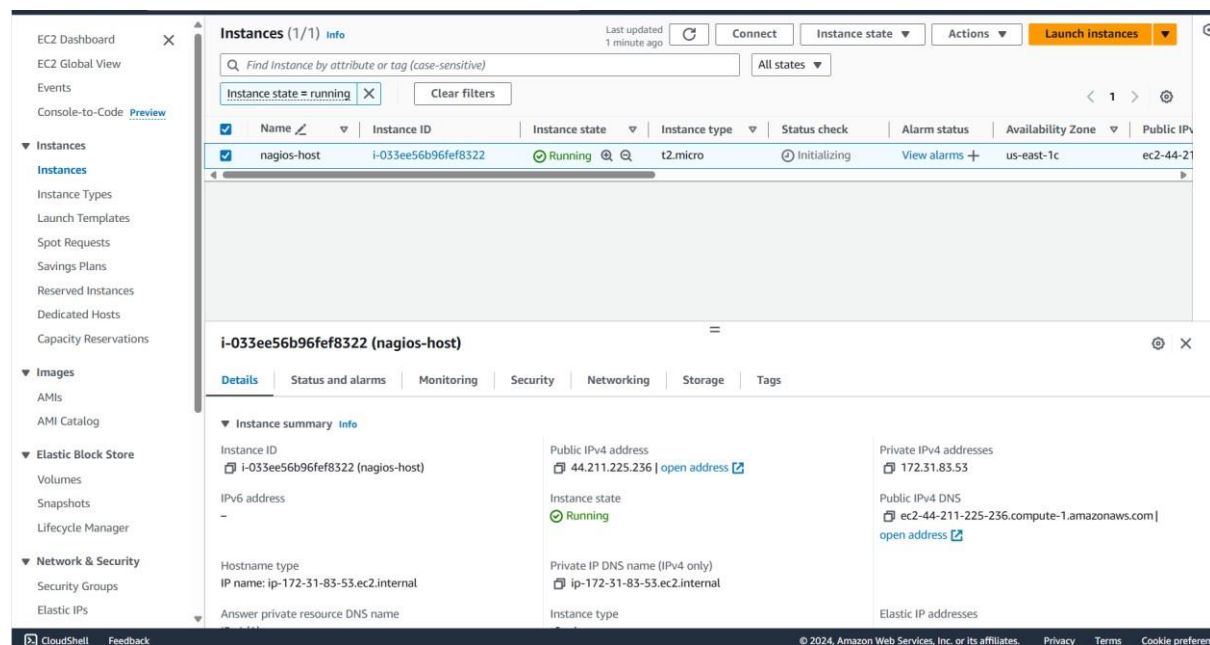


## Experiment 9

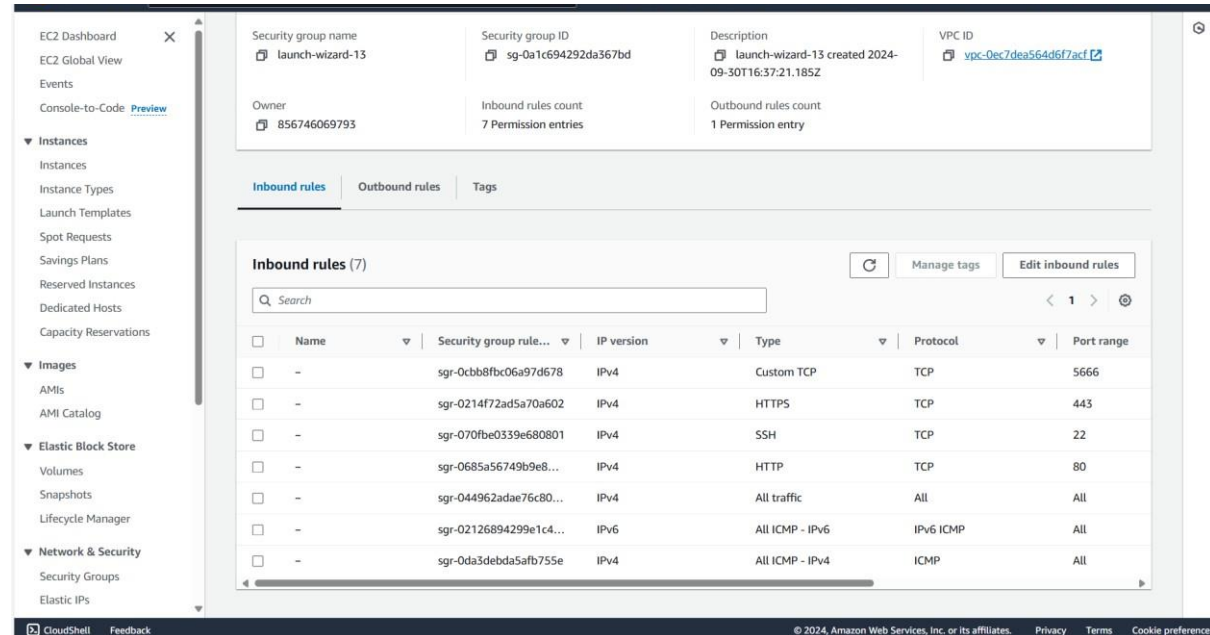
**Aim:** To Understand Continuous monitoring and Installation and configuration of Nagios Core, Nagios Plugins and NRPE (Nagios Remote Plugin Executor) on Linux Machine.

Step 1: Create an EC2 Instance and name it as nagios-host



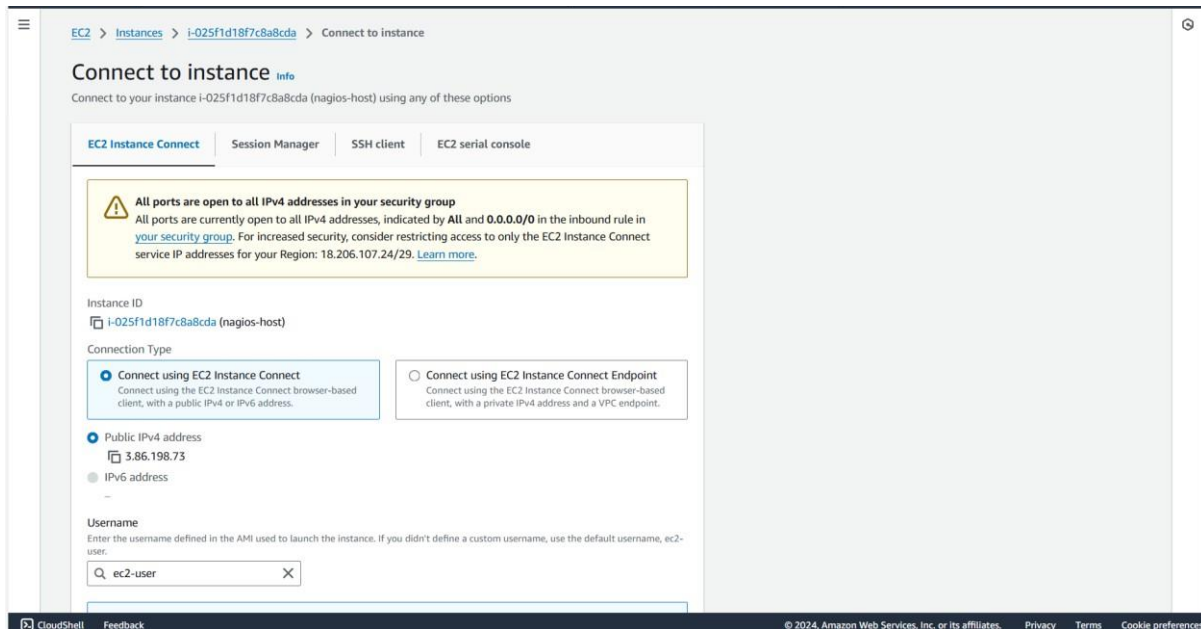
The screenshot displays the AWS Management Console 'Instances' page. The instance 'nagios-host' is listed with ID 'i-033ee56b96fef8322' and is in the 'Running' state. The instance details are expanded, showing its configuration: Instance ID, Public IPv4 address (44.211.225.236), Private IPv4 address (172.31.83.53), Instance state (Running), Public IPv4 DNS (ec2-44-211-225-236.compute-1.amazonaws.com), Hostname type (IP name: ip-172-31-83-53.ec2.internal), Private IP DNS name (ip-172-31-83-53.ec2.internal), and Instance type (t2.micro).

Step 2: Under the security groups, click on edit inbound rules and set as shown in the figure below



The screenshot displays the AWS Management Console 'Inbound rules' for the security group 'launch-wizard-13'. The rules are listed in a table with columns: Name, Security group rule ID, IP version, Type, Protocol, and Port range. The rules include: Custom TCP (5666), HTTPS (443), SSH (22), HTTP (80), All traffic (All), All ICMP - IPv6 (All), and All ICMP - IPv4 (All).

Step 3: Then select the instance nagios-host and then connect the instance.



Step 3: Now, run the following commands -

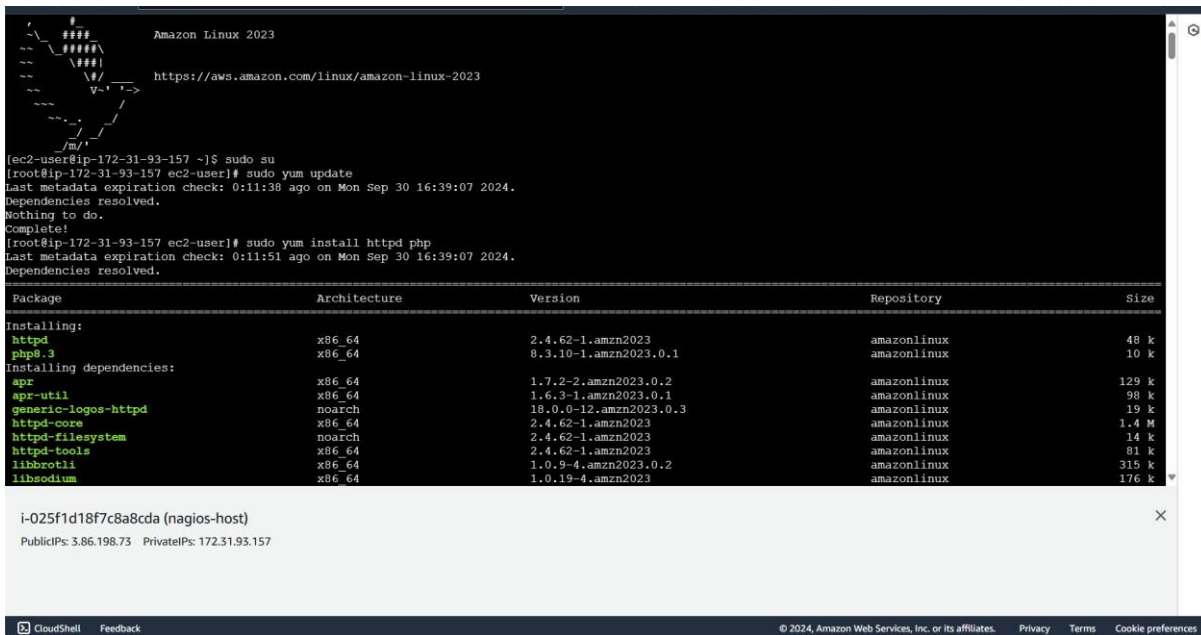
```
sudo su
```

```
sudo yum update
```

```
sudo yum install httpd php
```

```
sudo yum install gcc glibc glibc-common
```

```
sudo yum install gd gd-devel
```



```
php8.3-xml-8.3.10-1.amzn2023.0.1.x86_64

Complete!
[root@ip-172-31-93-157 ec2-user]# sudo yum install gcc glibc glibc-common
Last metadata expiration check: 0:12:22 ago on Mon Sep 30 16:39:07 2024.
Package glibc-2.34-52.amzn2023.0.11.x86_64 is already installed.
Package glibc-common-2.34-52.amzn2023.0.11.x86_64 is already installed.
Dependencies resolved.

Package Architecture Version Repository Size
Installing:
gcc x86_64 11.4.1-2.amzn2023.0.2 amazonlinux 32 M
Installing dependencies:
annobin-docs noarch 10.93-1.amzn2023.0.1 amazonlinux 92 k
annobin-plugin-gcc x86_64 10.93-1.amzn2023.0.1 amazonlinux 887 k
cpp x86_64 11.4.1-2.amzn2023.0.2 amazonlinux 10 M
gc x86_64 8.0.4-5.amzn2023.0.2 amazonlinux 105 k
glibc-devel x86_64 2.34-52.amzn2023.0.11 amazonlinux 27 k
glibc-headers-x86 noarch 2.34-52.amzn2023.0.11 amazonlinux 427 k
guile22 x86_64 2.2.7-2.amzn2023.0.3 amazonlinux 6.4 M
kernel-headers x86_64 6.1.109-118.189.amzn2023 amazonlinux 1.4 M
libmpc x86_64 1.2.1-2.amzn2023.0.2 amazonlinux 62 k
libtool-ltdl x86_64 2.4.7-1.amzn2023.0.3 amazonlinux 38 k
libxcrypt-devel x86_64 4.4.33-7.amzn2023 amazonlinux 32 k
make x86_64 1:4.3-5.amzn2023.0.2 amazonlinux 534 k

Transaction Summary
Install 13 Packages

Total download size: 52 M
Installed size: 168 M
Is this ok [y/N]: y

i-025f1d18f7c8a8cda (nagios-host)
PublicIPs: 3.86.198.73 PrivateIPs: 172.31.93.157
```

```
Complete!
[root@ip-172-31-93-157 ec2-user]# sudo yum install gd gd-devel
Last metadata expiration check: 0:13:10 ago on Mon Sep 30 16:39:07 2024.
Dependencies resolved.

Package Architecture Version Repository Size
Installing:
gd x86_64 2.3.3-5.amzn2023.0.3 amazonlinux 139 k
gd-devel x86_64 2.3.3-5.amzn2023.0.3 amazonlinux 38 k
Installing dependencies:
brotli x86_64 1.0.9-4.amzn2023.0.2 amazonlinux 314 k
brotli-devel x86_64 1.0.9-4.amzn2023.0.2 amazonlinux 31 k
bzip2-devel x86_64 1.0.8-6.amzn2023.0.2 amazonlinux 214 k
cairo x86_64 1.17.6-2.amzn2023.0.1 amazonlinux 684 k
cmake-filesystem x86_64 3.22.2-1.amzn2023.0.4 amazonlinux 16 k
fontconfig x86_64 2.13.94-2.amzn2023.0.2 amazonlinux 273 k
fontconfig-devel x86_64 2.13.94-2.amzn2023.0.2 amazonlinux 128 k
fonts-filesystem noarch 1:2.0.5-12.amzn2023.0.2 amazonlinux 9.5 k
freetype x86_64 2.13.2-5.amzn2023.0.1 amazonlinux 423 k
freetype-devel x86_64 2.13.2-5.amzn2023.0.1 amazonlinux 912 k
glib2-devel x86_64 2.74.7-609.amzn2023.0.2 amazonlinux 486 k
google-noto-fonts-common noarch 20201206-2.amzn2023.0.2 amazonlinux 15 k
google-noto-sans-vf-fonts noarch 20201206-2.amzn2023.0.2 amazonlinux 492 k
graphite2 x86_64 1.3.14-7.amzn2023.0.2 amazonlinux 97 k
graphite2-devel x86_64 1.3.14-7.amzn2023.0.2 amazonlinux 21 k
harfbuzz x86_64 7.0.0-2.amzn2023.0.1 amazonlinux 868 k
harfbuzz-devel x86_64 7.0.0-2.amzn2023.0.1 amazonlinux 404 k
harfbuzz-icu x86_64 7.0.0-2.amzn2023.0.1 amazonlinux 18 k
jbigkit-libs x86_64 2.1-21.amzn2023.0.2 amazonlinux 54 k
langpacks-core-font-en noarch 3.0-21.amzn2023.0.4 amazonlinux 10 k
libICE x86_64 1.0.10-6.amzn2023.0.2 amazonlinux 71 k
libSM x86_64 1.2.3-8.amzn2023.0.2 amazonlinux 42 k

i-025f1d18f7c8a8cda (nagios-host)
PublicIPs: 3.86.198.73 PrivateIPs: 172.31.93.157
```

Step 4: Create a new nagios user with its password.

sudo adduser -m nagios

sudo passwd nagios

sudo groupadd nagcmd

sudo usermod -a -G nagcmd nagios

sudo usermod -a -G nagcmd apache

```
root@ip-172-31-93-157 ec2-user]# sudo adduser -m nagios
root@ip-172-31-93-157 ec2-user]# sudo passwd nagios
Changing password for user nagios.
New password:
Retype new password:
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
root@ip-172-31-93-157 ec2-user]# sudo groupadd nagcmd
root@ip-172-31-93-157 ec2-user]# sudo usermod -a -G nagcmd nagios
root@ip-172-31-93-157 ec2-user]# sudo usermod -a -G nagcmd apache
root@ip-172-31-93-157 ec2-user]#
```

i-025f1d18f7c8a8cda (nagios-host)  
PublicIPs: 3.86.198.73 PrivateIPs: 172.31.93.157

Step 5: Now, run the following commands -

`mkdir ~/downloads`

`cd ~/downloads`

`wget http://prdownloads.sourceforge.net/sourceforge/nagios/nagios-4.0.8.tar.gz`

`wget http://nagios-plugins.org/download/nagios-plugins-2.0.3.tar.gz`

`tar xzvf nagios-4.0.8.tar.gz`

```
root@ip-172-31-93-157 ec2-user]# mkdir ~/downloads
root@ip-172-31-93-157 ec2-user]# cd ~/downloads
root@ip-172-31-93-157 downloads]# wget
http://prdownloads.sourceforge.net/sourceforge/nagios/nagios-4.0.8.tar.
gz
wget: missing URL
Usage: wget [OPTION]... [URL]...

Try 'wget --help' for more options.
bash: http://prdownloads.sourceforge.net/sourceforge/nagios/nagios-4.0.8.tar.: No such file or directory
bash: gz: command not found
root@ip-172-31-93-157 downloads]# wget http://nagios-plugins.org/download/nagios-plugins-2.0.3.tar.gz
--2024-09-30 17:00:06-- http://nagios-plugins.org/download/nagios-plugins-2.0.3.tar.gz
Resolving nagios-plugins.org (nagios-plugins.org)... 45.56.123.251
Connecting to nagios-plugins.org (nagios-plugins.org)[45.56.123.251]:80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 2659772 (2.5M) [application/x-gzip]
Saving to: 'nagios-plugins-2.0.3.tar.gz'

nagios-plugins-2.0.3.tar.gz 100%[=====>] 2.54M 6.1GMB/s in 0.4s

2024-09-30 17:00:07 (6.16 MB/s) - 'nagios-plugins-2.0.3.tar.gz' saved [2659772/2659772]

root@ip-172-31-93-157 downloads]# tar xzvf nagios-4.0.8.tar.gz
tar (child): nagios-4.0.8.tar.gz: Cannot open: No such file or directory
tar (child): Error is not recoverable: exiting now
tar: child returned status 2
tar: Error is not recoverable: exiting now
root@ip-172-31-93-157 downloads]#
```

i-025f1d18f7c8a8cda (nagios-host)  
PublicIPs: 3.86.198.73 PrivateIPs: 172.31.93.157

To resolve the error run the following commands -

`wget http://prdownloads.sourceforge.net/sourceforge/nagios/nagios-4.0.8.tar.gz`

`wget http://nagios-plugins.org/download/nagios-plugins-2.0.3.tar.gz`

`tar xzvf nagios-4.0.8.tar.gz`

`tar xzvf nagios-plugins-2.0.3.tar.gz`

`cd nagios-4.0.8`

```
[root@ip-172-31-93-157 downloads]# wget http://prdownloads.sourceforge.net/sourceforge/nagios/nagios-4.0.8.tar.gz
wget http://nagios-plugins.org/download/nagios-plugins-2.0.3.tar.gz
--2024-09-30 17:03:04-- http://prdownloads.sourceforge.net/sourceforge/nagios/nagios-4.0.8.tar.gz
Resolving prdownloads.sourceforge.net (prdownloads.sourceforge.net)... 204.68.111.105
Connecting to prdownloads.sourceforge.net (prdownloads.sourceforge.net)|204.68.111.105|:80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 301 Moved Permanently
Location: http://downloads.sourceforge.net/project/nagios/nagios-4.x/nagios-4.0.8/nagios-4.0.8.tar.gz [following]
--2024-09-30 17:03:04-- http://downloads.sourceforge.net/project/nagios/nagios-4.x/nagios-4.0.8/nagios-4.0.8.tar.gz
Resolving downloads.sourceforge.net (downloads.sourceforge.net)... 204.68.111.105
Reusing existing connection to prdownloads.sourceforge.net:80.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 302 Found
Location: http://versaweb.dl.sourceforge.net/project/nagios/nagios-4.x/nagios-4.0.8/nagios-4.0.8.tar.gz?viasf=1 [following]
--2024-09-30 17:03:04-- http://versaweb.dl.sourceforge.net/project/nagios/nagios-4.x/nagios-4.0.8/nagios-4.0.8.tar.gz?viasf=1
Resolving versaweb.dl.sourceforge.net (versaweb.dl.sourceforge.net)... 162.251.232.173
Connecting to versaweb.dl.sourceforge.net (versaweb.dl.sourceforge.net)|162.251.232.173|:80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 1805059 (1.7M) [application/x-gzip]
Saving to: 'nagios-4.0.8.tar.gz'

nagios-4.0.8.tar.gz      100%[=====>] 1.72M  2.21MB/s  in 0.8s

2024-09-30 17:03:05 (2.21 MB/s) - 'nagios-4.0.8.tar.gz' saved [1805059/1805059]

--2024-09-30 17:03:05-- http://nagios-plugins.org/download/nagios-plugins-2.0.3.tar.gz
Resolving nagios-plugins.org (nagios-plugins.org)... 45.56.123.251
Connecting to nagios-plugins.org (nagios-plugins.org)|45.56.123.251|:80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 2659772 (2.5M) [application/x-gzip]
Saving to: 'nagios-plugins-2.0.3.tar.gz.1'

nagios-plugins-2.0.3.tar.gz.1  100%[=====>] 2.54M  7.26MB/s  in 0.3s

2024-09-30 17:03:05 (7.26 MB/s) - 'nagios-plugins-2.0.3.tar.gz.1' saved [2659772/2659772]
```

i-025f1d18f7c8a8cda (nagios-host)  
PublicIPs: 3.86.198.73 PrivateIPs: 172.31.93.157

```
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/check_ifoperstatus.pl
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/Makefile.am
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/subst.in
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/check_breeze.pl
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/check_log.sh
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/check_flexlm.pl
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/check_rpc.pl
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/check_oracle.sh
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/utills.pm.in
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/check_disk_smb.pl
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/t/
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/t/check_ifoperstatus.t
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/t/check_rpc.t
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/t/check_file_age.t
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/t/check_disk_smb.t
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/t/check_ifstatus.t
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/t/utills.t
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/check_mailq.pl
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/check_wave.pl
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/check_ircd.pl
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/utills.sh.in
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/check_ifstatus.pl
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/check_sensors.sh
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/pkg/
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/pkg/fedora/
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/pkg/fedora/requires
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/pkg/solaris/
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/pkg/solaris/preinstall
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/pkg/solaris/solpkg
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/pkg/solaris/pkginfo.in
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/pkg/solaris/pkginfo
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/pkg/redhat/
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/pkg/redhat/requires
[root@ip-172-31-93-157 downloads]# []
```

i-025f1d18f7c8a8cda (nagios-host)  
PublicIPs: 3.86.198.73 PrivateIPs: 172.31.93.157

```
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/Makefile.am
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/subst.in
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/check_breeze.pl
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/check_log.sh
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/check_flexlm.pl
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/check_rpc.pl
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/check_oracle.sh
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/utills.pm.in
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/check_disk_smb.pl
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/t/
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/t/check_ifoperstatus.t
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/t/check_rpc.t
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/t/check_file_age.t
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/t/check_disk_smb.t
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/t/check_ifstatus.t
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/t/utills.t
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/check_mailq.pl
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/check_wave.pl
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/check_ircd.pl
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/utills.sh.in
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/check_ifstatus.pl
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-scripts/check_sensors.sh
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/pkg/
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/pkg/fedora/
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/pkg/fedora/requires
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/pkg/solaris/
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/pkg/solaris/preinstall
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/pkg/solaris/solpkg
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/pkg/solaris/pkginfo.in
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/pkg/solaris/pkginfo
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/pkg/redhat/
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/pkg/redhat/requires
[root@ip-172-31-93-157 downloads]# cd nagios-4.0.8
[root@ip-172-31-93-157 nagios-4.0.8]# []
```

i-025f1d18f7c8a8cda (nagios-host)  
PublicIPs: 3.86.198.73 PrivateIPs: 172.31.93.157



Step 6: Now to run the configuration script run the following command.

`./configure --with-command-group=nagcmd`

```
[root@ip-172-31-93-157 nagios-4.0.8]# ./configure --with-command-group=nagcmd
checking for a BSD-compatible install... /usr/bin/install -c
checking build system type... x86_64-unknown-linux-gnu
checking host system type... x86_64-unknown-linux-gnu
checking for gcc... gcc
checking for C compiler default output file name... a.out
checking whether the C compiler works... yes
checking whether we are cross compiling... no
checking for suffix of executables...
checking for suffix of object files... o
checking whether we are using the GNU C compiler... yes
checking whether gcc accepts -g... yes
checking for gcc option to accept ISO C89... none needed
checking whether make sets $(MAKE)... yes
checking for strip... /usr/bin/strip
checking how to run the C preprocessor... gcc -E
checking for grep that handles long lines and -e... /usr/bin/grep
checking for egrep... /usr/bin/grep -E
checking for ANSI C header files... yes
checking whether time.h and sys/time.h may both be included... yes
checking for sys/wait.h that is POSIX.1 compatible... yes
checking for sys/types.h... yes
checking for sys/stat.h... yes
checking for stdlib.h... yes
checking for string.h... yes
checking for memory.h... yes
checking for strings.h... yes
checking for inttypes.h... yes
checking for stdint.h... yes
checking for unistd.h... yes
checking arpa/inet.h usability... yes
checking arpa/inet.h presence... yes
checking for arpa/inet.h... yes
checking ctype.h usability... yes
```

i-025f1d18f7c8a8cda (nagios-host)  
PublicIPs: 3.86.198.73 PrivateIPs: 172.31.93.157

Step 7: Now, to compile the source code run the following command -  
`make all`

```
[root@ip-172-31-93-157 nagios-4.0.8]# make all
cd ./base && make
make[1]: Entering directory '/root/downloads/nagios-4.0.8/base'
gcc -Wall -I... -g -O2 -DHAVE_CONFIG_H -DNSCORE -c -o nagios.o nagios.c
gcc -Wall -I... -g -O2 -DHAVE_CONFIG_H -DNSCORE -c -o broker.o broker.c
gcc -Wall -I... -g -O2 -DHAVE_CONFIG_H -DNSCORE -c -o nebmodes.o nebmodes.c
gcc -Wall -I... -g -O2 -DHAVE_CONFIG_H -DNSCORE -c -o ../common/shared.o ../common/shared.c
gcc -Wall -I... -g -O2 -DHAVE_CONFIG_H -DNSCORE -c -o nerd.o nerd.c
gcc -Wall -I... -g -O2 -DHAVE_CONFIG_H -DNSCORE -c -o query-handler.o query-handler.c
gcc -Wall -I... -g -O2 -DHAVE_CONFIG_H -DNSCORE -c -o workers.o workers.c
In function 'get_wproc_list',
    inlined from 'get_worker' at workers.c:224:12:
workers.c:209:17: warning: '%s' directive argument is null [-Wformat-overflow=]
   209 |         log_debug_info(DEBUGL_CHECKS, 1, "Found specialized worker(s) for '%s'", (slash && *slash != '/') ? slash : cmd_name);
       |         ^~~~~~
gcc -Wall -I... -g -O2 -DHAVE_CONFIG_H -DNSCORE -c -o checks.o checks.c
gcc -Wall -I... -g -O2 -DHAVE_CONFIG_H -DNSCORE -c -o config.o config.c
gcc -Wall -I... -g -O2 -DHAVE_CONFIG_H -DNSCORE -c -o commands.o commands.c
commands.c: In function 'process_passive_service_check':
commands.c:2247:19: warning: assignment discards 'const' qualifier from pointer target type [-Wdiscarded-qualifiers]
 2247 |         cr.source = command_worker.source_name;
       |         ^
commands.c: In function 'process_passive_host_check':
commands.c:2339:19: warning: assignment discards 'const' qualifier from pointer target type [-Wdiscarded-qualifiers]
 2339 |         cr.source = command_worker.source_name;
       |         ^
gcc -Wall -I... -g -O2 -DHAVE_CONFIG_H -DNSCORE -c -o events.o events.c
gcc -Wall -I... -g -O2 -DHAVE_CONFIG_H -DNSCORE -c -o flapping.o flapping.c
gcc -Wall -I... -g -O2 -DHAVE_CONFIG_H -DNSCORE -c -o logging.o logging.c
gcc -Wall -I... -g -O2 -DHAVE_CONFIG_H -DNSCORE -c -o macros-base.o ../common/macros.c
gcc -Wall -I... -g -O2 -DHAVE_CONFIG_H -DNSCORE -c -o netutils.o netutils.c
netutils.c: In function 'my_top_connect':
netutils.c:50:47: warning: '%d' directive output may be truncated writing between 1 and 11 bytes into a region of size 6 [-Wformat-truncation=]
   50 |         snprintf(port_str, sizeof(port_str), "%d", port);
```

i-025f1d18f7c8a8cda (nagios-host)  
PublicIPs: 3.86.198.73 PrivateIPs: 172.31.93.157

```
[root@ip-172-31-93-157 nagios-4.0.8]# sudo make install
cd ./base && make install
make[1]: Entering directory '/root/downloads/nagios-4.0.8/base'
make install-basic
make[2]: Entering directory '/root/downloads/nagios-4.0.8/base'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 775 -o nagios -g nagios -d /usr/local/nagios/bin
/usr/bin/install -c -m 774 -o nagios -g nagios nagios /usr/local/nagios/bin
/usr/bin/install -c -m 774 -o nagios -g nagios nagiosstats /usr/local/nagios/bin
make[2]: Leaving directory '/root/downloads/nagios-4.0.8/base'
make strip-post-install
make[2]: Entering directory '/root/downloads/nagios-4.0.8/base'
/usr/bin/strip /usr/local/nagios/bin/nagios
/usr/bin/strip /usr/local/nagios/bin/nagiosstats
make[2]: Leaving directory '/root/downloads/nagios-4.0.8/base'
make[1]: Leaving directory '/root/downloads/nagios-4.0.8/base'
cd ../cgi && make install
make[1]: Entering directory '/root/downloads/nagios-4.0.8/cgi'
make install-basic
make[2]: Entering directory '/root/downloads/nagios-4.0.8/cgi'
/usr/bin/install -c -m 775 -o nagios -g nagios -d /usr/local/nagios/sbin
for file in *.cgi; do \
    /usr/bin/install -c -m 775 -o nagios -g nagios $file /usr/local/nagios/sbin; \
done
/usr/bin/install: cannot stat '*.cgi': No such file or directory
make[2]: *** [Makefile:205: install-basic] Error 1
make[2]: Leaving directory '/root/downloads/nagios-4.0.8/cgi'
make[1]: *** [Makefile:197: install] Error 2
make[1]: Leaving directory '/root/downloads/nagios-4.0.8/cgi'
make: *** [Makefile:235: install] Error 2
[root@ip-172-31-93-157 nagios-4.0.8]# sudo make install-init
/usr/bin/install -c -m 755 -d -o root -g root /etc/rc.d/init.d
/usr/bin/install -c -m 755 -o root -g root daemon-init /etc/rc.d/init.d/nagios
*** Init script installed ***
```

i-025f1d18f7c8a8cda (nagios-host)  
PublicIPs: 3.86.198.73 PrivateIPs: 172.31.93.157

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```
[root@ip-172-31-93-157 nagios-4.0.8]# sudo make install-init
/usr/bin/install -c -m 755 -d -o root -g root /etc/rc.d/init.d
/usr/bin/install -c -m 755 -o root -g root daemon-init /etc/rc.d/init.d/nagios
*** Init script installed ***

[root@ip-172-31-93-157 nagios-4.0.8]# sudo make install-config
/usr/bin/install -c -m 775 -o nagios -g nagios -d /usr/local/nagios/etc
/usr/bin/install -c -m 775 -o nagios -g nagios -d /usr/local/nagios/etc/objects
/usr/bin/install -c -b -m 664 -o nagios -g nagios sample-config/nagios.cfg /usr/local/nagios/etc/nagios.cfg
/usr/bin/install -c -b -m 664 -o nagios -g nagios sample-config/cgi.cfg /usr/local/nagios/etc/cgi.cfg
/usr/bin/install -c -b -m 660 -o nagios -g nagios sample-config/resource.cfg /usr/local/nagios/etc/resource.cfg
/usr/bin/install -c -b -m 664 -o nagios -g nagios sample-config/template-object/templates.cfg /usr/local/nagios/etc/objects/templates.cfg
/usr/bin/install -c -b -m 664 -o nagios -g nagios sample-config/template-object/commands.cfg /usr/local/nagios/etc/objects/commands.cfg
/usr/bin/install -c -b -m 664 -o nagios -g nagios sample-config/template-object/contacts.cfg /usr/local/nagios/etc/objects/contacts.cfg
/usr/bin/install -c -b -m 664 -o nagios -g nagios sample-config/template-object/timeperiods.cfg /usr/local/nagios/etc/objects/timeperiods.cfg
/usr/bin/install -c -b -m 664 -o nagios -g nagios sample-config/template-object/localhost.cfg /usr/local/nagios/etc/objects/localhost.cfg
/usr/bin/install -c -b -m 664 -o nagios -g nagios sample-config/template-object/windows.cfg /usr/local/nagios/etc/objects/windows.cfg
/usr/bin/install -c -b -m 664 -o nagios -g nagios sample-config/template-object/printer.cfg /usr/local/nagios/etc/objects/printer.cfg
/usr/bin/install -c -b -m 664 -o nagios -g nagios sample-config/template-object/switch.cfg /usr/local/nagios/etc/objects/switch.cfg
*** Config files installed ***

Remember, these are *SAMPLE* config files. You'll need to read
the documentation for more information on how to actually define
services, hosts, etc. to fit your particular needs.

[root@ip-172-31-93-157 nagios-4.0.8]# sudo make install-commandmode
/usr/bin/install -c -m 775 -o nagios -g nagcmd -d /usr/local/nagios/var/rw
chmod g+s /usr/local/nagios/var/rw
*** External command directory configured ***

[root@ip-172-31-93-157 nagios-4.0.8]#
```

i-025f1d18f7c8a8cda (nagios-host)  
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To resolve the errors run the following commands -

```
sudo yum install -y gcc glibc glibc-common gd gd-devel make net-snmp openssl-devel
rm -rf nagios-4.0.8
cd ~/downloads/nagios-4.4.6
./configure --with-command-group=nagcmd
make all
sudo make install
```

```
web interface

make install-classicui
- This installs the classic theme for the Nagios
web interface

*** Support Notes ****
If you have questions about configuring or running Nagios,
please make sure that you:
- Look at the sample config files
- Read the documentation on the Nagios Library at:
  https://library.nagios.com
before you post a question to one of the mailing lists.
Also make sure to include pertinent information that could
help others help you. This might include:
- What version of Nagios you are using
- What version of the plugins you are using
- Relevant snippets from your config files
- Relevant error messages from the Nagios log file
For more information on obtaining support for Nagios, visit:
  https://support.nagios.com
*****
Enjoy.
[root@ip-172-31-93-157 nagios-4.4.6]#
```

i-025f1d18f7c8a8cda (nagios-host)  
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Step 8: Edit the config file and change the email address.

`sudo nano /usr/local/nagios/etc/objects/contacts.cfg`

```
GNU nano 5.8 /usr/local/nagios/etc/objects/contacts.cfg Modified
This contact definition inherits a lot of default values from the 'generic-contact'
template which is defined elsewhere.

define contact{
    contact_name    nagiosadmin        ; Short name of user
    use             generic-contact    ; Inherit default values from generic-contact template (defined above)
    alias           Nagios Admin       ; Full name of user

    email           2022.anuprita.mhapankar@ves.ac.in ; <<***** CHANGE THIS TO YOUR EMAIL ADDRESS *****
}

=====
CONTACT GROUPS
=====

We only have one contact in this simple configuration file, so there is
no need to create more than one contact group.

define contactgroup{
    contactgroup_name  admins
    alias              Nagios Administrators
    members            nagiosadmin
}

G Help      ^O Write Out  ^W Where Is  ^K Cut       ^X Execute   ^G Location  ^U Undo     ^M Set Mark  ^= To Bracket ^_ Previous
X Exit      ^O Read File  ^N Replace  ^U Paste     ^_ Justify   ^_ Go To Line ^R Redo     ^M Copy      ^_ Where Was ^_ Next

i-025f1d18f7c8a8cda (nagios-host)  
PublicIPs: 3.86.198.73 PrivateIPs: 172.31.93.157
```

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Step 9: Now run the following commands –

`sudo make install-webconf`

`sudo htpasswd -c /usr/local/nagios/etc/htpasswd.users nagiosadmin`

`sudo service httpd restart`

`cd ~/downloads`

`tar zxvf nagios-plugins-2.0.3.tar.gz`



```
- Read the documentation on the Nagios Library at:
  https://library.nagios.com

Before you post a question to one of the mailing lists.
Also make sure to include pertinent information that could
help others help you. This might include:

- What version of Nagios you are using
- What version of the plugins you are using
- Relevant snippets from your config files
- Relevant error messages from the Nagios log file

For more information on obtaining support for Nagios, visit:

  https://support.nagios.com

*****

Enjoy.

[root@ip-172-31-93-157 nagios-4.4.6]# sudo nano /usr/local/nagios/etc/objects/contacts.cfg
[root@ip-172-31-93-157 nagios-4.4.6]# sudo make install-webconf
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 sample-config/httpd.conf /etc/httpd/conf.d/nagios.conf
if [ 0 -eq 1 ]; then \
    ln -s /etc/httpd/conf.d/nagios.conf /etc/apache2/sites-enabled/nagios.conf; \
fi

*** Nagios/Apache conf file installed ***

[root@ip-172-31-93-157 nagios-4.4.6]# sudo htpasswd -c /usr/local/nagios/etc/htpasswd.users nagiosadmin
New password:
Re-type new password:
Adding password for user nagiosadmin
[root@ip-172-31-93-157 nagios-4.4.6]# []
```

i-025f1d18f7c8a8cda (nagios-host)  
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```
[root@ip-172-31-93-157 nagios-4.4.6]# sudo service httpd restart
Redirecting to /bin/systemctl restart httpd.service
[root@ip-172-31-93-157 nagios-4.4.6]# cd ~/downloads
tar zxvf nagios-plugins-2.0.3.tar.gz
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/perlmods/
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/perlmods/Config-Tiny-2.14.tar.gz
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/perlmods/parent-0.226.tar.gz
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/perlmods/Test-Simple-0.98.tar.gz
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/perlmods/Makefile.in
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/perlmods/version-0.9903.tar.gz
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/perlmods/Makefile.am
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/perlmods/Module-Runtime-0.013.tar.gz
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/perlmods/Module-Metadata-1.000014.tar.gz
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/perlmods/Params-Validate-1.08.tar.gz
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/perlmods/Class-Accessor-0.34.tar.gz
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/perlmods/try-Tiny-0.18.tar.gz
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/perlmods/Module-Implementation-0.07.tar.gz
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/perlmods/Makefile
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/perlmods/Perl-OSType-1.003.tar.gz
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/perlmods/install_order
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/perlmods/Nagios-Plugin-0.36.tar.gz
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/perlmods/Math-Calc-Units-1.07.tar.gz
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/perlmods/Module-Build-0.4007.tar.gz
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/ABOUT-NLS
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/configure.ac
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/Makefile.in
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/config.h.in
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/ChangeLog
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/AUTHORS
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/lib/
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/lib/parse_ini.h
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/lib/extra_opts.c
nagios-plugins-2.0.3/lib/Makefile.in
```

i-025f1d18f7c8a8cda (nagios-host)  
PublicIPs: 3.86.198.73 PrivateIPs: 172.31.93.157

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Step 10: Compile and install plugins  
cd nagios-plugins-2.0.3  
./configure --with-nagios-user=nagios --with-nagios-group=nagios  
make  
sudo make install

```

/usr/bin/install -c -o nagios -g nagios check_dhcp /usr/local/nagios/libexec/check_dhcp
chown root /usr/local/nagios/libexec/check_dhcp
chmod ug-rx,u+s /usr/local/nagios/libexec/check_dhcp
/usr/bin/install -c -o nagios -g nagios check_icmp /usr/local/nagios/libexec/check_icmp
chown root /usr/local/nagios/libexec/check_icmp
chmod ug-rx,u+s /usr/local/nagios/libexec/check_icmp
make[2]: Nothing to be done for 'install-data-am'.
make[2]: Leaving directory '/root/downloads/nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-root'
make[1]: Leaving directory '/root/downloads/nagios-plugins-2.0.3/plugins-root'
making install in po
make[1]: Entering directory '/root/downloads/nagios-plugins-2.0.3/po'
/usr/bin/mkdir -p /usr/local/nagios/share
installing fr.gmo as /usr/local/nagios/share/locale/fr/LC_MESSAGES/nagios-plugins.mo
installing de.gmo as /usr/local/nagios/share/locale/de/LC_MESSAGES/nagios-plugins.mo
if test "nagios-plugins" = "gettext-tools"; then \
  /usr/bin/mkdir -p /usr/local/nagios/share/gettext/po; \
  for file in Makefile.in.in remove-potcdate.sin  Makevars.template; do \
    /usr/bin/install -c -o nagios -g nagios -m 644 ./file \
      /usr/local/nagios/share/gettext/po/$file; \
  done; \
  for file in Makevars; do \
    rm -f /usr/local/nagios/share/gettext/po/$file; \
  done; \
else \
  : ; \
fi
make[1]: Leaving directory '/root/downloads/nagios-plugins-2.0.3/po'
make[1]: Entering directory '/root/downloads/nagios-plugins-2.0.3'
make[2]: Entering directory '/root/downloads/nagios-plugins-2.0.3'
make[2]: Nothing to be done for 'install-exec-am'.
make[2]: Nothing to be done for 'install-data-am'.
make[2]: Leaving directory '/root/downloads/nagios-plugins-2.0.3'
make[1]: Leaving directory '/root/downloads/nagios-plugins-2.0.3'
root@ip-172-31-93-157 nagios-plugins-2.0.3#

```

Step 11: To start nagios run the following commands –

`sudo chkconfig --add nagios`

`sudo chkconfig nagios on`

Verify using the following command -

`sudo /usr/local/nagios/bin/nagios -v /usr/local/nagios/etc/nagios.cfg`

```

root@ip-172-31-93-157 nagios-plugins-2.0.3# sudo chkconfig --add nagios
sudo chkconfig nagios on
root@ip-172-31-93-157 nagios-plugins-2.0.3# sudo /usr/local/nagios/bin/nagios -v /usr/local/nagios/etc/nagios.cfg

Nagios Core 4.4.6
Copyright (c) 2009-present Nagios Core Development Team and Community Contributors
Copyright (c) 1999-2009 Ethan Galstad
Last Modified: 2020-04-28
License: GPL

Website: https://www.nagios.org
Reading configuration data...
  Read main config file okay...
WARNING: The normal_check_interval attribute is deprecated and will be removed in future versions. Please use check_interval instead.
WARNING: The retry_check_interval attribute is deprecated and will be removed in future versions. Please use retry_interval instead.
WARNING: The normal_check_interval attribute is deprecated and will be removed in future versions. Please use check_interval instead.
WARNING: The retry_check_interval attribute is deprecated and will be removed in future versions. Please use retry_interval instead.
  Read object config files okay...

Running pre-flight check on configuration data...

Checking objects...
  Checked 8 services.
  Checked 1 hosts.
  Checked 1 host groups.
  Checked 0 service groups.
  Checked 1 contacts.
  Checked 1 contact groups.
  Checked 24 commands.
  Checked 5 time periods.
  Checked 0 host escalations.
  Checked 0 service escalations.
Checking for circular paths...
  Checked 1 hosts

```

If there are no errors run the following command –

`sudo service nagios start`

```

WARNING: The retry_check_interval attribute is deprecated and will be removed in future versions. Please use retry_interval instead.
WARNING: The normal_check_interval attribute is deprecated and will be removed in future versions. Please use check_interval instead.
WARNING: The retry_check_interval attribute is deprecated and will be removed in future versions. Please use retry_interval instead.
Read object config files okay...

Running pre-flight check on configuration data...

Checking objects...
  Checked 8 services.
  Checked 1 hosts.
  Checked 1 host groups.
  Checked 0 service groups.
  Checked 1 contacts.
  Checked 1 contact groups.
  Checked 24 commands.
  Checked 5 time periods.
  Checked 0 host escalations.
  Checked 0 service escalations.
Checking for circular paths...
  Checked 1 hosts
  Checked 0 service dependencies
  Checked 0 host dependencies
  Checked 5 timeperiods
Checking global event handlers...
Checking obsessive compulsive processor commands...
Checking misc settings...

Total Warnings: 0
Total Errors: 0

Things look okay - No serious problems were detected during the pre-flight check
[root@ip-172-31-93-157 nagios-plugins-2.0.3]# sudo service nagios start
Starting nagios (via systemctl): [ OK ]
[root@ip-172-31-93-157 nagios-plugins-2.0.3]#

```

i-025f1d18f7c8a8cda (nagios-host)  
PublicIPs: 3.86.198.73 PrivateIPs: 172.31.93.157

Check status using the following command -  
sudo systemctl status nagios

```

[root@ip-172-31-93-157 nagios-plugins-2.0.3]# sudo systemctl status nagios
● nagios.service - LSB: Starts and stops the Nagios monitoring server
   Loaded: loaded (/etc/rc.d/init.d/nagios; generated)
   Active: active (running) since Mon 2024-09-30 18:02:27 UTC; 42s ago
     Docs: man:systemd-sysv-generator(8)
   Process: 79969 ExecStart=/etc/rc.d/init.d/nagios start (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
    Tasks: 6 (limit: 1112)
   Memory: 2.2M
      CPU: 52ms
   CGroup: /system.slice/nagios.service
           └─30009 /usr/local/nagios/bin/nagios -d /usr/local/nagios/etc/nagios.cfg
             └─80011 /usr/local/nagios/bin/nagios --worker /usr/local/nagios/var/rw/nagios.qh
             └─80012 /usr/local/nagios/bin/nagios --worker /usr/local/nagios/var/rw/nagios.qh
             └─80013 /usr/local/nagios/bin/nagios --worker /usr/local/nagios/var/rw/nagios.qh
             └─80014 /usr/local/nagios/bin/nagios --worker /usr/local/nagios/var/rw/nagios.qh
             └─80037 /usr/local/nagios/bin/nagios -d /usr/local/nagios/etc/nagios.cfg

Sep 30 18:02:27 ip-172-31-93-157.ec2.internal nagios[80009]: wproc: Successfully registered manager as @wproc with query handler
Sep 30 18:02:27 ip-172-31-93-157.ec2.internal nagios[80009]: wproc: Registry request: name=Core Worker 80011;pid=80011
Sep 30 18:02:27 ip-172-31-93-157.ec2.internal nagios[80009]: wproc: Registry request: name=Core Worker 80014;pid=80014
Sep 30 18:02:27 ip-172-31-93-157.ec2.internal nagios[80009]: wproc: Registry request: name=Core Worker 80013;pid=80013
Sep 30 18:02:27 ip-172-31-93-157.ec2.internal nagios[80009]: wproc: Registry request: name=Core Worker 80012;pid=80012
Sep 30 18:02:27 ip-172-31-93-157.ec2.internal nagios[80009]: WARNING: The normal_check_interval attribute is deprecated and will be removed in future versions. Please use check_interval instead.
Sep 30 18:02:27 ip-172-31-93-157.ec2.internal nagios[80009]: WARNING: The retry_check_interval attribute is deprecated and will be removed in future versions. Please use retry_interval instead.
Sep 30 18:02:27 ip-172-31-93-157.ec2.internal nagios[80009]: WARNING: The normal_check_interval attribute is deprecated and will be removed in future versions. Please use check_interval instead.
Sep 30 18:02:27 ip-172-31-93-157.ec2.internal nagios[80009]: WARNING: The retry_check_interval attribute is deprecated and will be removed in future versions. Please use retry_interval instead.
Sep 30 18:02:27 ip-172-31-93-157.ec2.internal nagios[80009]: Successfully launched command file worker with pid 80037
lines 1-26/26 (END)

```

i-025f1d18f7c8a8cda (nagios-host)  
PublicIPs: 3.86.198.73 PrivateIPs: 172.31.93.157

Step 12: Go to EC2 instance and copy the public IP address of the instance

EC2 Dashboard

EC2 Global View

Events

Console-to-Code [Preview](#)

Instances

Instances

Instance Types

Launch Templates

Spot Requests

Savings Plans

Reserved Instances

Dedicated Hosts

Capacity Reservations

Images

AMIs

AMI Catalog

Elastic Block Store

Volumes

Snapshots

Lifecycle Manager

Network & Security

Security Groups

Elastic IPs

Instances (1/1) info

Last updated about 1 hour ago

Connect

Instance state

Actions

Launch instances

Find instance by attribute or tag (case-sensitive)

All states

Instance state = running

Clear filters

Name	Instance ID	Instance state	Instance type	Status check	Alarm status	Availability Zone	Public IP
nagios-host	i-025f1d18f7c8a8cda	Running	t2.micro	2/2 checks passed	View alarms	us-east-1c	ec2-3-86-

i-025f1d18f7c8a8cda (nagios-host)

Details

Status and alarms

Monitoring

Security

Networking

Storage

Tags

Instance summary info

Instance ID

i-025f1d18f7c8a8cda (nagios-host)

IPv6 address

—

Hostname type

IP name: ip-172-31-93-157.ec2.internal

Answer private resource DNS name

Private IP DNS name (IPv4 only)

ip-172-31-93-157.ec2.internal

Instance type

t2.micro

Public IPv4 address copied

3.86.198.73 | open address

Private IPv4 addresses

172.31.93.157

Public IPv4 DNS

ec2-3-86-198-73.compute-1.amazonaws.com | open address

Elastic IP addresses

CloudShell

Feedback

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Step 13: Now visit [http://<your\\_public\\_ip\\_address>/nagios](http://<your_public_ip_address>/nagios) Enter correct credentials and then you will see this page.

← ↻ ⚠ Not secure | 3.86.198.73/nagios/

Nagios®

General

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Tactical Overview

Map (Legacy)

Hosts

Services

Host Groups

Summary

Grid

Service Groups

Summary

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Histogram (Legacy)

Notifications

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Comments

Downtime

Process Info

Performance Info

Scheduling Queue

Configuration

Nagios® Core™

✓ Daemon running with PID 80009

Nagios® Core™

Version 4.4.6

April 28, 2020

Check for updates

A new version of Nagios Core is available!

Visit [nagios.org](https://nagios.org) to download Nagios 4.5.5.

Get Started

- Start monitoring your infrastructure
- Change the look and feel of Nagios
- Extend Nagios with hundreds of addons
- Get support
- Get training
- Get certified

Quick Links

- Nagios Library (tutorials and docs)
- Nagios Labs (development blog)
- Nagios Exchange (plugins and addons)
- Nagios Support (tech support)
- Nagios.com (company)
- Nagios.org (project)

Latest News

Don't Miss...

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Nagios

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