

FROM R&D TO PRODUCT VIA OPEN SOURCE/STANDARDS

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 [jaim](#)

OUTLINE

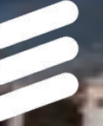
Ericsson Research

IoT Standards

Network Vendor View

From R&D to Product

Conclusion



ERICSSON RESEARCH



WORKING ON RESEARCH: EXPECTATION



WORKING ON RESEARCH: REALITY



OUTLINE



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CIRCA 18 YEARS OF IOT STANDARDS



RFC 2689	RFC 3485	RFC 3544	RFC 3819	RFC 3940	RFC 3941	RFC 4629
RFC 4919	RFC 4944	RFC 5049	RFC 5401	RFC 5740	RFC 5856	RFC 5857
RFC 5858	RFC 6282	RFC 6469	RFC 6568	RFC 6606	RFC 6775	RFC 6690
RFC 7049	RFC 7228	RFC 7252	RFC 7388	RFC 7390	RFC 7400	RFC 7641
RFC 7668	RFC 7744	RFC 7925	RFC 7959	RFC 8075	RFC 8132	RFC 8152
RFC 8307	RFC 8323	RFC 8376	RFC 8392	...and more		

CIRCA 18 YEARS OF IOT STANDARDS



RFC
2689

RFC
4919

RFC
5858

RFC
7049

RFC
7668

RFC
8307

RFC
3485

RFC
4944

RFC
6282

RFC
7228

RFC
7744

RFC
8323

IETF

CORE

CBOR

T2TRG

Applications

RFC
3819

ACE

COSE ✓

DICE ✓

SUIT new

TEEP new

Security

RFC
3940

RFC
5740

RFC
6606

RFC
7390

RFC
8075

RFC
8392

OMA

LWM2M

IPSO

OCF

OASIS

W3C

...

...and more

LWIG

✓ 6LoWPAN

6Lo

6TiSCH

LPWAN

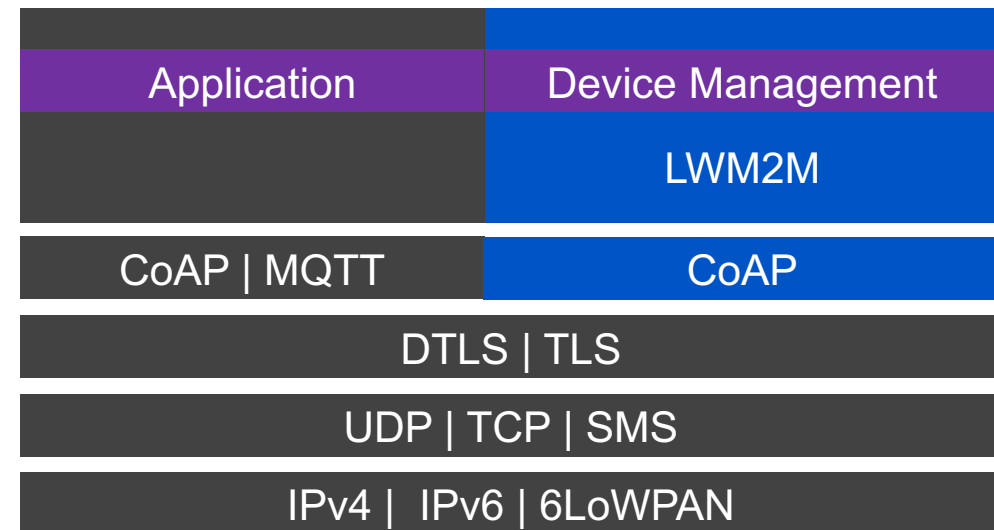
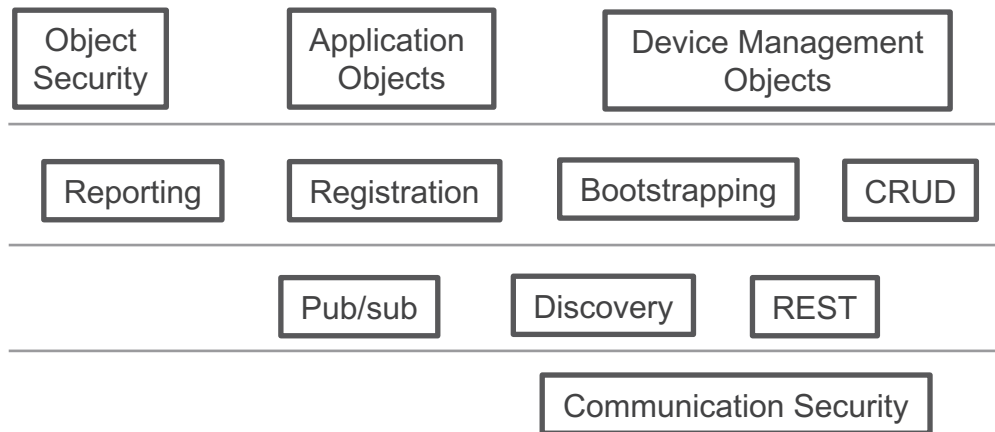
ROLL

Connectivity
&
Routing

WEB FOR IOT AND CONSTRAINED DEVICES



- › Stack-wide interoperability
- › Full functional support
 - Security, dev mgmt, apps
 - S/w upgrades, bootstrap
- › Common extensible semantic model
 - Applications
 - Management
- › Well-proven technologies
- › Openly standardized
- › Driven and adopted by major industry leaders



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NETWORK VENDOR OVERVIEW



› Telecom infrastructure providers

- Ericsson, Nokia, Huawei, Cisco/Jasper.
- Experience from connectivity management.

› System Integrators

- Accenture, IBM
- Strong at system integration and custom solutions.

› Telecom infrastructure providers trying to get out of the “datapipe” role into higher value segments.

› Cloud Players

- Microsoft, Google, Cumulocity
- Strong at providing generic platforms.

› Operators

- AT&T, Verizon, Vodafone, Telia, DT, Telefonica and Orange.
- Homegrown IoT platform solutions.

› How

- Creating IOT platforms that manage the devices, collect the device data and make it available for other applications.



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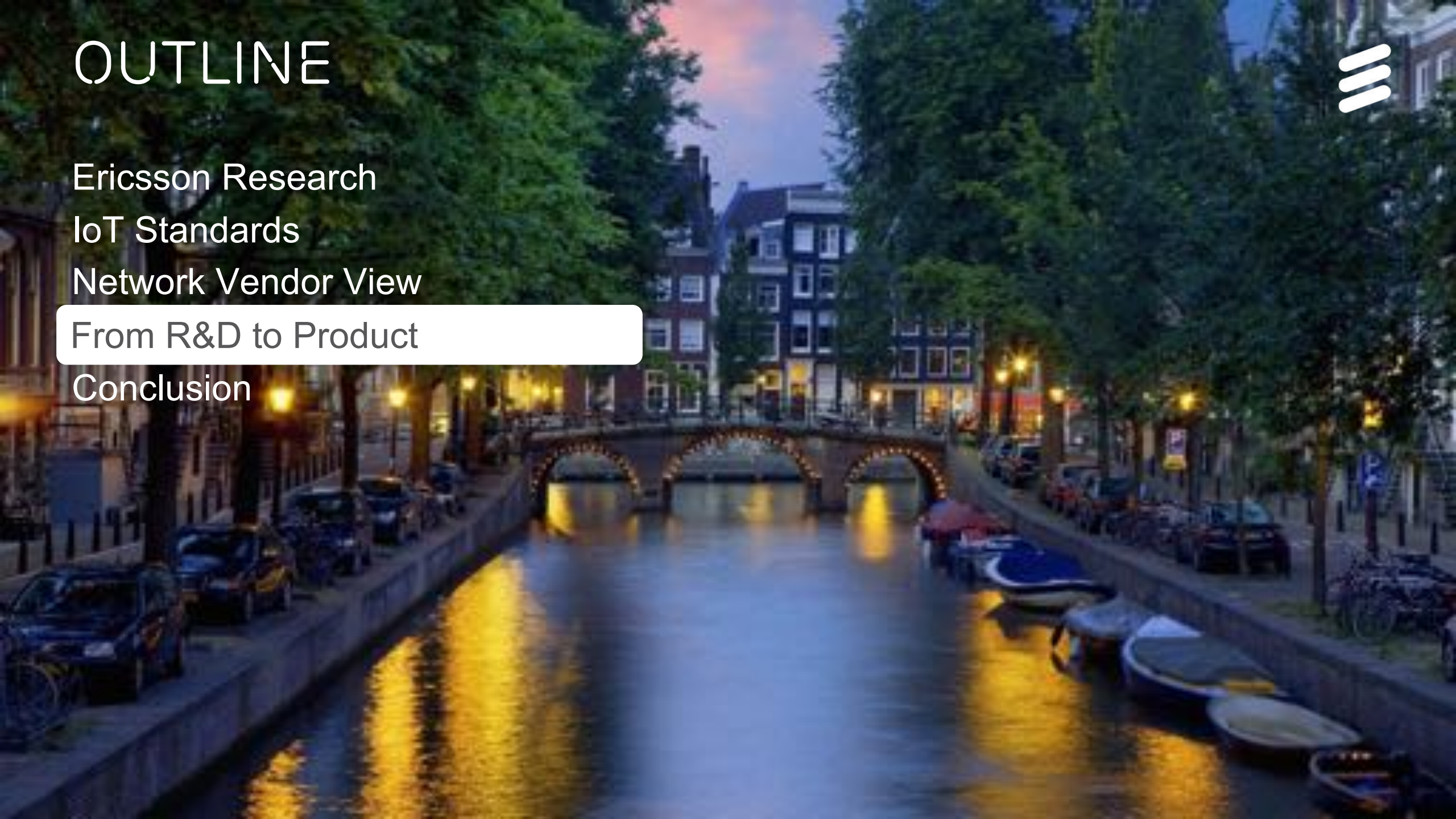
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2014 – YANZI NETWORKS



The challenge

Creating smart buildings and tracking. Lack of interoperability at network, application and semantics.

The solution

Using common standards (802.15.4, IPv6, RPL, CoAP, IPSO). Use of Open Source (Contiki).

The result

- Very connected to research with RISE (Research Institutes of Sweden) and the Contiki developers.
- Focus on simple and quick device deployment as well as security.



2015 – SMART ROCKBOLT



The challenge

Structural damages in mines. Lack of adequate alert systems and of measuring capabilities. No interest in reinventing the wheel.

The solution

Collaboration btw companies, Luleå University (PIMM project). Use of well-known standards.



The result

- Smart Rockbolt providing visual cues about the cave status. Gathering of telemetry from the bolt creating a “Digitalized mining Area”.
- Thingwave company as spinoff (8 people team).



2015 – VERSASENSE (MICROPNP)



The challenge

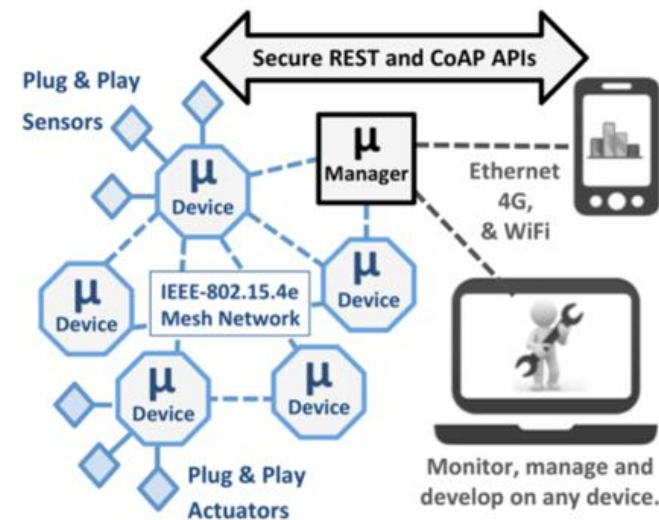
Industrial sensing solutions require efforts in terms of development, installation, integration, and management. In particular PnP type of deployments. Don't fall in vendor lock-in.

The solution

Use of open standards for the most part (802.15.4, 6LoWPAN, IPSO, CoAP...). Add differentiation on some of the features.

The result

- Added their improved mesh reliability mechanism to differentiate (SmartMesh). Participate in IoT competitions to gain publicity.
- Spinoff MicroPnP/Versasense automatically identifies all connected embedded devices.
- Built by original postdoc team at KU Leuven in Belgium.



2016 – HUSQVARNA GARDENA



The challenge

New generation of “smart mowers” and “smart gardening” solutions. Management of devices.

The solution

Common R&D project between few companies. Looking into state-of-the-art protocols (LWM2M) and Open Source (Contiki) technologies.

The result

- Part of the Gardena portfolio uses these standards and technologies.
- New IoT product market segment validated last month via stock crash (19%) of other unit.
 - **“exit from low price point product segments** and brands, particularly in petrol powered lawnmowers and garden tractors.”
 - **“To focus on future premium product** and service offerings under the core brands of Husqvarna and **Gardena.**”



Swedish Chainsaw Massacre Hits Husqvarna

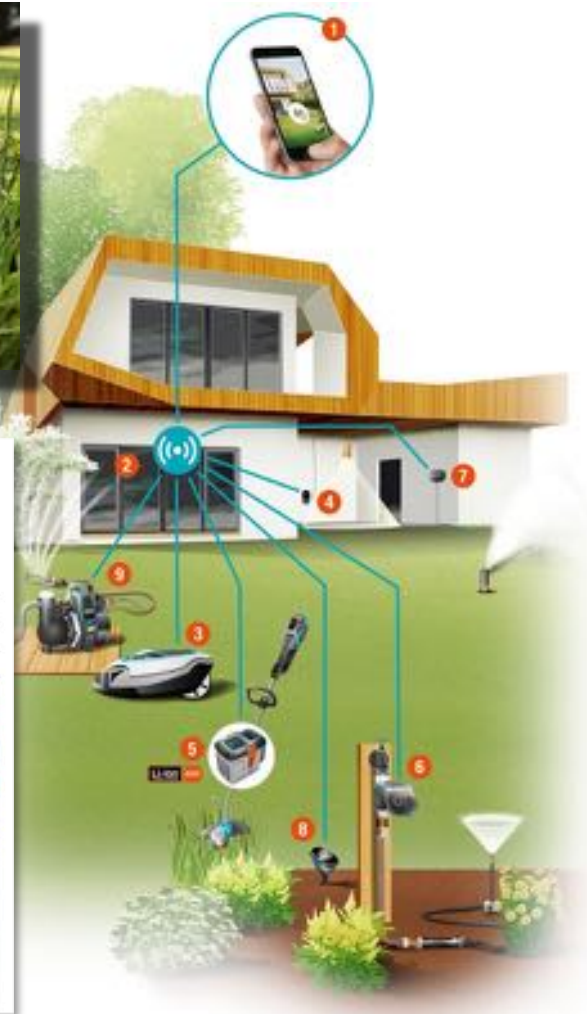
By Niklas Magnusson

July 17, 2018, 11:08 AM GMT+3

Updated on July 17, 2018, 11:31 AM GMT+3

► Shares fall the most since Husqvarna was listed in June 2006

► Company to restructure Consumer Brands Division, exit segments



2016 – ACKLIO



The challenge

- Low-Power Wireless Access (LPWA) compression.
- Compatibility problems between radio technologies.

The solution

Open Standards (LPWAN, 6Lo, CoRE, CBOR...).
Work started while at Télécom Bretagne engineering school R&D.



The result

- Acklio, a company focusing on LPWAN networking.
- Contribute to Static Context Header Compression (SCHC), chairing LPWAN, contribute to CoRE.
- Take advantage of slow 3GPP standard process (no NB-IoT at the time).



2016 – IOTEROP



The challenge

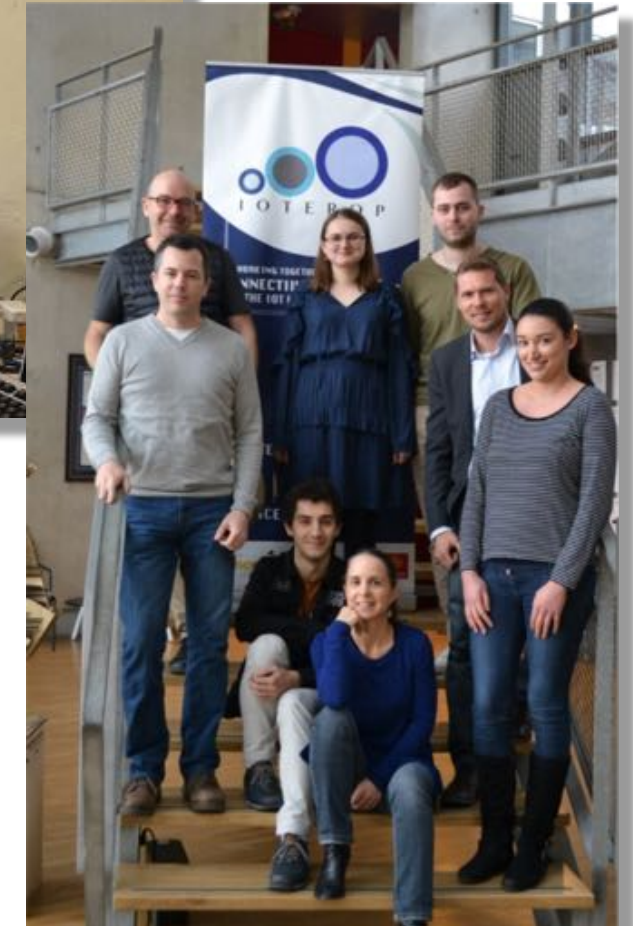
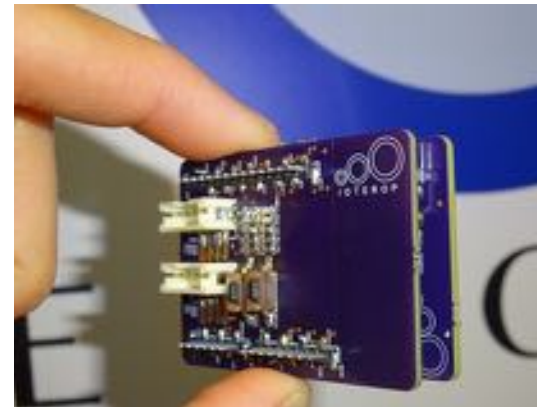
Hard to integrate constrained device management. Hard to manage devices.

The solution

Used Open standards (CoAP, IPSO) and LwM2M.
Build an abstraction layer for simpler integration.

The result

- Quitted employer and built IoTerop.
- Focus on design (HW design to integrate with devices) and software (LwM2M implementation) catering to the Telco side of IoT.
- Active contribution to OMA.



2017 - IKEA TRÅDFRI



The challenge

Smart lighting control is expensive and complex.

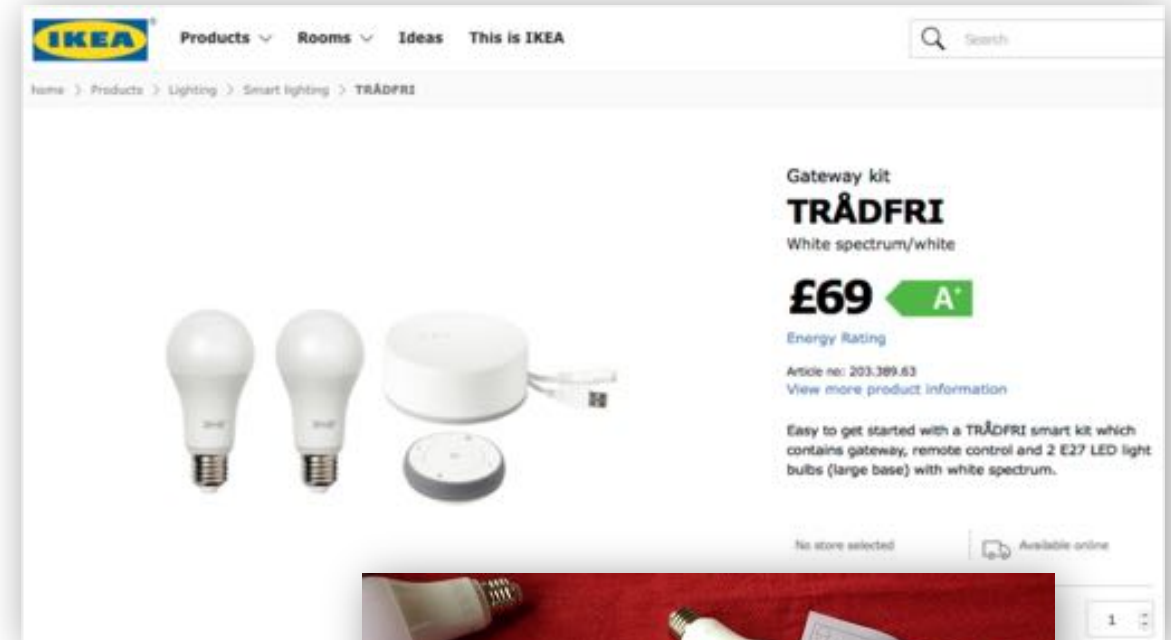
The solution

Used Open Standards (802.15.4, CoAP, IPSO) and LwM2M.
Hire experienced consultants.

The result

- Build IKEA Trådfri on state-of-the-art standards.
- Proves that there is no need to ask for permission to the community at large.... nobody new about this. Found out because of IPSO TLV format:

```
{"5850":1,"5851":127,"5707":0,"5708":0,"5709":24930,"5710":24694,"9003":0,"5711":250,"5706":"f5faf6"}
```



2017 – “PRECISION ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING COMPANY”



The challenge

Continue being a segment leader is not easy. New technologies keep appearing. Complexity of managing devices.

The solution

Move from in-house solution to open standards. Build a PoC with other industry leaders in the area.

The result

- Selected a set of Open Standards after validating through the PoC to build next iteration of product line.
- Consider contributing back to the Open Source community.



2018 – “TWO UTILITY COMPANIES”



The challenge

Smart metering software largely built on DLMS and COSEM.

PLC is unreliable when appliances are on.

The solution

Look into state-of-the-art network and device management standards. Look into other potential radio technologies.

The result

- Selected a set of Open Standards (CoAP, IPSO) to build next iteration of product line.
- Contributing back to CoRE and OMA.
- As a result, new study on security properties needed.
- PoC to use NB-IoT in progress.



2018 – RUUVI TAG



The challenge

Complexity and cost of environmental monitoring.
Lack of open source hardware development.

The solution

Create an open-source to avoid future vendor lock-ins, save money and simplify prototyping.
Benefit from larger community.
Eddystone beacon format.



RUUVITAG+ (3-PACK, 23€/UNIT)
RUUVITAG

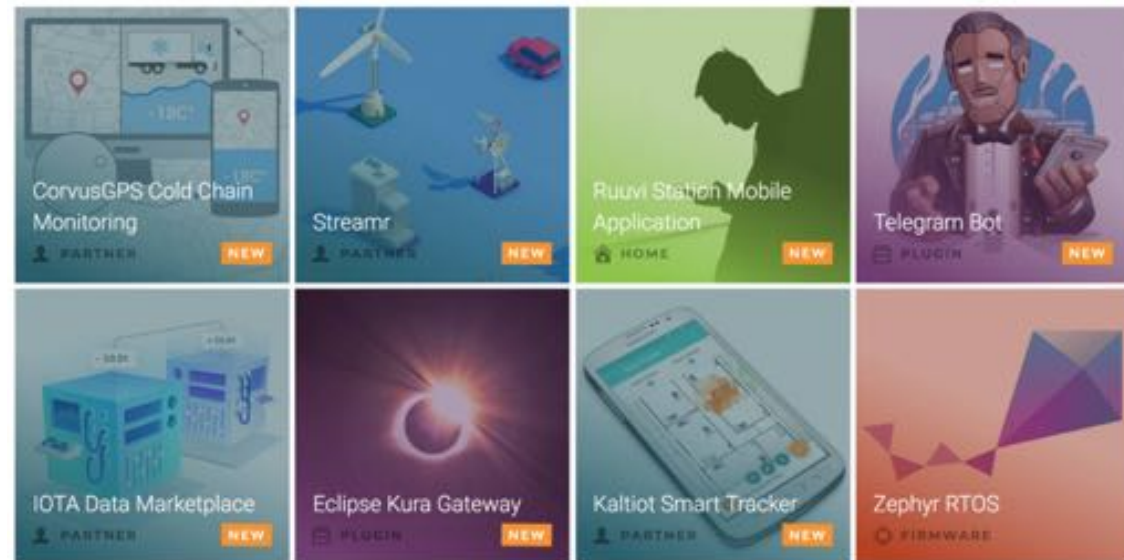
3 x RuuviTag+ sensor beacons with all the sensors
(temperature, air humidity, air pressure, acceleration).

69.00€



The result

- RuuviTag open-source sensor beacon platform.
- Becomes an generic IoT Platform for telemetry.
- Benefits from its community to get ideas and be used on other applications (Kaltiot tracker, ColdChain monitoring, Zephyr...),



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PERFECTION VS VERSATILITY



* BONUS SLIDE: 2017 – CAPPERI



The challenge

No good pizza in Helsinki.
Poor ingredients in the supermarket.
Low on \$\$\$

The solution

Set up an authentic Neapolitan pizzeria.
Use savings and a loan.

The result

- Capperi opens in 2017.
- Family business operated by one of the owners.
- Becomes popular selling a record 500 pizzas in a day.
- Import products from Italy, which are of better quality, bulk transport makes it cheaper too.
- People can now enjoy good pizza.

