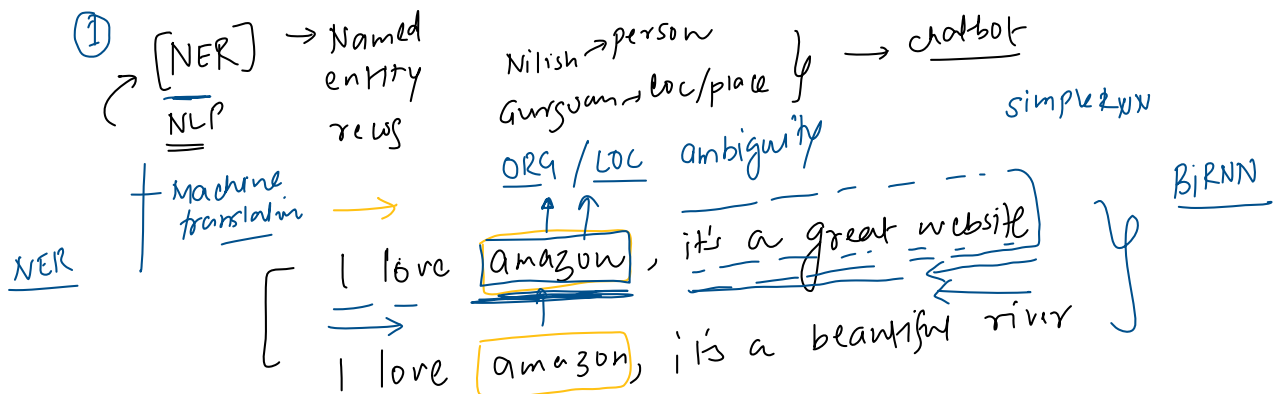
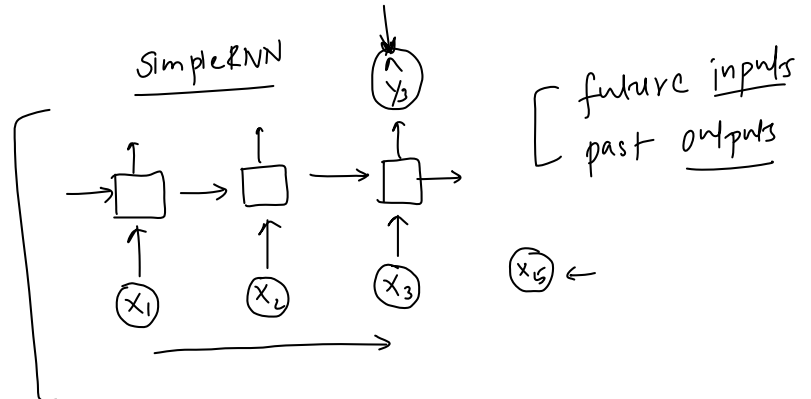


→ Deep RNN → BiRNN

unidirectional RNN



1. It captures the meaning like w.r.t context, for eg: amazon river, amazon website.
2. BiLSTM solves this problem by traverse from both front and back.
3. But it is like sequential traversal and it increases the complexity as training parameters more.

But LSTM is still a model which have like its infor or data in vectors, though it solves the problem of long dependancy (vanishing graident problem, we face in RNN's), to a much extent and using BiLSTM also solves the issue of in what context some word is used.

But still since there is sequential flow and understanding so there can computationally expensive problem for large / complex usecase.

Bidirectional RNN Architecture

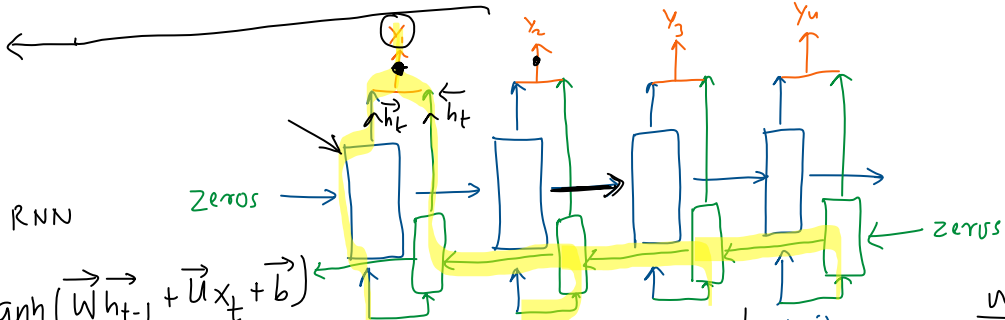
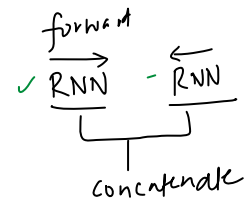
26 October 2023 15:19

Amazon the best website.

Amazon the beautiful river.

loc / org

2 RNNs



$$\vec{h}_t = \tanh(\vec{W}\vec{h}_{t-1} + \vec{U}x_t + \vec{b})$$

$$\overleftarrow{h}_t = \tanh(\overleftarrow{W}\overleftarrow{h}_{t+1} + \overleftarrow{U}x_t + \overleftarrow{b})$$

Amazon

the

best

website

x_{11}

x_{12}

x_{13}

x_{14}

$t=1$

$t=2$

$t=3$

$t=4$

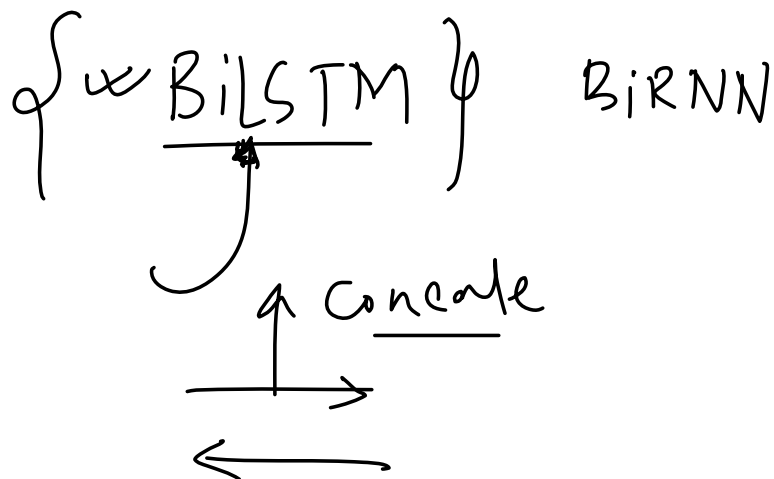
website → org
locx

$$y_t = \sigma(V[\vec{h}_t, \overleftarrow{h}_t] + b)$$

Code

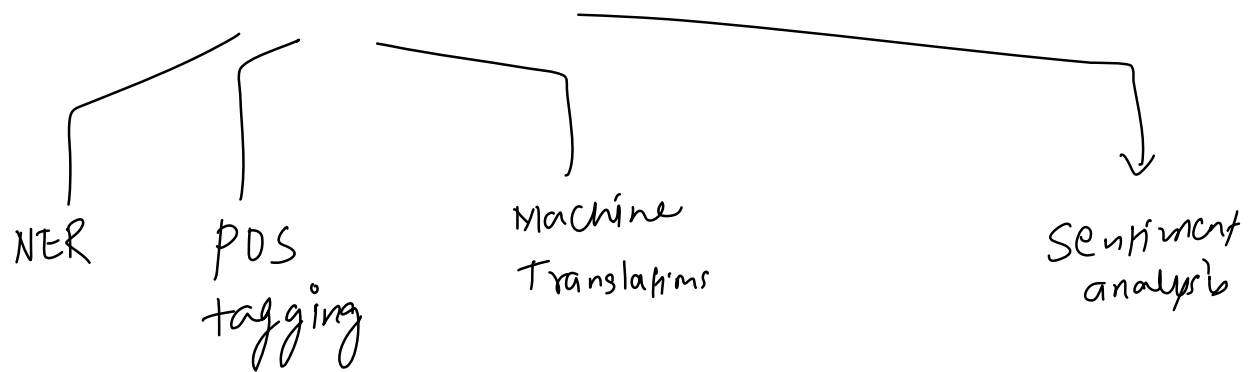
26 October 2023

15:21



Applications and Drawbacks

26 October 2023 15:21



[time series forecasting]

→ ←

→ Complexity → 190 → 380 → training → overfitting
double

→ → ← [speech recog.] → bi rnn
↳ latency → slow