

SUOMEN MESTARI 1
Sanasto - Vocabulary

SUOMI 1A+1B
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SUOMI 1A + 1B
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SANASTO

Sivu 9

ääntäminen	= pronunciation
vokaalit	= vowels
lyhyt	= short
pitkä	= long
konsonantit	= consonants
vain	= only
muut	= other
diftongit	= diphtongs
intonaatio	= intonation
sanapaino	= stress, accent

KAPPALE 1

Sivu 11

hei	= hey, hi, hello
ja	= and
tervetuloa	= welcome
moi	= hi, hello
anteeksi	= (I'm) sorry, excuse me?, (I beg your) pardon
onko	= is (there)?
täällä	= here
suomen kurssi	= Finnish (language) course
joo	= yeah, yes
on	= (there) is
kuka	= who?
sinä	= you
olet	= (you) are
minä	= I
olen	= (I) am
entä	= what about?
hauska	= nice
tutustua	= to get to know, to get acquainted
kiitos	= thank you
samoin	= same to you, the same, likewise
mitä	= what
sinulle	= to you
kuuluu	= here: to go, to be (idiomatic use)
Mitä sinulle kuuluu?	= How are you?, How is it going?
ai	= ah!, oh!
minulle	= to me
hyvää	= good
Minulle kuuluu hyvää.	= I'm fine.
ihan	= quite
hän	= he, she
kuinka	= how
vanha	= old
terve	= hello, hi
opettaja	= teacher
tulee	= comes, is coming
huomenta	= (good) morning
kurssille	= to the course
mikä	= what
sinun	= your, yours
nimi	= name
minun	= my, mine
miten	= how

se	= it
kirjoitetaan	= is written
Miten se kirjoitetaan?	= How do you spell it?, How is it written?
etunimi	= first name, given name
sukunimi	= surname, family name

Sivu 12

huomenta	= (good) morning!
hyvää	= good
päivä	= day
päivää	= (good) afternoon!
ilta	= evening
iltaa	= (good) evening!
yö	= night
hyvää yötä	= good night

Sivu 13

hei	= hey, hi, hello!
moi	= hi, hello!
terve	= hi, hello!
nähdään	= see you!
hei hei	= bye bye!
moi moi	= bye bye!
moikka	= bye!
heippa	= bye!
huomenna	= tomorrow
näkemiin	= goodbye!
joo	= yeah, yes
ei	= no
kyllä	= yes
ole hyvä	= here you are!
kiitos	= thank you
ei kestä	= my pleasure
anteeksi	= sorry
ei se mitään	= it's ok; it's nothing
tervetuloa	= welcome
viikonpäivät	= weekdays
mikä	= what
päivä	= day
tänään	= today
maanantai	= Monday
tiistai	= Tuesday
keskiviikko	= Wednesday
torstai	= Thursday
perjantai	= Friday
lauantai	= Saturday
viikonloppu	= weekend
milloin	= when
maanantaina	= on Monday
toissapäivänä	= the day before yesterday
eilen	= yesterday
tänään	= today
huomenna	= tomorrow
ylihuomenna	= the day after tomorrow
Hauskaa viikonloppua!	= Have a nice weekend!

Sivu 14–15

aakkoset	= alphabet
kaksois-	= double
ruotsalainen	= Swedish
numerot	= numbers
persoonapronominit	= personal pronouns
olla	= to be
verbi	= verb

minä	= I
sinä	= you
hän	= he, she
se	= it; he, she (colloq.)
me	= we
te	= you (plural)
he	= they
ne	= those; they
vokaaliharmonia	= vowel harmony
huom!	= note!
yhdyssanat	= compound words

Sivu 16–19

harjoitus	= exercise
ääntäminen	= pronunciation
katso	= look
sivu	= page
tuleeko	= will there be
vai	= or
yhdistää	= to combine, to join, to connect
kysymys	= question
vastaus	= answer
kirjoita	= write
kuuntele	= listen
pari	= pair, partner
sanoo	= says
kirjoitat	= (you) write
parille	= to the pair
kuuntele (kuunnella)	= listen (to listen)
kirjoita (kirjoittaa)	= write (to write)
kysy parilta	= ask the pair
lukujärjestys	= timetable
tai	= or

KAPPALE 2

Sivu 21

minkämaalainen sinä olet = what is your nationality?

kurssi	= course
loppuu	= ends
kello	= clock, watch; bell
kello 18	= at 6 p.m.
muut	= other(s)
opiskelijat	= students
mennä	= to go
kotiin	= (to) home
mutta	= but
kioskille	= to the kiosk
ostaa	= to buy
jäätelö	= ice cream
maksaa	= to cost
säästää	= to save
raha	= money
sitten	= then
istua	= to sit
puisto	= park
puhua	= to speak
nauraa	= to laugh
brasilialainen	= Brazilian
venäläinen	= Russian
mistä	= where (from)
olla kotoisin	= to be (originally) from
Mistä sinä olet kotoisin?	= Where are you from?
etelä	= south
Afrikka	= Africa

Etelä-Afrikasta	= from South Africa
ai jaa	= I see, aha
kieli	= language
Mitä kieltä sinä puhut?	= What language do you speak?
minun	= my
äidinkieli	= mother tongue, native language
englanti	= English
myös	= also, too
vähän	= a little
espanja	= Spanish
Brasiliassa	= in Brazil
portugali	= Portuguese
ai niin	= oh, yes
tietysti	= of course
sitten	= then
ajaa	= to drive
autolla	= by car
bussipysäkille	= to the bus stop
missä	= where
asua	= to live
Puistola	= name of a place in Helsinki
pohjois-	= north, northern
bussilla	= by bus
vaan	= but (in a negative sentence)
nyt	= now
tulla	= to come

Sivu 22

maa	= country
kansalaisuus	= citizenship
kieli	= language
Ranska	= France
Kreikka	= Greece
Islanti	= Iceland
Egypti	= Egypt
Venäjä	= Russia
suomalainen	= Finn, Finnish
venäläinen	= Russian

Sivu 23

Pietari	= St. Petersburg
Venäjältä	= from Russia
Mistä sinä olet kotoisin?	= Where are you from?
Minkämaalainen sinä olet?	= What is your nationality?
Mitä kieltä sinä puhut?	= What language do you speak?

Sivu 24

maailma	= the world
pohjoisnapa	= the North Pole
etelämanner	= Antarctica
ilmansuunnat	= compass points

Sivu 25

puhutaan!	= Let's talk! Let's speak!
jäätelökioskilla	= at the ice cream kiosk
myyjä	= salesperson
pallo	= ball
haluaisin	= I'd like to (have)
suklaa	= chocolate
sinulle	= for you
minäkin	= I also
vanilja	= vanilla
mansikka	= strawberry

selvä	= right; clear
Tuleeko muuta?	= Will there be something else?
tässä	= here
kiitos	= please
ole hyvä	= here you are
hinta	= price
tämä	= this
maksaa	= to cost
raha	= money
sentti	= cent
seteli	= bill, (bank)note
kolikko	= coin
halpa	= cheap
kallis	= expensive

Sivu 26

verbi	= verb
persoonataivutus	= conjugation in personal forms
infinitiivi	= infinitive (basic form of a verb)
puhua	= to speak
kysyä	= to ask
negatiivinen	= negative
lause	= sentence, clause
pääverbi	= main verb
asua	= to live
ostaa	= to buy
tanssia	= to dance
laulaa	= to sing
katsoa	= to watch; to look
kysymyssana	= question word
kuka	= who
kuinka	= how
milloin	= when
mikä	= what, which
mitä	= what, which

Sivu 27

miksi	= why
koska	= because
säästää	= to save
raha	= money
minkämaalainen	= what nationality
missä	= where
mistä	= where from
mihin	= where to
millainen	= what kind; what is... like
sanakirja	= dictionary
kysymyslause	= interrogative clause
sanajärjestys	= word order
subjekti	= subject
kysymys	= question
etsiä	= to look for, to search
puhelin	= telephone
kiina	= Chinese
vastaus kysymykseen	= answer to the question

Sivu 28

vaihtelu	= change, gradation
vahva	= strong
heikko	= weak
konsertti	= concert
Turku	= a city in southwestern Finland
kylpy	= bath
katu	= street
Irlandi	= Ireland

kampa	= comb
ilta	= evening
parta	= beard
lopussa	= in the end
vapaa	= free
keittiö	= kitchen

Sivu 30

juna	= train
pyörä	= bicycle
vaunu	= trolley, cart
kärry	= trolley, cart
vene	= boat
Turkki	= Turkey
viikko	= week
Lappi	= Lapland
tyttö	= girl
planeetta	= planet
ruoka	= food
apu	= help
maito	= milk
pöytä	= table
aurinko	= the Sun
Hollanti	= Holland, the Netherlands
Itävalta	= Austria
kulta	= gold
yläkerta	= the upstairs

Sivu 31

penkki	= bench
tauko	= break
kerta	= time
kenkä	= shoe
lamppu	= lamp
ilta	= evening
Irlandi	= Ireland
kaappi	= cupboard
paita	= shirt
tasku	= pocket
arpa	= scratch card
multa	= earth, soil
virta	= stream, current, flow
lintu	= bird
halpa	= cheap
märkä	= wet
posti	= mail, post
lotto	= lottery, lotto
piirtää	= to draw
viiva	= line

Sivu 32

ikä	= age
osoite	= address
puhelinnumero	= telephone number
tie	= road
polku	= path
katu	= street
kuja	= lane, alley
lue	= read
sanoa	= to say
kotimaa	= home country
kotikaupunki	= home town
äidinkieli	= mother tongue, native language

Sivu 35

säästää	= to save
itkeä	= to cry
etsiä	= to look for, to search
nauraa	= to laugh
laulaa	= to sing
seisoa	= to stand
istua	= to sit
rakastaa	= to love

Sivu 36

illalla	= in the evening
kotona	= at home
sohvalla	= on the sofa
matkustaa	= to travel
Hanko	= a city on southern coast of Finland
ystävä	= friend
ruotsi	= Swedish
aurinko	= sunshine, sun
katsoa	= to watch
regatta	= regatta, a rowing competition
Te-muoto	= 'You' form (polite form)
Kirjoita kysymykset Te-muodossa.	= Write the questions in You form (polite).

Sivu 37

puistossa	= in the park
kahvia	= coffee
paljon	= a lot, much
kesä	= summer
bussilippu	= bus ticket
seisoa	= to stand
ajaa autoa	= to drive a car
sanakirja	= dictionary

Sivu 38

tämä	= this
kello	= clock, watch
opiskella	= to study
fysiikka	= physics
etsiä	= to look for, to search
kurssi	= course
kielikurssi	= language course
jäätelö	= ice cream
vanha	= old
32 vuotta vanha	= 32 years old
täällä	= here
alkaa	= to start
Geneve	= Geneva
Sveitsi	= Switzerland
tauko	= break
kreikkalainen	= Greek

Sivu 39

kurssilla	= on the course
espanjalainen	= Spanish
japani	= Japanese
metroasema	= metro station
kaikki	= all
Kiina	= China
bussilippu	= bus ticket

Sivu 40–41

matkustaa	= to travel
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viikonloppuna	= on the weekend
ruoka	= food
maksaa	= to pay
pankkikortti	= cash card
paljon	= much, a lot
ajaa autoa	= to drive a car
olla	= to be
opiskelija	= student
virhe	= mistake
teksti	= text
korjata	= to correct
mies	= man
vähän	= a little
saksa	= German (language)
opettaja	= teacher
hinta	= price
tavarat	= things, goods
malli	= example, model

KAPPALE 3**Sivu 43**

sähköposti	= email
Mikko	= (a man's name)
Mikolle	= to Mikko
mies	= man
nyt	= now
hyvä	= good
ystävä	= friend
tänään	= today
kirjoittaa	= to write
lähettäjä	= sender, (from)
vastaanottaja	= receiver, recipient, (to)
otsikko	= title, headline
englanniksi	= in English
vaan	= but (in a negative sentence)
suomeksi	= In Finnish
toivottavasti	= hopefully
ymmärtää	= to understand
hassu	= funny
on hassua	= it is funny
että	= that
Mitä sinulle kuuluu?	= How are you?
Minulle kuuluu hyvää.	= I am fine.
maanantaisin	= on Mondays
meidän	= our, ours
kiva	= nice
ystävä	= friend
myös	= also
päivällä	= in the daytime, by day
yleensä	= generally
kotona	= at home
lukea	= to read
uutiset	= the news
etsiä	= to look for, search
työtä	= work
joskus	= sometimes
soittaa	= to play (instrument)
kitara	= guitar
illalla	= in the evening
Hanna	= (a woman's name)
töissä	= at work
opiskelija-asunto	= student flat/ apartment / dorm
asunto	= flat, apartment
pieni	= small

siksi	= that's why
muuttaa	= to move
elokuu	= August
uusi	= new
koti	= home
lämmin	= warm
ilma	= weather
aste	= degree
aurinko	= the sun
paistaa	= to shine
kesä	= summer
kaunis	= beautiful
yöllä	= at night
joskus	= sometimes
vaikea	= difficult
nukkua	= to sleep
koska	= because
valoisa	= light
sää	= weather
paljon	= lots, a lot of
terveisinä	= greetings, love
Lauralle	= to Laura
terveisin	= regards

Sivu 44

missä	= where
täällä	= here
tuolla	= there (when pointing at sg in view)
katso	= look!
siellä	= there (not in view)
talvi	= winter

Sivu 45

pikkusanat	= little words
nyt	= now
vaan	= but (in a negative sentence)
toivottavasti	= hopefully
ymmärtää	= to understand
että	= that
myös	= also
yleensä	= generally, in general
joskus	= sometimes
siksi	= that's why, therefore
koska	= because
millainen	= what kind, what ...like
hyvä	= good
huono	= bad
kuuma	= hot
kylmä	= cold
vaikea	= difficult
helppo	= easy
pieni	= small
iso	= big
suuri	= big, great
uusi	= new
vanha	= old
kaunis	= beautiful
ruma	= ugly
lämmin	= warm
viileä	= cool
valoisa	= light
pimeä	= dark
paljon	= much, a lot
vähän	= (a) little

Sivu 46

sää	= weather
ilma	= weather
millainen	= what kind, what...like
kaunis	= beautiful
huono	= bad
kuinka	= how
monta	= many
aste	= degree
ulkona	= outside, out
kuuma	= hot
helle	= heat, hot weather
lämmin	= warm
viileä	= cool, chilly
kylmä	= cold
pakkanen	= frost, cold, freeze
on pakkasta	= it's frosty weather
15 astetta pakkasta = 15 degrees of frost / below zero	
aurinko	= sun
paistaa	= to shine
on aurinkoista	= it's sunny
pilvistä	= cloudy
puolipilvistä	= partly cloudy
selkeä	= clear, fair
on selkeää	= it's a fair weather
sumu	= fog
on sumuista	= it's foggy
sataa	= to rain, it's raining
on sateista	= it's rainy
räntä	= sleet
sataa räntää	= it's sleeting
lumi	= snow
sataa lunta	= it's snowing
tuulla	= to blow (wind)
tuulee	= it's blowing
on tuulista	= it's windy, breezy
myrsky	= storm, tempest
ukkonen	= thunderstorm

Sivu 47

vuorokausi	= day, 24 hours
aamulla	= in the morning
aamupäivällä	= in the forenoon, a.m.
päivällä	= in the daytime, by day
iltapäivällä	= in the afternoon
illalla	= in the evening
yöllä	= at night
aamuyöllä	= in the early hours
vuodenaika	= season
vuosi	= year
aika: ajat	= time: times
milloin	= when
talvi	= winter
kevät	= spring
kesä	= summer
syksy	= autumn, fall
kuukausi	= month
tammikuu	= January
helmikuu	= February
maaliskuu	= March
huhtikuu	= April
toukokuu	= May
kesäkuu	= June
heinäkuu	= July
elokuu	= August

syyskuu	= September
lokakuu	= October
marraskuu	= November
joulukuu	= December
väri	= colour
minkävärinen	= what colour
valkoinen	= white
punainen	= red
sininen	= blue
keltainen	= yellow
vihreä	= green
musta	= black
ruskea	= brown
harmaa	= grey
oranssi	= orange
liila	= lilac

Sivu 48

voida	= can, to be able to
auttaa	= to help
minua	= me
kirjoittaa	= to write
suomeksi	= in Finnish
tietysti	= of course
tietää	= to know
uutiset	= news
entä	= what about
miten	= how
sanotaan	= people say
miten sanotaan	= how do you say
terveisiä	= greeting
sanoa	= to say
uudelleen	= again
apu	= help
kiitos avusta	= thanks for help
hitaasti	= slowly
tarkoittaa	= to mean
en tiedä	= I don't know
ymmärtää	= to understand
en ymmärrä	= I don't understand

Sivu 49

genetiivi	= the genitive
kuka	= who
kenen (kuka)	= whose (genitive of kuka)
tyttöystävä	= girlfriend
kotimaa	= home country
kiva	= nice
opettaja	= teacher
nimi	= name
mikä	= what, which
minkä	= of what, of which
sää	= weather
pitkä	= long
kurssi	= course
persoonapronomini	= personal pronoun
minun	= my, mine
sinun	= your, yours
hänen	= his, her, hers
meidän	= our, ours
teidän	= your, yours (plural)
heidän	= their, theirs
ystävä	= friend
kirja	= book
vaihtelu	= change

verbityyppi	= verb type
nukkua	= to sleep
vahva	= strong
antaa	= to give
kirjoittaa	= to write
kääntää	= to translate
lentää	= to fly
lukea	= to read
onkia	= to angle, to fish
ottaa	= to take
pukea	= to dress, to clothe
tietää	= to know
ymmärtää	= to understand

Sivu 51

kaappi	= closet, cupboard
kylpy	= bath
jalka	= foot, leg
asunto	= flat, apartment
parta	= beard
pankki	= bank
Itävalta	= Austria
kauppa	= shop
päiväkoti	= kindergarten, nursery, day care
kaupunki	= city, town
halpa	= cheap
lue	= read
oikein	= correct(ly), right(ly)
väärin	= incorrect, wrong
oikea	= correct, right
lause	= sentence, clause
pimeä	= dark

Sivu 52–55

sana	= word
ristikko	= crossword
pystysuoraan	= vertically
vaakasuoraan	= horizontally
banaani	= banana
meri	= sea
pilvi	= cloud
tomaatti	= tomato
appelsiini	= orange
salaatti	= lettuce, salad
vastakohta	= opposite
adjektiivi	= adjective
yhdistää	= to combine, to join, to connect
kuva	= picture
meri	= sea
kirkko	= church

Sivu 56

kaupunki	= city, town
vuodenaika	= season
vuodenajat	= seasons
talvi	= winter
talvella	= in winter
normaalisti	= normally
maa	= ground, soil
maassa	= on the ground
lumi: lunta	= snow
etelä	= south
aina	= always
pakkanen	= frost, freeze
usein	= often

loskasää	= slushy weather
suomalaiset	= Finns
hiihtää	= to ski
luistella	= to skate
päivä	= day
lyhyt	= short
yö	= night
pitkä	= long
valoisa	= light
vain	= only
pari	= a couple
tunti	= hour
kevät	= spring
huhtikuu	= April
sataa räntää	= it's sleeting
joskus	= sometimes
kylmä	= cold
toukokuu	= May
jo	= already
aika	= quite
lämmin	= warm
puu	= tree
vihreä	= green
puisto	= park
kukkia	= to flower, to bloom, to blossom
tulppaani	= tulip
narsissi	= daffodil, narcissus
kesä	= summer

Sivu 57

lapsi : lapset	= child : children
koulu	= school
kesäloma	= summer holiday
ihmiset	= people
ulkona	= outside, out
viikonloppuna	= at the weekend
lomalla	= on the holiday
kesämökki	= summer cottage
kesämökillä	= at the cottage
mennä	= to go
uida	= to swim
syksy	= autumn, fall
väri	= colour
punainen	= red
keltainen	= yellow
oranssi	= orange
ruskea	= brown
syyskuu	= September
metsä	= forest
marja	= berry
sieni	= mushroom
odottaa	= to wait, to expect
lokakuu	= October
marraskuu	= November
harmaa	= grey
vesi : vettä	= water
sataa vettä	= it's raining
sataa räntää	= it's sleeting
istua	= to sit
kotona	= at home
oikein	= correct, right
väärin	= wrong
syntymäpäivä	= birthday

Sivu 58

sanakirja	= dictionary
lapsi	= child
poikaystävä	= boyfriend
koti	= home
poliisi	= police
vanha	= old
isoäiti	= grandmother
talo	= house
professori	= professor
kirja	= book
maa	= country
pääkaupunki	= capital city
katu	= street
kartta	= map
tauko	= break
kaupunki	= city, town
helppo	= easy
sanasto	= vocabulary
alkaa	= to start
otsikko	= title, headline
kenen	= whose
sitten	= then
ehkä	= maybe

Sivu 59

minkä	= of what, of which
minkä maan pääkaupunki	= the capital of which country
nukkua	= to sleep
antaa	= to give
leipoa	= to bake
lukea	= to read
ymmärtää	= to understand
pitää	= to like, to keep, to hold

Sivu 60

heittää	= to throw
noppa	= dice
valita	= to choose
taivuttaa	= to conjugate
se	= it
löytää	= to find
hyppiä	= to jump, to skip, to hop
ottaa	= to take
tuntea	= to know
leipoa	= to bake
näyttää	= to show
lähteä	= to leave, to go
kertoa	= to tell
kylpeä	= to bath
käyttää	= to use
onkia	= to angle, to fish
uskaltaa	= to dare, to have the courage
sopia	= to agree, to suit
lukea	= to read
ampua	= to shoot
piirtää	= to draw
oppia	= to learn
jakaa	= to share, to deliver
antaa	= to give
hiihtää	= to ski
ymmärtää	= to understand
tietää	= to know
rakentaa	= to build
kirjoittaa	= to write

lentää	= to fly
lähettää	= to send
soittaa	= to play (instrument)
kitara	= guitar
hyvin	= well

Sivu 61

valita	= to choose
oikea	= right, correct
lähteä	= to leave, to go
löytää	= to find
ajaa	= to drive
katsoa	= to look, to watch
yöpyä	= to stay overnight
lentää	= to fly
istua	= to sit
nukkua	= to sleep
kirjoittaa	= to write
kertoa	= to tell
soittaa	= to call, to phone; to play
odottaa	= to wait, to expect
ostaa	= to buy
ymmärtää	= to understand
ottaa	= to take
sanoa	= to say
saapua	= to arrive
Ranska	= France
pitkään	= late
jo	= already
lentokone	= airplane
Pariisi	= Paris
meitä (me)	= us (we)
ranska	= French
sitten	= then
keskusta	= centre (of a city), downtown
monta	= many
valokuva	= photo
kahvila	= café
postikortti	= post card
mennä	= to go
kartta	= map
talo	= house
heti	= immediately
siksi	= that's why, therefore
tee (tehdä)	= make (to do, to make)
vain	= only
vähän	= a little
usein	= often
tauko	= break

KAPPALE 4

Sivu 63

naimisissa	= married
G + kanssa	= with
suomalainen	= Finn, Finnish
rakastaa + P	= to love
häntä (hän)	= him (he) (part.)
meillä on	= we have
lapsi	= child
söpö	= cute
4-vuotias	= 4 years-old
tyttö	= girl
hänen (hän)	= her (she) (gen.)
mutta	= but

töissä	= at work
bussikuski	= bus driver
minulla ei ole	= I don't have
töitä (työ)	= work (part.)
vielä	= yet
etsiä + P	= to seach, to look for
työpaikka	= job
nyt	= now
opiskelija	= student
suomen kurssilla	= on a Finnish (language) course
sama	= same
vuotta (vuosi)	= year (part.)
vanha	= old
pitkä	= tall
hoikka	= slim, slender
ujo	= shy
vaalea	= fair, blond, blonde
tukka	= hair
sininen	= blue
silmä	= eye
perhe	= family
Etelä-Afrikka	= South-Africa
äiti	= mother
isä	= father
isoveli	= elder brother, big brother
pikkusisko	= little sister
helsinkiläinen	= from Helsinki, living in Helsinki
itä	= East
kerros	= floor
asunto	= flat, apartment
pieni	= small
huone	= room
keittiö	= kitchen

Sivu 64

puheliias	= talkative
iloinen	= happy, cheerful, glad
musta	= black
kihara	= curly, fizzy
tumma	= dark
178 cm (senttimetriä)	
tyttöystävä	= girlfriend
myös	= also
kauppa	= shop
ajaa	= to drive
pyörä	= bike
pyörällä	= by bike

Sivu 65

millainen	= what...like, what kind
iloinen	= happy, cheerful, glad
onnellinen	= happy
surullinen	= sad
puheliias	= talkative
hiljainen	= silent, quiet
vihainen	= angry
ystävällinen	= friendly, kind
epäystävällinen	= unfriendly, unkind
kohtelias	= polite
epäkohtelias	= impolite
nuori	= young
vanha	= old
ujo	= shy

Sivu 66

minkänäköinen	= how does...look like?
pitkä	= long; tall
vaalea	= fair, blond, blonde
suora	= straight
tukka	= hair
silmä	= eye
silmälasit	= glasses
kaunis	= beautiful
nätti	= pretty
hyvännäköinen	= good looking
hoikka	= slim, slender
kalju	= bald
parta	= beard
viikset	= moustache
komea	= handsome
lyhyt	= short
tukeva	= sturdy, stout
tumma	= dark
kihara	= curly, fizzy
söpö	= cute
suloinen	= sweet, cute

Sivu 67

perhe	= family
isovanhemmat	= grandparents
isoisä	= grandfather
isoäiti	= grandmother
vanhemmat	= parents
mies	= man, husband
vaimo	= wife
lapsi : lapset	= child : children
veli	= brother
sisko	= sister
poika	= boy, son
tytär	= daughter
vauva	= baby
naimisissa	= married
naimaton	= single, unmarried
sinkku	= single
kihloissa	= engaged
eronnut	= divorced
töissä	= at work
työtön	= unemployed
opiskelija	= student
eläkkeellä	= retired, on pension

Sivu 68

ilmoittautua	= to enrol, to register
haluta	= to want
kesäyliopisto	= summer university
toimisto	= office
sihteeri	= secretary
haluaisin	= I'd like to
taso	= level
selvä	= right; clear
seuraava	= next, following
alkaa	= to start, to begin
jo	= already
no	= well
sitten	= then
toinen	= another; second
syyskuu	= September
parempi	= better
vielä	= still

tila	= space, room
hetkinen	= just a moment
tarkistaa	= to check, to make sure
pari	= a couple of
vapaa	= free
paikka	= place; seat
sanoa	= to say
no niin	= well
nyt	= now
lista	= list
tarvita	= to need
henkilötiedot	= personal details
tässä	= here
lomake	= data form
henkilötunnus	= identity number
osoite	= address
postitoimipaikka	= post office
syntymäaika	= time of birth
syntymäpaikka	= place of birth
siviilisääty	= marital status
naimaton	= unmarried
naimisissa	= married
avoliitossa	= cohabitation
eronnut	= divorced
päiväys	= date
allekirjoitus	= signature

Sivu 70

kylmä	= cold
valoisa	= light
vaikea	= difficult
pimeä	= dark
maa	= country
kaunis	= beautiful
kirje	= letter
vene	= boat
osoite	= address
huone	= room

Sivu 71

käyttö	= use
jäätelö	= ice cream
pitkä	= tall; long
mies	= man
tietokone	= computer
monta	= many
vähän	= (a) little, some
maito	= milk
paljon	= a lot, much
sokeri	= sugar
pari	= a couple
puoli	= half
nolla	= zero
aste	= degree
puhua	= to speak
rakastaa	= to love
etsiä	= to look for, to search
työpaikka	= job
soittaa	= to play (music)
katsoa	= to look at, to watch
ymmärtää	= to understand
auttaa	= to help
voida	= can, to be able to
kissa	= cat
mies	= husband, man

kuka	= who
ketä (kuka)	= who (part.)

Sivu 72

koira	= dog
bussilippu	= bus ticket
tytär	= daughter
perhe	= family
kenellä on	= who has
tietokone	= computer
luu	= bone
testi	= test, exam
onko sinulla	= do you have
nälkä	= hunger
Minulla on nälkä.	= I am hungry.
jano	= thirst
Minulla on jano.	= I am thirsty.
kiire	= hurry
Minulla on kiire.	= I am busy. I'm in a hurry.
kuuma	= hot
kylmä	= cold
kanssa	= with

Sivu 76

puisto	= park
puu	= tree
yö	= night
avain	= key
aste	= degree
vene	= boat
kirje	= letter
cokis	= Coca-cola
huone	= room

Sivu 78

mukana	= along, with, on
kalenteri	= calendar
kynä	= pencil, pen
kirja	= book
vesipullo	= water bottle
kotiavain	= home key
nenäliina	= tissue, handkerchief
kampa	= comb
sateenvarjo	= umbrella
lompakko	= wallet, purse
raha	= money
pankkikortti	= cash card, bank card
bussilippu	= bus ticket
kirjastokortti	= library card
henkilötodistus	= ID card
ajokortti	= driving license
käyntikortti	= visit card
passi	= passport

Sivu 80–81

ryhmä	= group
kertoa	= to tell
vuorotellen	= by turns, one after another
yhdestä (yksi)	= about one
muut	= others
arvata	= to guess
kenestä (kuka)	= about whom
puhutaan	= people talk
siksi	= that's why, therefore
joskus	= sometimes

ravintola	= restaurant
sanomalehti	= newspaper
ihminen	= human being, person
tarkastaa	= to check

KAPPALE 5

Sivu 83

perhe	= family
lasta (lapsi)	= child (part.)
yleensä	= generally
herätä	= to wake up
kun	= when
herätyskello	= alarm clock
soida	= to ring
mennä	= to go
ensin	= at first
suihku	= shower
sitten	= then
keittiö	= kitchen
myös	= also, too
seitsemältä	= at seven o'clock
teen (tehdä)	= to do, to make
aamupala	= (light) breakfast
lukea	= to read
lehti	= newspaper, magazine
lapset	= children
syödä	= to eat
tavallisesti	= usually
muroja	= cereal
voileipä	= sandwich, bread and butter
juoda	= to drink
kahvi	= coffee
lähteä	= to leave, to go
töihin	= to work(place)
töissä	= at work
rakennusfirma	= construction company
arkkitehti	= architect
kirjoittaa	= to write
piirtää	= to draw
tietokoneella	= with/by computer
tunti	= hour
vain	= only
puoli	= half
pankki	= bank
kävellä	= to walk
päiväkoti	= kindergarten, nursery
G+kanssa	= with

Sivu 84

koulu	= school
ajaa	= to drive
pyörä	= bike
loppua	= to end
heti	= immediately
kotiin	= (to) home
pelata	= to play (games)
jalkapallo	= football
ulkona	= outside, out
urheilla	= to do sports
uida	= to swim
uimahalli	= swimming hall
tulla	= to come
tavaratalo	= department store

koska	= because
tarvita	= to need
kengät	= shoes
valita	= to choose
liila	= lilac
sandaalit	= sandals
ruoka	= food
väsynyt	= tired
mutta	= but
haluta	= to want
nukkua	= to sleep
mennä nukkumaan	= to go to sleep
vielä	= yet
yhdeksältä	= at nine o'clock
sanoa	= to say

Sivu 86

kun	= when
ensin	= at first
sitten	= then
tavallisesti	= usually, normally
vain	= only
mutta	= but
heti	= immediately, at once
vielä	= yet (neg. clause); still (posit. clause)
puhua	= to speak
lukea	= to read
kirjoittaa	= to write
piirtää	= to draw
keskustella	= to talk, to converse, to discuss
soida	= to ring, to play
herätä	= to wake up
nousta	= to get up
syödä	= to eat
juoda	= to drink
tehdä ruokaa	= to cook, to make food
polttaa (tupakkaa)	= to smoke
juhlia	= to celebrate, to party
ottaa	= to take
antaa	= to give
avata	= to open
valita	= to choose

Sivu 87

korjata	= to repair, to fix, to mend, to correct
häiritä	= to disturb, to distract, to bother
asua	= to live
siivota	= to clean up, to do out, to tidy
imuroida	= to vacuum, to Hoover
pestä	= to wash
myydä	= to sell
ostaa	= to buy
maksaa	= to pay
tilata	= to order
pelata	= to play
uida	= to swim
juosta	= to run
tanssia	= to dance
laulaa	= to sing
soittaa	= to play (instrument), to phone, to call
katsoa	= to look, to watch
seisoa	= to stand
istua	= to sit
kävellä	= to walk
mennä	= to go

tulla	= to come
matkustaa	= to travel
lentää	= to fly
ajaa	= to drive
pyöräillä	= to cycle
rakastaa	= to love
nauraa	= to laugh
hymyillä	= to smile
itkeä	= to cry

Sivu 88

kello	= clock, watch; bell
Mitä kello on?	= What's the time?
vartti	= quarter
yli	= past; over
puoli	= half
vaille	= to, of
aamulla	= in the morning
aamupäivällä	= in the forenoon, a.m.
iltapäivällä	= in the afternoon, p.m.
illalla	= in the evening
yöllä	= at night
aika	= time
mihin aikaan?	= at what time?
kello yksi	= at one o'clock
yhdeltä	= at one o'clock
mennä nukkumaan	= to go to sleep

Sivu 89

tavaratalo	= department store
missä	= where
kenkä: kengät	= shoe : shoes
osasto	= department
myyjä	= salesperson
2. (toinen)	= second
kerros	= floor
2. (= toisessa) kerroksessa	= on the 2 nd floor
selvä	= right, clear
hissi	= lift, elevator
siellä	= there
valita	= to choose
sopiva	= fitting, suitable
tässä	= here
kiva	= nice
punainen	= red
haluta	= to want
sovittaa	= to try on
liila	= lilac
no	= well
ihan	= quite, just, very
tyhmä	= stupid
väri	= colour
vai niin	= I see, aha
katso	= look!
tuolla	= there
ihana	= lovely, wonderful, sweet
ne	= they
täällä	= here
koko	= size
kysyä	= to ask
kysyn myyjältä	= I'll ask the salesperson
nämä	= these
liian	= too
iso	= big
pieni	= small

onko teillä	= do you have
hetkinen	= just a moment
tarkistaa	= to check
varasto	= store, stock
naisten osasto	= ladies' wear department
miesten osasto	= menswear department
lasten osasto	= kids' wear dept.
voida	= can, to be able to
Voinko sovittaa tätä?	= Can I try this on?

Sivu 90–91

infinitiivi	= infinitive, (basic form of a verb)
vartalo	= stem, root
pääte	= ending, suffix
persoonataivutus	= conjugation (in personal forms)
nähdä	= to see
nousta	= to get up, to rise
purra	= to bite
sama	= same

Sivu 92

häiritä	= to disturb, to bother
lause	= sentence, clause
kaikki	= all
japani	= Japanese
pelata	= to play (games)
jalkapallo	= football, soccer
opiskella	= to study
juhlia	= to celebrate, to party
syntymäpäivä	= birthday

Sivu 93

loppu	= end
herätyskello	= alarm clock
aikaisin	= early
työmatka	= way to work, commute
Hämeenlinna	= a town in Finland
siksi	= that's why, therefore
kuva	= picture
kertoa	= to tell
tapahtua	= to happen
piirtää	= to draw

Sivu 94

yleensä	= generally
alkaa	= to start, to begin
lounas	= lunch
nousta	= to rise, to get up
kotitehtävä	= homework
loppua	= to end
posti	= mail, post
tavallisesti	= usually, normally

Sivu 96

käydä	= to visit, to go
saada	= to get, to receive
mainita	= to mention
osata	= can, to know how
kävellä	= to walk
harkita	= to consider, to think through
lainata	= to borrow, to lend
ehtiä	= to have time, to arrive on time, to catch
tulkita	= to interpret
surra	= to grieve, to mourn

Sivu 97

kotiäiti	= stay-at-home mother
siivouspäivä	= cleaning day
pyykki	= laundry
työ	= work, job
tiskata	= to wash up, to do the dishes
astia	= dish
pyyhkiä	= to wipe, to dry, to mop
pöytä	= table
lastenhuone	= children's room
kauppa	= shop
joka	= every
viikko	= week

Sivu 98

tosi	= really
väsynyt	= tired
työkaveri	= workmate, colleague, fellow worker
vaan	= but (in a neg, clause)
urheiluhalli	= sports hall
shakki	= chess

Sivu 99

Oulu	= a town in northern Finland
pohjois-	= north, northern
insinööri	= engineer
ammattikoulu	= vocational school, professional school
baletti	= ballet
koripallo	= basket ball
uimahalli	= swimming hall
usein	= often
myöhään	= late

Sivu 100

toimisto	= office
heti	= immediately, at once, right away
vaan	= but
kahviautomaatti	= coffee machine
tee	= tea
keskustella	= to talk, to converse
vähän aikaa	= awhile
palata	= to return
raportti	= report
lounaalle (lounas)	= for lunch (lunch)
minulla on kiire	= I'm busy
kerta	= time
monta kertaa	= many times
vastata	= to answer
aika	= time

Sivu 101

kaikkea	= all, everything
hauska	= fun, pleasant, nice, cool
Mäkelä	= the Mäkelä family
nuo	= those
korkea	= high
tarvita	= to need
huonosti	= badly
pimeä	= dark
mitään	= anything
elokuva	= movie, film
rikki	= broken
orkesteri	= orchestra

sello = cello

Sivu 103

esittää = to perform, to play
muu = other
arvata = to guess
ketkä (kuka) = who (plural of kuka)
käyttää = to use
Kuopio = a town in central Finland
sosiaalipolitiikka = social policy
yliopisto = university
noin = about, around, circa, approximately
klo (= kello) = at...o'clock
niin = so, very
nopeasti = fast, quickly
iltapäivisin = in the afternoons
lauantaisin = on Saturdays
jääkiekko = ice hockey
sairaala = hospital
Kotka = a city in the southern Finland
iloinen = happy

KAPPALE 6

Sivu 107

Puistotie = name of a road (Park road)
korkea = high
harmaa = grey
kerrostalo = block of flats, apartment house
valoisa = light
asunto = flat, apartment
huone = room
keittiö = kitchen
parveke = balcony
lastenhuone = children's room
sänky = bed
vaatekaappi = wardrobe
vaaleanpunainen = pink
lelu = toy
laatikko = box
kirjoituspöytä = desk
työtuoli = office chair
jo = already
lattia = floor
pehmeä = soft
matto = carpet, mat, rug
makuuhuone = bedroom
leveä = wide, broad
matala = low
yöpöytä = bedside table
aika = quite, rather, pretty
seinä = wall
valokuva = photo
olohuone = living room, sitting-room
viihtyisä = cosy, comfortable
sohva = sofa
nojatuoli = arm chair
sohvapöytä = coffee table
ruskea = brown
kirjahylly = bookshelf

Sivu 108

muuttaa = to move
ulos = out
ikkuna = window

piha = yard
pakettiauto = van
nostaa = to lift
laatikko = box
katu = street
kantaa = to carry
sisään = in, into
nähdä = to see
tapahtua = to happen
tässä = here
naapuri = neighbour
tavata = to meet
hauska tavata = pleased to meet you
tarvita = to need
apu = help
viedä = to take
lamppu = lamp
voida = can, to be able to
ottaa = to take
nämä = these
tuoli = chair
käydä = to visit, to go
kellari = cellar
ylös = up
auki = open

Sivu 110

usein = often
jo = already
aika = quite, fairly, pretty
ylös = up
alas = down
auki = open
kiinni = closed
korkea = high
matala = low
leveä = wide, broad
kapea = narrow
pehmeä = soft, smooth
kova = hard
viihtyisä = cosy, comfortable
kodikas = cosy, homely, comfortable
siisti = tidy, neat
sotkuinen = untidy, messy
mihin? = where to?
missä? = where?
mistä? = where from?
kotiin = (to) home
kotona = at home
kotoa = from home
ulos = (to) out
ulkona = out, outside
ulkoa = from outside
sisään = in, into, inside
sisällä = in, inside
sisältä = from inside

Sivu 111

huone = room
keittiö = kitchen
makuuhuone = bedroom
työhuone = workroom, study, office
lastenhuone = nursery, childrens' room
olohuone = livingroom
kylpyhuone = bathroom

vessa	= toilet, washroom
eteinen	= hall, entrance room
vaatehuone	= walk-in closet
vierashuone	= guest room
parveke	= balcony
terassi	= terrace, patio
huonekalu	= furniture
tuoli	= chair
nojatuoli	= armchair
työtuoli	= office chair
pöytä	= table
sohvapöytä	= coffee table
ruokapöytä	= dining / dinner table
työpöytä	= desk; desktop
kirjoituspöytä	= desk
yöpöytä	= bedside table
kaappi	= cupboard, closet
taso	= level, surface, table
sohva	= sofa
sänky	= bed
kirjahylly	= bookshelf
matto	= mat, carpet, rug
verho(t)	= curtain(s)
taulu	= painting, picture; blackboard
lamppu	= lamp
peili	= mirror
suihku	= shower
kylpyamme	= bath, bathtub
pesuallas	= sink, washbasin
talo	= house
kerrostalo	= block of flats, apartment house
rivitalo	= row house, terrace house
omakotitalo	= detached house
lattia	= floor
katto	= roof, ceiling
seinä	= wall
ovi	= door
ikkuna	= window
alakerta	= downstairs
yläkerta	= upstairs
kellari	= cellar
autotalli	= garage
parkkipaikka	= parking place
hissi	= lift, elevator
rappukäytävä	= stairway, staircase
rappu	= stairway, staircase; step
ensimmäinen	= the first
kerros	= floor
toinen	= second; other, another
asunto	= flat, apartment
yksiö	= studio flat / apartment
kaksio	= one-bedroom apartment
vuokra-asunto	= rented flat
omistusasunto	= owner-occupied flat
kodinkone	= domestic appliance
pesukone	= washing machine
astianpesukone	= dishwasher
jääkaappi	= refrigerator, fridge
pakastin	= freezer
hella	= stove
uuni	= oven
mikroaaltouuni	= microwave oven
kahvinkeitin	= coffee maker
vedenkeitin	= electric water boiler
leivänpaahdin	= toaster

imuri	= vacuum cleaner, Hoover
kaukosäädin	= remote controller
soitin	= player; instrument
tietokone	= computer

Sivu 112

soittaa	= to call, to phone; to play
huoltomies	= maintenance man, caretaker
huoltoyhtiö	= maintenance company
asukas	= inhabitant
tuota	= well, er
meillä on	= we have
ongelma	= problem
vesihana	= water tap
rikki	= broken
vika	= fault, defect
Mikä vika...on?	= What's wrong with...?
hana	= tap
mennä kiinni	= to shut
kunnolla	= well, properly
vuotaa	= to leak
koko	= whole
aika: ajan	= time
koko ajan	= all the time
selvä	= clear, right
juttu	= case, thing, story
selvä juttu	= all right
korjata	= to fix, to repair; to correct
sopia	= to suit, to be ok; to fit; to agree
sopiiko se?	= is that ok?
hieno	= fine
vielä	= again, still (in a posit. sentence); yet (in a negat. sentence)
rappu	= staircase, entrance
huominen	= tomorrow
huomiseen!	= till tomorrow!, see you tomorrow!

Sivu 113

paikallissija	= local case
mihin?	= where to?
missä?	= where?
mistä?	= where from?

Sivu 114

käyttö	= use, usage, application
paikallissijojen käyttö	= the usage of the local cases
sisällä	= in, inside
päällä	= on, on top of
tie	= road
kirja	= book
pöytä	= table
lähellä	= near, near by, close to
raha	= money
pankkiautomaatti	= cashpoint, bank machine
istua	= to sit
kaupunki	= city, town
normaalisti	= normally
jotkin	= some
asema	= station
asemalla	= at the station
loma	= holiday, vacation
lomalla	= on holiday
matka	= trip, journey, way
matkalla	= on the way; away
kurssilla	= on a course

ulkomailla = abroad

Sivu 115

vokaali = vowel
lyhyt = short
sana = word
pitkä = long
sama = same
koulu = school
kauppa = shop
keittiö = kitchen
vahva = strong
maa = country
puu = tree
yö = night
Porvoo = a city in southern Finland
harmaa = grey
vapaa = free
mennä = to go
tori = market square
käydä = to go, to visit
huone = room
lattia = floor
matto = carpet, mat, rug
hylly = shelf
asukas = inhabitant, resident
kuningas = king

Sivu 116

demonstratiivipronomini = demonstrative pronoun

tämä = this
tuo = that
se = it, that
nämä = these
nuo = those
ne = they, those
monikko = plural
yksikkö = singular
valoisa = light
imperatiivi = the imperative mood
herätä = to wake up
valita = to choose

Sivu 120

nalle = teddy bear
pehmeä = soft
söpö = cute
ihana = lovely
timantti = diamond
kynä = pencil, pen
vuori = mountain
mäyräkoira = dachshund
tunneli = tunnel
sänky = bed
juna = train
huono = bad
kova = hard
pimeä = dark (no light)
pitkä = long
lyhyt = short
kylmä = cold
kuuma = hot
vanha = old
kaunis = beautiful
ruma = ugly

kallis = expensive
halpa = cheap
korkea = high
matala = low
leveä = wide, broad
kapea = narrow

Sivu 122–125

naula = nail
taulu = painting, picture
odottaa = to wait
Kuopio = a city in central Finland
roskakori = bin, waste basket
viihtyisä = cosy, comfortable
lentoasema = airport
Jyväskylä = a city in central Finland
maailma = world
ympäri = around
maailman ympäri = around the world

Sivu 126–129

hyppiä = to jump, to skip, to bounce
hypätä = to jump
salmiakki = sal ammoniac (candy)
Vaasa = a city on the western coast of Finland
kuu = moon
kirjasto = library
loppu = over; end, finish
Kainuu = an area in the eastern Finland
talviloma = winter holiday
Lappi = Lapland
huoltoasema = gas station, petrol station
sairaala = hospital
piirtää = to draw
nuoli = arrow

Sivu 130

viedä = to take
laatikko = box
piha = yard
ylös = up
tavara = thing, , stuff, object
panna = to put
tosi = really
keskusta = centre of a city, downtown
ehkä = maybe
valokuva = photo
näyttely = exhibition
kuulostaa = to sound
kuulostaa hyvältä = sounds good

Sivu 131

laiva = ship, ferry boat
työmatka = business trip
lomamatka = holiday trip
Tivoli = amusement park in Stockholm
satukirja = book of fairytales
lehti = newspaper, magazine
työkaveri = work mate, colleague
varmasti = certainly, surely
pysäkki = bus stop
nousta pois = to get off
apteekki = pharmacy, chemist's

Sivu 132

tuolla	= there
sairaala	= hospital
viedä	= to take
mukava	= nice
naapuri	= neighbour
leikkiä	= to play (kids)
uuni	= oven
linja-autoasema	= bus station

Sivu 133

lukea	= here: to be written
odotushuone	= waiting room
seinä	= wall
ilmoittautua	= to register, to enrol
ensin	= at first
häiritä	= to disturb
juhlat	= party
sairas	= ill, sick
yksin	= alone
opiskelijoille	= to the students
haluaisi	= would like

Sivu 134–135

sillä	= for, because
katsella	= to watch
ihmiset	= people
tupakoida	= to smoke
allerginen	= allergic
aviopari	= married couple
eläkkeellä	= retired, on pension
onneksi	= luckily
tosi	= really
toinen	= another; second
ongelma	= problem
ratkaisu	= solution
omistaa	= to own, to possess

KAPPALE 7**Sivu 137**

kesäloma	= summer holiday
matka	= trip, journey
alkaa	= to start, to begin
lähteä	= to leave, to go
lomalle	= for holiday
Ahvenanmaa	= Åland (big island between Finland and Sweden)
matkustaa	= to travel
juna	= train
nousta (laivaan)	= to embark, to get on (a ship)
herkullinen	= delicious
lounas	= lunch
katsella	= to watch
meri	= sea
tanssilattia	= dance floor
hassu	= funny
on hassua	= it's funny
saapua	= to arrive
Maarianhamina	= seaport in Åland Islands
ulos	= out
aurinkoinen	= sunny
kesäsää	= summer weather
noin	= around, approximately
km = kilometriä	= kilometres

joka	= every
saari	= island
vene	= boat
tai	= or
lossi	= ferry boat
linna	= castle
teltta	= tent
itse	= themselves

Sivu 138

palata	= to return
kamala	= awful, terrible, horrible
niin on	= yes, it is
märkä	= wet
mennään	= let's go
toinen	= another; second
uima-allas	= swimming pool
-kin	= also
varmasti	= surely, certainly
oikein	= very
mukava	= comfortable, nice
ihana	= lovely, wonderful
oikea	= real, right, proper
kala	= fish
konsertti	= concert

Sivu 140

millä?	= how?, by which (means)?
raitiovaunu	= tram, street car
rekka-auto	= truck, lorry
pakettiauto	= van
kävelen	= on / by foot

Sivu 141

vastaanotto	= reception
hotellivirkailija	= hotel receptionist
auttaa	= to help
henki	= person; spirit
kahden hengen huone	= double room
viipyä	= to stay
yhden < yksi	= one
tarkistaa	= to check, to make sure
vielä	= still
kesätarjous	= summer offer
aamiainen	= breakfast
voisitteko	= could you
tähän	= (to) here
henkilötiedot	= personal details
kerros	= floor
3. (kolmannessa) kerroksessa	= on the 3 rd floor
avain	= key
täytyy	= have to, must
luovuttaa	= to vacate, to sign away
huone täytyy luovuttaa	= room has to be signed away
uima-allas	= swimming pool
5. (viidennessä) kerroksessa	= on the 5 th floor

Sivu 142

varata	= to reserve, to book
nimellä	= by / on the name
varaus	= reservation
yhden hengen huone	= single room
lisävuode	= extra / additional bed
viipyä	= to stay
yöpyä	= to stay overnight

kuulua (+illat.) = to belong to, to include
 hintaan kuuluu = the price includes

Sivu 143

tärkeä = important
 muoto = form
 vartalo = stem
 jos = if
 loppua = to end
 aina = always
 muita < muu = other
 sanoja = words
 perhe = family
 kappale = chapter, paragraph; piece
 lause = sentence, clause
 lentokone = airplane
 terve = healthy
 tuore = fresh
 virhe = mistake
 ihminen = human being, person
 iloinen = happy
 toinen = another, other, second

Sivu 144

nähdä = to see
 sinun täytyy = you have to, you must
 muistaa = remember
 kieli = language
 meri = sea
 nuori = young
 saari = island
 vuori = mountain

Sivu 145

järvi = lake
 onni = luck, fortune, happiness
 talvi = winter
 tähti = star
 joki = river
 mäki = hill
 vuosi = year
 kuukausi = month
 käsi = hand
 vesi = water
 susi = wolf

Sivu 147–152

saariryhmä = group of islands
 autonominen = autonomous, self-governing
 virallinen = official
 sinne = (to) there
 vaikka = although, even if
 yli = over, more than
 luonto = nature
 lähellä = near, near by
 järjestää = to put in order
 tapahtua = to happen
 virhe = mistake
 korjata = to correct; to fix, to repair
 palata = to return
 leikkipuisto = play ground
 mökki = cottage
 mummo = grandmother
 jässä = frozen

Sivu 158

vaatekaappi = wardrobe
 vaate = piece of clothing
 ruusu = rose
 itämainen = oriental
 ranta = beach
 lämmin = warm
 lapsenlapsi = grandchild

Sivu 160–161

eläintarha = zoo
 historiallinen = historic(al)
 kirkko = church
 kulttuuri = culture
 ryhmä = group
 varata = to book, to reserve
 kauan = long time
 kuinka kauan = how long
 matka = trip, journey
 kestää = to take, to last

KAPPALE 8

Sivu 163

onni = luck, fortune; happiness
 onnea = good luck, congratulations
 3. (kolmas) = 3rd
 tupaantuliaiset = house warming party
 tulla kylään = to come for a visit, to visit
 siivota = to clean
 kinkku = ham
 salaatti = lettuce, salad
 majoneesi = mayonnaise
 sipuli = onion
 jauheliha = minced meat
 muna = egg
 jauho = flour
 sitruuna = lemon
 kerma = cream
 voi = butter
 leipä = bread
 olut = beer
 limu = soft drink, lemonade, soda
 lihapulla = meat ball
 leipoa = to bake
 sitruunakakku = lemon cake
 vieras = guest
 saapua = to arrive
 yli = over, past
 näyttää = to show
 heille (he) = to them
 heistä (he) = in their opinion
 kodikas = cosy, homely
 mukava = comfortable
 saada = to get, to receive
 lahja = present
 viinilasi = wine glass
 kuohuviini = sparkling wine
 suklaa = chocolate
 kukka = flower
 tuoda = to bring
 ruisleipä = rye bread
 suola = salt
 vitsi = joke
 antaa = to give

vessaharja	= toilet brush
kaikki	= all, everybody
tosi	= really, very
pitää + sta/stä	= to like
makea	= sweet
hapan	= sour
haluta	= to want
resepti	= recipe

Sivu 164

G + jälkeen	= after
ruoan jälkeen	= after food
jutella	= to talk, to chat
kuunnella + P	= to listen
oli (olla)	= was (to be)
opiskelukaveri	= fellow student
keskusta	= city centre, downtown
muu	= other
vielä	= yet (in a negat. sentence)
alkaa	= to start
pian	= soon
jatkua	= to continue
myöhään	= late

Sivu 170

valmis	= ready
millainen	= what...like
makea	= sweet
herkullinen	= delicious
huono	= bad
paha	= bad
hapan	= sour
kypsä	= well done, ripe
raaka	= raw, unripe
tuore	= fresh
suolainen	= salty, savoury
suolaton	= salt-free
rasvainen	= fatty, greasy, high fat
rasvaton	= fat-free, non-fat
tulinen	= hot, fiery
mieto	= mild
terveellinen	= healthy
epäterveellinen	= unhealthy
kallis	= expensive
halpa	= cheap
edullinen	= inexpensive, low-priced, affordable
juhla	= celebration, party
toivotus	= wishing, wish
syntymäpäivä	= birthday
sankari	= hero
nimipäivä	= name day
ristiäiset	= christening, baptism
häät	= wedding
hääpari	= wedding couple
hautajaiset	= funeral
osanotto	= condolence
Lämmin osanottoni	= You have my warm condolences
tupaantuliaiset	= house warming party
valmistujaiset	= graduation ceremony
läksiäiset	= send-off, farewell party
kaikkeaa hyvää	= all the best

Sivu 171

voida	= can, to be able to
neuvoa	= to advise, to tell, to counsel

tie	= way, road
löytää	= to find
siksi	= therefore, that's why
ongelma	= problem
eksynyt	= lost
seisoa	= to stand
tässä	= here
vieressä	= beside, next to
puoli	= side; half
tien toisella puolella	= on the other side of the road
ihan	= quite, very
lähellä	= near
suunta	= direction, way
mihin suuntaan	= to which direction
tästä	= from here
sitä katu (se katu)	= along that street
suoraan	= straight, directly
eteenpäin	= ahead, forward
risteys	= crossroads, crossing
kääntyä	= to turn
vasemmalle (vasen)	= to the left (left)
kadunkulma	= street corner
jatkaa	= to continue
noin	= around, about
oikea	= right
oikealla puolella	= on the right side
päästä	= to get
ajo-ohjeet	= driving instructions
kaukana	= far, far away
liikennevalot	= street lights
liikenneympyrä	= roundabout, traffic circle

Sivu 172

ainesana	= mass noun
juoma	= drink
ilma	= air
metalli	= metal
hiekkä	= sand
puu	= wood, timber
rakkaus	= love
ystävyyys	= friendship
kauneus	= beauty
energia	= energy
lause	= sentence, clause
lautanen	= plate

Sivu 173

juusto	= cheese
kurkku	= cucumber
hylly	= shelf
keksi	= biscuit
kala	= fish
muna	= egg
herkullinen	= delicious
hampurilainen	= hamburger
herne	= pea
tuore	= fresh
jää	= ice
mansikka	= strawberry
sämpylä	= bread roll
peruna	= potato
makkara	= sausage

Sivu 174

käyttö	= use, usage, application
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nakki	= frankfurter, sausage, wiener
lautanen	= plate
järjestysluku	= ordinal number
järjestys	= order
luku : luvu-	= number, figure
ensimmäinen	= first
toinen	= second; other, another
kolmas	= third
päiväys	= date
toukokuu	= May
syntymäpäivä	= birthday
elokuu	= August
monesko?	= "how manyth?"
marraskuu	= November
minä päivänä?	= (on) which day?
joulu	= Christmas
joulukuu	= December

Sivu 175

postpositio	= postposition
ikkuna	= window
G + edessä	= in front of
ovi	= door
G + takana	= behind
parveke	= balcony
pari	= a couple of
vieras	= guest
tupakka	= tobacco, cigarette
olla tupakalla	= to be smoking
G + ympärillä	= around
seisoa	= to stand
kuunnella	= to listen
G + ääressä	= round, at, by
G + keskellä	= in the middle
kynttilä	= candle
katto	= ceiling; roof
kaappi	= cupboard, closet
G + päällä	= on top of
G + välissä	= between
G + oikealla puolella	= on the right side
G + vasemmalla puolella	= on the left side
jutella	= to talk, to chat
G + vieressä	= beside, next to
lisää	= more
juotava	= drink, refreshment
G + alla	= under

Sivu 176

eteen	= (to) in front of
edessä	= in front of
edestä	= from in front of
mielipide	= opinion
minusta	= in my opinion
sinusta	= in your opinion
vaikea	= difficult
pitää + sta/stä	= to like

Sivu 178

kuulua	= to belong
joukko	= group
Mikä sana ei kuulu joukkoon?	= Which word is the odd one out?
yleensä	= generally
ottaa	= to take
kastike	= sauce, gravy

kanakastike	= chicken in sauce
jääkaappi	= fridge
tyhjä	= empty

Sivu 179

maito	= milk
piimä	= sour milk
mehu	= juice
sokeri	= sugar
likainen	= dirty
pippuri	= pepper
loppu	= finished, out, over
cocis	= Coca-cola
pullo	= bottle
tilata	= to order
kaakao	= hot chocolate

Sivu 180

kulta	= gold
elämä	= life
ketsuppi	= ketchup
lumi	= snow
ei enää	= not any more, no longer
lämmiin	= warm
keittää	= to boil

Sivu 181

heittää	= to throw, to roll
noppa	= die, dice
heitä noppaa	= roll a die
lähtö	= start
vihannes	= vegetable
hedelmä	= fruit
marja	= berry
jälkiruoka	= dessert
karkki	= sweet, candy

Sivu 182

urheilla	= to do sports, to exercise
keittää	= to brew, to cook, boil
puuro	= porridge
jaksaa	= to have strength, to be able to, can
pulla	= bun, coffeebread
hillon	= jam
aika	= time
tulla kylään	= to pay a visit, to come for a visit
yhdessä	= together

Sivu 183

tekisin	= I should do
tarjota	= to offer
kevyt	= light
alkuruoka	= starter, appetiser
syksy	= autumn, fall
sienikeitto	= mushroom soup
siitä (se)	= it
luulla	= to suppose, to think
sipuli	= onion
paahtoleipä	= toast
pääruoka	= main course
lohi	= salmon
lisäksi	= additionally, in addition, further
paistaa	= to bake, to roast, to fry
sitruuna	= lemon
kastike	= sauce, gravy, dressing

keittokirja	= cook-book
jälkiruoka	= dessert
piirakka	= pie
itse	= myself, yourself, himself...
vadelma	= raspberry

Sivu 184

teelusikka	= teaspoon
ruokalusikka	= tablespoon
leivinjauhe	= baking powder
kuori	= zest, peel, skin, cover
vatkata	= to whip, to whisk, to beat
lisätä	= to add, to insert
seuraavaksi	= next
jauho	= flour
sekoittaa	= to mix, to blend, to stir
lopuksi	= lastly, in the end
aste	= degree
porkkana	= carrot
omena	= apple
kulho	= bowl, dish
apina	= monkey, ape
ruokalista	= menu

Sivu 185–190

keksi	= biscuit
jää	= ice
herne	= pea
marja	= berry
appelsiini	= orange
päärynä	= pear
viinirypäle	= grape
öljy	= oil
pihvi	= steak, cutlet
punaviini	= redwine
erilainen	= diverse, various, different
tulla mukaan	= to come in / along
tuoda	= to bring
kahvinkeitin	= coffee maker
kynttilä	= candle
haarukka	= fork
veitsi	= knife
sulkapallo	= badminton

Sivu 191

mielipide	= opinion
mitä mieltä olet	+ sta/stä = what do you think about
reitti	= route
kartta	= map
rakennus	= building
neuvoa	= to advise, to tell, to counsel
päästä	= to get
suoraan	= straight, directly
eteenpäin	= ahead, forward
kääntyä	= to turn

KAPPALE 9

Sivu 193

insinööri	= engineer
työpaikka	= work, workplace, job
palkka	= salary, wages
ihan	= quite, very
-kin = myös	= also, too
kokous	= meeting

kansio	= folder, file
neuvotteluhuone	= meeting room
kannettava	= portable
mukaan	= along, with
tavata	= to meet
työkaveri	= workmate, colleague
esitellä	= to show, to present, to introduce
asiakas	= customer, client
tyytyväinen	= satisfied
valmis	= ready, finished, done, complete
jo	= already
G + kuluttua	= in, after
neuvotella	= to negotiate, to talk over
aikataulu	= timetable, schedule
luvata	= to promise
tiimi	= team
kiire	= hurry, haste, rush

Sivu 194

palaveri	= (informal) meeting
lounas	= lunch
ruokala	= canteen, dining room
lähellä	= near
jutella	= to talk, to chat
ylityö	= overwork, overtime
jos tarvitsee	= if needed
palata	= to return
toimisto	= office
hakea	= to fetch, to go get, to collect
työhuone	= office, workroom
avata	= to turn on, to switch on, to start; to open
vaan	= but (in a negat. sentence)
ensin	= at first
pomo	= boss
saada	= to be allowed, may, can
G + mielestä	= in sb's opinion
puhelu	= phone call
kertoa	= to tell
vain	= only
tulostaa	= to print
panna	= to put, to set, to stick
seinä	= wall
kahvitauko	= coffee break
vastata	= to answer
nopeasti	= quickly, fast

Sivu 196

yritys	= business, firm, company
neukkari	= meeting room
neuvottelu	= negotiation, consultation
työvuoro	= shift
työnantaja	= employer
työntekijä	= employee, worker
pomo	= boss
esimies	= boss, director, manager
työkaveri	= colleague, workmate
asiakas	= customer, client
läppäri	= laptop
hiiri	= mouse
tulostin	= printer
kopiokone	= copy machine
kännykkä	= cell phone, mobile
sopimus	= contract, deal

Sivu 197

ammatti	= profession, occupation
lääkäri	= (medical) doctor
sairaanhoitaja	= nurse
hammaslääkäri	= dentist
myyjä	= salesperson
linja-autonkuljettaja	= bus driver
bussikuski	= bus driver
rekkakuski	= trucker
taksikuski	= cabby
automekaanikko	= car mechanic
maanviljelijä	= farmer
laulaja	= singer
kirjailija	= writer, author
näyttelijä	= actor, actress
urheilija	= athlete, sportsman/woman
palomies	= fireman
pappi	= priest, pastor, vicar, minister
yksityisyrittäjä	= sole trader, entrepreneur
arkkitehti	= architect
rakennusmies	= construction worker
putkiasentaja	= pipe fitter, plumber
putkimies	= pipe fitter, plumber
sähköasentaja	= electrician
sähkömies	= electrician
maalari	= painter, decorator
postinjakaja	= mailman

Sivu 198

vahtimestari	= janitor, doorman
vartija	= guard
kiinteistönvälittäjä	= real estate agent
toimitusjohtaja	= chief executive officer, managing director
henkilöstöpäällikkö	= personnel manager, HR manager
assistentti	= assistant
sihteeri	= secretary
kirjanpitäjä	= accountant, bookkeeper
toimittaja	= journalist, reporter
valokuvaaja	= photographer
siivooja	= cleaner
kampaaja	= hairdresser, coiffeur
parturi	= barber
kosmetologi	= cosmetologist
kokki	= cook, chef
tarjoilija	= waiter, waitress
keittiöapulainen	= kitchen help
lastentarhanopettaja	= kindergarten teacher
lastenhoitaja	= childminder, nanny, babysitter

Sivu 199–200

lounas	= lunch
lounaalla	= at lunch
melkein	= almost
varattu	= occupied
tässä	= here
totta kai	= of course
mitä saisi olla	= what would you like to have
ottaisin (ottaa)	= I'd take / have
katkarapu	= shrimp, prawn
kivennäisvesi	= mineral water
hakea	= to fetch, to collect, to go get
tuolta	= from there
ruokahalu	= appetite
maistua	= to taste, to like

maistuiko ruoka?	= did you like the food?
saako olla..?	= would you like to have..?
jälkiruoka	= dessert
mustikka	= blueberry, bilberry
piirakka	= pie
hedelmä	= fruit
kuulua + illat.	= to belong to
kuulua hintaan	= to be included in the price
hyvä juttu	= fine, great, good thing
saada	= to get, to receive
saisimme	= could we get
saman tien	= right away
lasku	= bill
yhdessä	= in one, together
erikseen	= separately
käteisellä	= in cash
varata	= to book, to reserve

Sivu 201

objekti	= object
genetiivi	= genitive (case)
kenet (kuka)	= whom (object form of the word kuka)
lentoasema	= airport
tuntea	= to know
lippu	= ticket
ainesana	= mass noun, material noun
nakki	= sausage, frankfurter
liha	= meat
elämä	= life
peruna	= potato
herne	= pea
kengät	= shoes

Sivu 202

kenelle? (kuka)	= to / for whom
keneltä? (kuka)	= from whom
lahja	= present
lainata	= to borrow, to lend
antaa	= to give
soittaa	= to call, to phone
sanoa	= to say
naapuri	= neighbour
vihainen	= angry
kertoa	= to tell
vastata	= to answer
pian	= soon
viedä	= to take
tuoda	= to bring
suositella	= to recommend
esitellä	= to introduce, to present, to show
sopia	= to suit; to agree; to be ok
väri	= colour
maksaa	= to pay; to cost
lentolippu	= air ticket
saada	= to get, to receive
ottaa	= to take
kuski	= driver
ajokortti	= driving licence
pois	= away
kysyä	= to ask (a question)
pyytää	= to request, to ask (a favour)
ostaa	= to buy
maanviljelijä	= farmer

Sivu 203

heikko	= weak
vahva	= strong
harjoitella	= to practise, to train, to rehearse
kuunnella	= to listen
neuvotella	= to negotiate
onnitella	= to congratulate
suudella	= to kiss
suunnitella	= to design, to plan
kadota	= to disappear
kerrata	= to review, to revise
levätä	= to rest
luvata	= to promise
maata	= to lie down
pakata	= to pack
pelätä	= to be scared, to fear, to be afraid

Sivu 204

lasillinen	= glass, drink
menen lasilliselle	= I go for a drink
kävely	= walk
lenkki	= run
menen lenkille	= I go for a run
tupakka	= cigarette
tauko	= break
keskustella + sta/stä	= to talk, to converse
sivulause	= subordinate clause
sairas	= sick, ill
iltapala	= supper, evening meal
G + kuluttua	= in, after
G + jälkeen	= after
ennen + P	= before

Sivu 205

avain	= key
kirjain	= letter, alphabet
laskin	= calculator
pakastin	= freezer
tulostin	= printer
asiakas	= customer, client
eräs	= certain, one, a/an (pronoun)
kallis	= expensive
patsas	= statue
pensas	= bush
potilas	= patient
sairas	= sick, ill
valmis	= ready, done
vieras	= guest, foreign, strange
viisas	= wise, sensible

Sivu 208

romaani	= novel
imuroida	= to vacuumclean, to Hoover
lattia	= floor
pestä	= to wash
vessa	= toilet
pedata	= to make (the bed)
sänky	= bed
potilas	= patient
tutkia	= to examine; to research, to survey
resepti	= prescription
harrastus	= hobby
jääkiekko	= ice hockey
SM (Suomen mestaruus)	= Finland's Championship
liiga	= league

maalivahti	= goalkeeper
pääministeri	= prime minister
kuvata	= to shoot
sanomalehti	= newspaper

Sivut 210–212

tekstiviesti	= SMS, text message
akku	= battery, accumulator
rikki	= broken
kodinkoneliike	= domestic appliance shop
huonekaluliike	= furniture shop
laittaa	= to set, to put
kassi	= bag
jalkapalloharjoitukset	= football training
pakata	= to pack
viedä	= to take
hakea	= to fetch, to collect
matsi	= match
toivoa	= to hope
voittaa	= to win

Sivu 213–215

joulu	= Christmas
joulupukki	= Santa Claus
vaikka	= although, even if
oikeasti	= in reality, really
väsynyt	= tired
koru	= jewel
käsilaukku	= handbag

Sivut 218–221

Kanarian saaret	= the Canary Islands
matkasuunnitelma	= itinerary
kammata	= to comb
Tuulen viemää	= Gone with the wind
löytää	= to find
kirjain	= letter, alphabet
jotain	= something
niin minäkin	= me, too; so do I
projektipäällikkö	= line manager

Sivut 222–224

jakaa	= to give, to hand out, to distribute
työvuoro	= shift, duty
pysäkki	= bus stop
matkustaja	= passenger
lippu	= ticket
eväät	= packed lunch
ruuhka	= traffic jam, rush
myöhässä	= late
parkkipaikka	= parking place
sihteeri	= secretary
ketkä (kuka)	= who (plural of kuka)
saapua	= to arrive
päätyä	= to end
aamulenkki	= morning run
valkosipuli	= garlic
lihapata	= hotpot, meat casserole