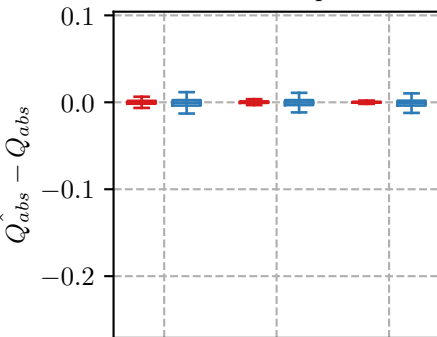
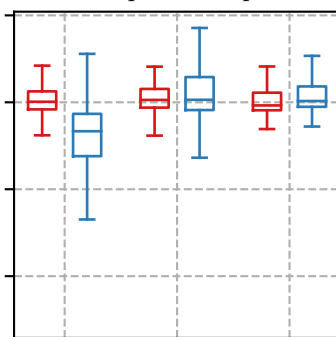


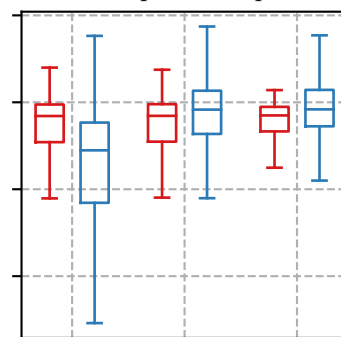
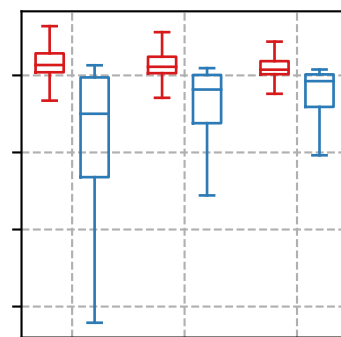
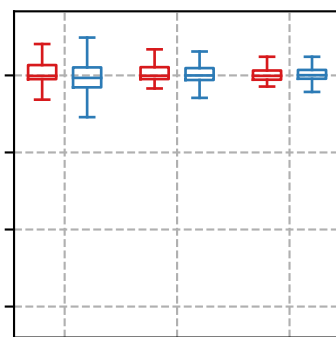
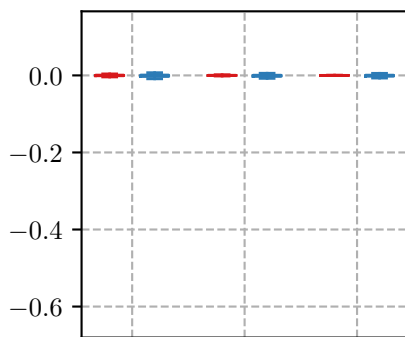
Random split



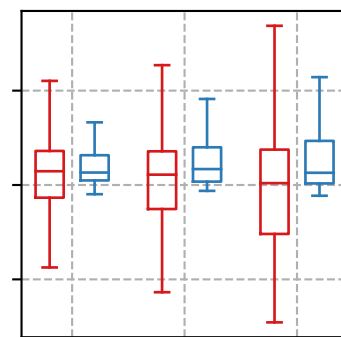
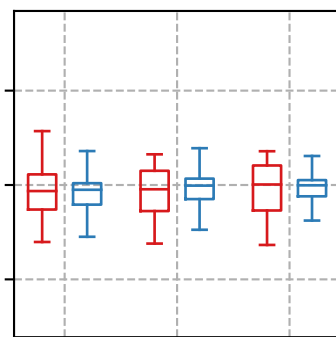
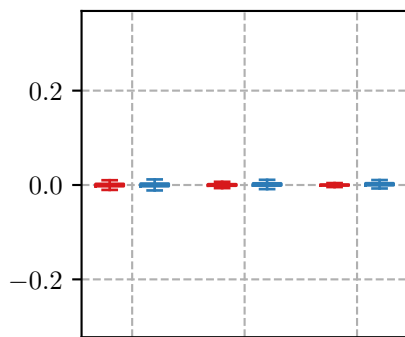
Interpolation split



Extrapolation split

 $\hat{Q}_{sca} - Q_{sca}$ 

KRR  
NN

 $\hat{g} - g$  $\lambda(nm)$  $\lambda(nm)$  $\lambda(nm)$