# CN4J
# Jakarta EE & MicroProfile
# Relation

2023-03-15 Jan Westerkamp

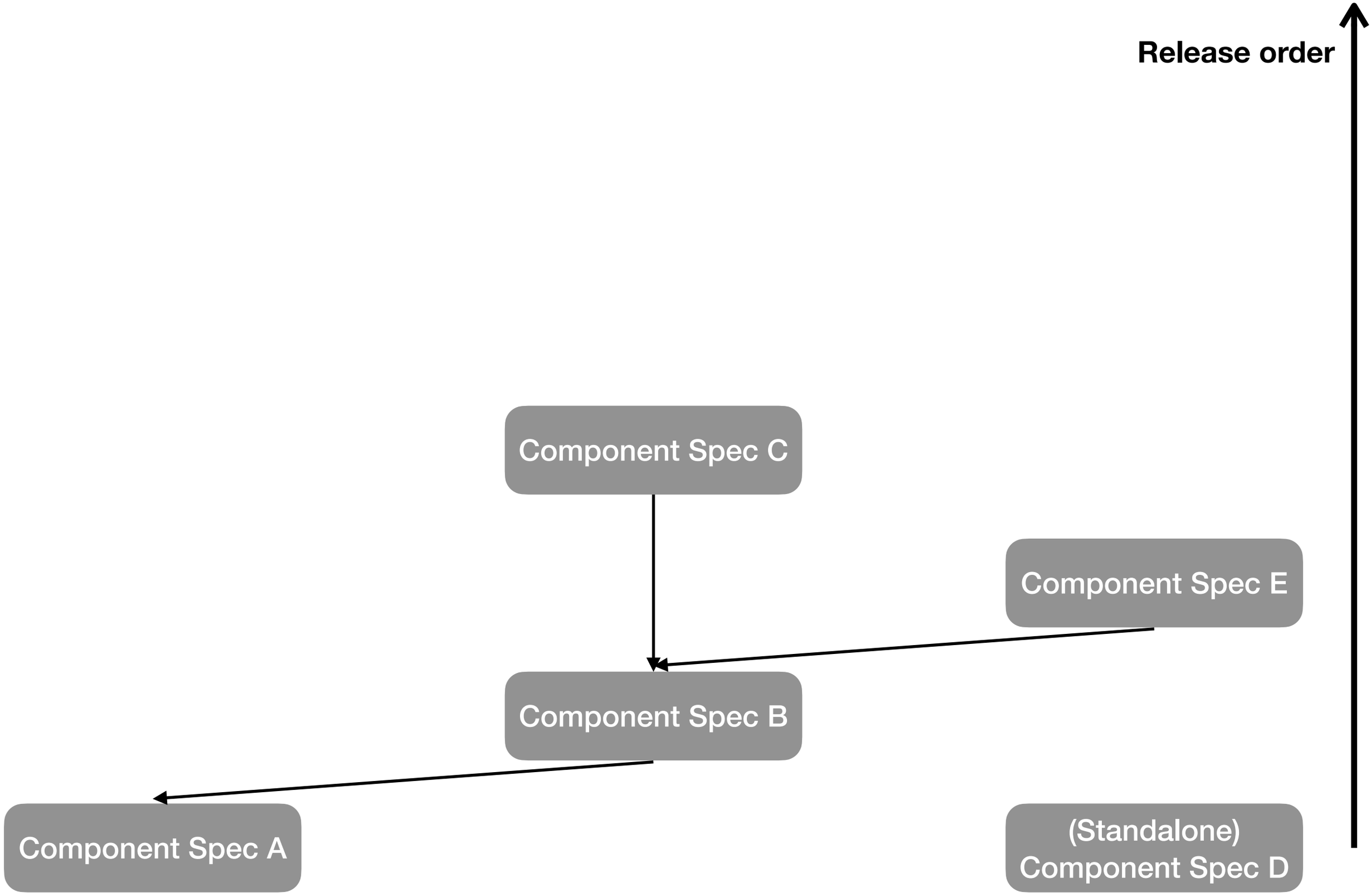
# Agenda

- Organisations
- Component Specs
- Umbrella Specs (Profiles/Platform)
- Spec Implementations
- System Environment
- Jakarta EE & MicroProfile
- CN4J Roadmap
- Issues & Solutions
    - Continuous Integration
    - MicroProfile Parent
    - MicroProfile Spec
    - Jakarta EE Parent
    - Jakarta EE Spec
    - Jakarta EE Platform
    - MicroProfile Metrics
    - Jakarta Security & MP JWT
    - MP Config & Jakarta Config
    - MP Telemetry & OpenTelemetry
    - MP Metrics & MP Telemetry
    - MP REST Client & Jakarta REST
- Security Issues TBD
- Conclusions TBD

# Organisations

- Eclipse Foundation
  - Jakarta EE Working Group
  - MicroProfile Working Group
  - CN4J Association
- Broadcom
  - VMware
    - VMware Tanzu (Pivotal)
- Other (implementation providers, external dependency providers, application development organisations)

# Component Specs



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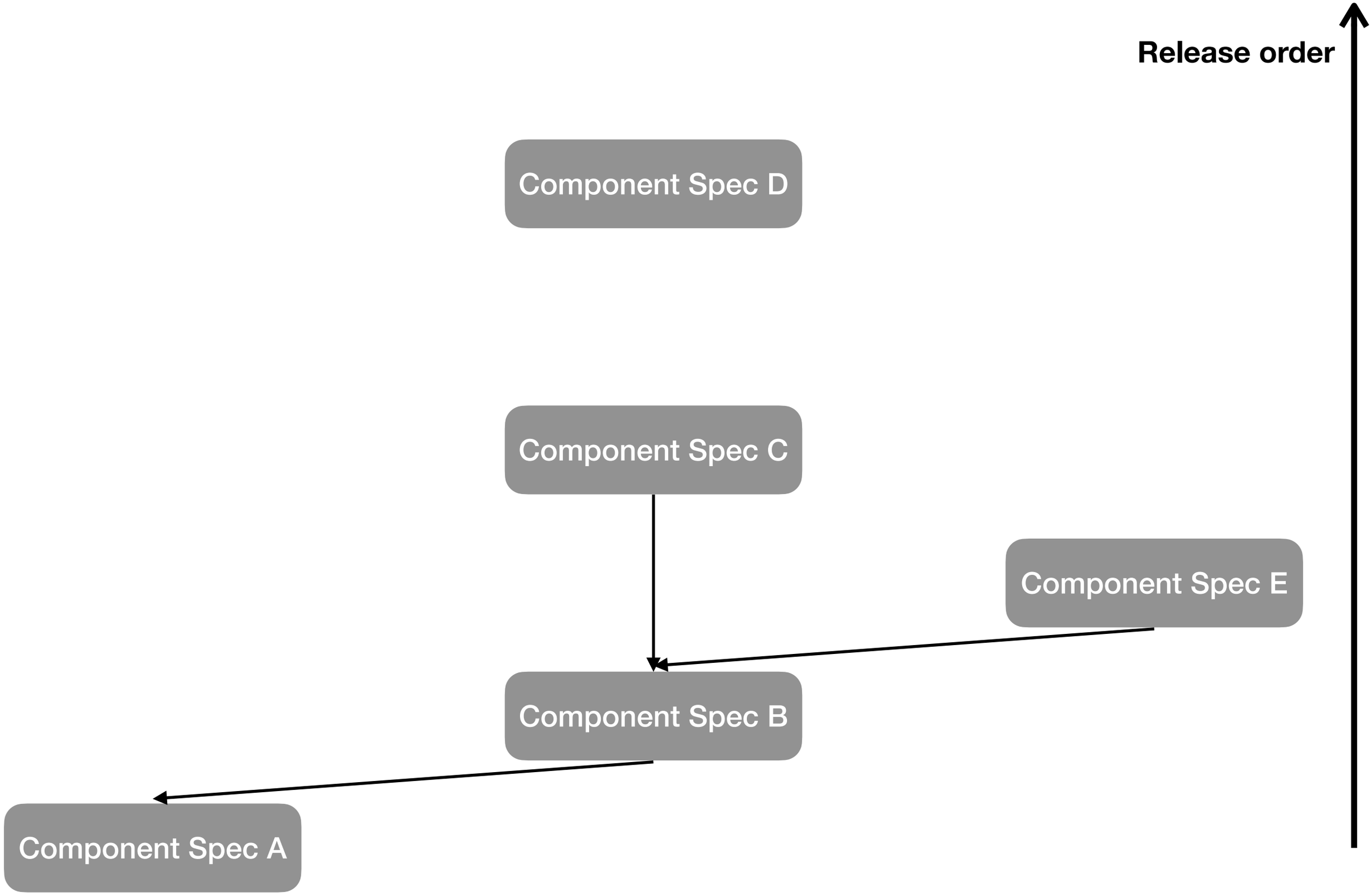

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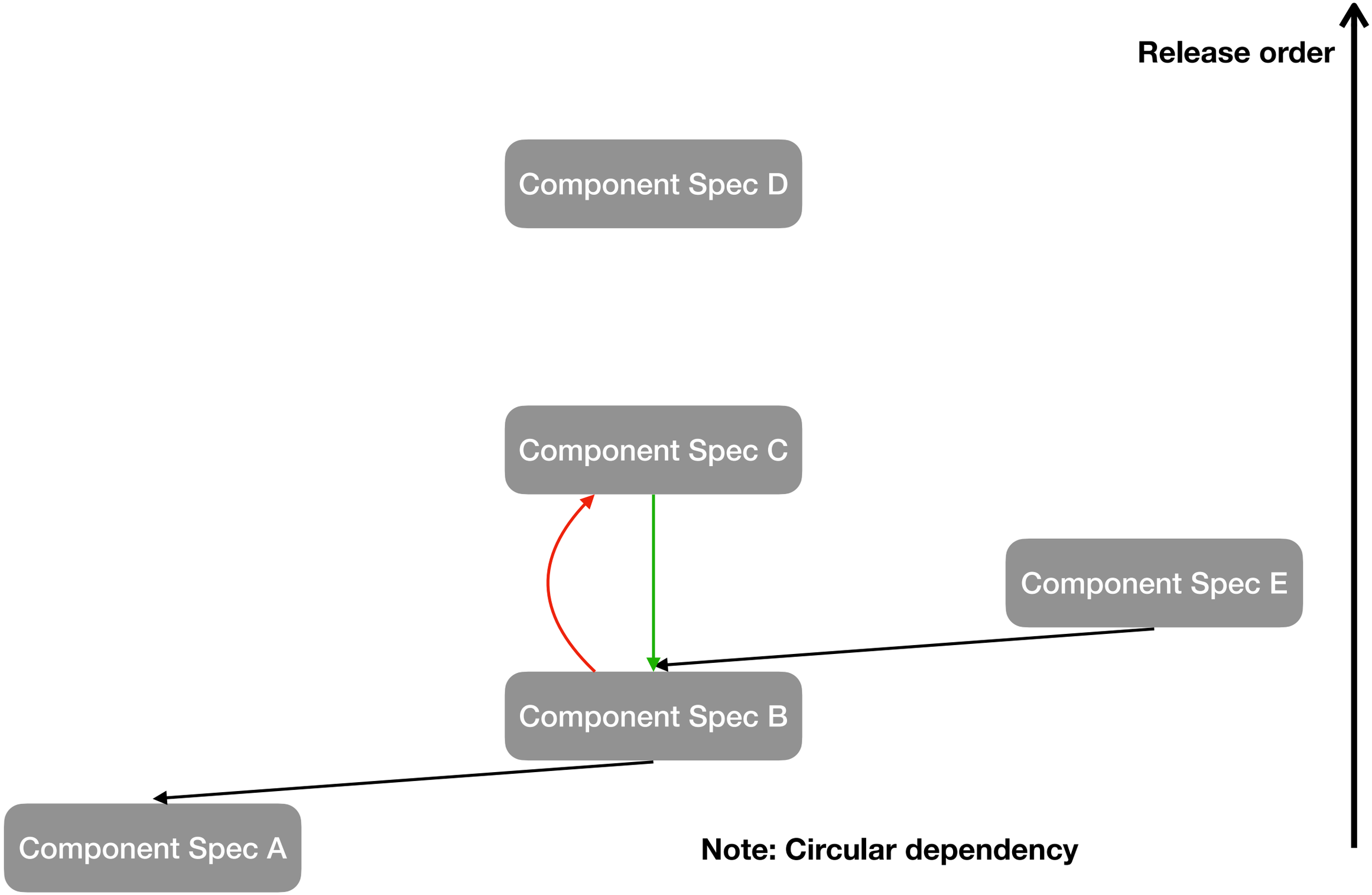

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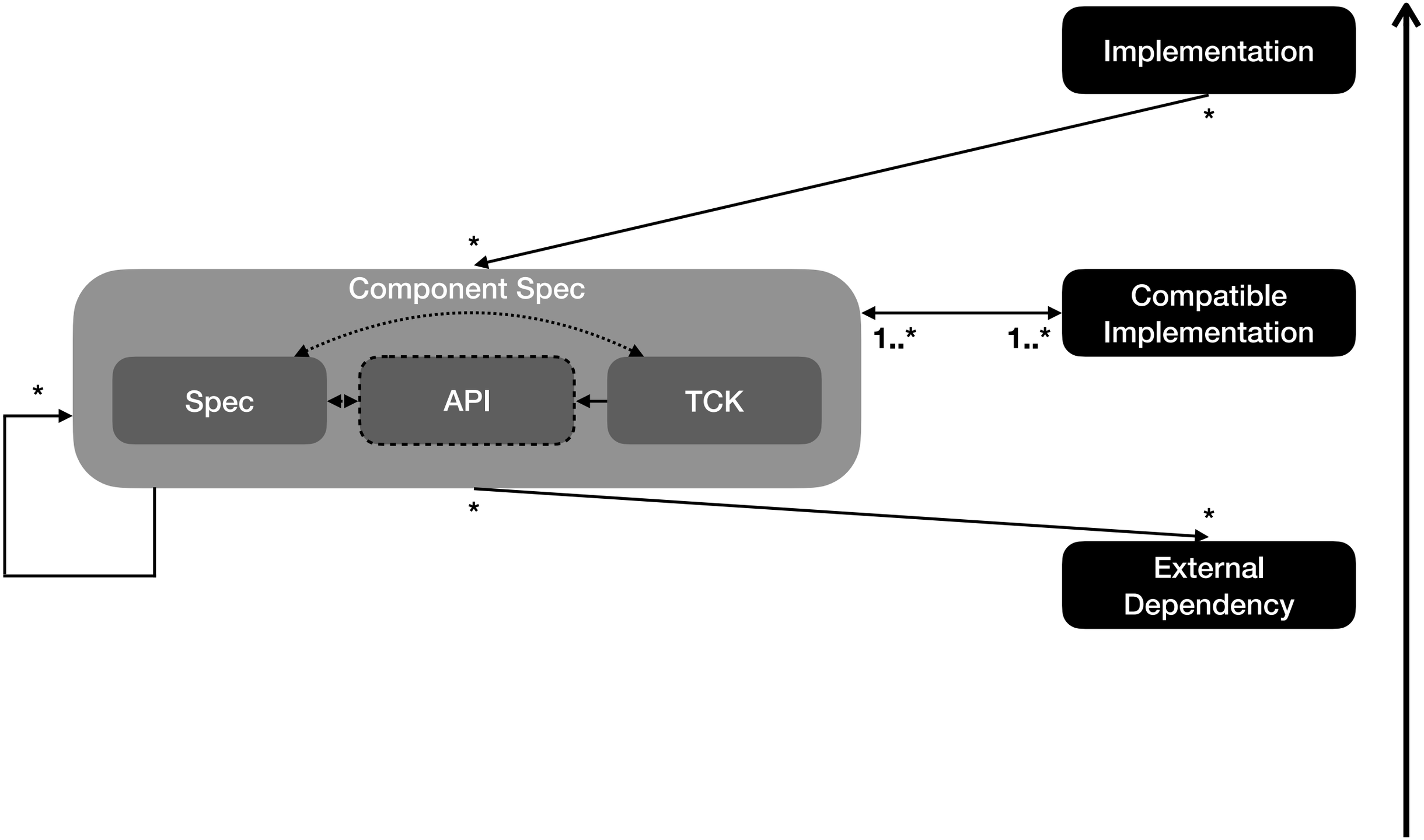

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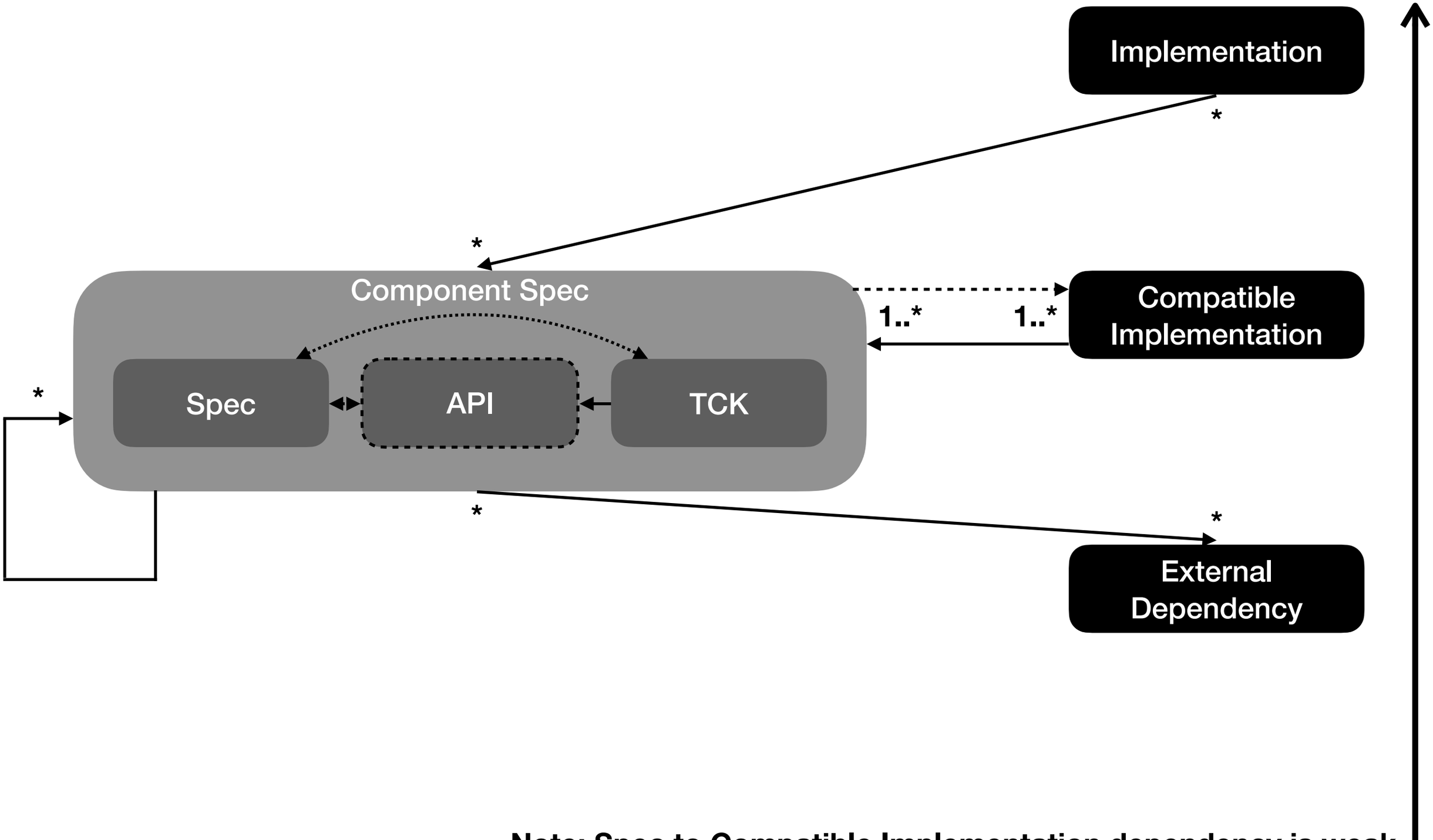
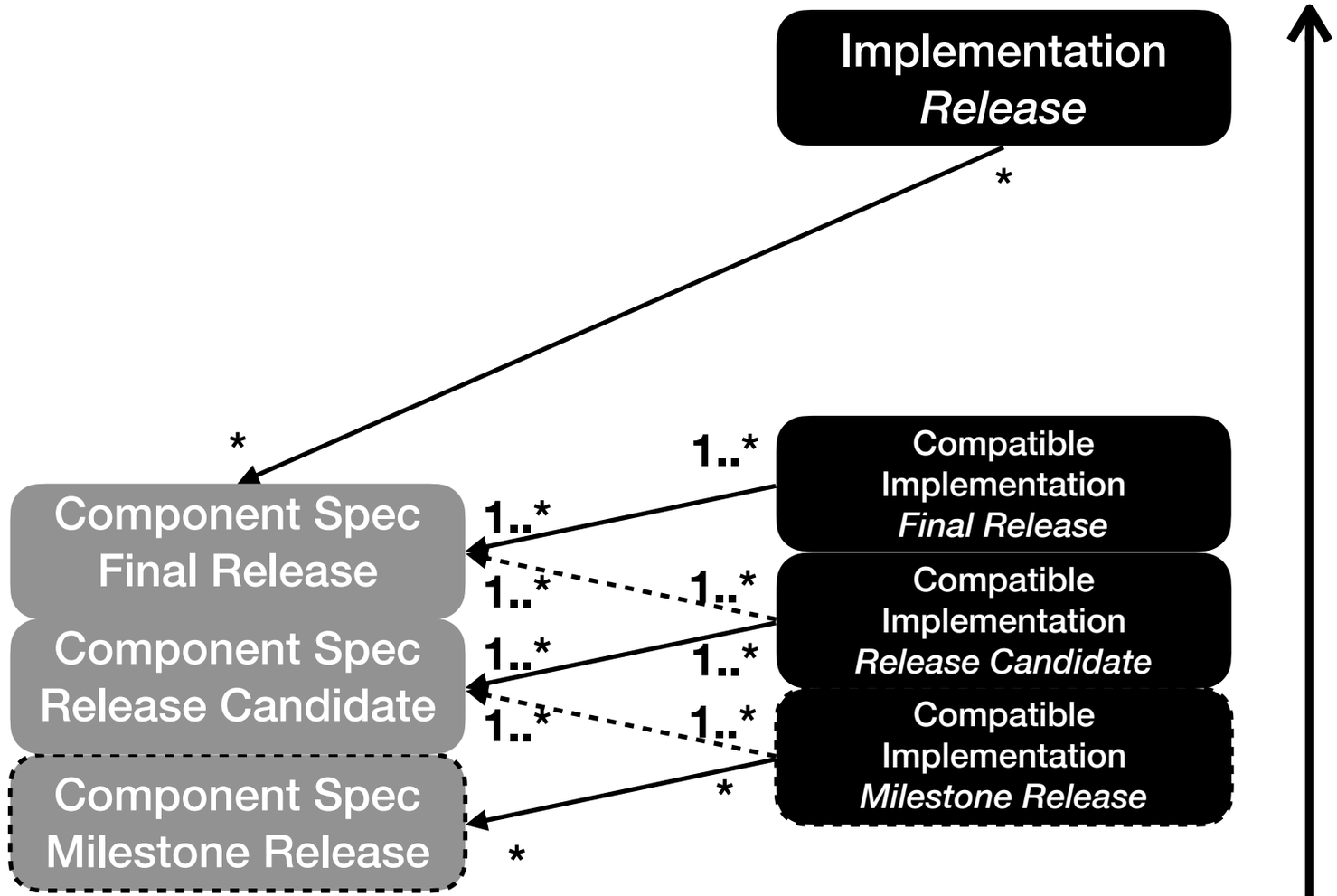



**Note: Spec to Compatible Implementation dependency is weak**

# Component Spec Detail




**Note: Implementation projects are free in choosing their own version schema**

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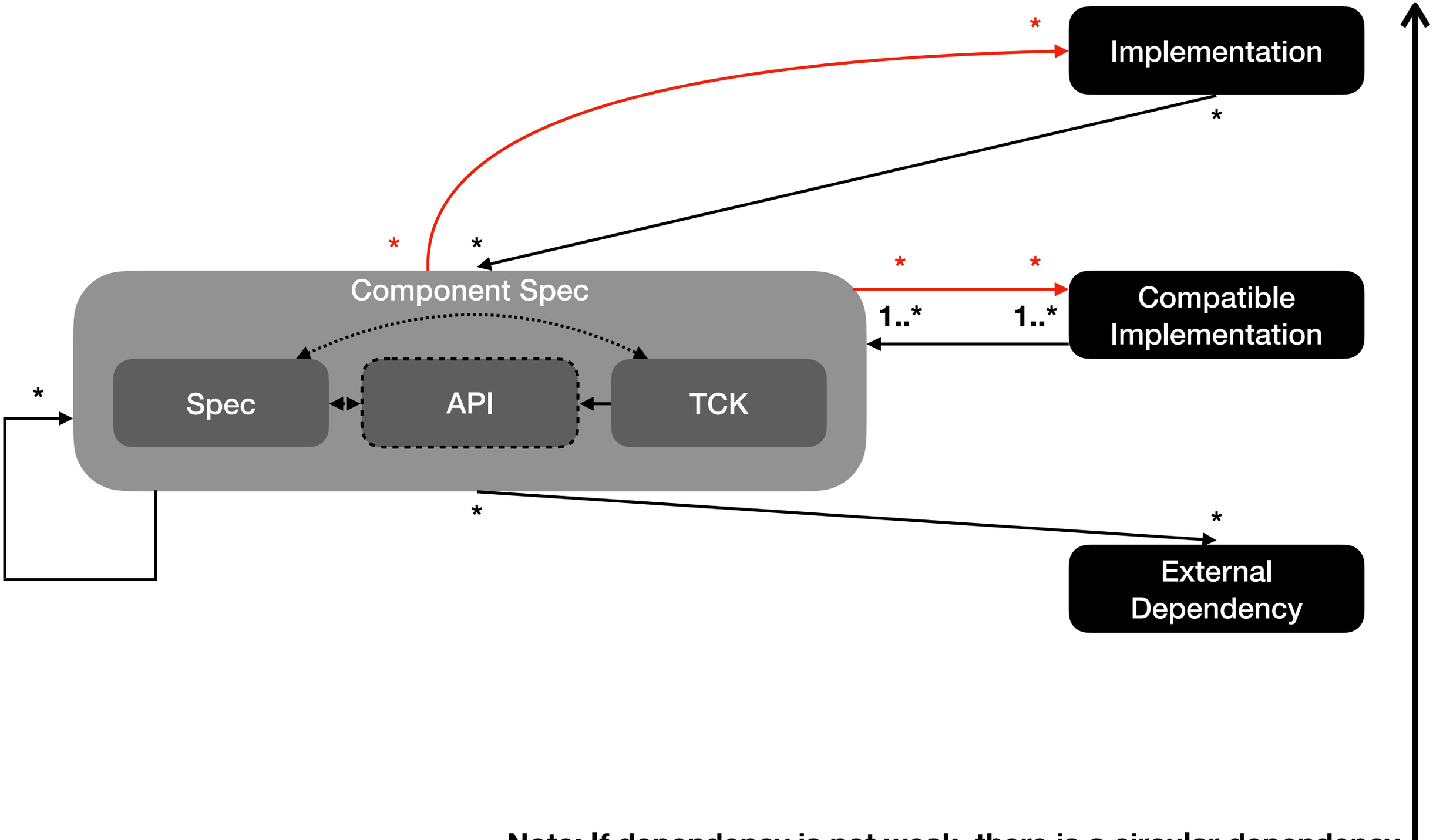


**Note: If dependency is not weak, there is a circular dependency**

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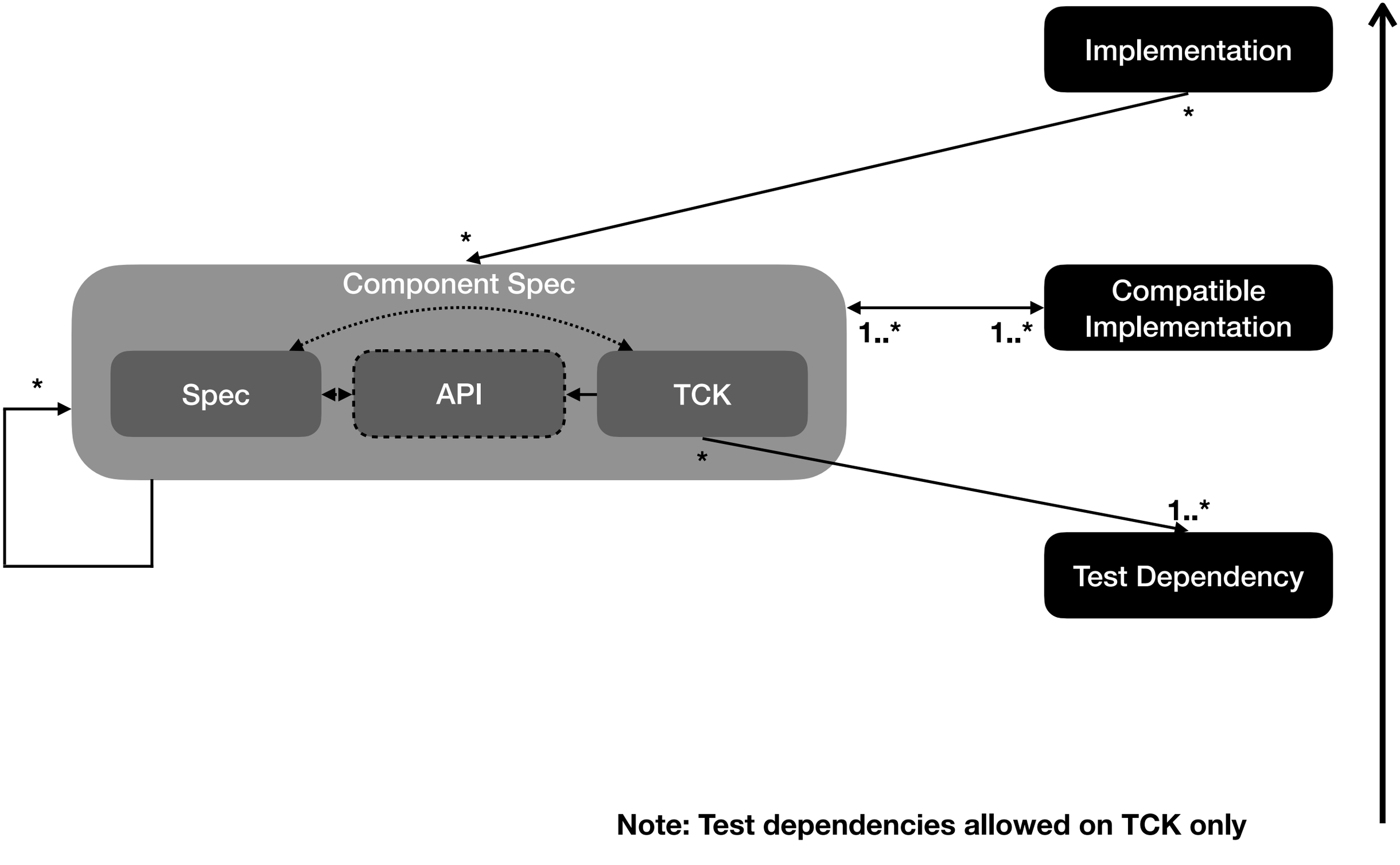
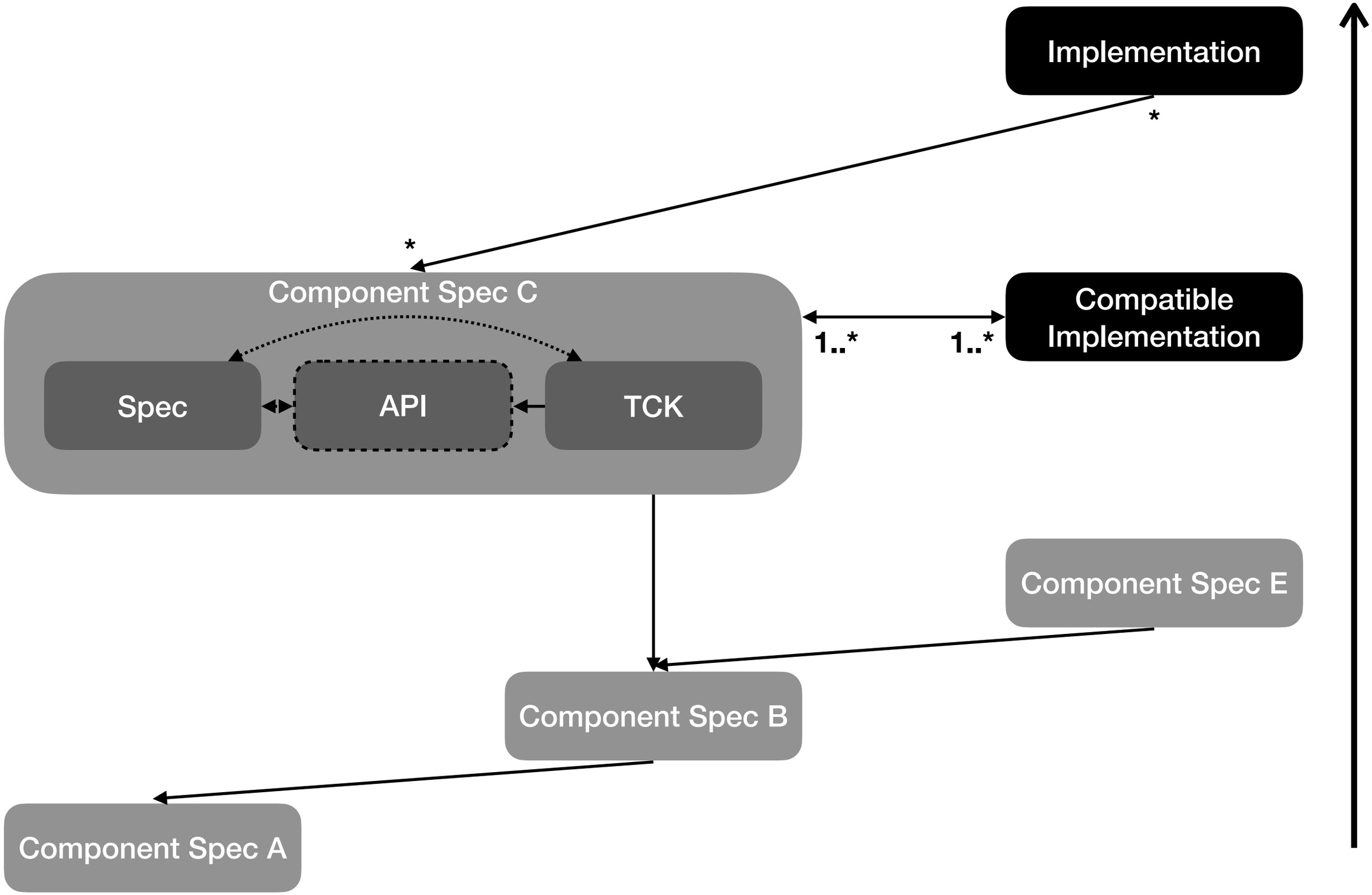



**Note: Test dependencies allowed on TCK only**

# Component Spec Detail



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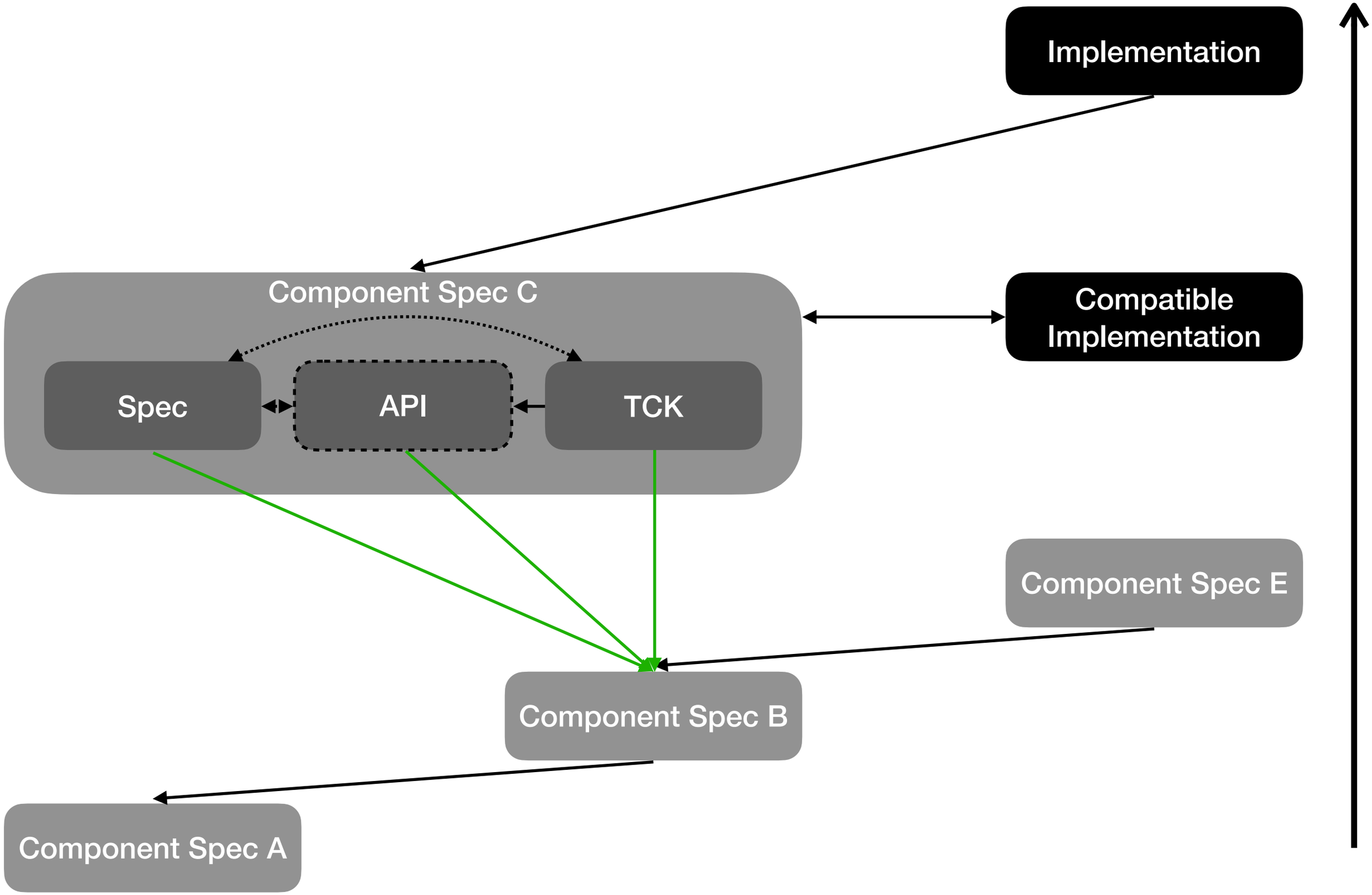

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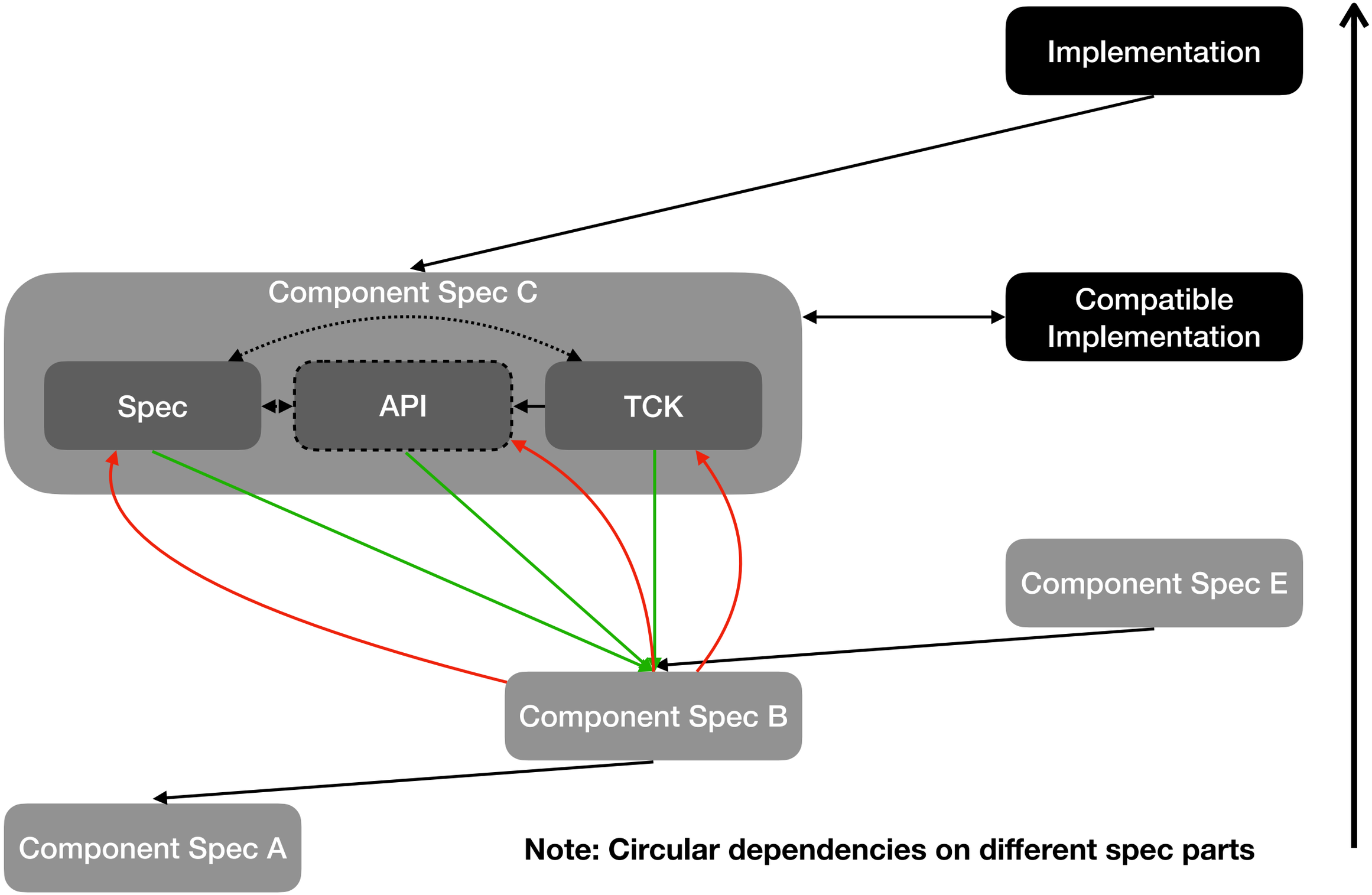


**Note: Circular dependencies on different spec parts**

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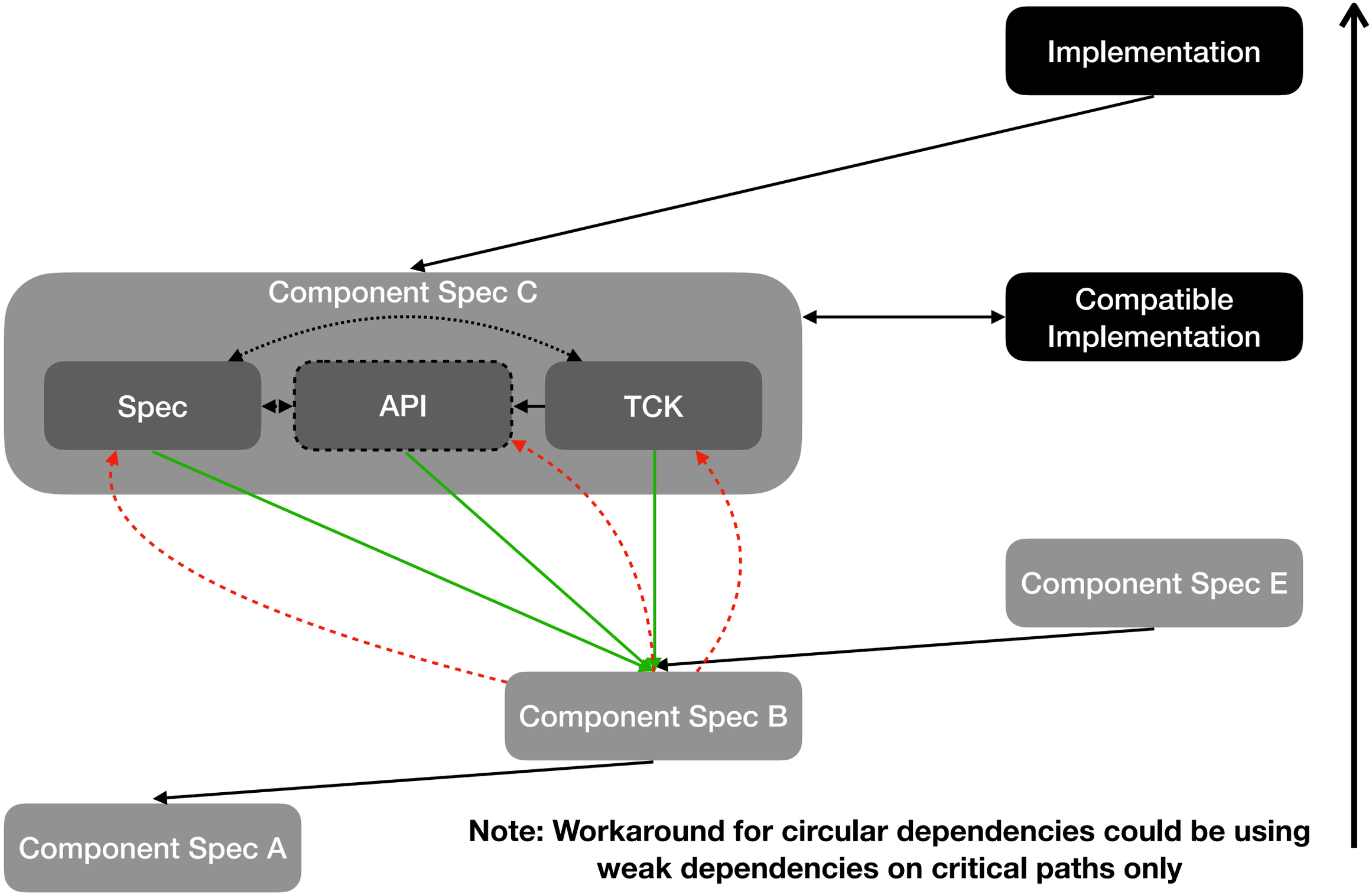


**Note: Workaround for circular dependencies could be using weak dependencies on critical paths only**

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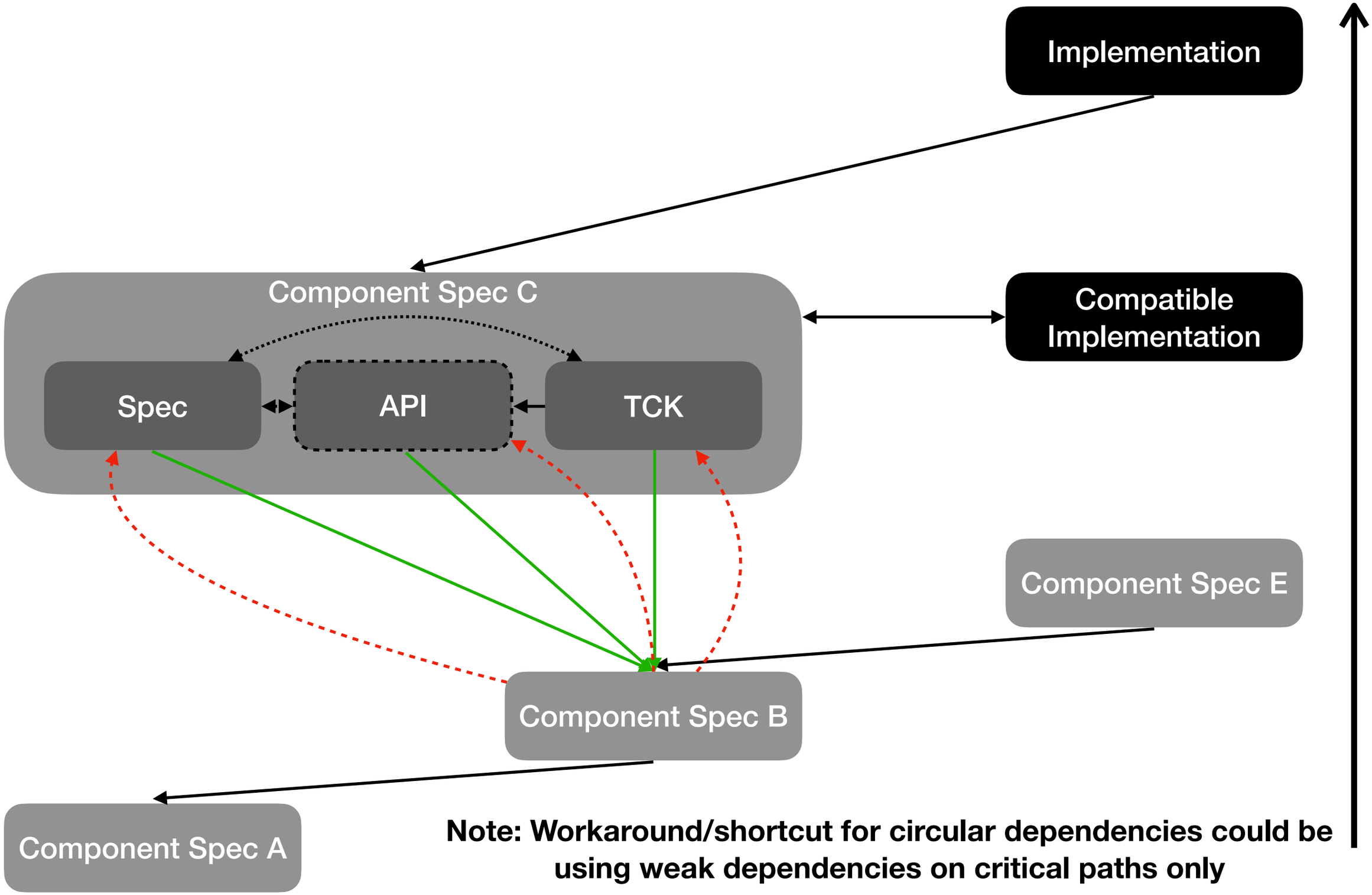


**Note: Workaround/shortcut for circular dependencies could be using weak dependencies on critical paths only**

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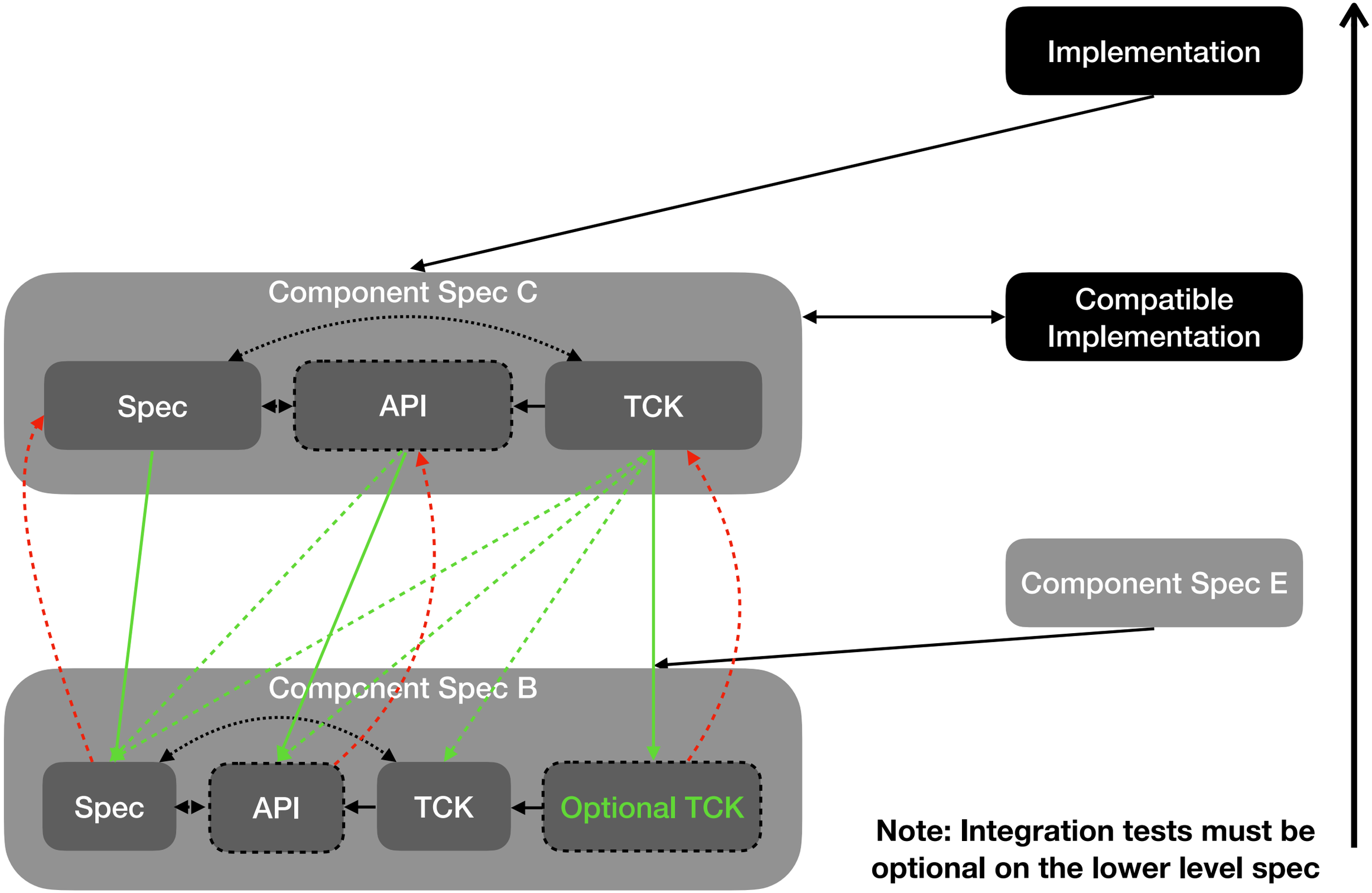

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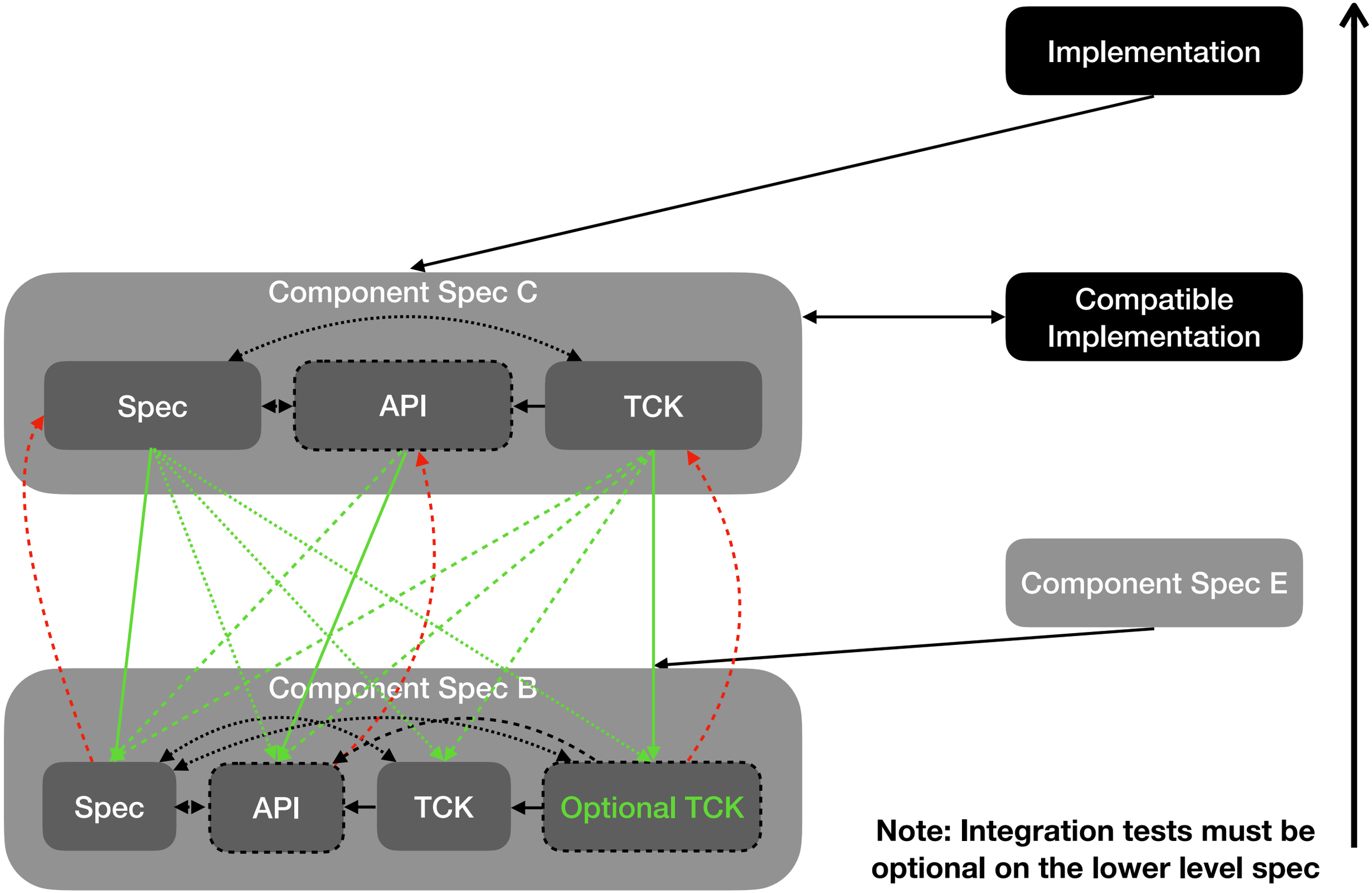

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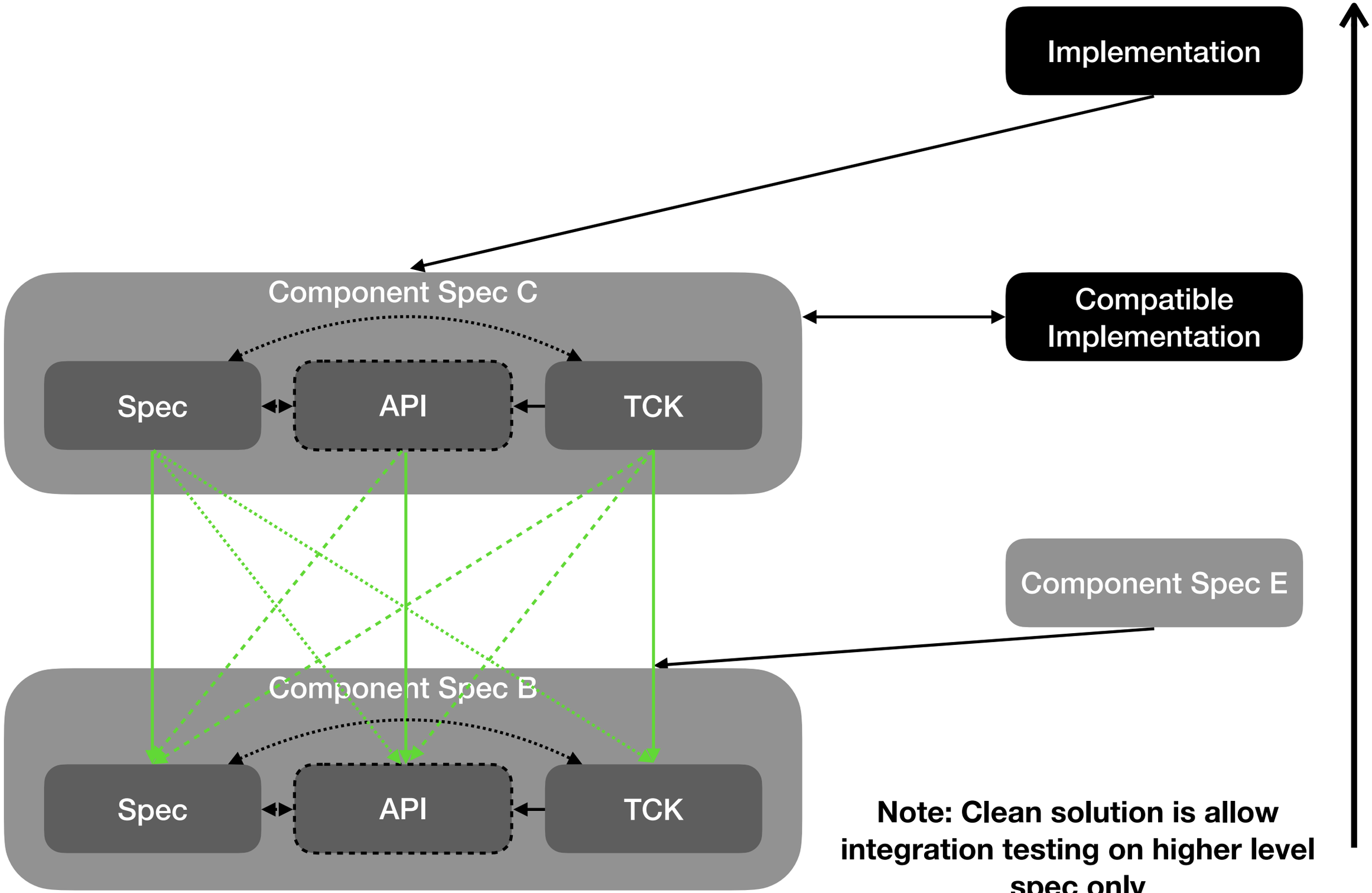

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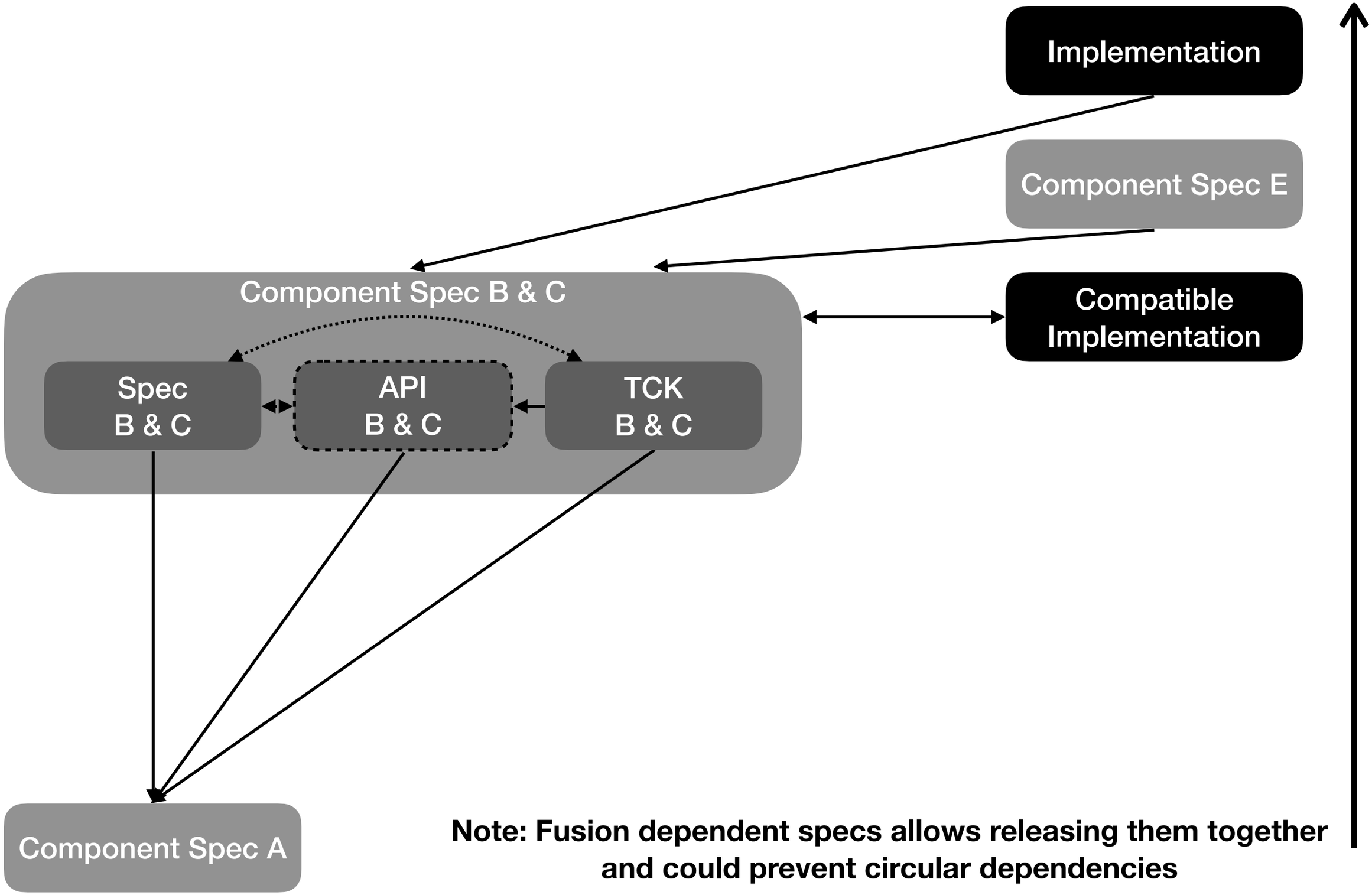


**Note: Fusion dependent specs allows releasing them together and could prevent circular dependencies**

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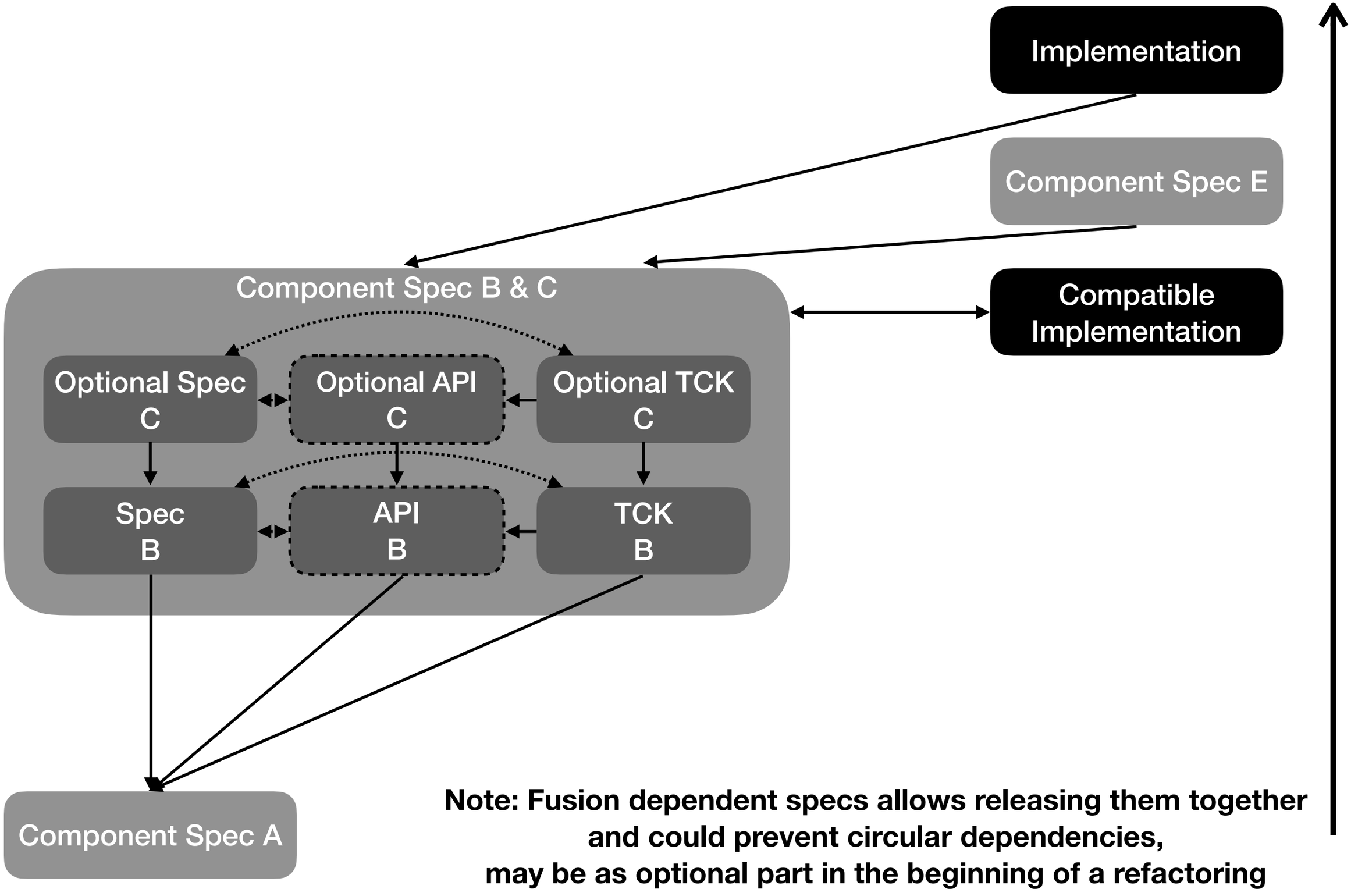


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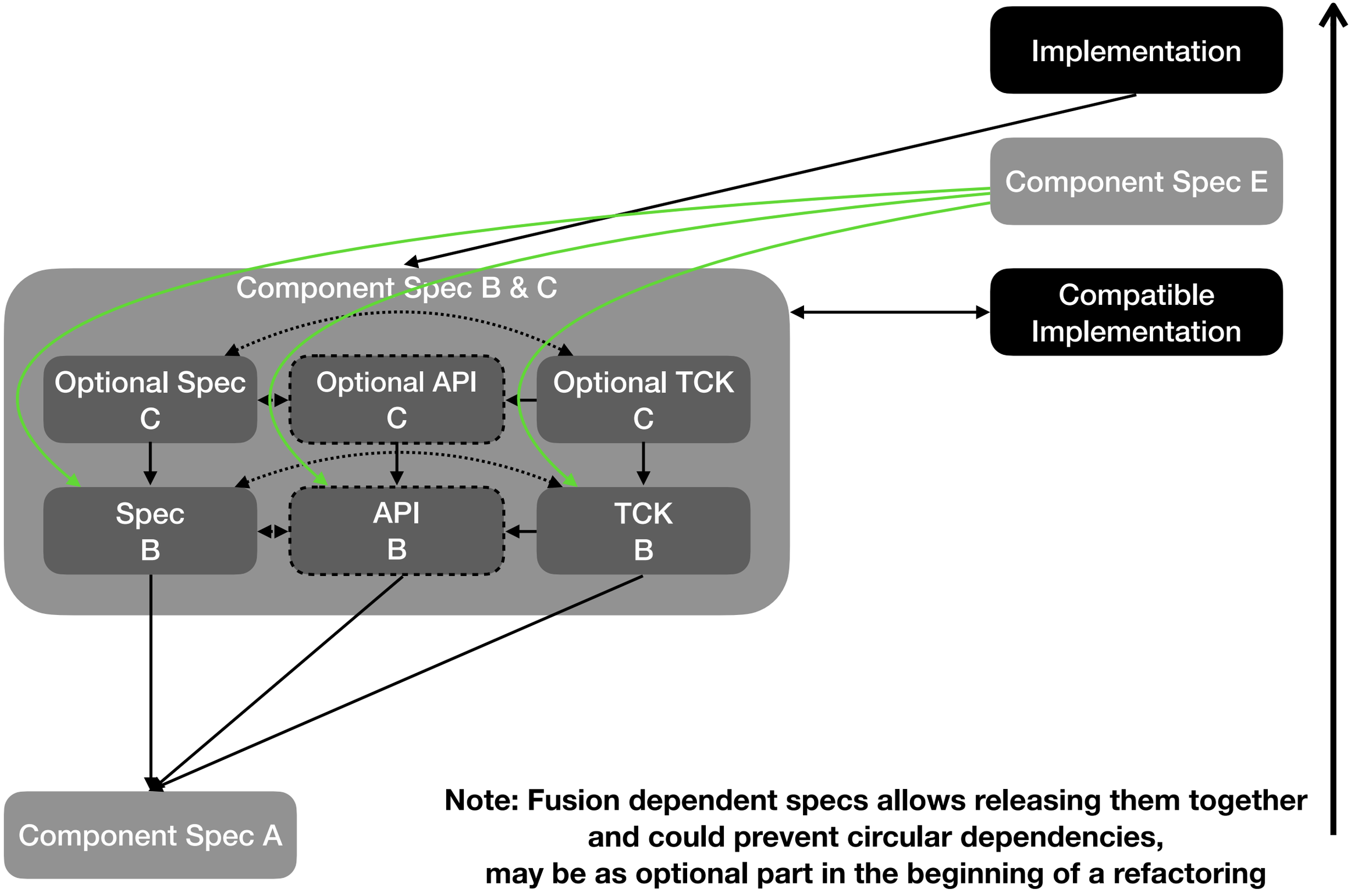


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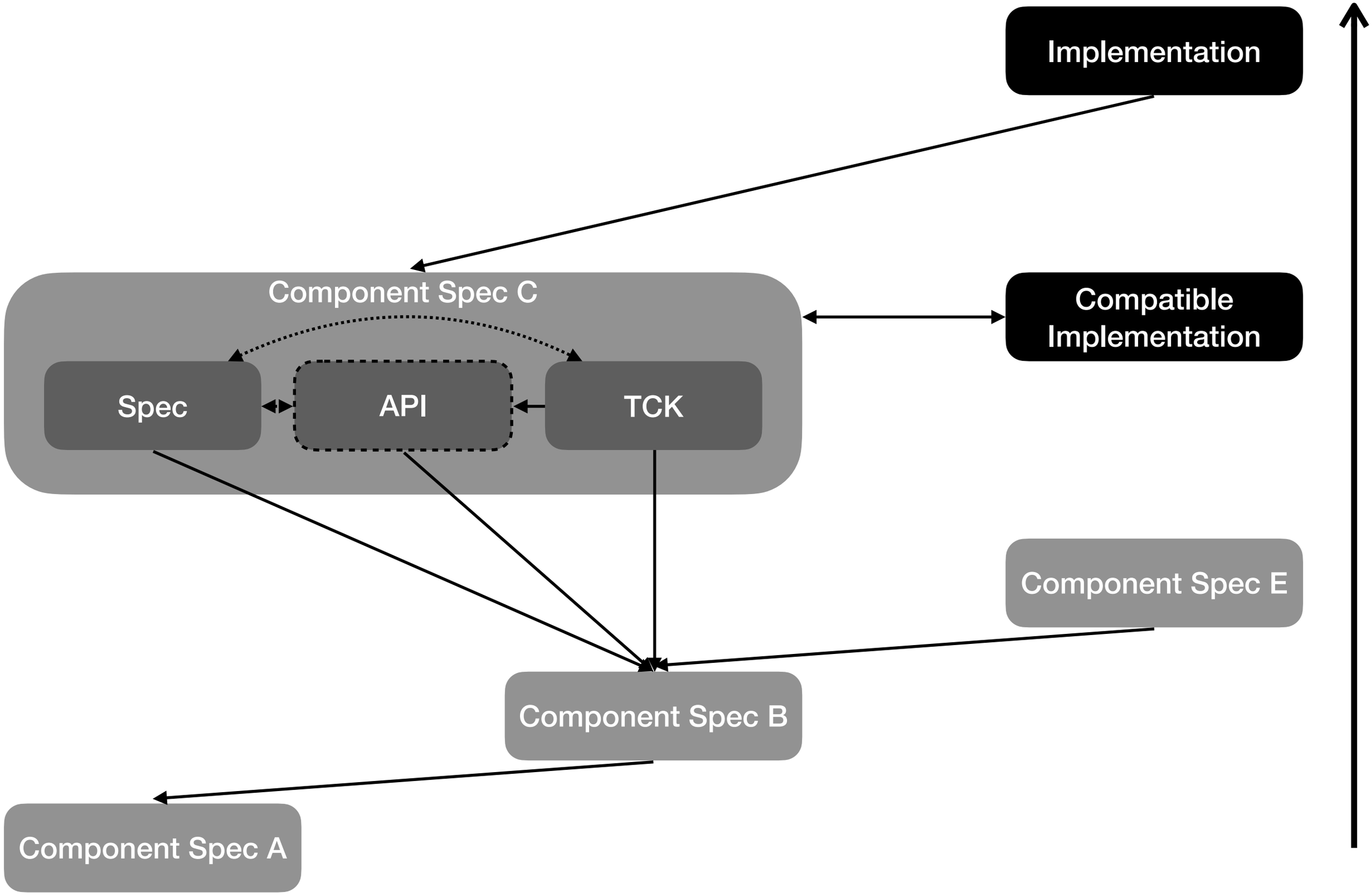

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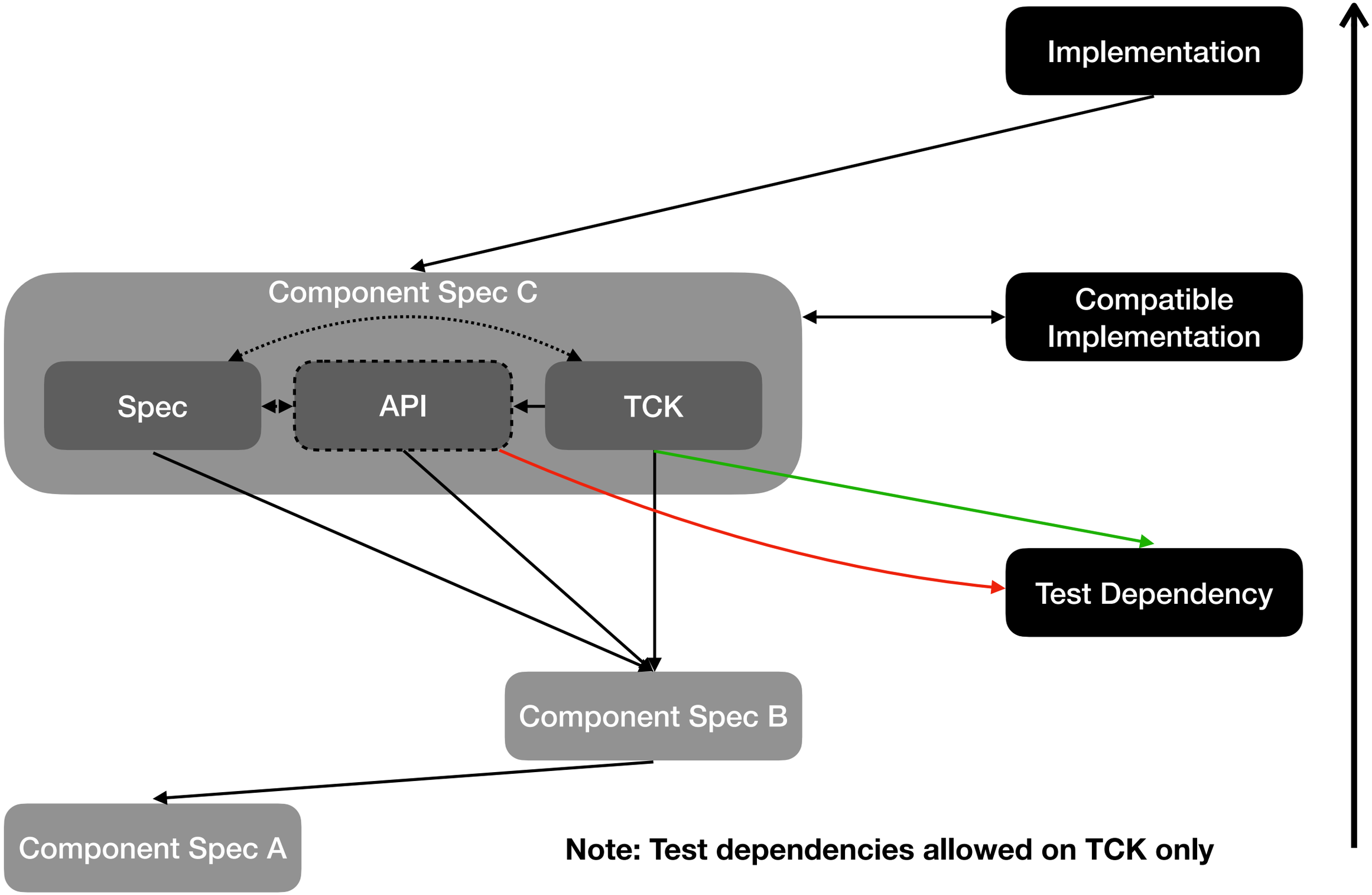
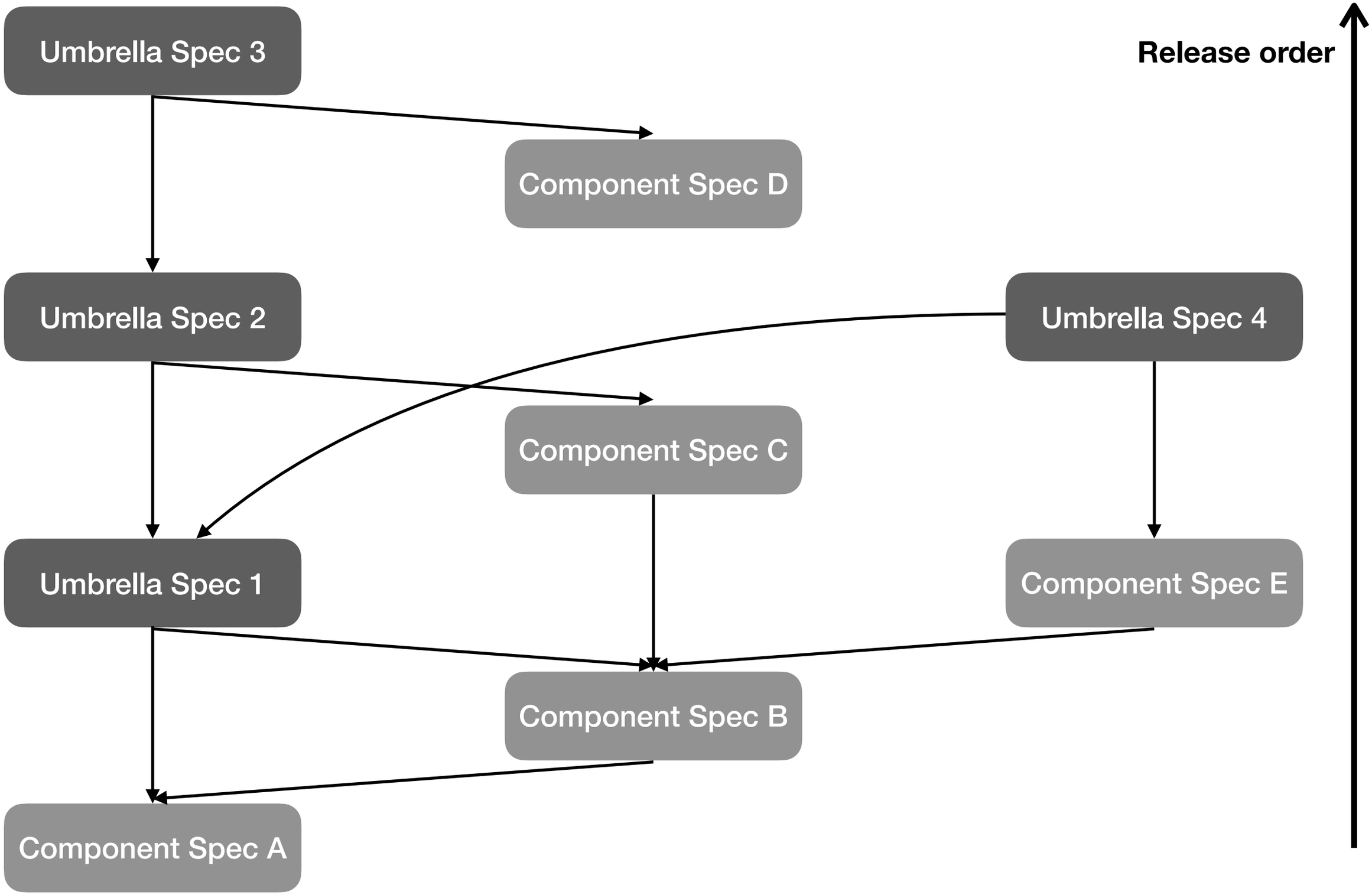


# Umbrella Specs



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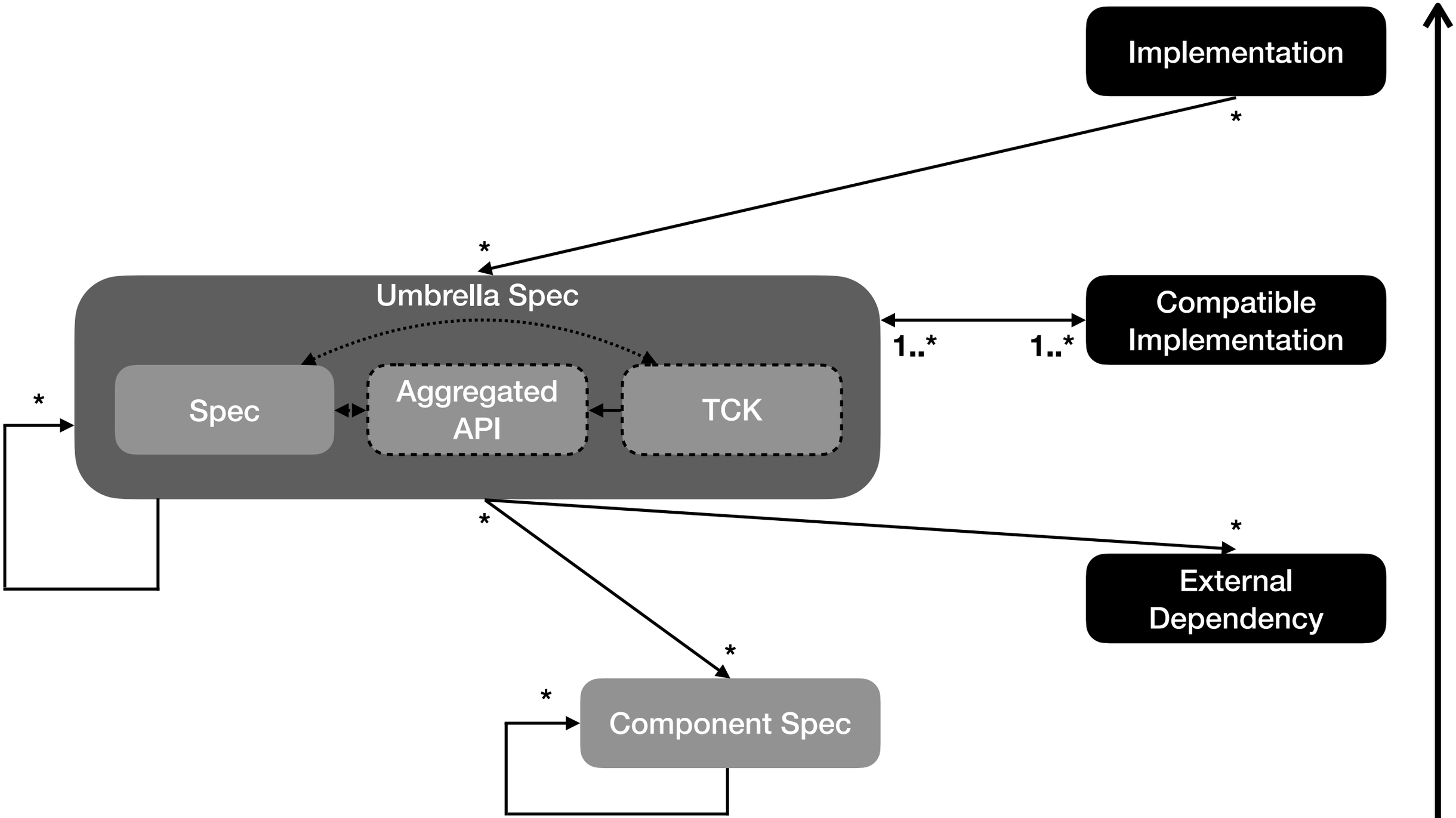
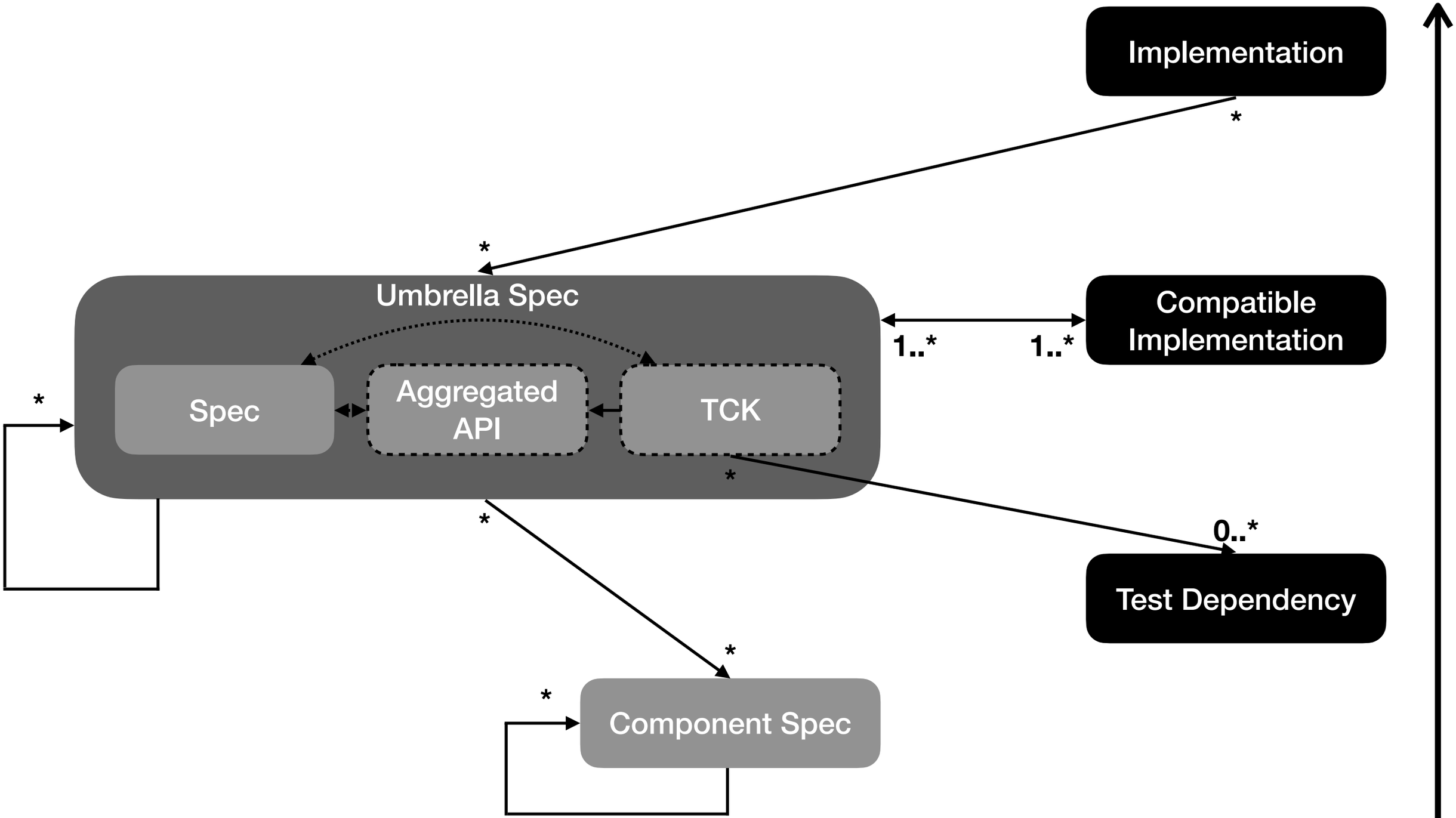



**Note: Umbrella spec does not extent functionality - no source API artifact**

# Umbrella Spec Detail




**Note: Test dependencies allowed on TCK only**

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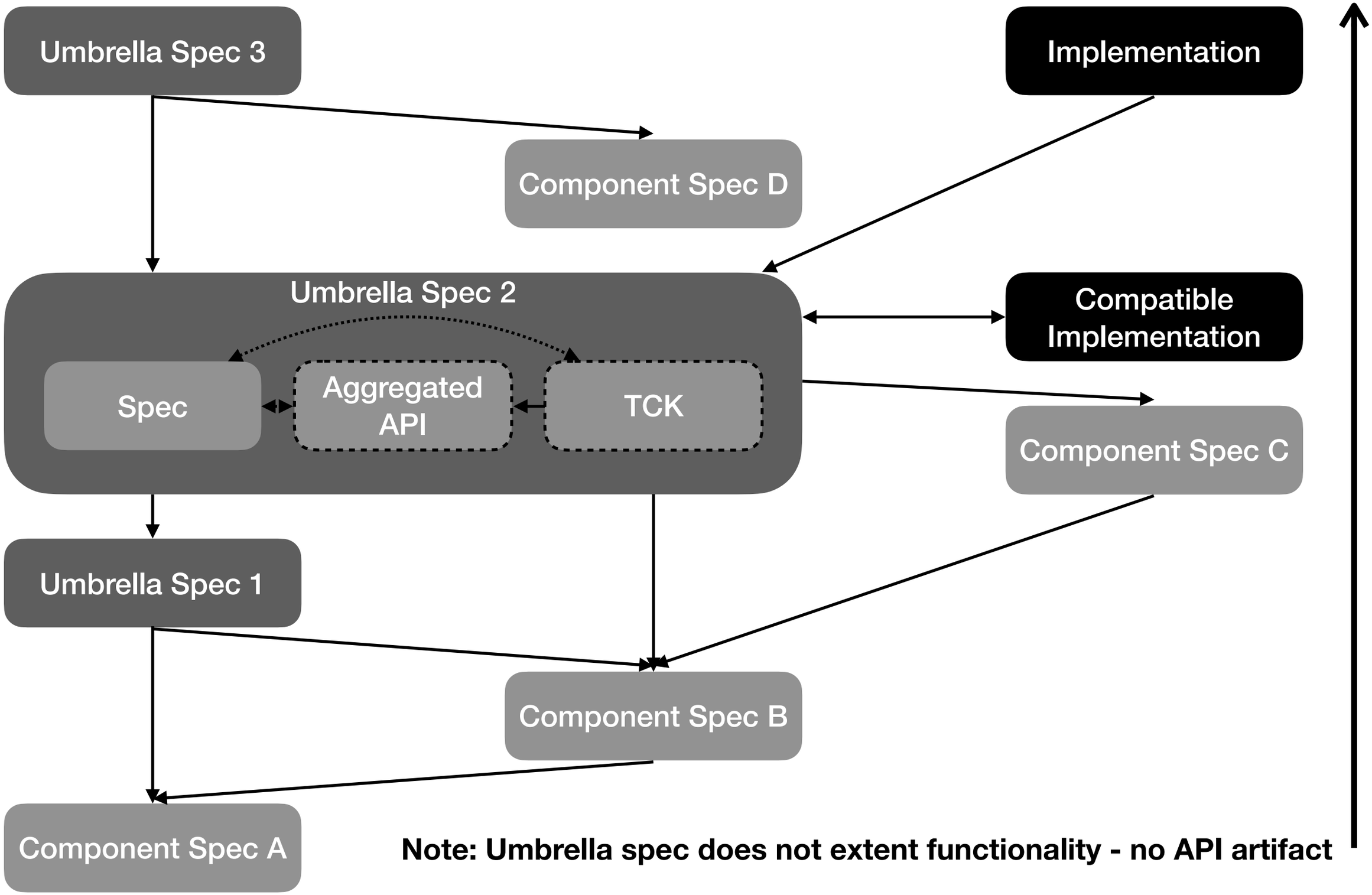


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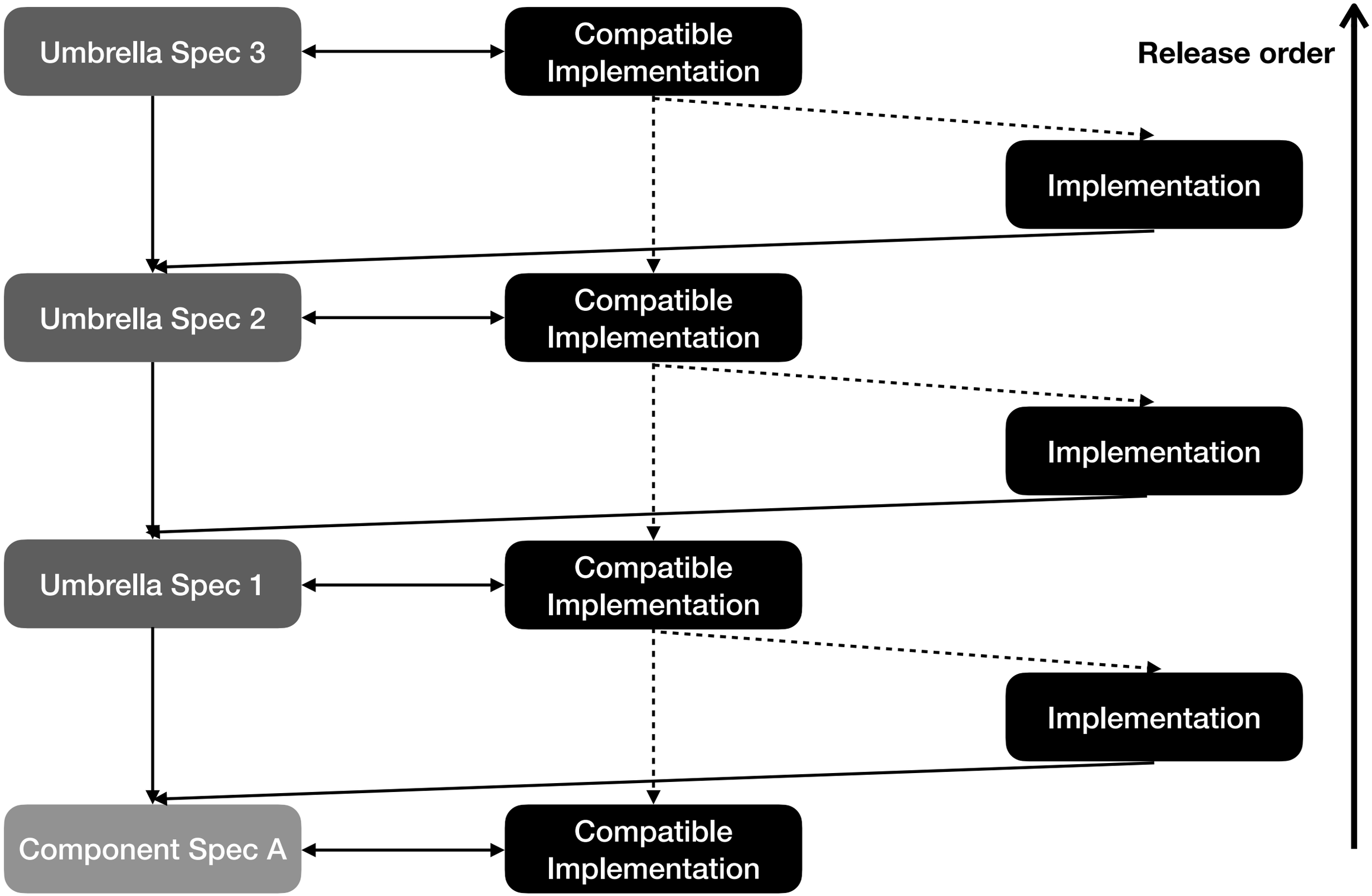
# Spec Implementations



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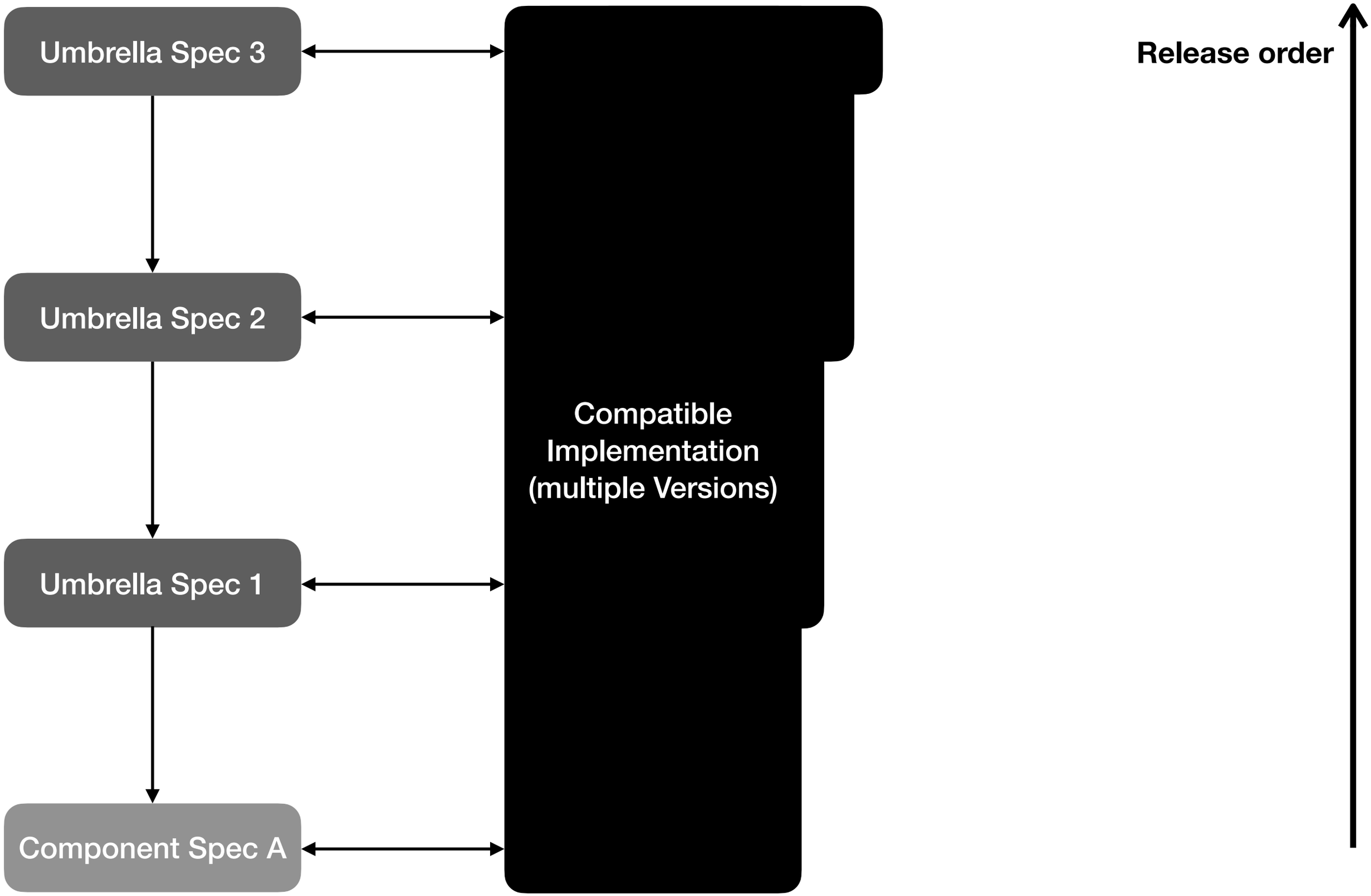

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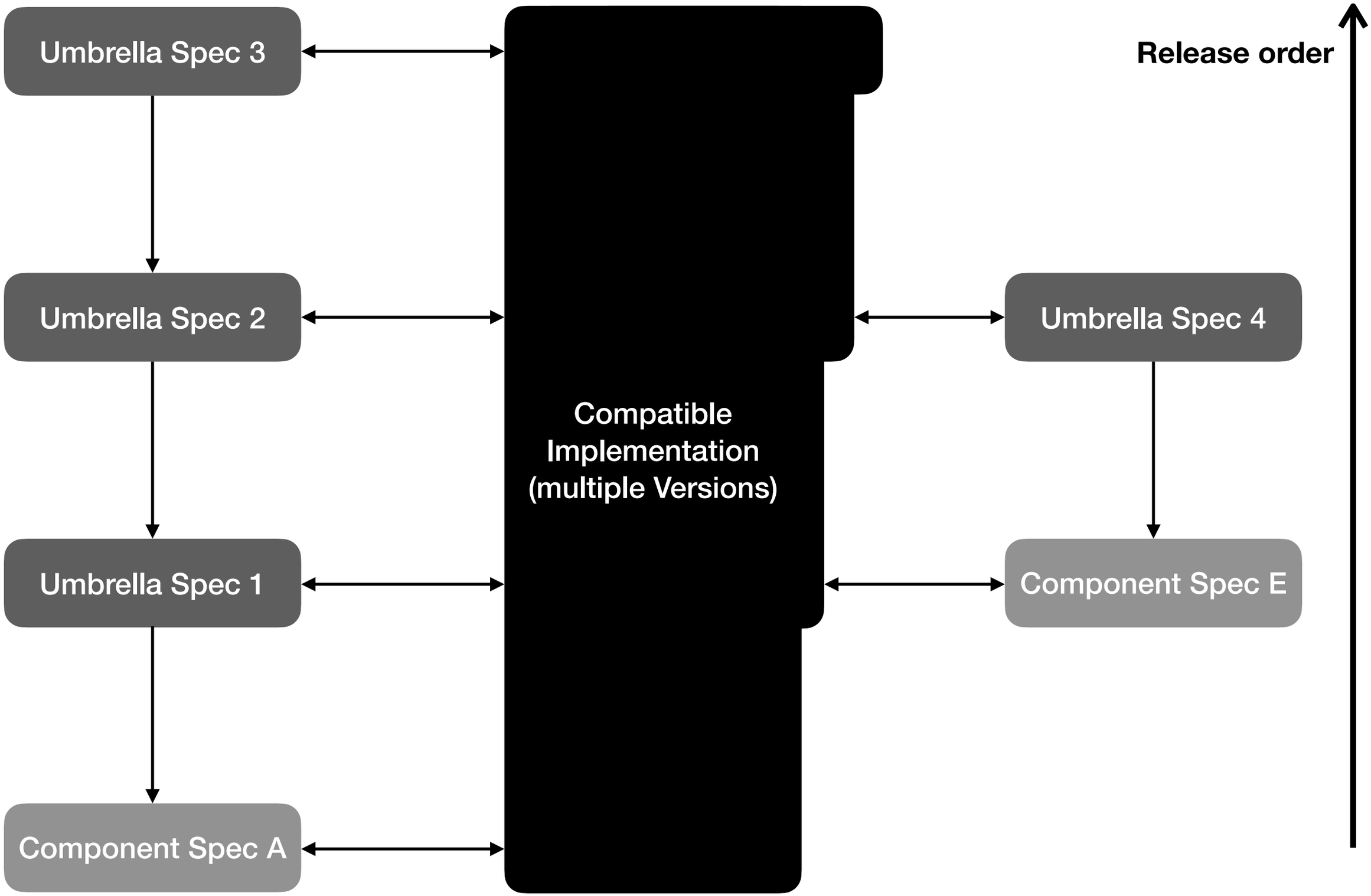

# System Environment

Application

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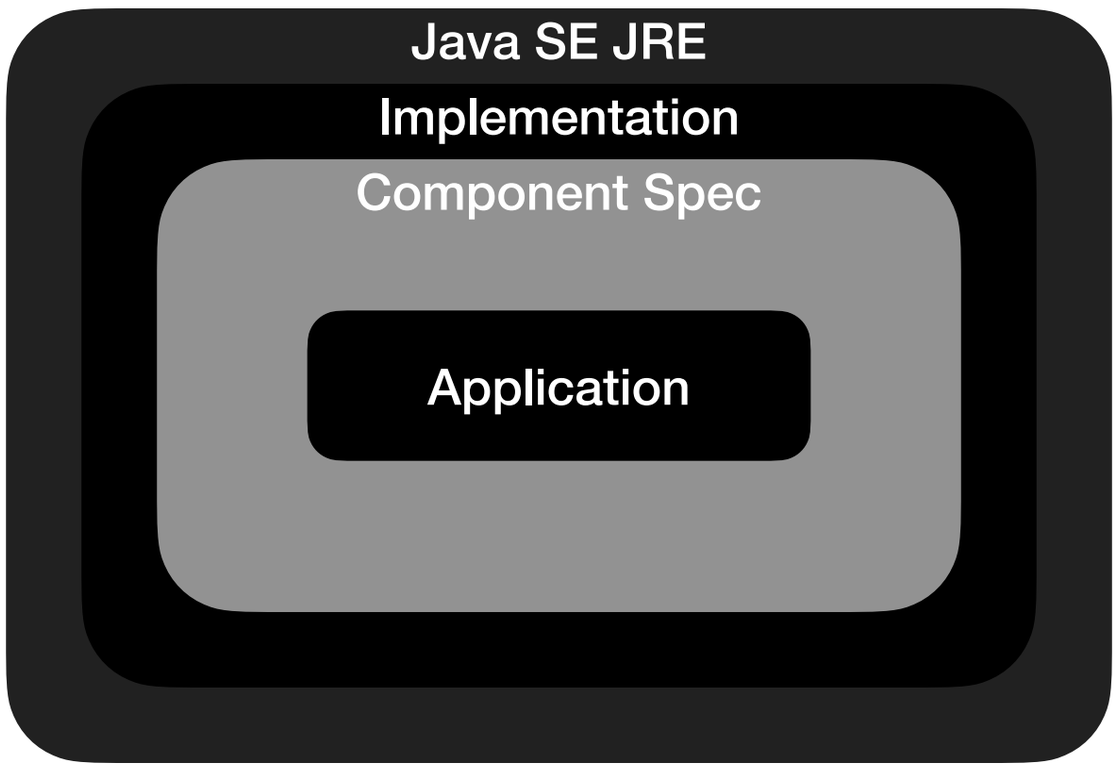

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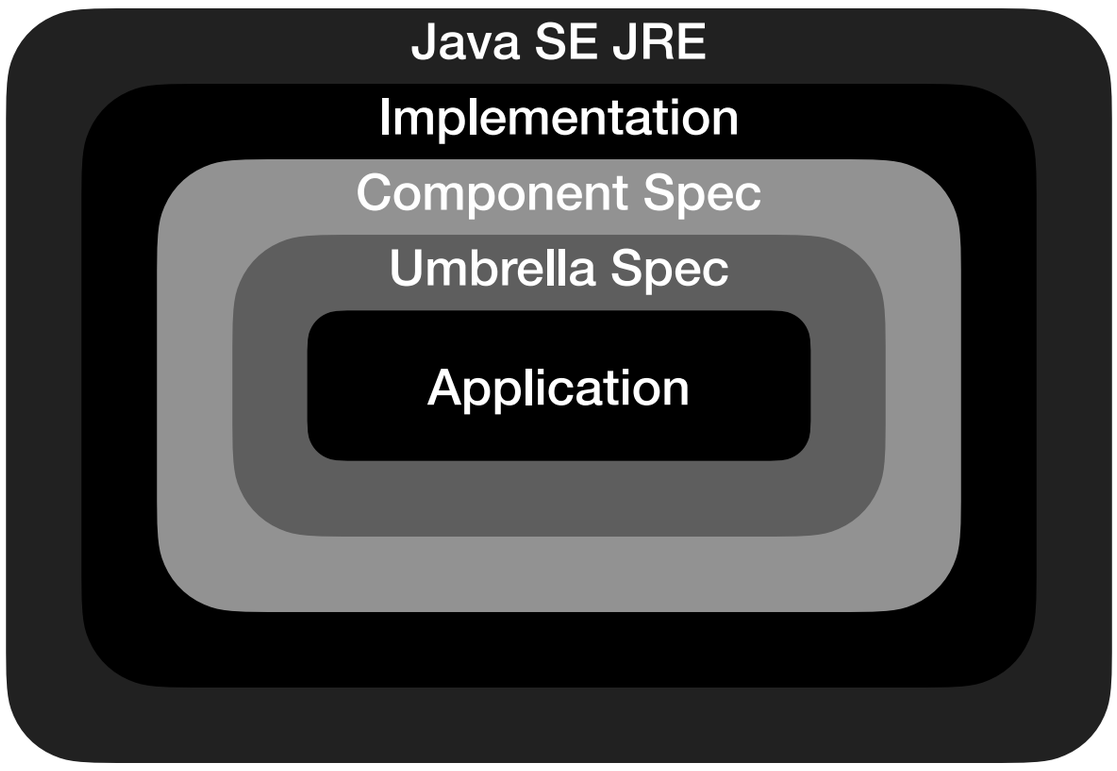

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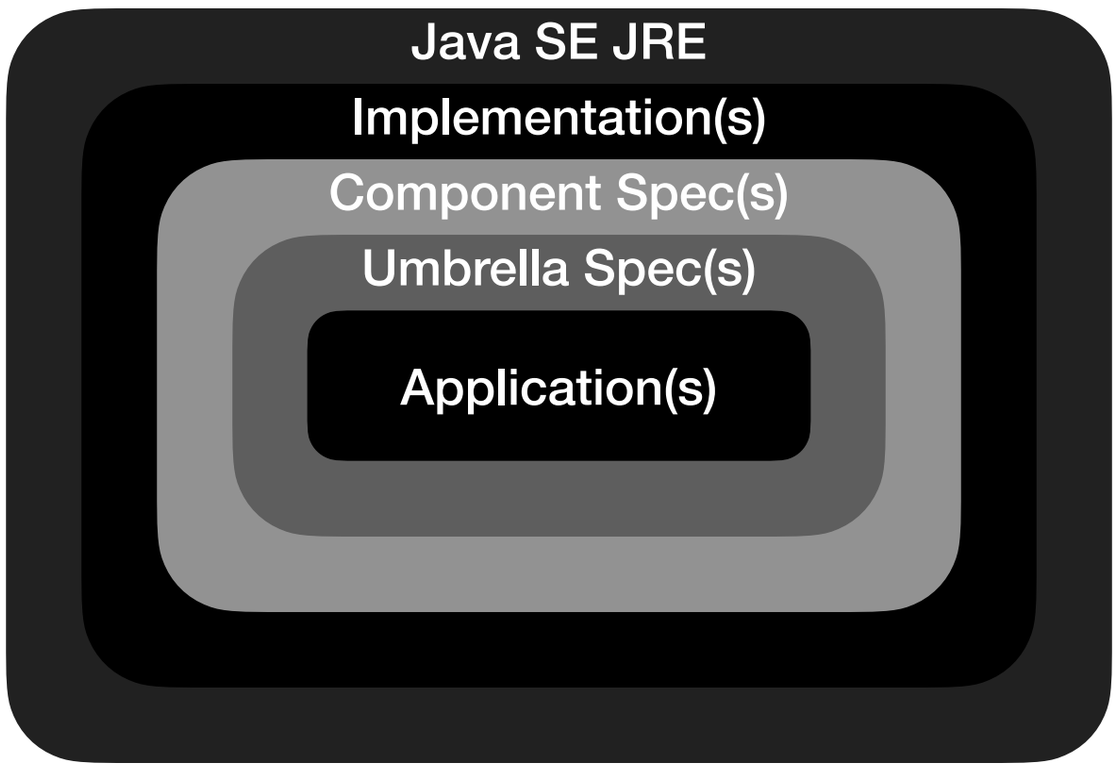

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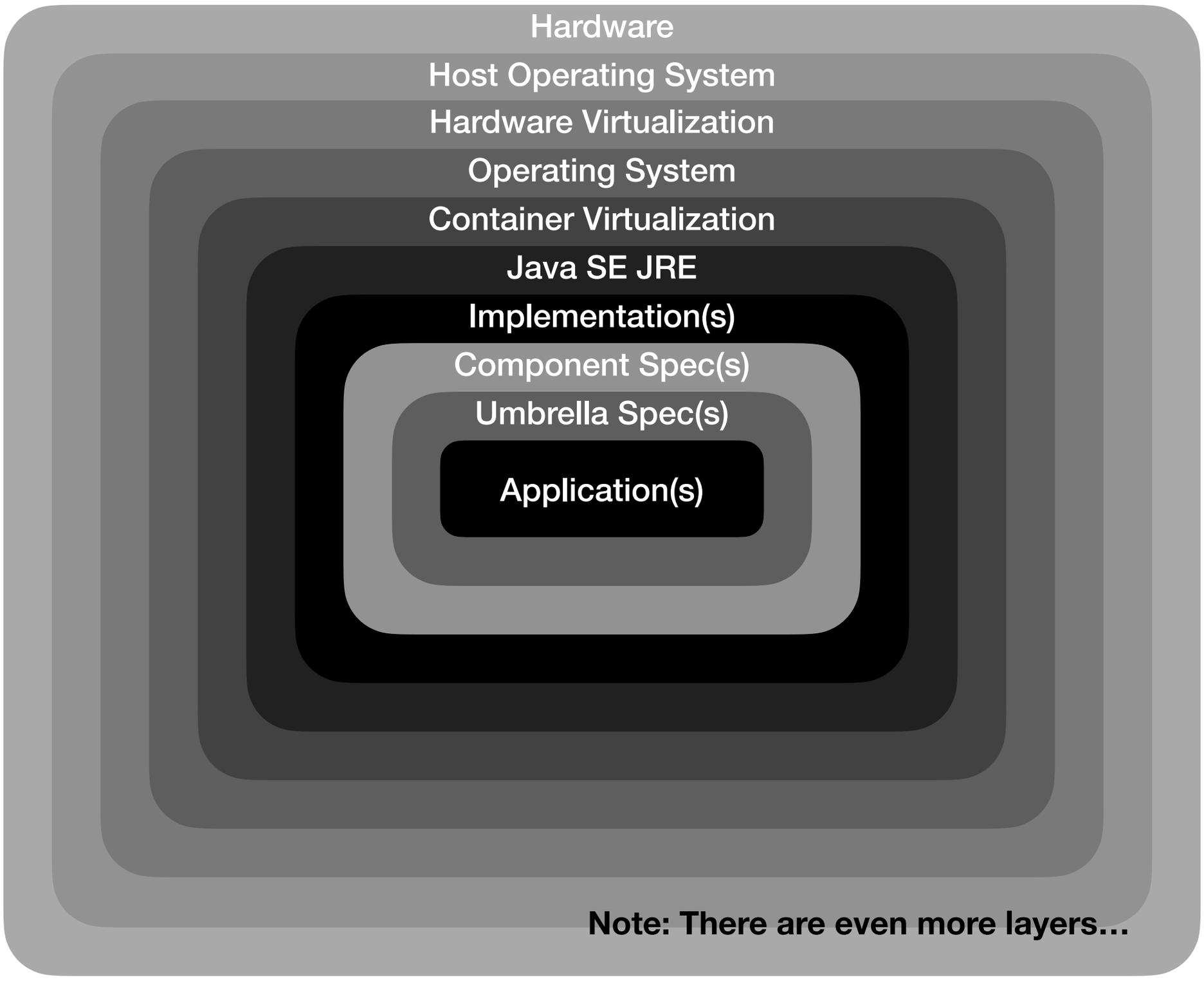
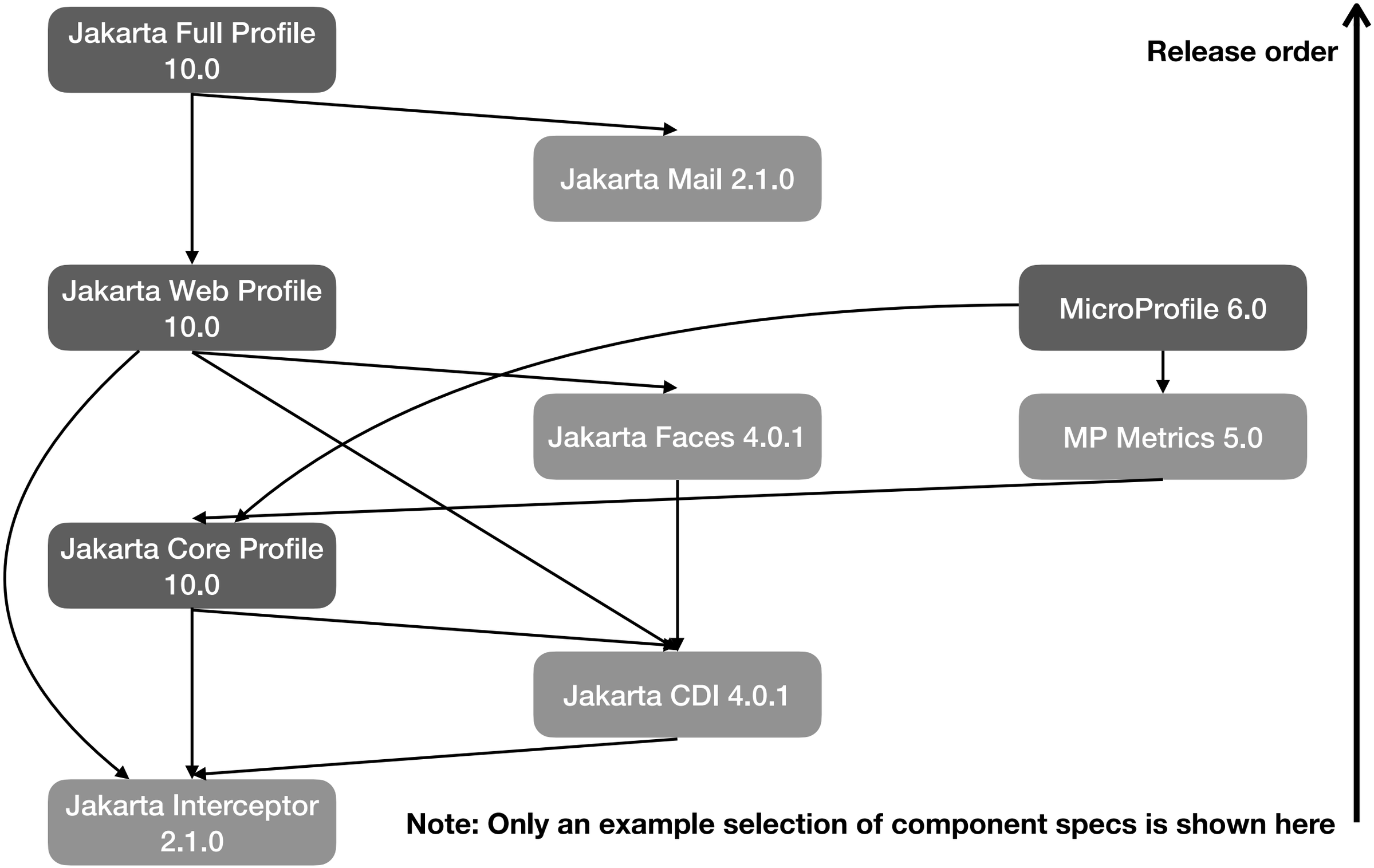
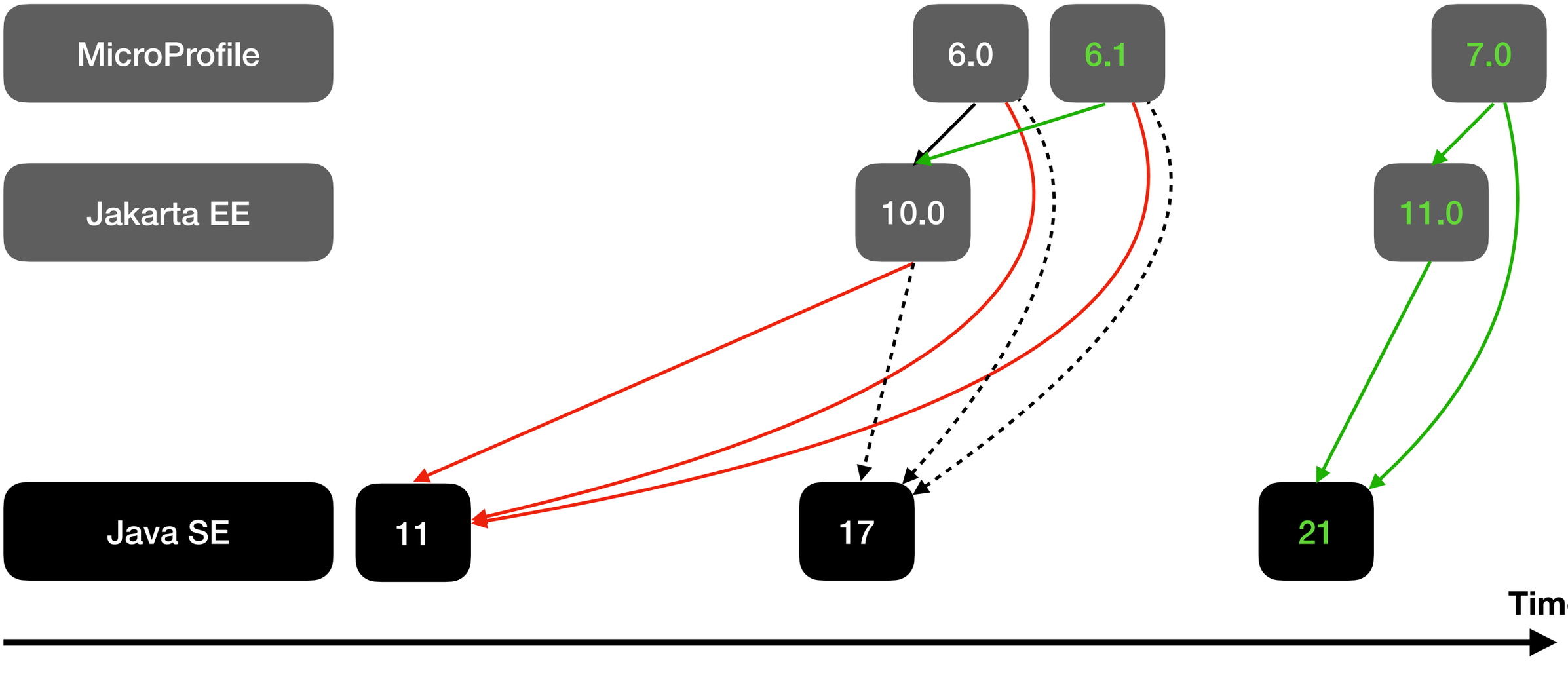


# Jakarta EE & MicroProfile




**Note: Only an example selection of component specs is shown here**

# CN4J Roadmap



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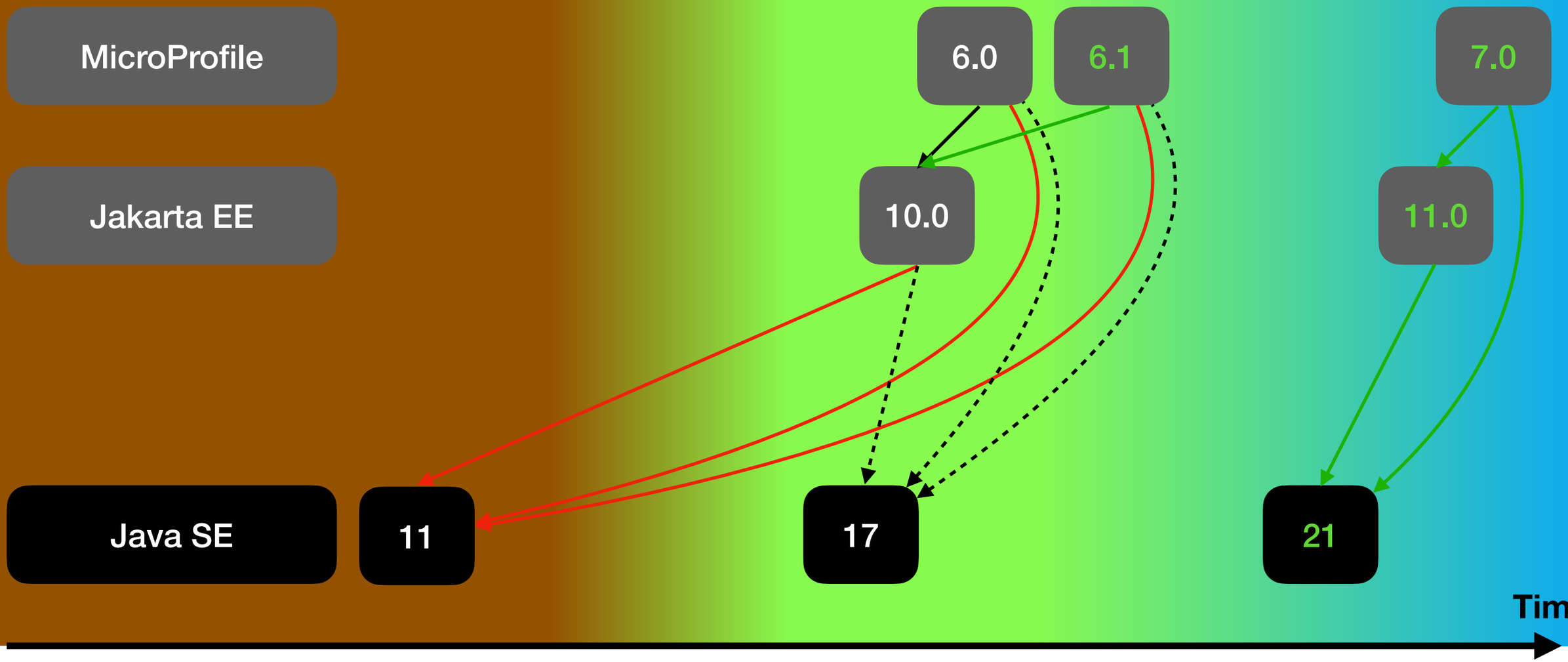

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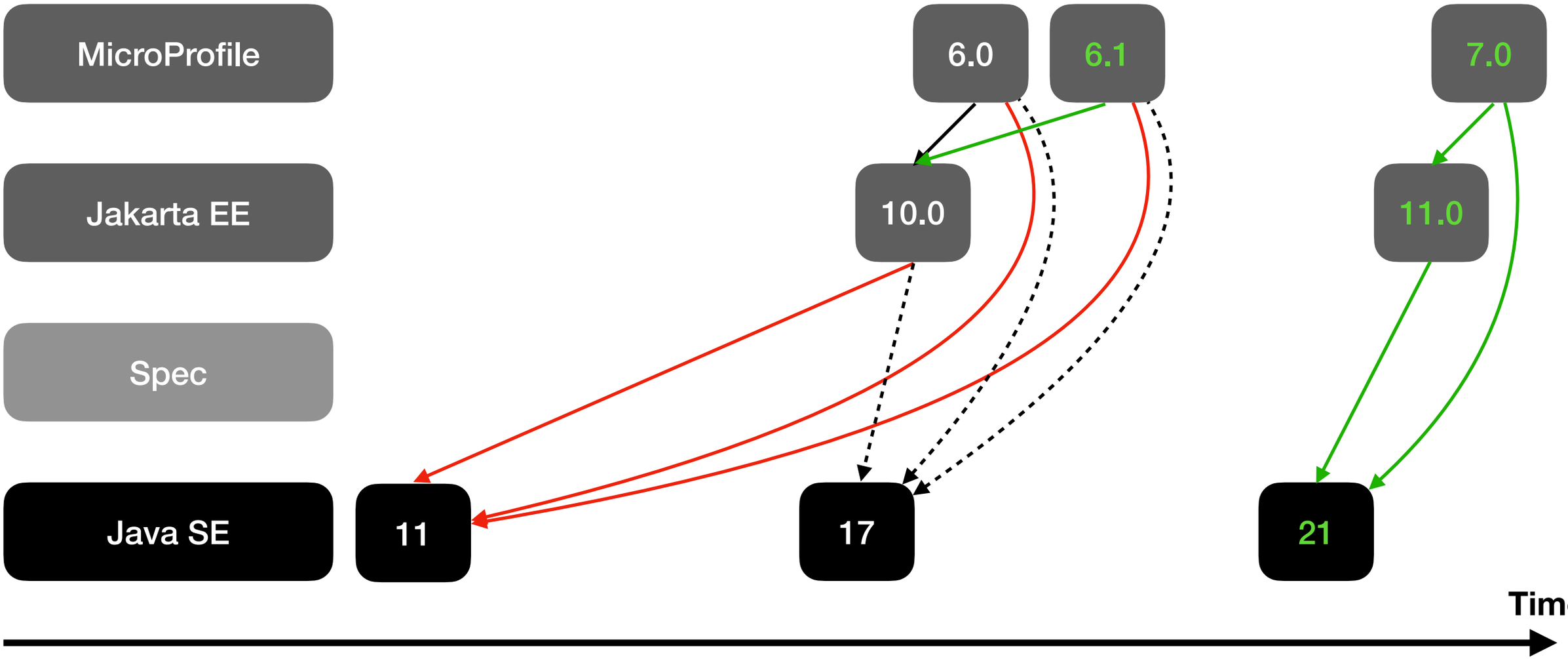


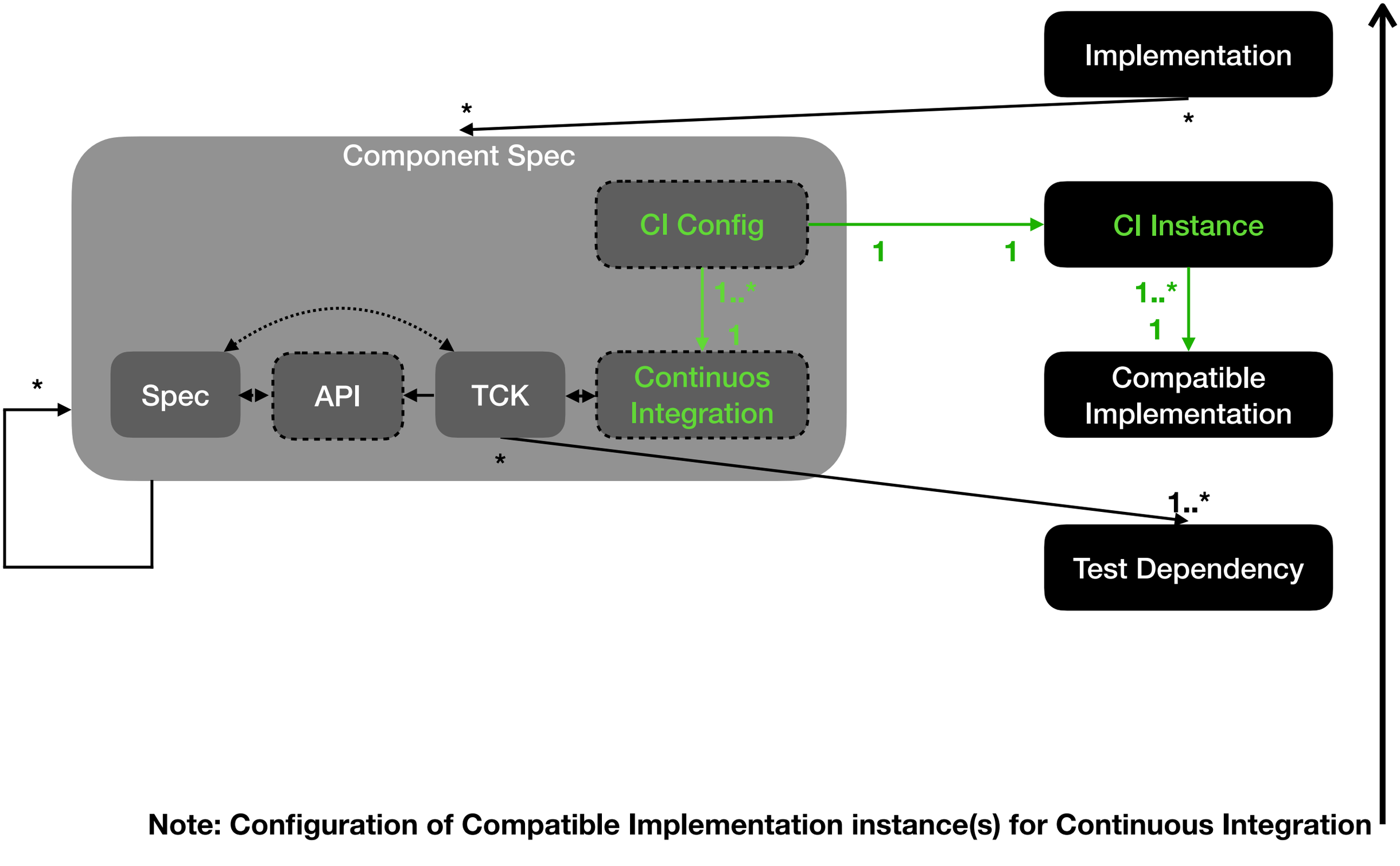
# Issues & Solutions

- Continuous Integration
- MicroProfile Parent
- MicroProfile Spec
- Jakarta EE Parent
- Jakarta EE Spec
- Jakarta EE Platform
- MicroProfile Metrics
- Jakarta Security & MP JWT
- MP Config & Jakarta Config
- MP Telemetry & OpenTelemetry
- MP Metrics & MP Telemetry
- MP REST Client & Jakarta REST

# Continuous Integration

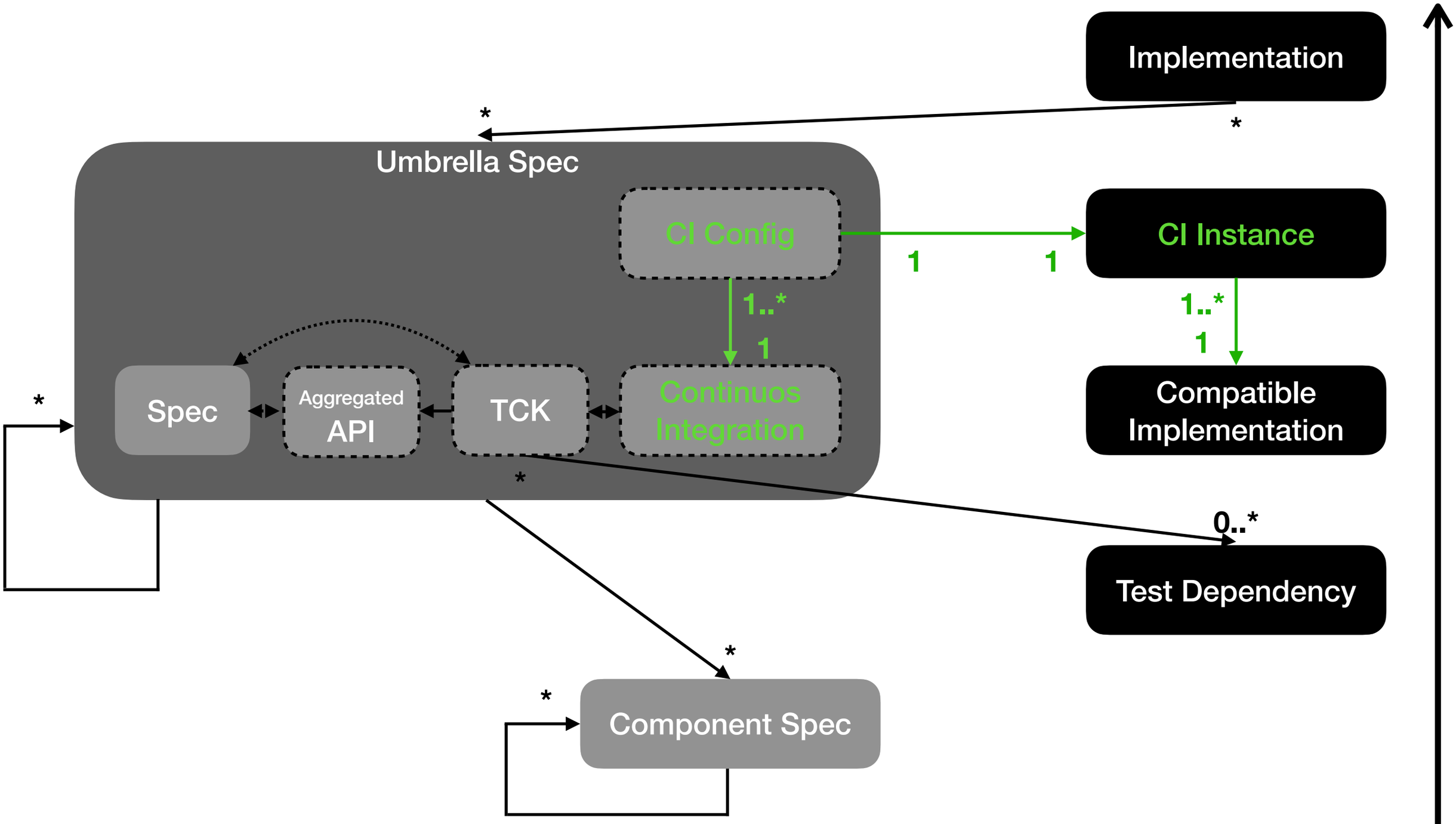
- Run TCK on Compatible Implementation(s) automatically and locally
  - Git clone & build CI or (Maven) load CI
  - Start CI & deploy TCK
  - Execute TCK in or with CI
  - Return TCK feedback

# Continuous Integration




**Note: Configuration of Compatible Implementation instance(s) for Continuous Integration**

# Continuous Integration

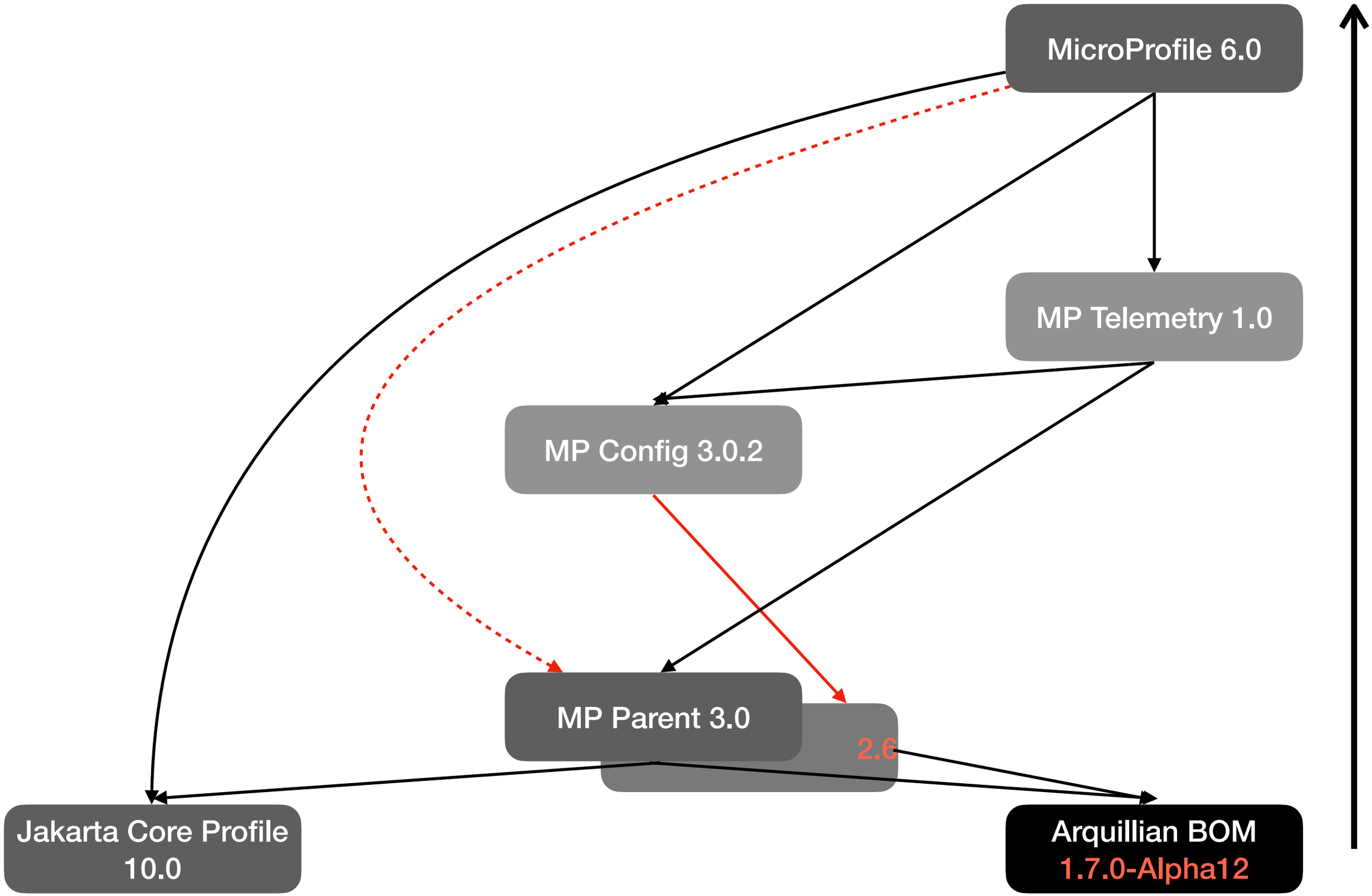



**Note: Configuration of Compatible Implementation instance(s) for Continuous Integration**

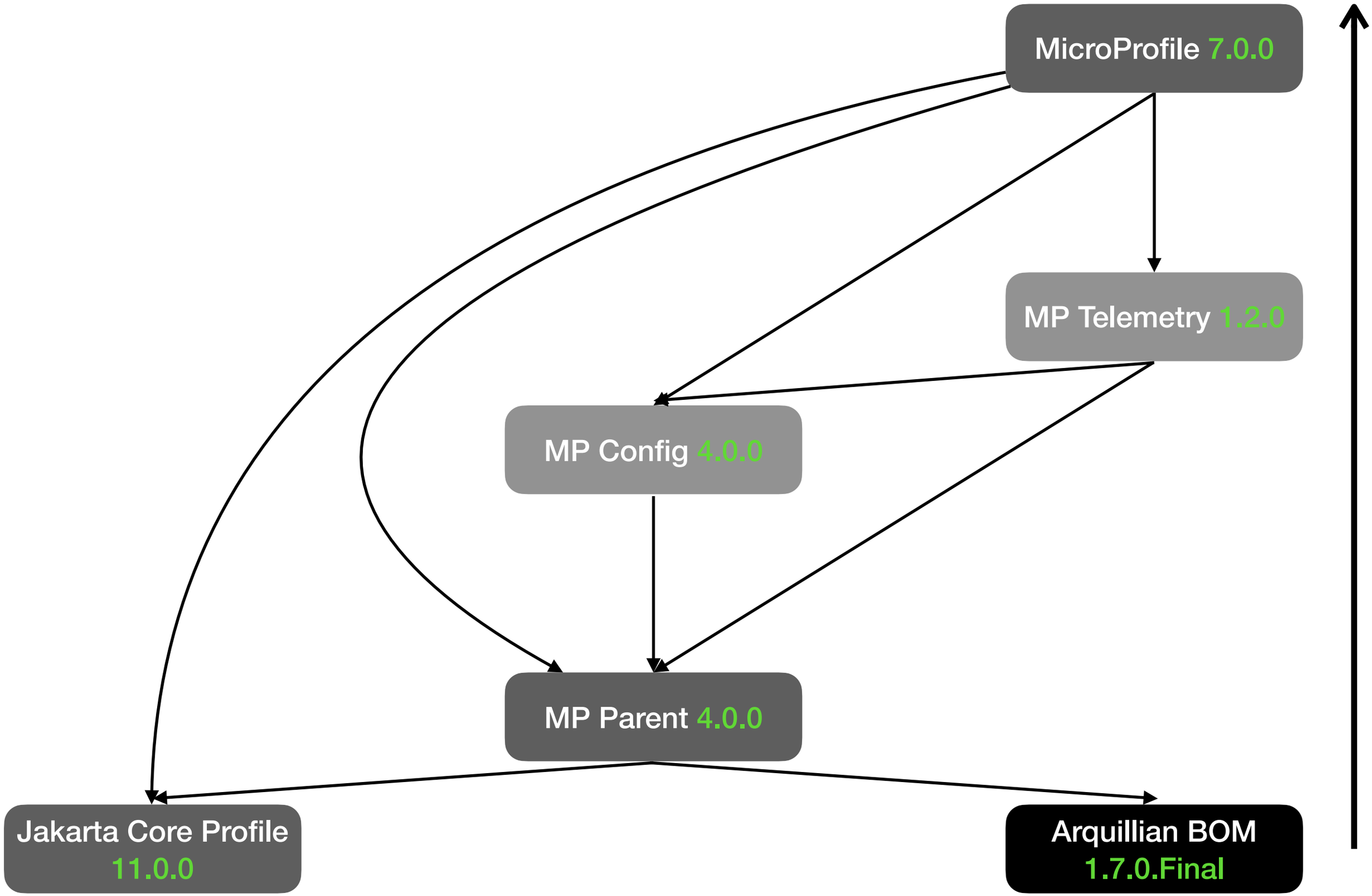
# MicroProfile Parent

- Issue
  - Two versions in use for MP 6.0
  - MicroProfile (umbrella) spec does not use it
    - One MP component spec still uses test dependency on API
- Solution
  - Use one version MP Parent for MP component and umbrella specs
  - TCK-BOM prevents test dependencies on non-TCKs

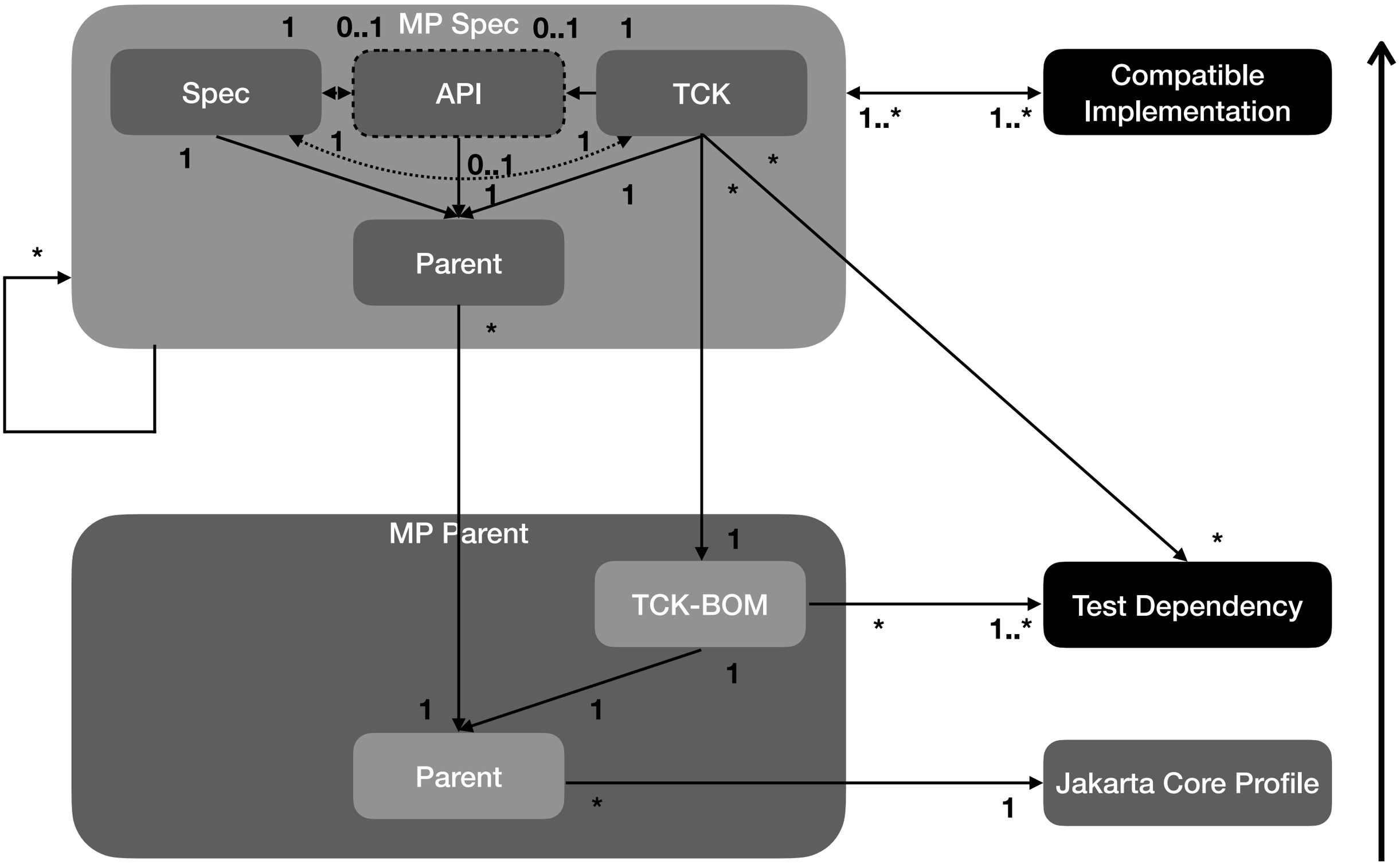
# MicroProfile Parent



# MicroProfile Parent



# MicroProfile Parent Detail



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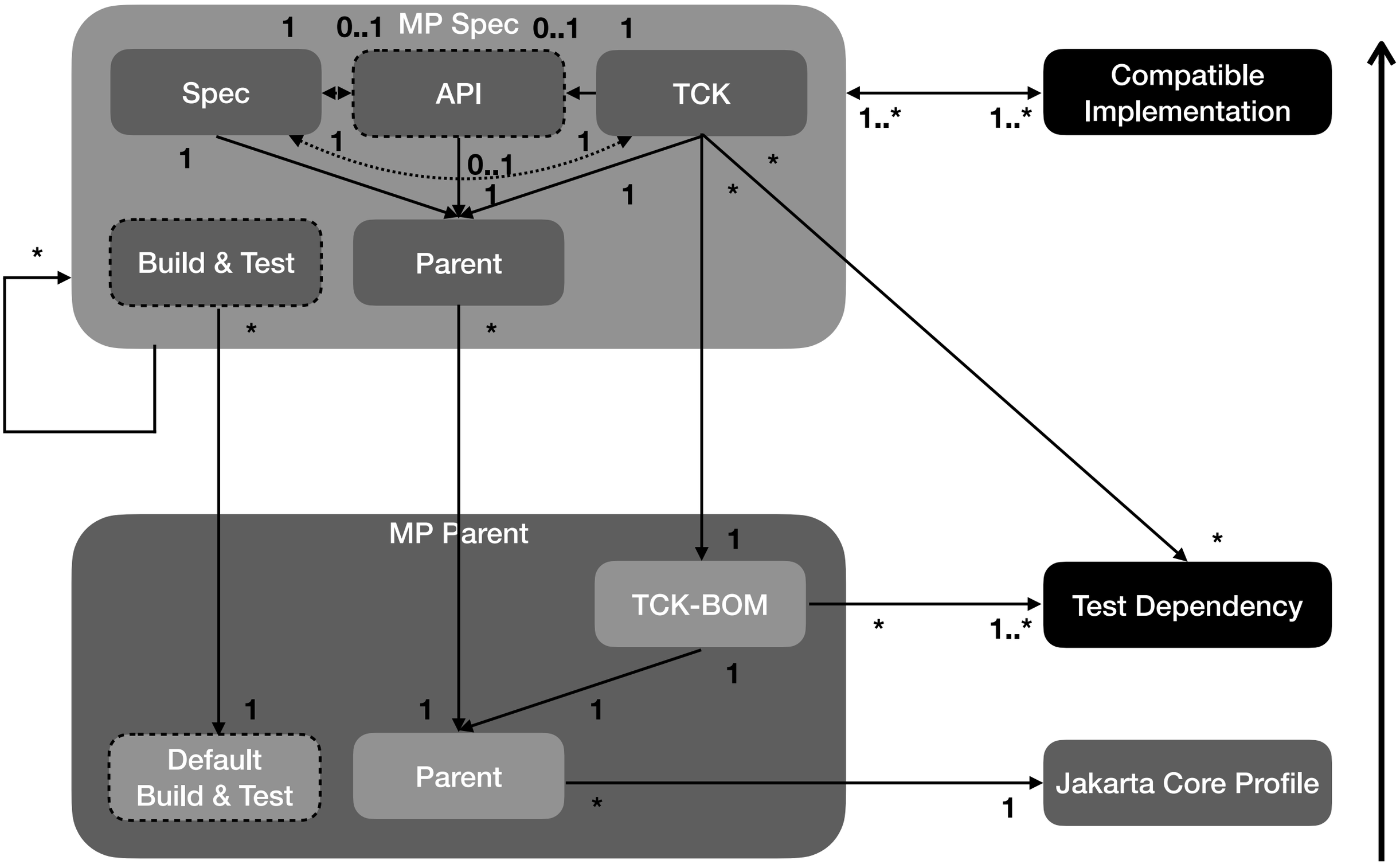
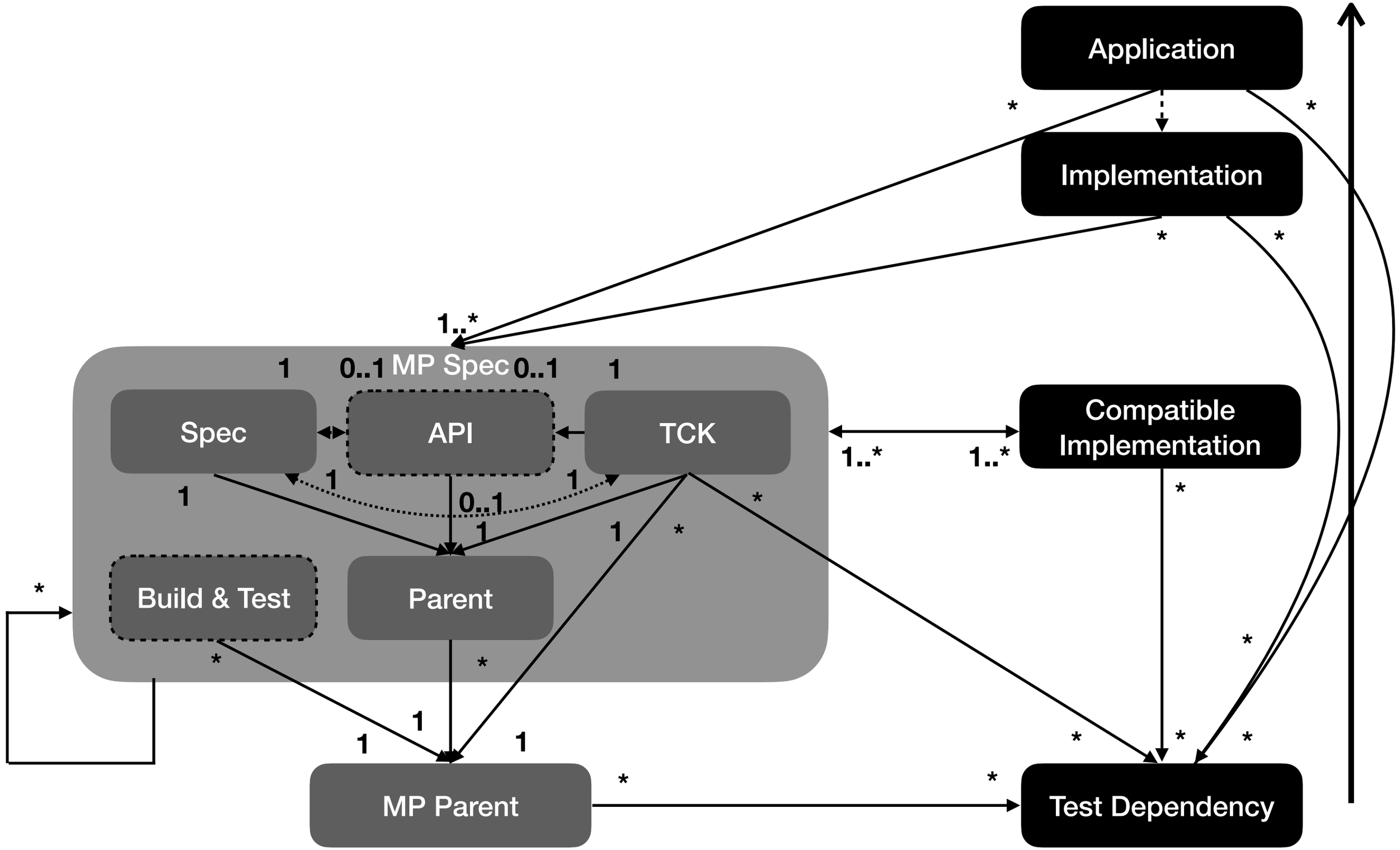


# MicroProfile Spec

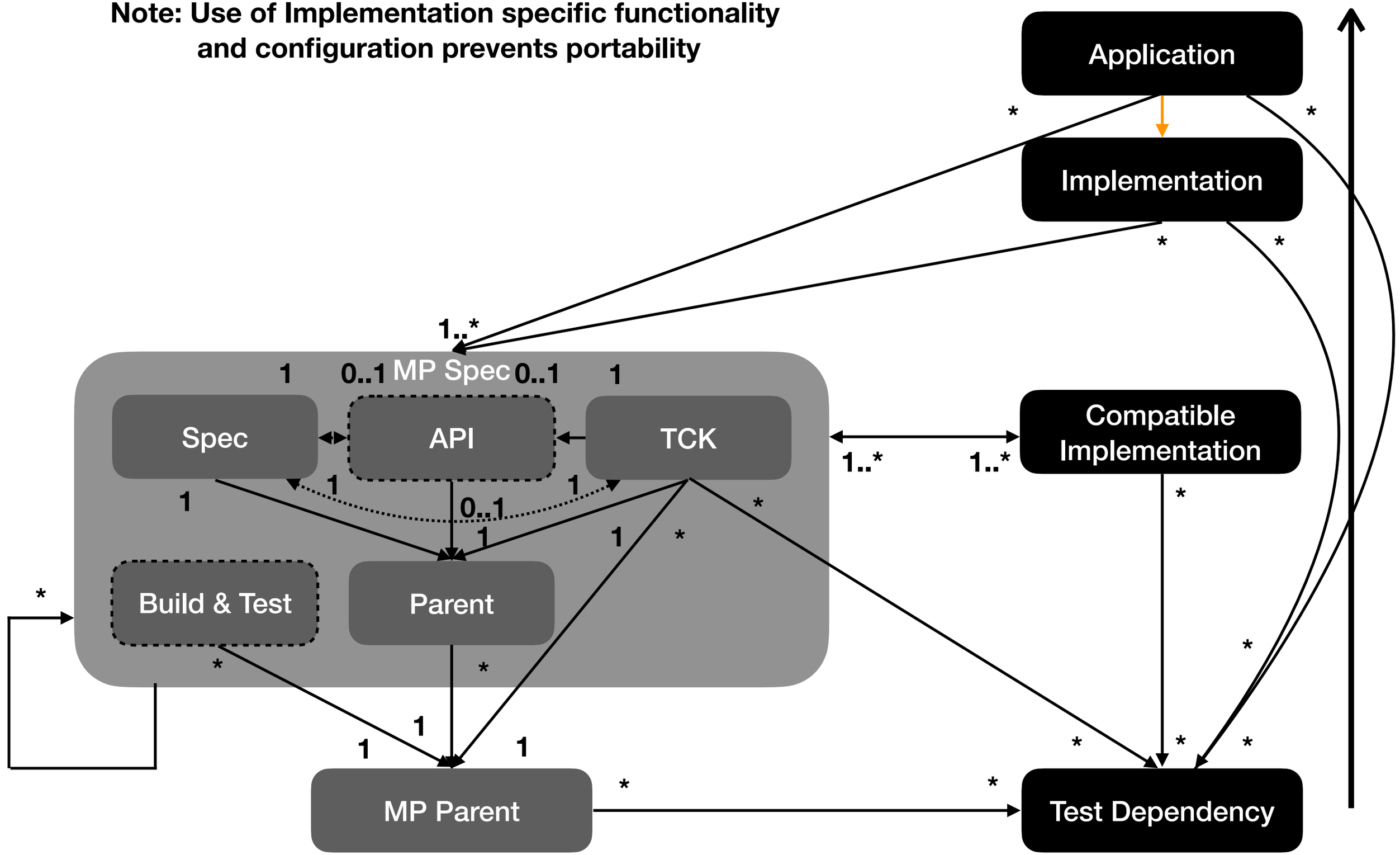
- Issue
    - Dependencies may deviate in component spec parts - testing deviating environment!
    - Dependencies may deviate in spec dependency graph - testing deviating environment!
        - Implementation tests may use component spec Namespace
- Solution
    - Use unified MP Parent version for all specs intended to be part one umbrella spec version
    - Keep all dependencies in sync for the spec dependency graph
    - Use unified naming for specs and components

# MicroProfile Spec Detail



# MicroProfile Spec Detail

**Note: Use of Implementation specific functionality and configuration prevents portability**



# MicroProfile Spec Detail

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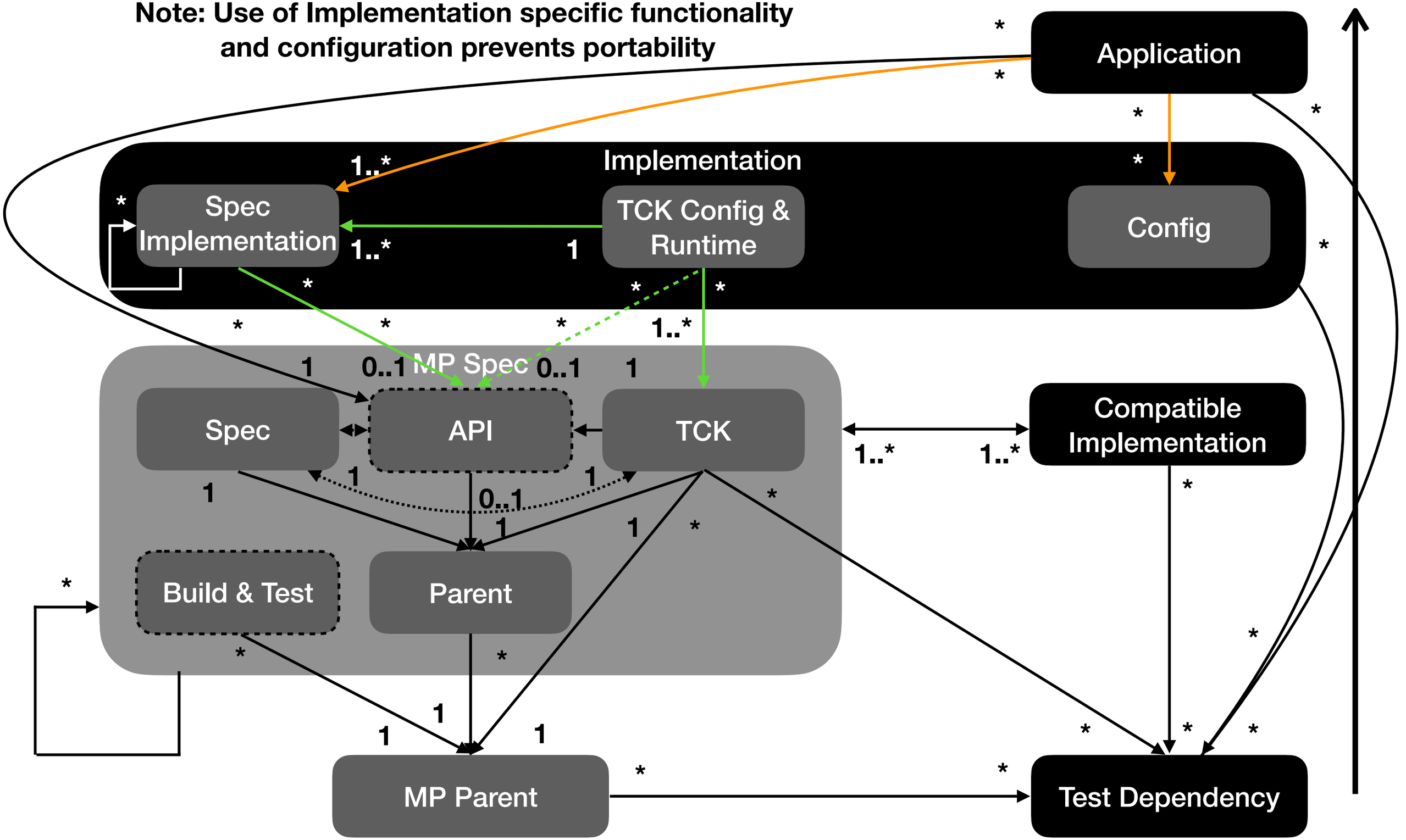
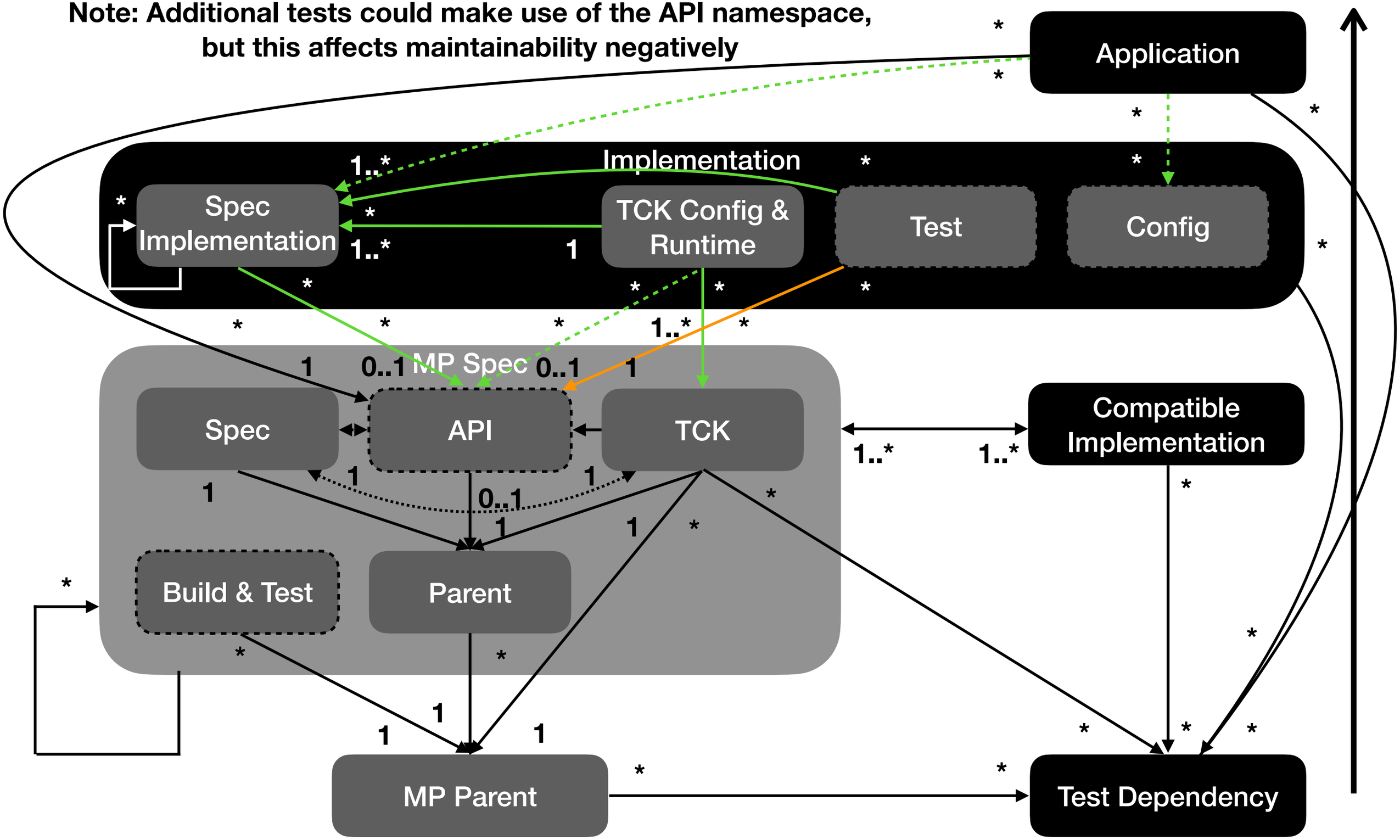


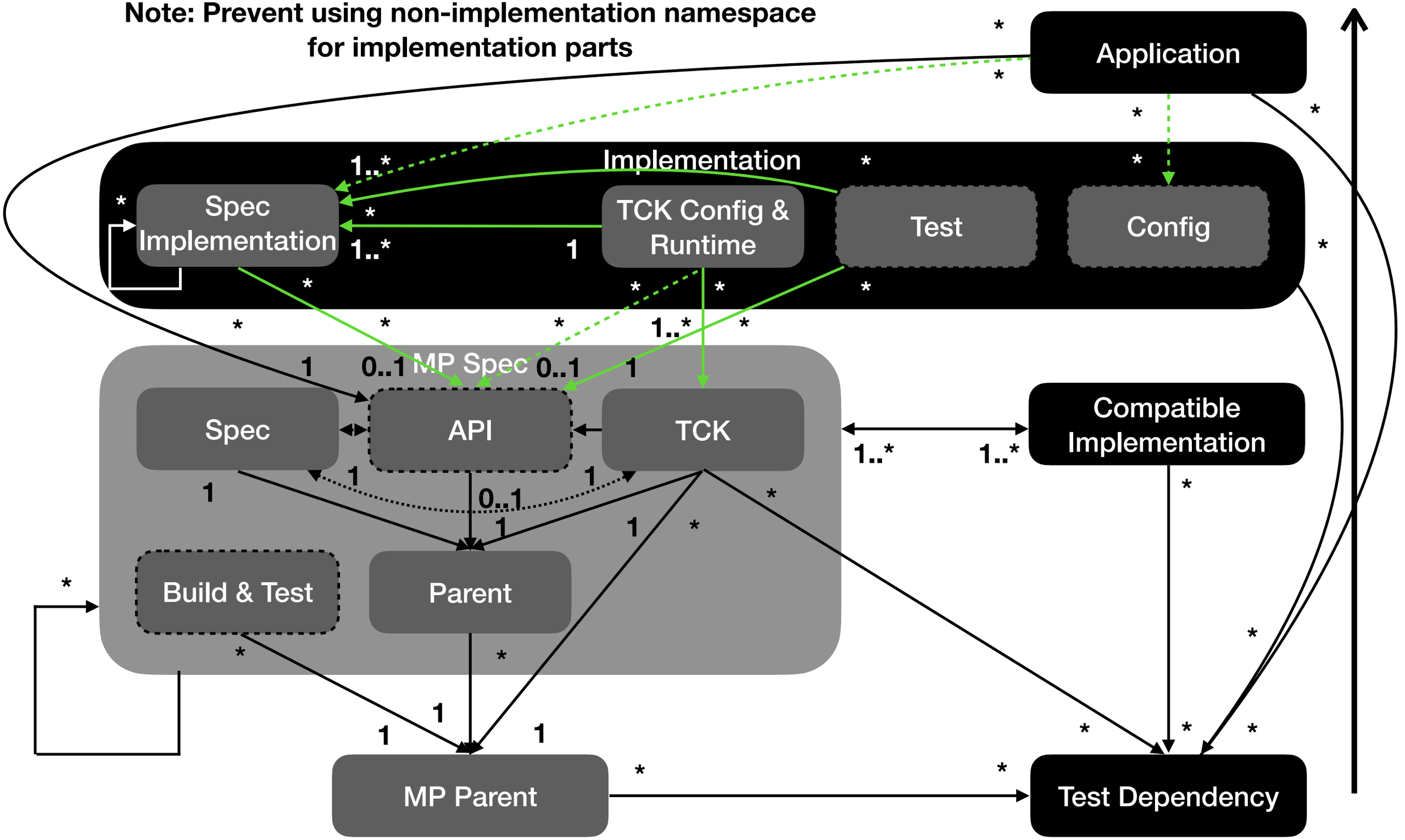
# MicroProfile Spec Detail

**Note: Additional tests could make use of the API namespace, but this affects maintainability negatively**



# MicroProfile Spec Detail

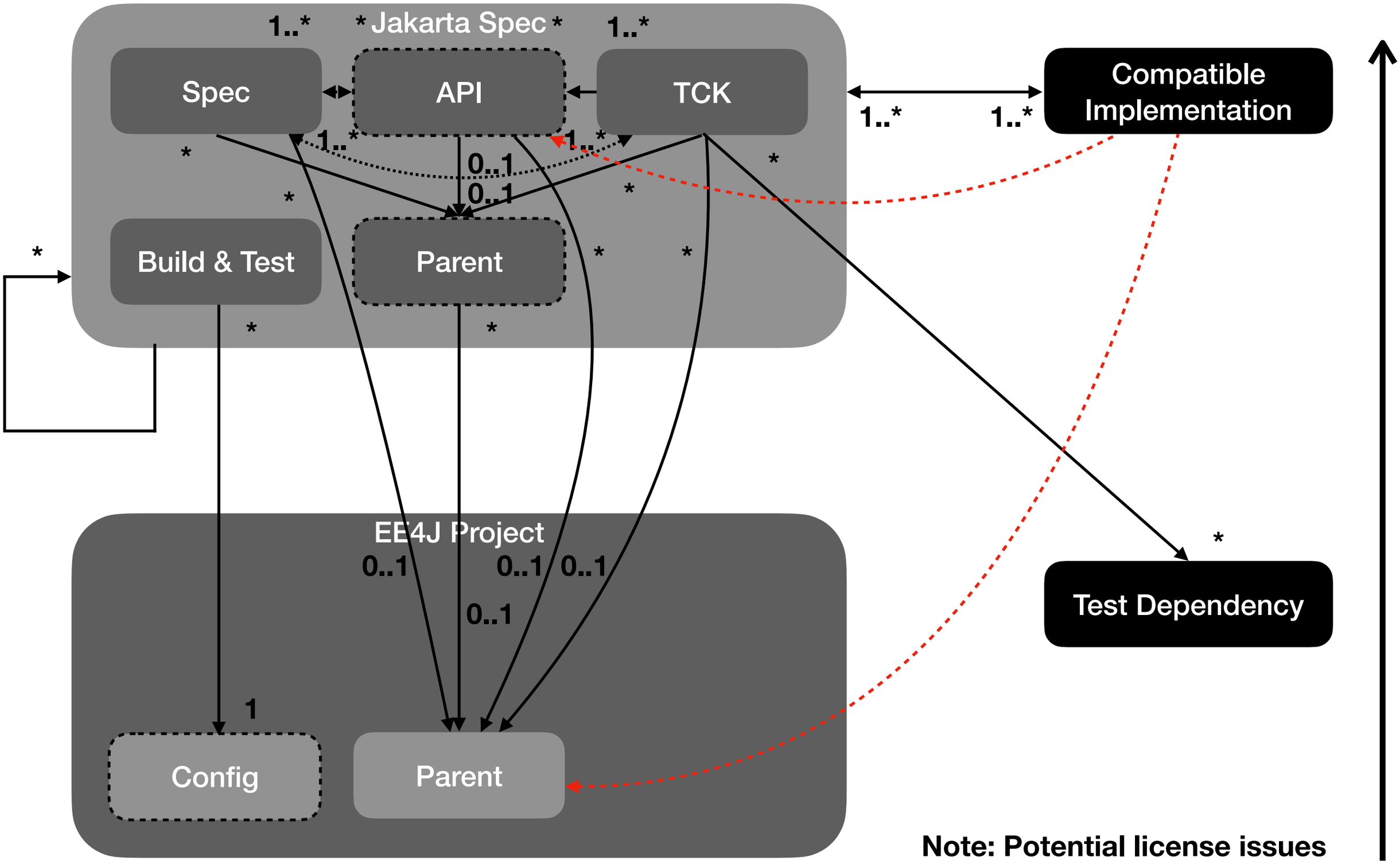
**Note: Prevent using non-implementation namespace for implementation parts**



# Jakarta EE Parent

- Issue
  - Defines configuration and licenses only
  - Test dependencies deviate in component specs
  - Build dependencies deviate in component specs
  - Deviating build configuration in specs
  - Name is EE4J Project, misleading when used as Jakarta (EE) Parent
- Solution
  - Add missing licenses to Jakarta EE Parent or create alternative Jakarta EE Parent (part)?
  - Add test dependencies to Jakarta EE Parent
  - Add build dependencies to Jakarta EE Parent
  - Add build configuration for specs
  - TCK-BOM prevents test dependencies on non-TCKs

# Jakarta EE Parent Detail



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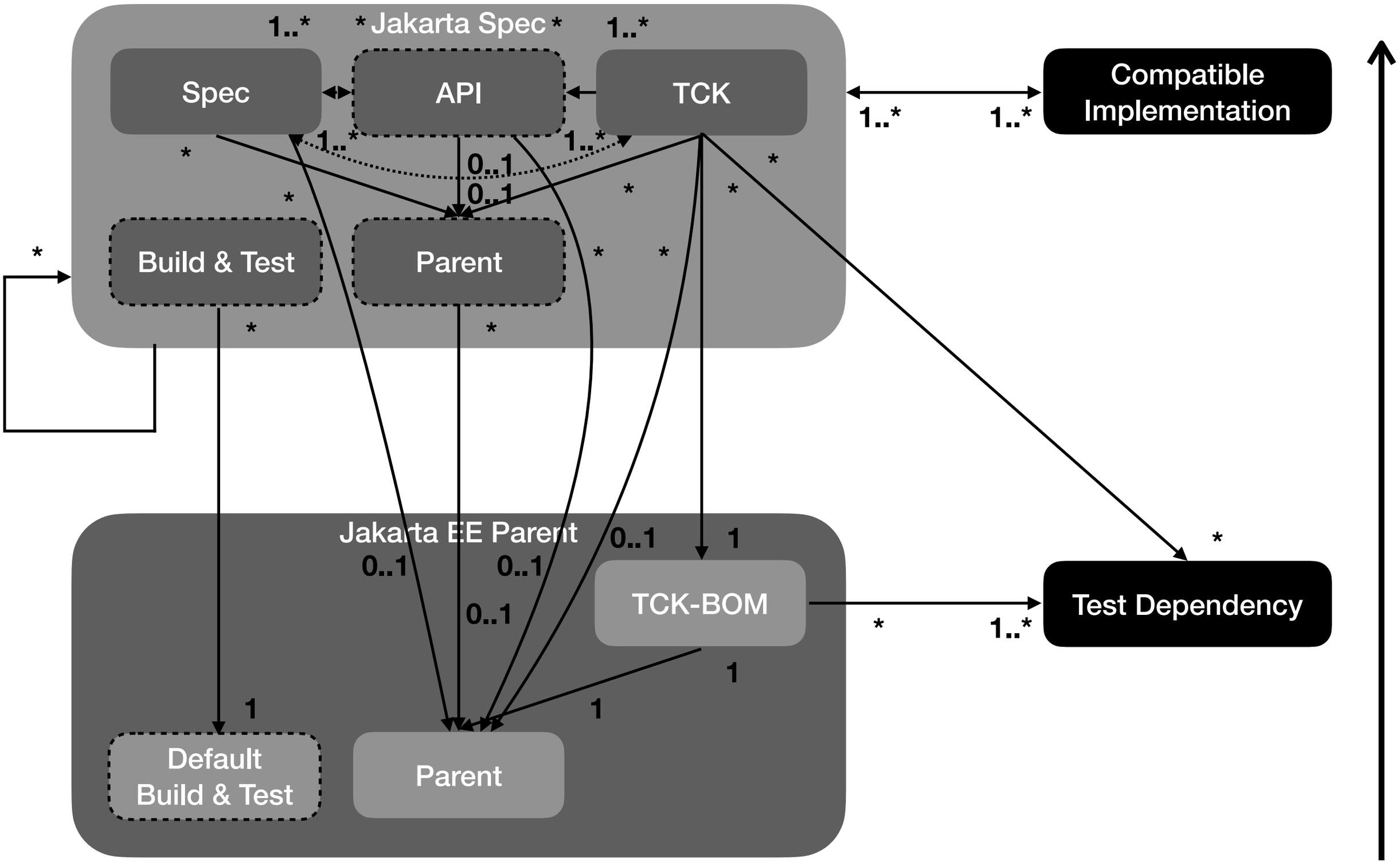

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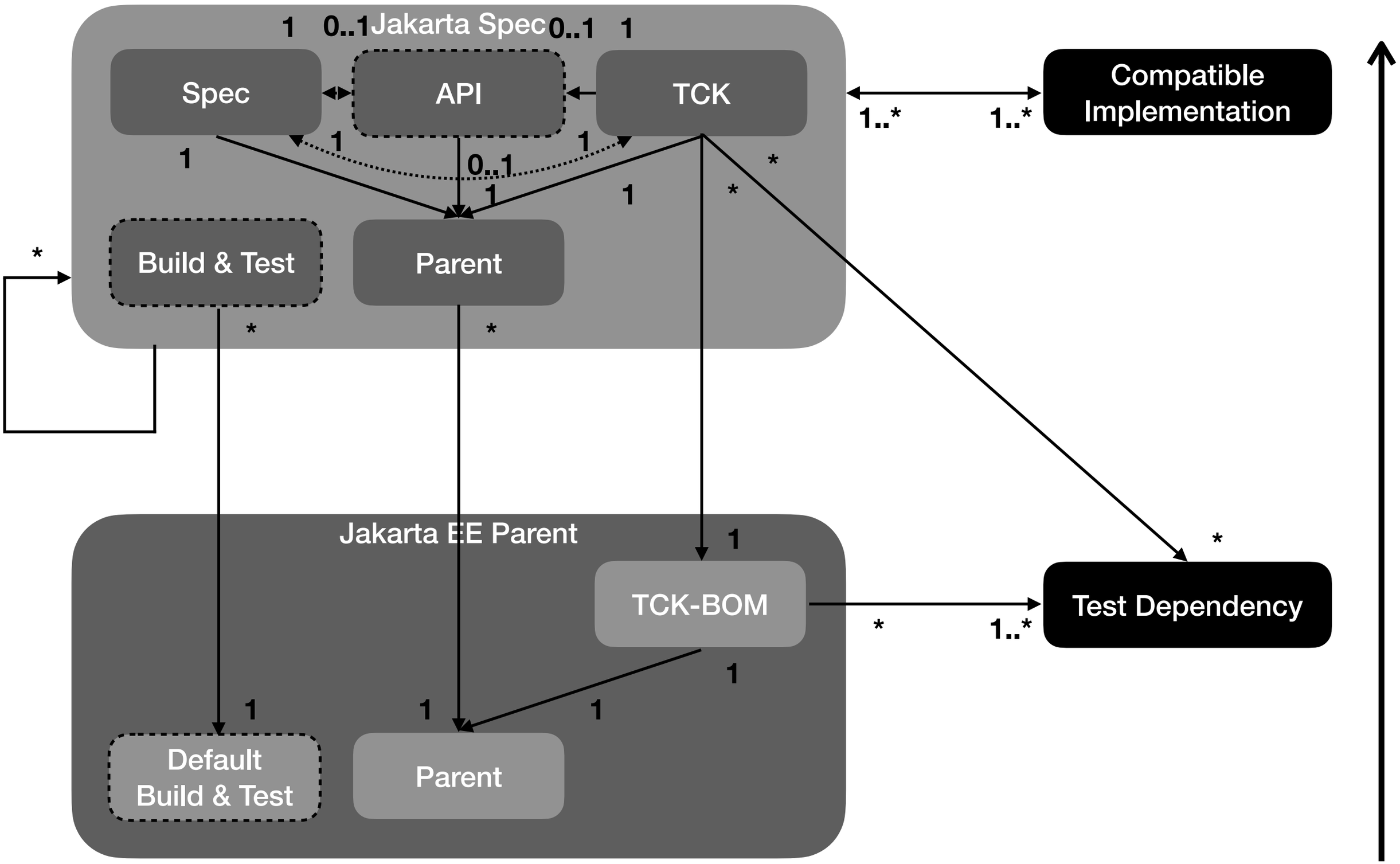
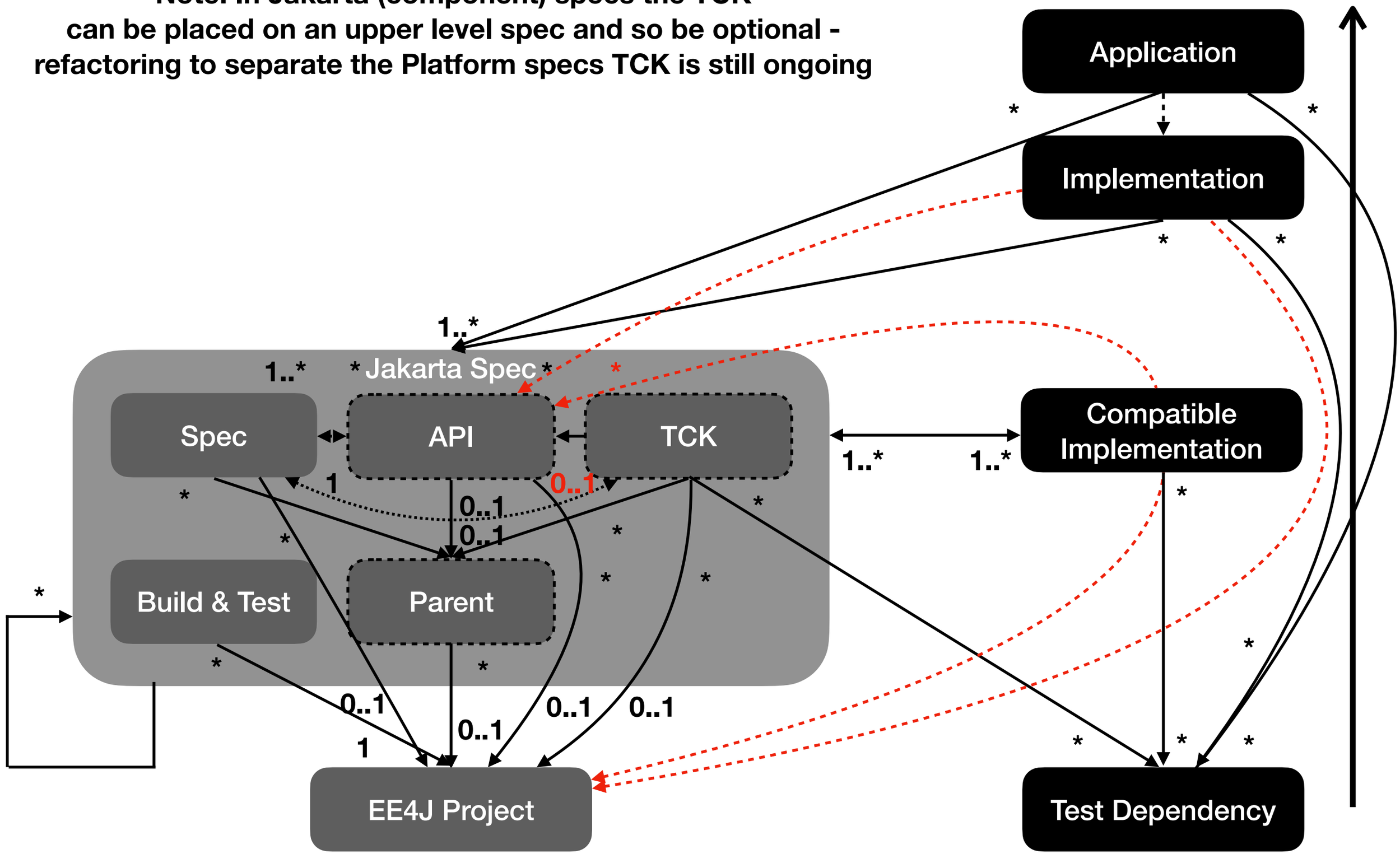


# Jakarta EE Spec

- Issue
    - Need to define it’s own build and test dependencies
    - License may deviate from Jakarta EE Parent
    - Implementation license may deviate from spec (API re-/overwrite)
    - Dependencies may deviate in component spec parts - testing deviating environment!
    - Versions may deviate in component spec parts - testing deviating environment!
    - Artifact names may deviate in component spec parts
    - Namespaces must deviate in component spec parts (especially in TCK)
    - Implementation tests may use component spec Namespace
    - Dependencies may deviate in spec dependency graph - testing deviating environment!
- Solution
    - Use unified Jakarta EE Parent
    - Add missing licenses to Jakarta EE Parent or create alternative Jakarta EE Parent (part)?
    - Use mono repository with parent that defines versions for components and dependencies
    - TCK-BOM prevents test dependencies on non-TCKs
    - Use unified naming for specs and components
    - Keep all dependencies in sync for the spec dependency graph

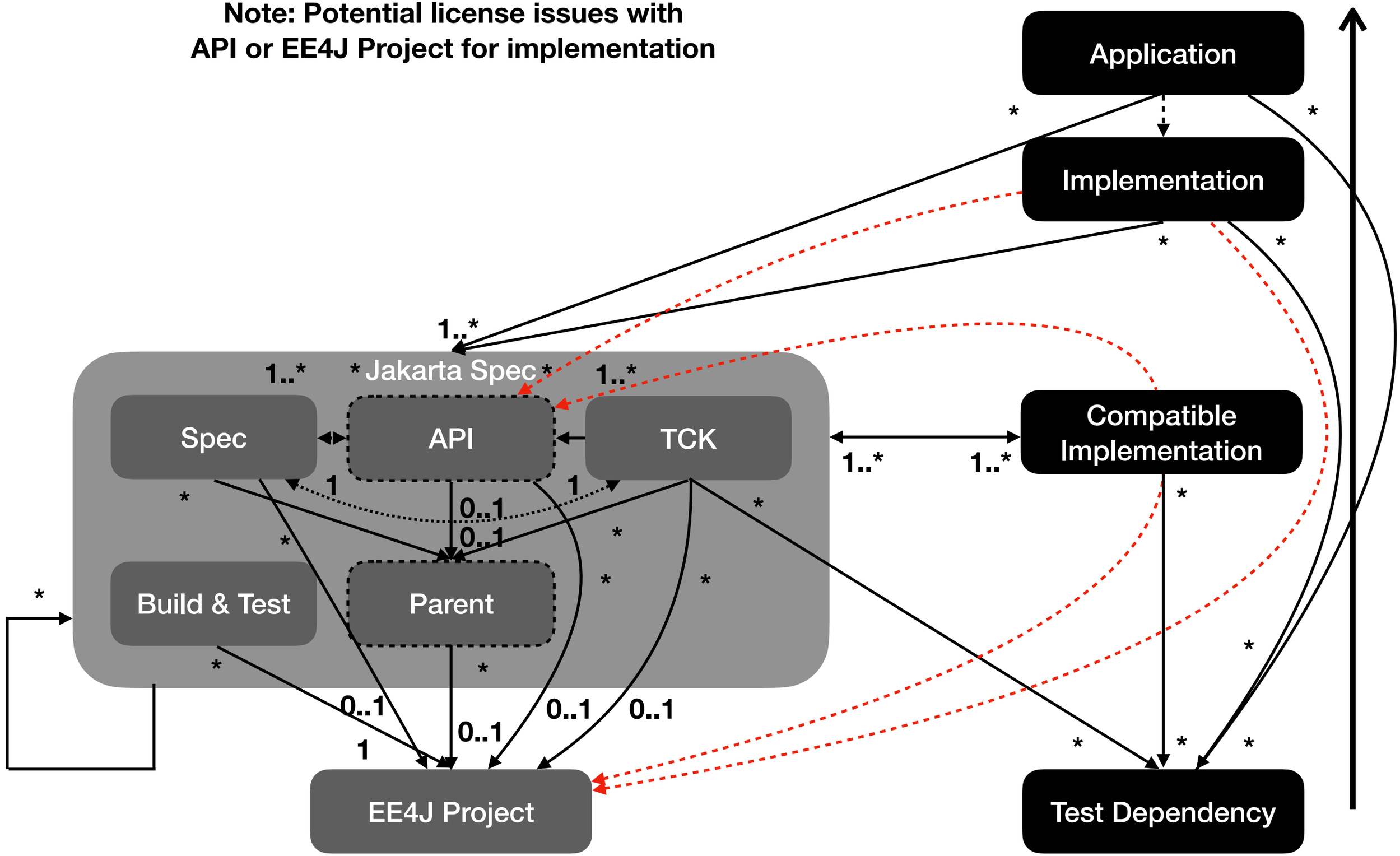
# Jakarta EE Spec Detail

**Note: In Jakarta (component) specs the TCK can be placed on an upper level spec and so be optional - refactoring to separate the Platform specs TCK is still ongoing**



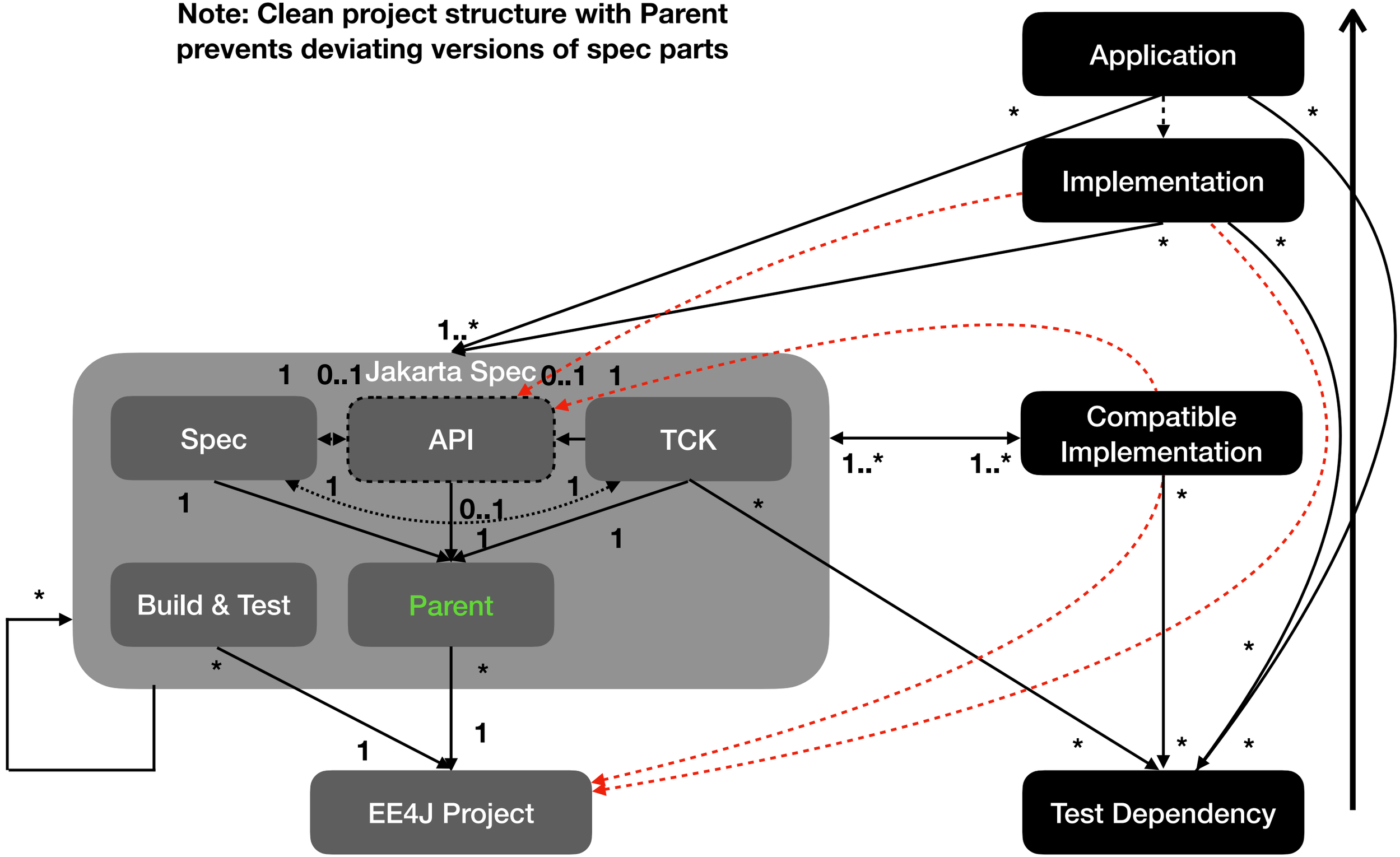
# Jakarta EE Spec Detail

**Note: Potential license issues with**
**API or EE4J Project for implementation**



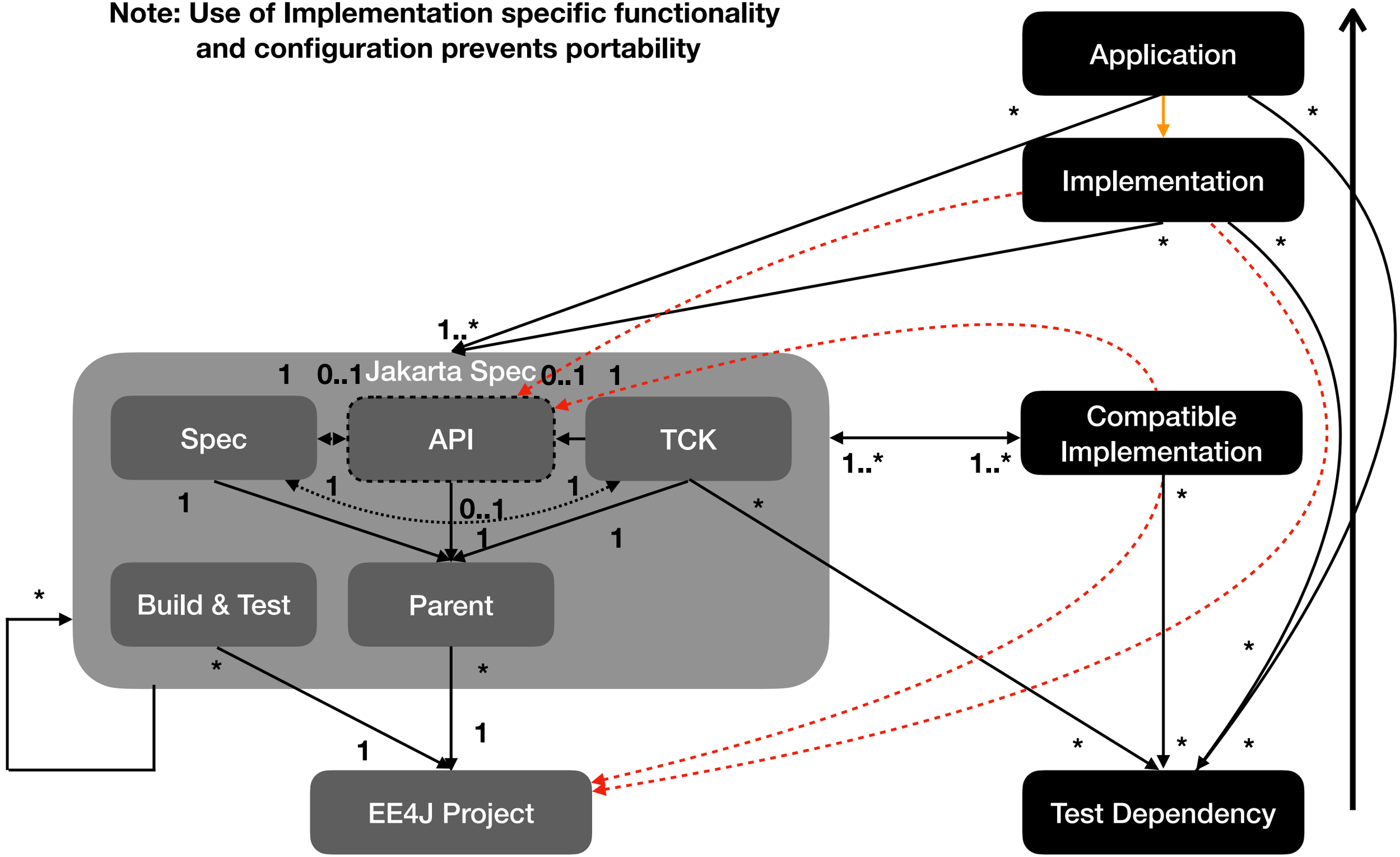
# Jakarta EE Spec Detail

**Note: Clean project structure with Parent prevents deviating versions of spec parts**



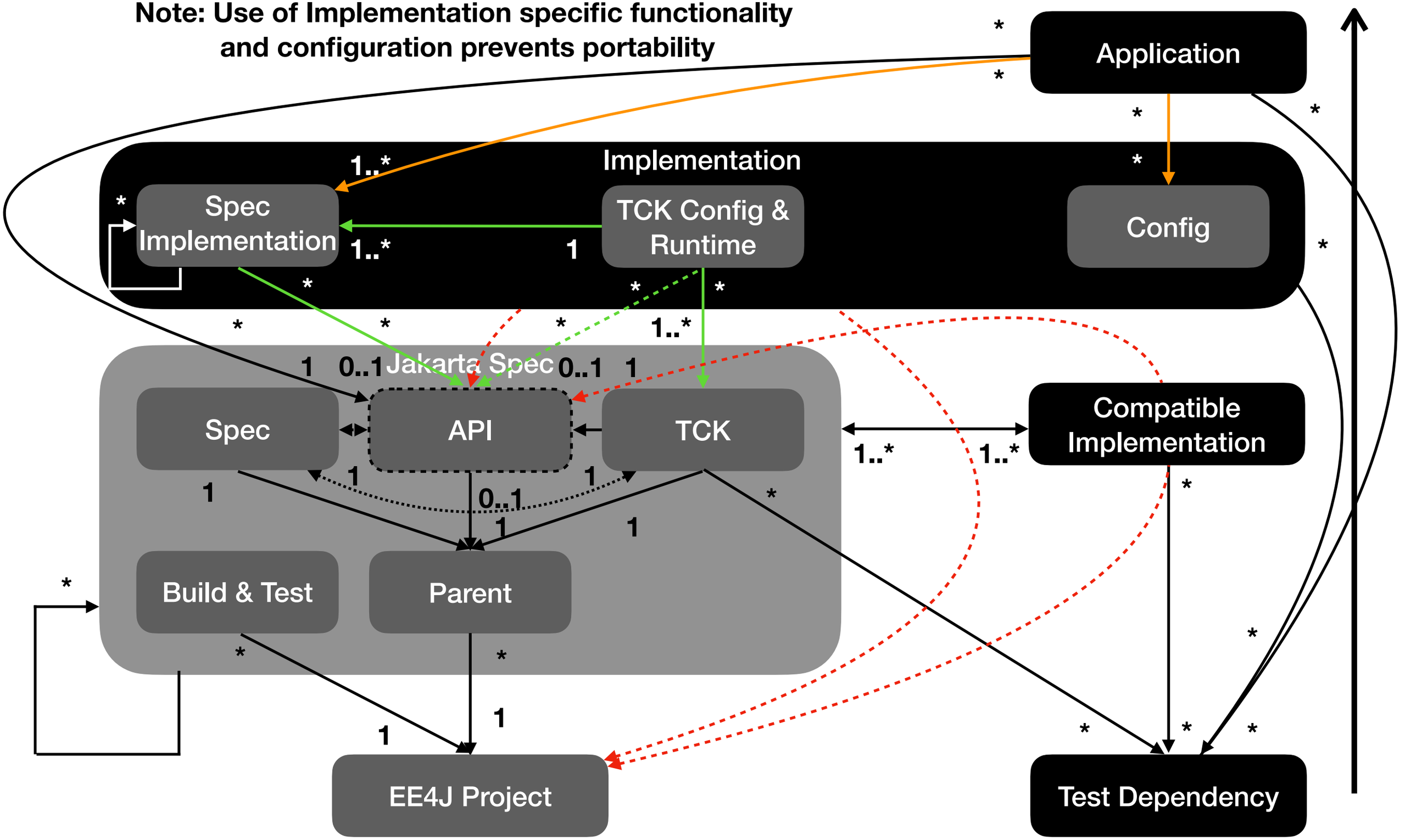
# Jakarta EE Spec Detail

**Note: Use of Implementation specific functionality and configuration prevents portability**



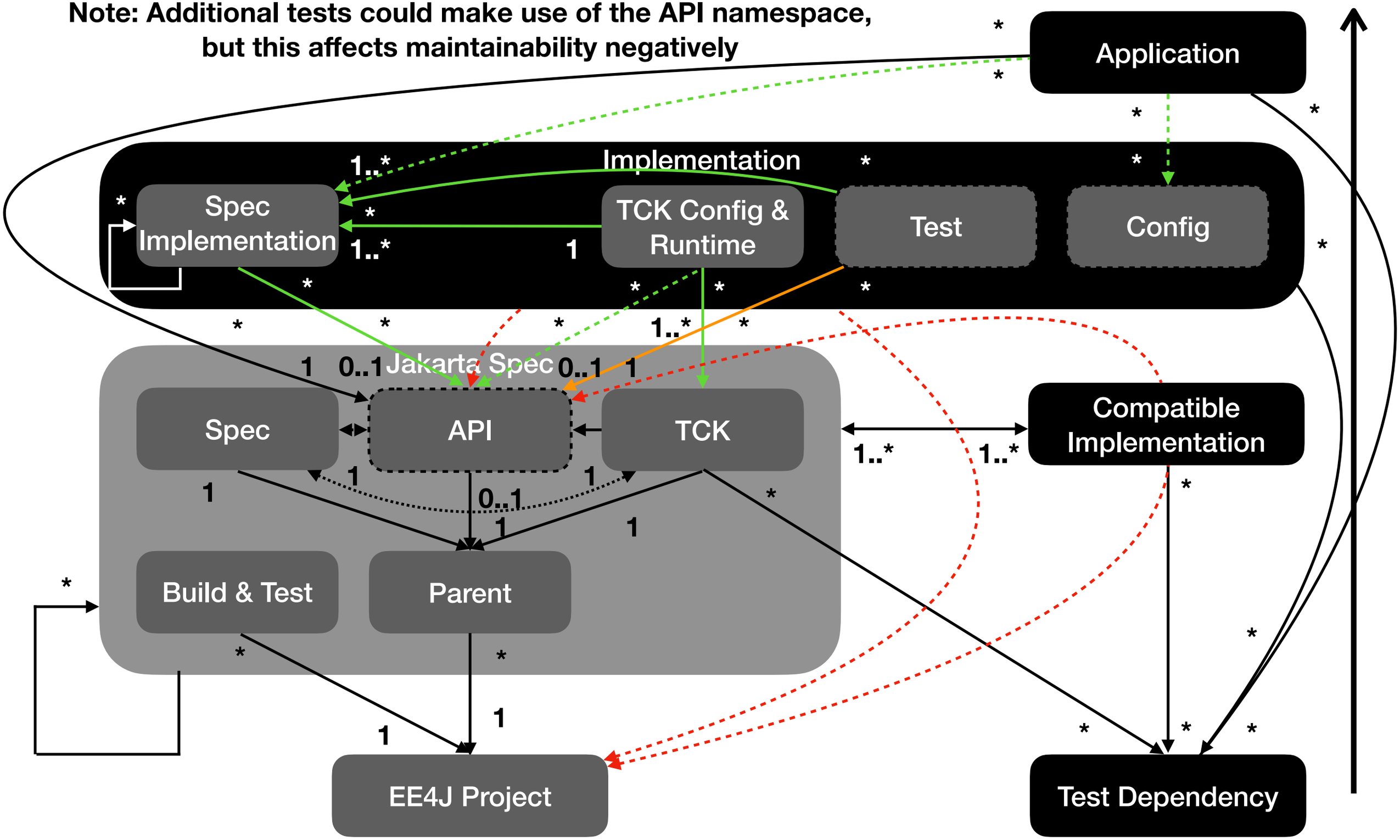
# Jakarta EE Spec Detail

**Note: Use of Implementation specific functionality and configuration prevents portability**



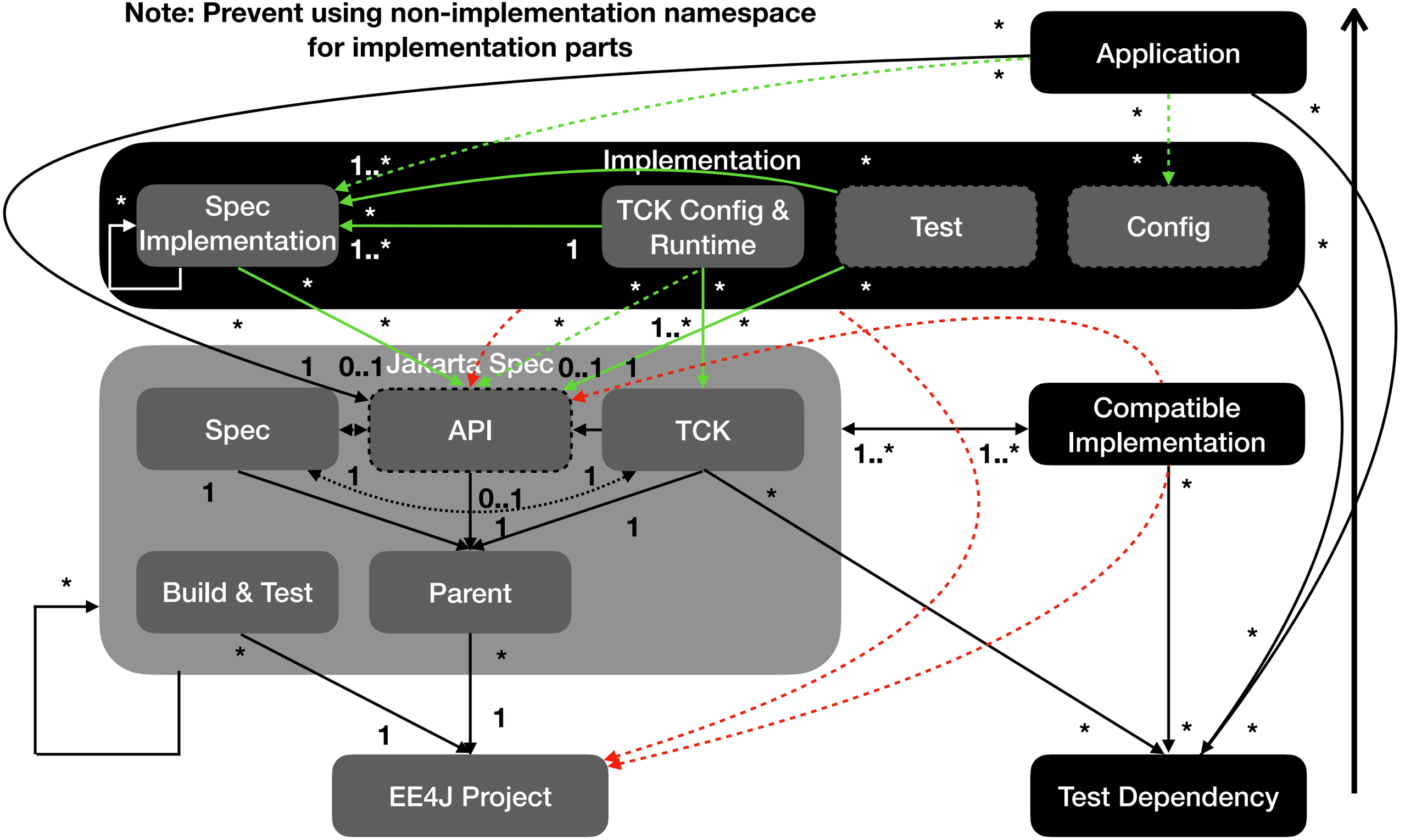
# Jakarta EE Spec Detail

**Note: Additional tests could make use of the API namespace, but this affects maintainability negatively**



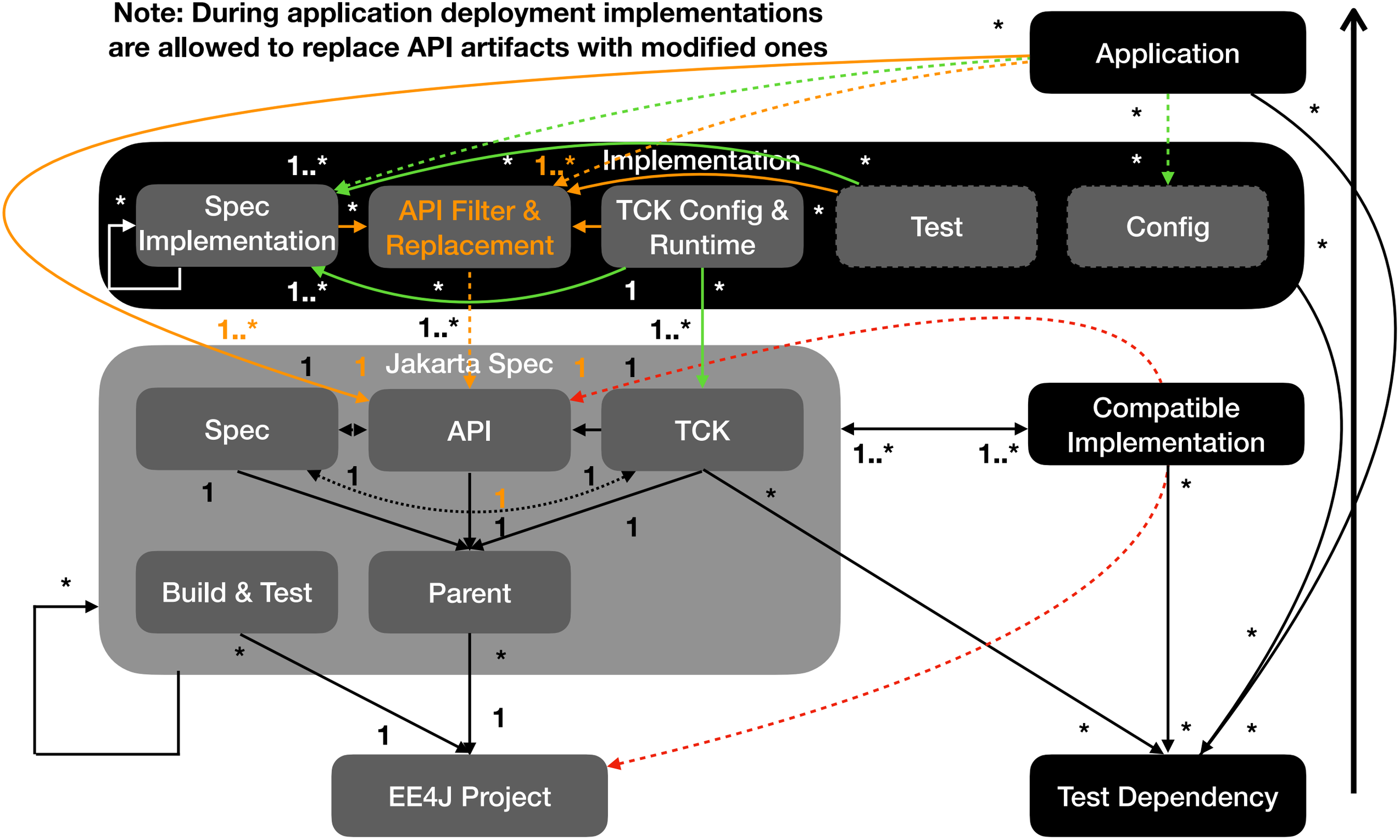
# Jakarta EE Spec Detail

**Note: Prevent using non-implementation namespace for implementation parts**



# Jakarta EE Spec Detail

**Note: During application deployment implementations are allowed to replace API artifacts with modified ones**



# Jakarta EE Spec Detail

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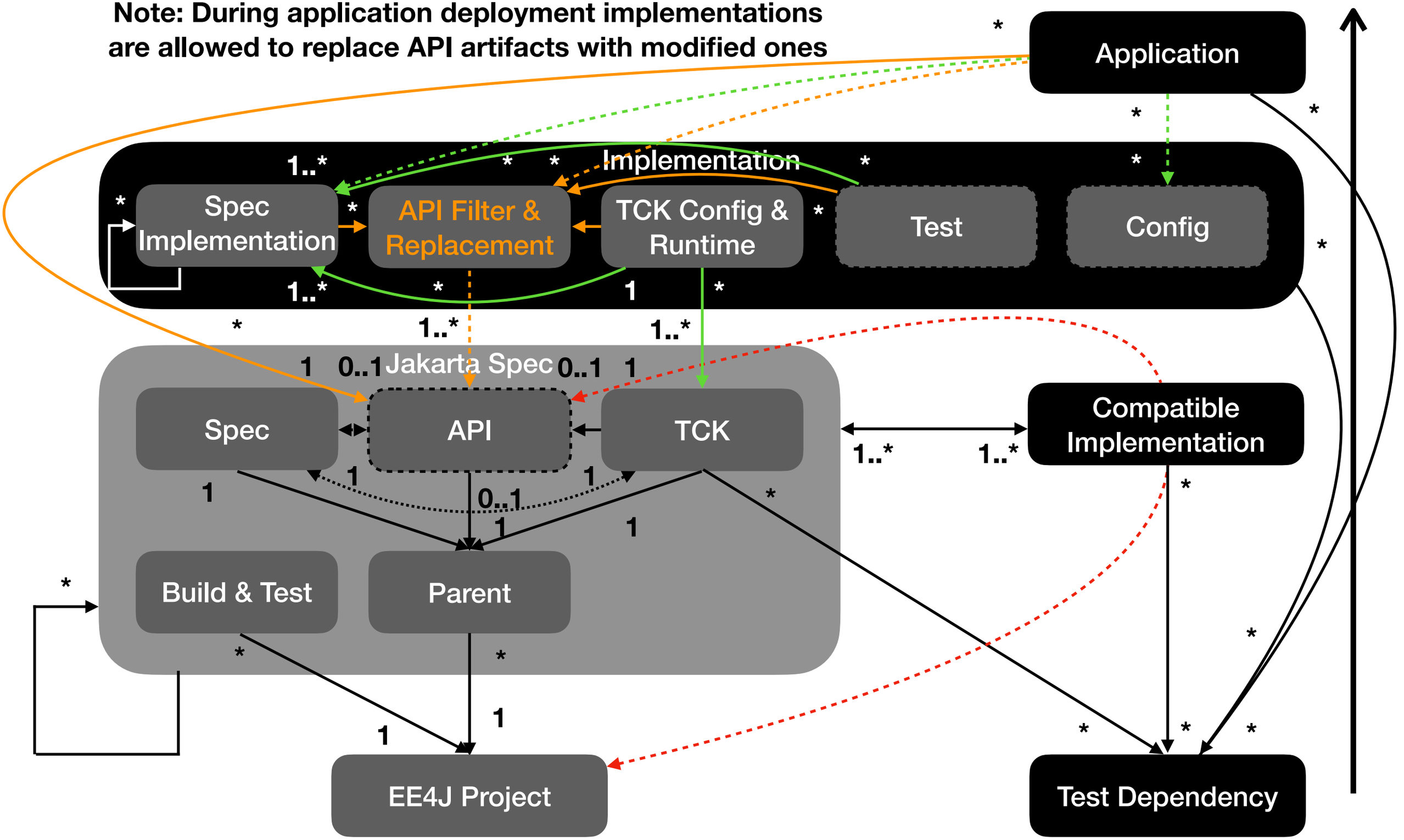
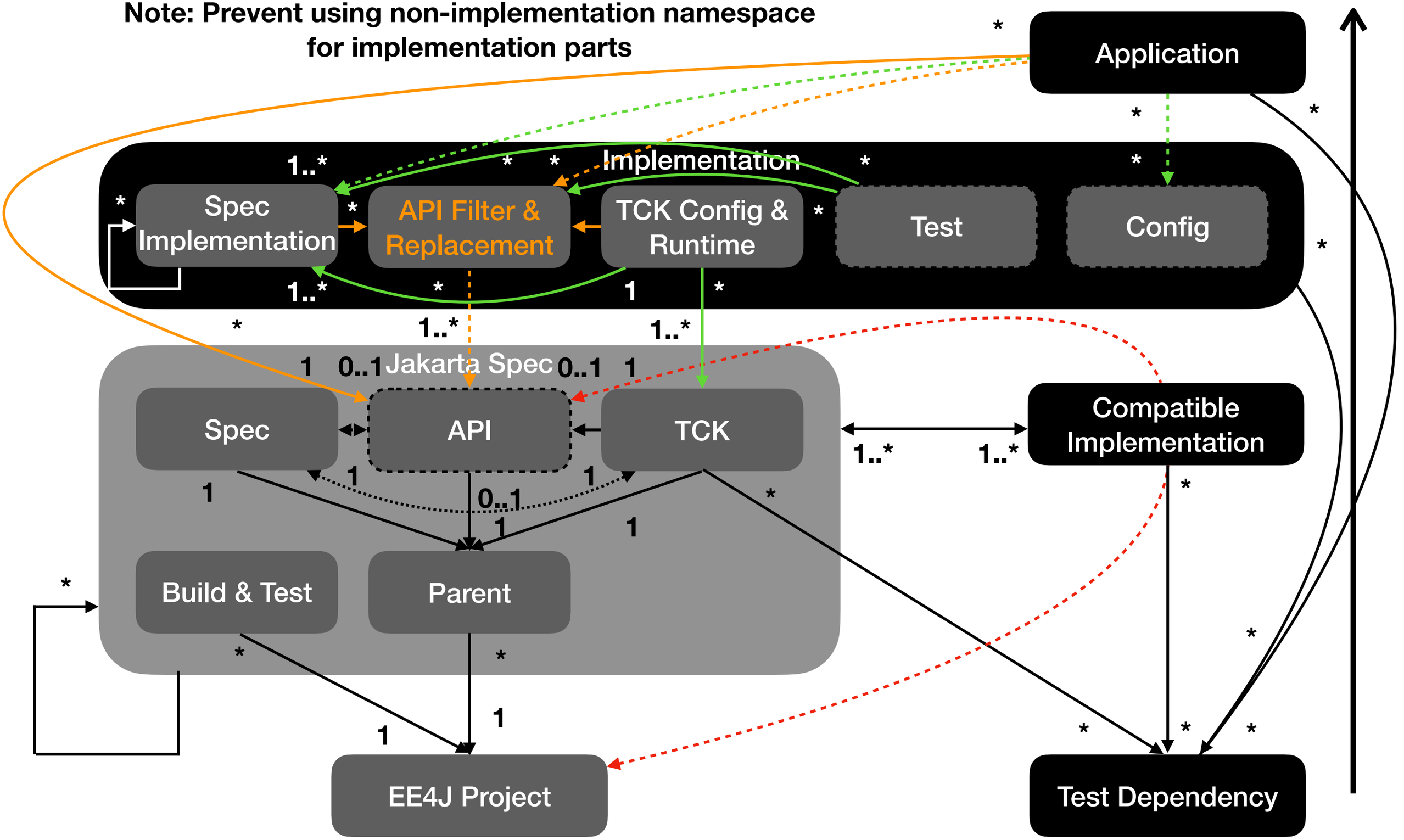


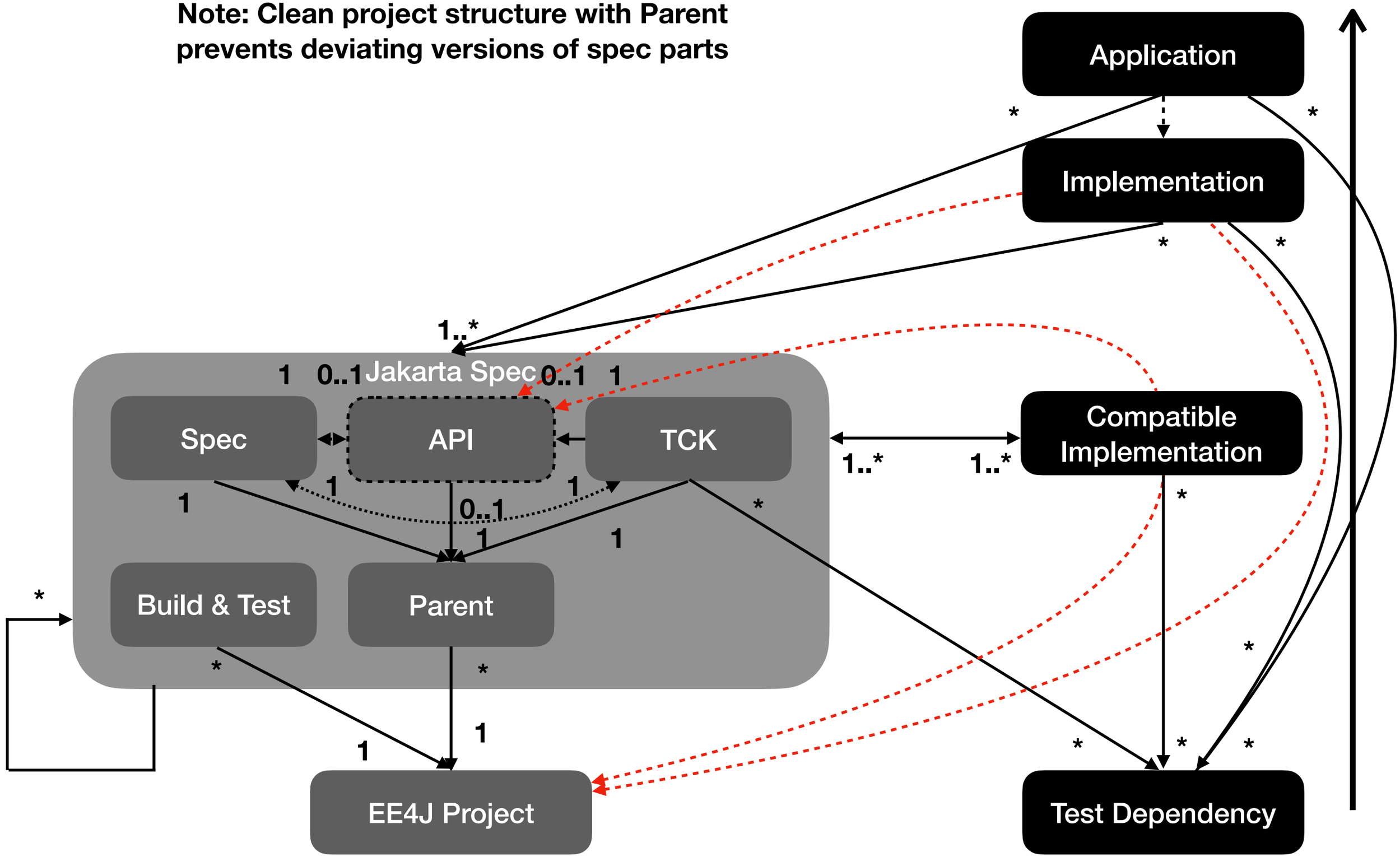
# Jakarta EE Spec Detail

**Note: Prevent using non-implementation namespace for implementation parts**



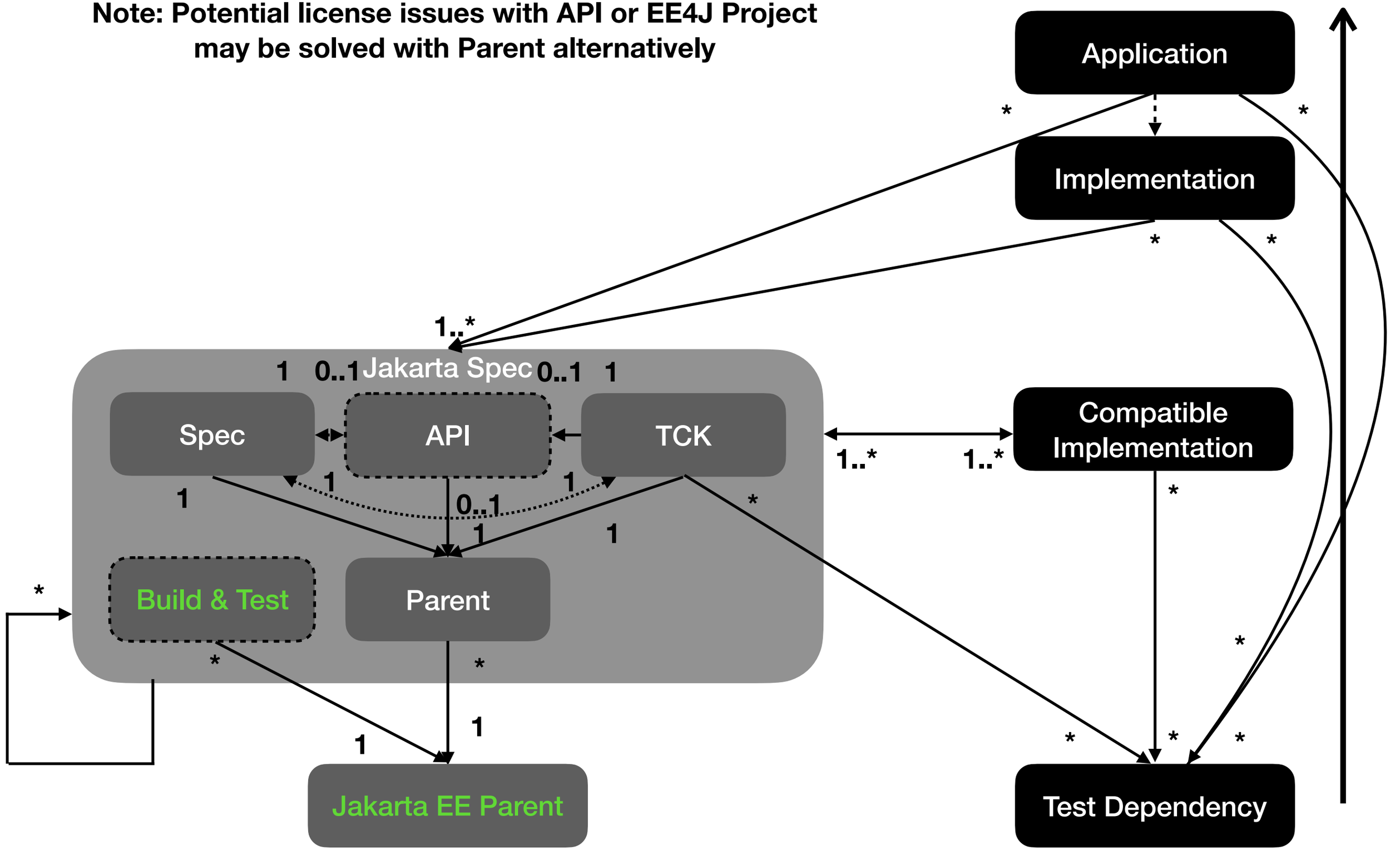
# Jakarta EE Spec Detail

**Note: Clean project structure with Parent prevents deviating versions of spec parts**



# Jakarta EE Spec Detail

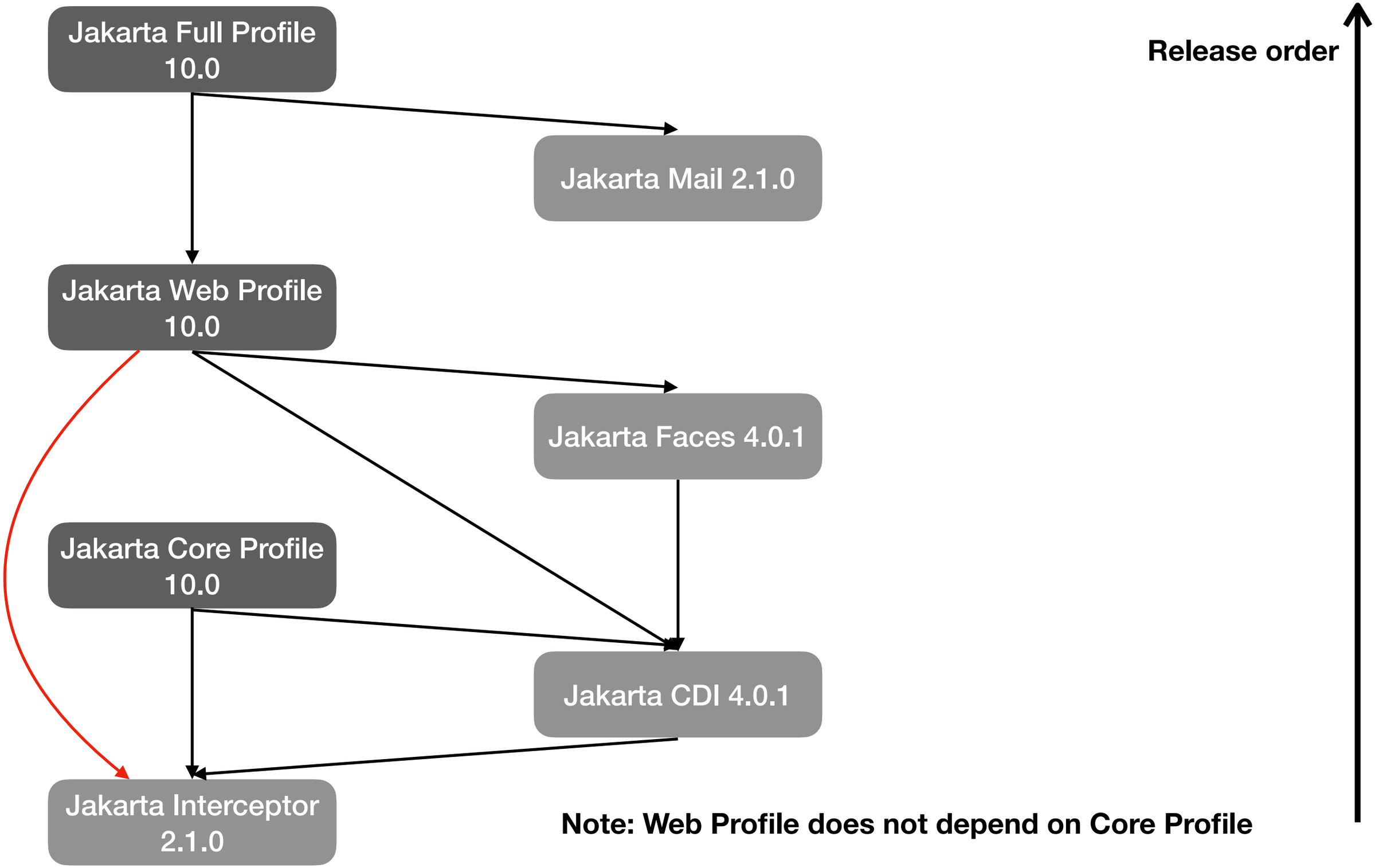
**Note: Potential license issues with API or EE4J Project may be solved with Parent alternatively**



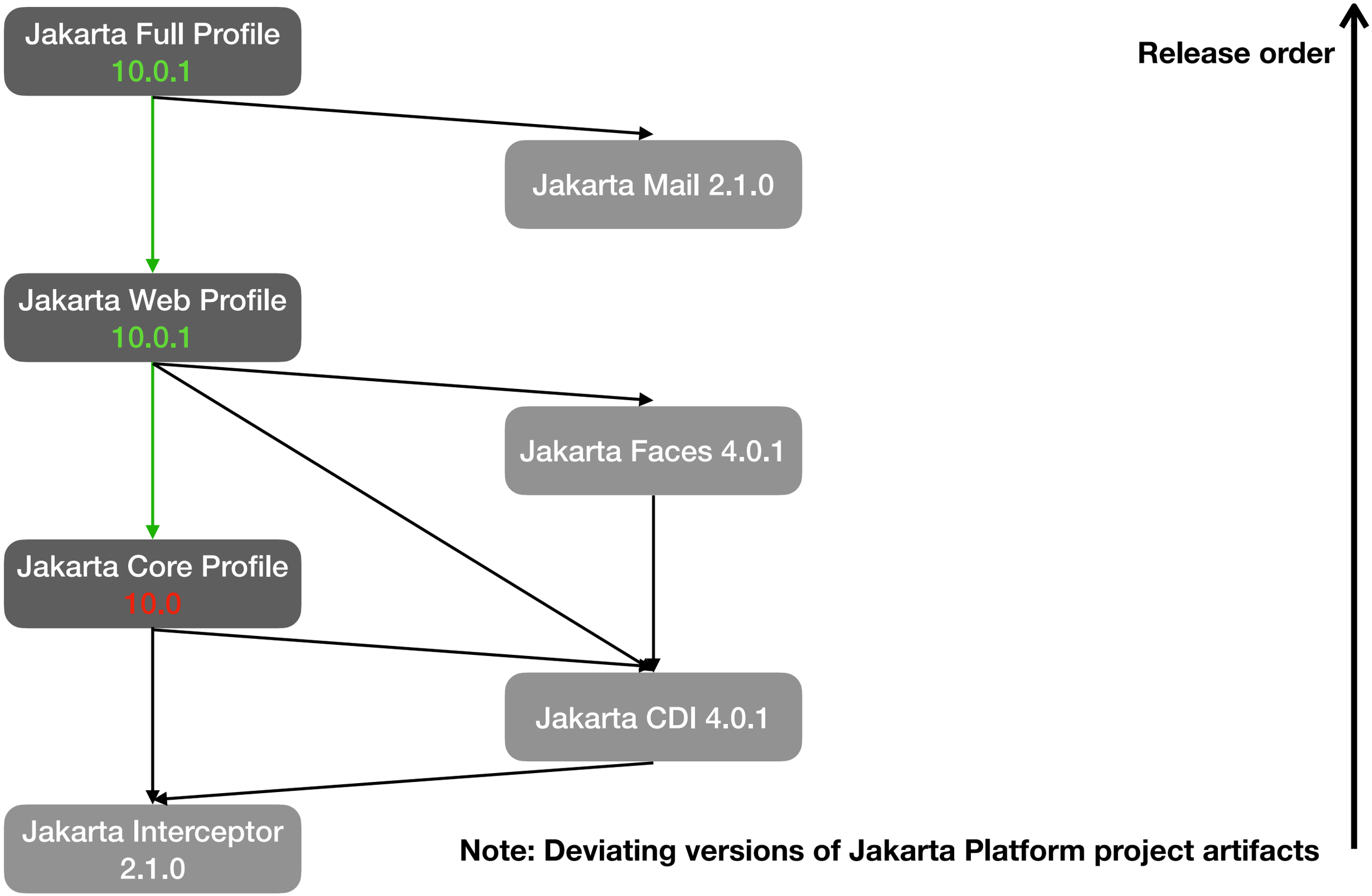
# Jakarta EE Platform

- Issue
  - Web Profile does not depend on Core Profile
  - Intention to have independent Core Profile releases
- Solution
  - Web Profile should depend on Core Profile
  - All Jakarta EE Platform releases should be in sync (regarding dependencies and version)

# Jakarta EE Platform

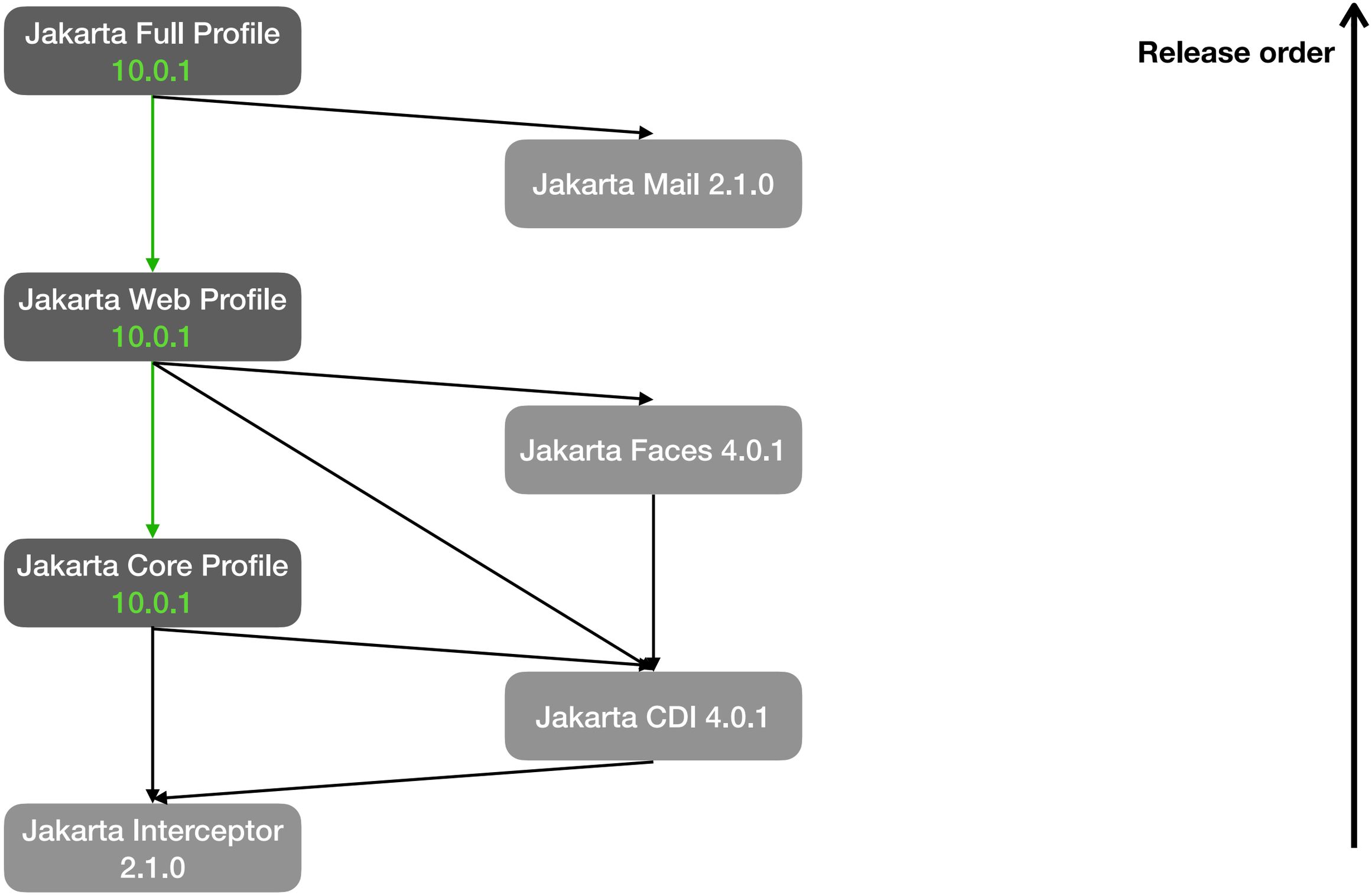


# Jakarta EE Platform




**Note: Deviating versions of Jakarta Platform project artifacts**

# Jakarta EE Platform



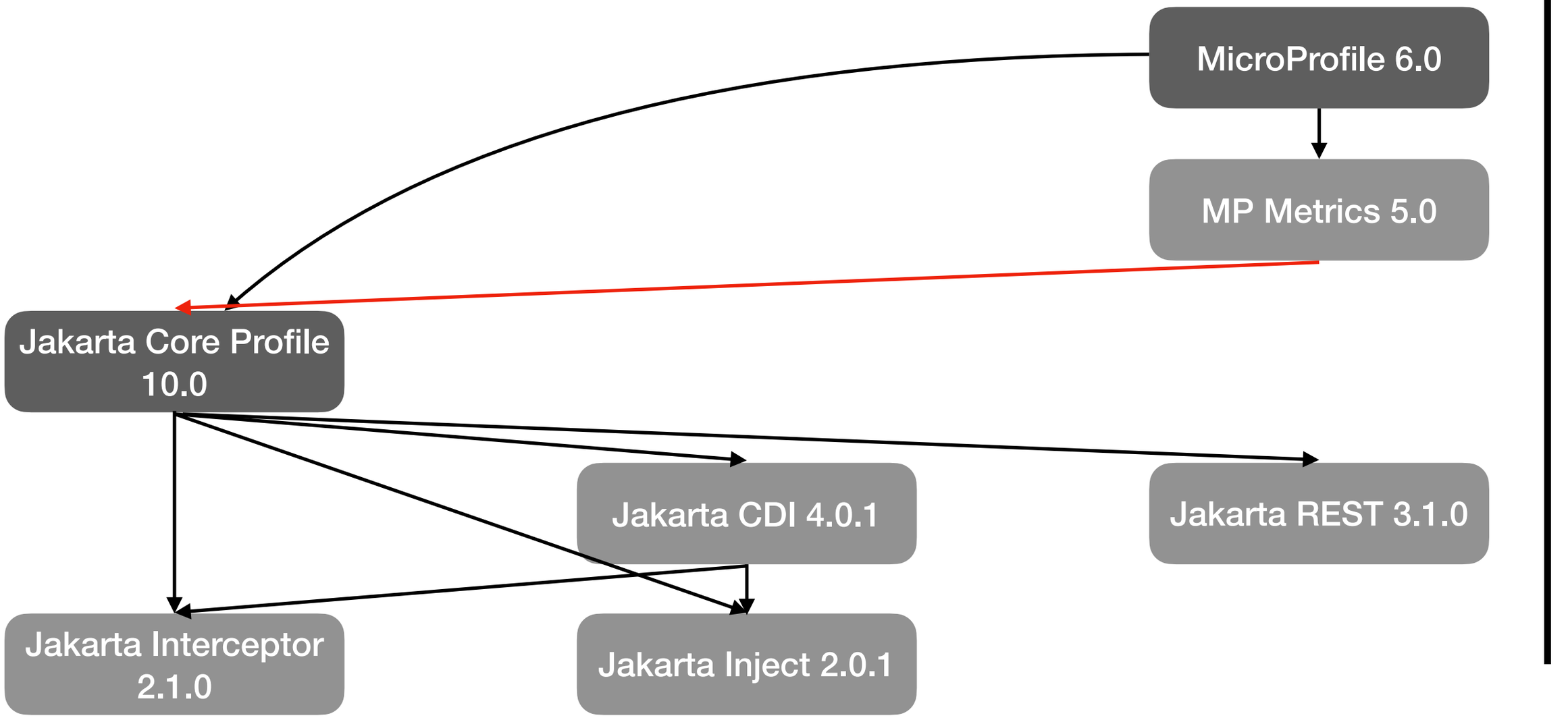
# MicroProfile Metrics

- Issue
  - Component spec depends on umbrella spec
- Solution
  - MicroProfile should depend on component specs only

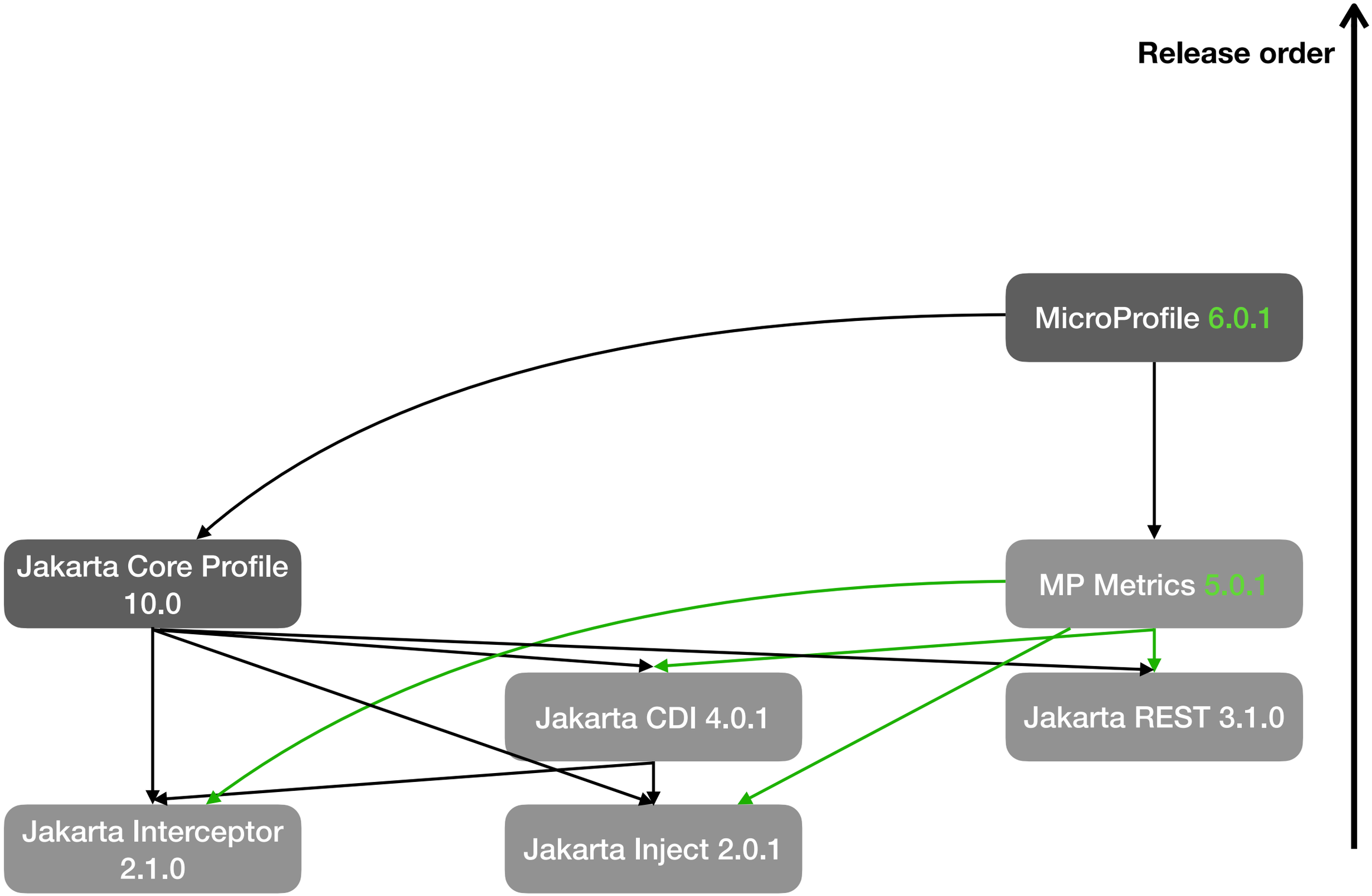
# MicroProfile Metrics

**Note: Component spec references umbrella spec**

**Release order**



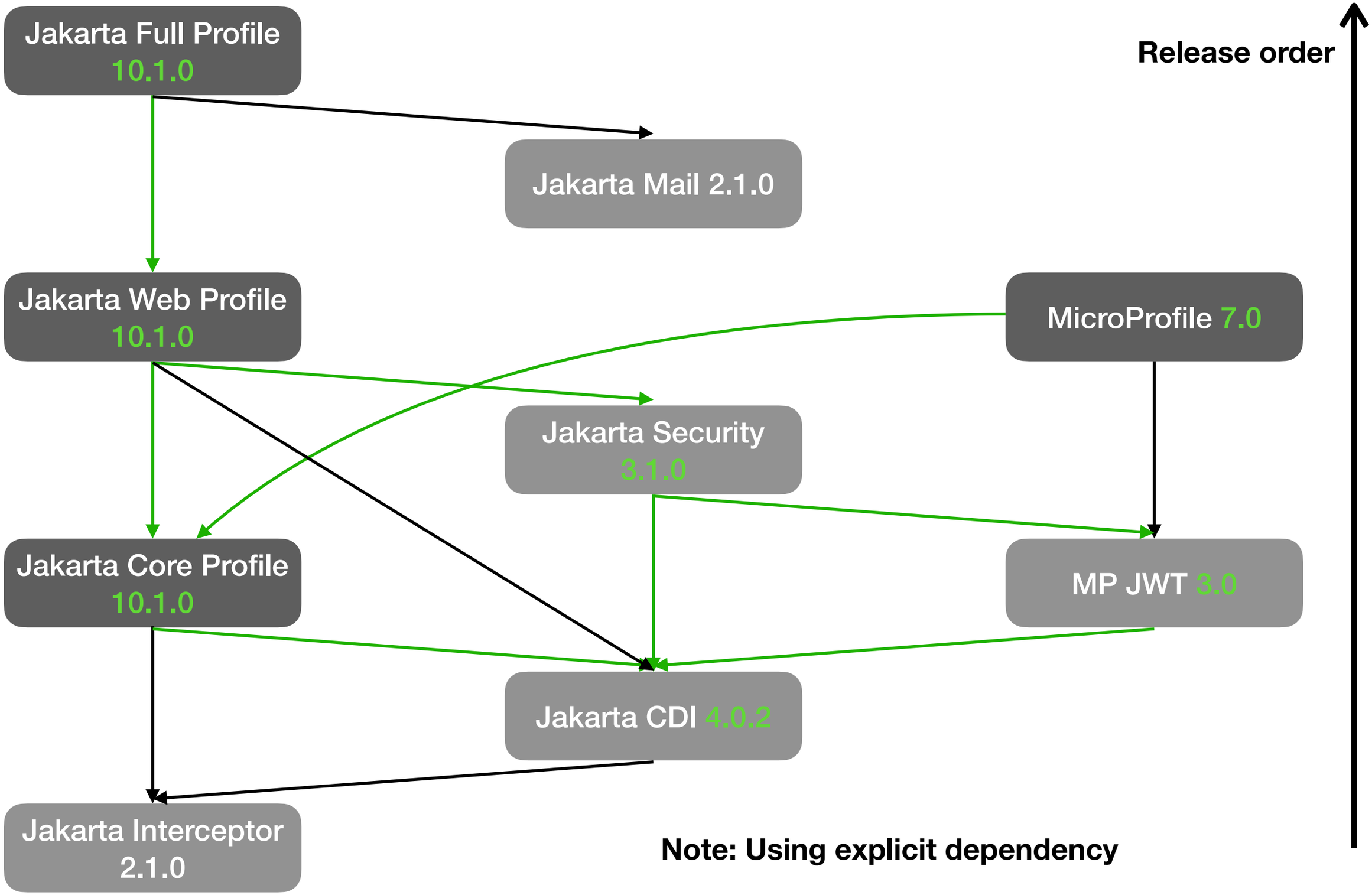
# MicroProfile Metrics



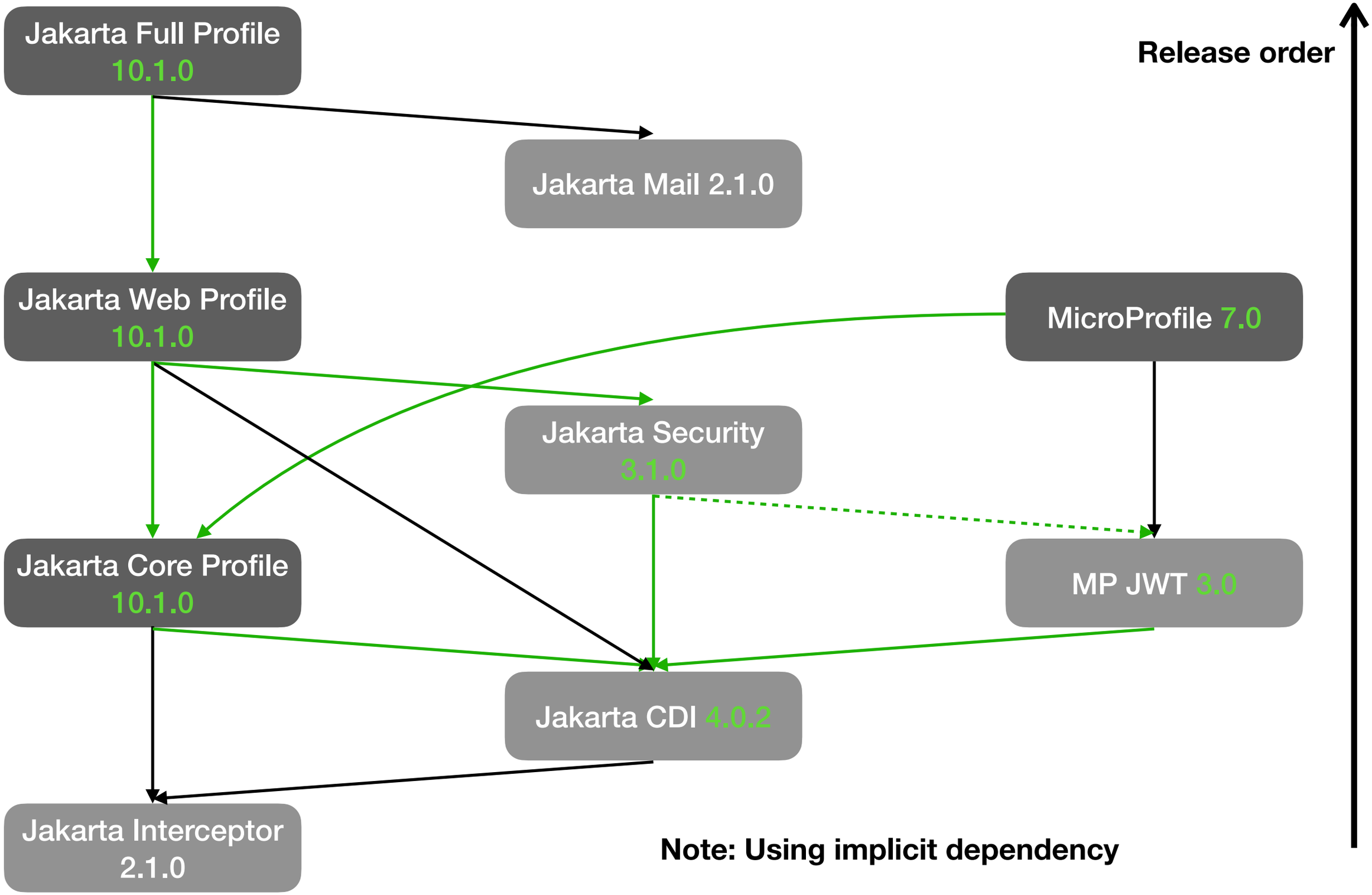
# Jakarta Security & MP JWT

- Issue
  - Jakarta Security wants to include or consume (MP) JWT
  - Different organisations and umbrella specs involved
  - Deviation in dependencies and release cycles
- Solution
  - Definition of explicit (strong) dependency
  - Definition of implicit (weak) dependency
- Note: With bi-directional dependencies between Jakarta EE and MicroProfile, the JPMS support requirement is extended to MP too - this increases coupling and requires carefully select a single version for every part of their joint system environment.
  The only alternative to it is moving MP JWT or forking it in Jakarta instead.

# Jakarta Security & MP JWT



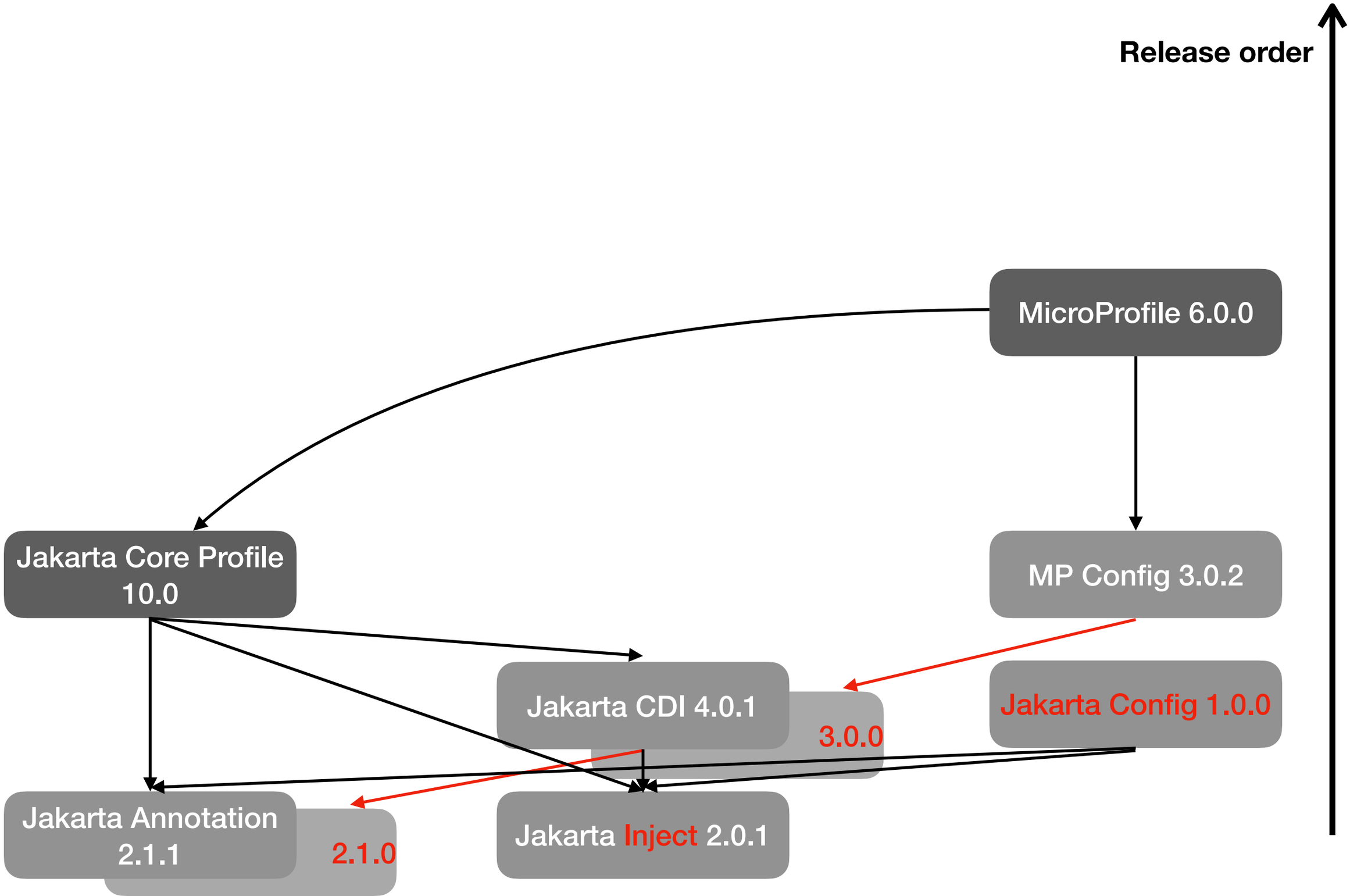
# Jakarta Security & MP JWT



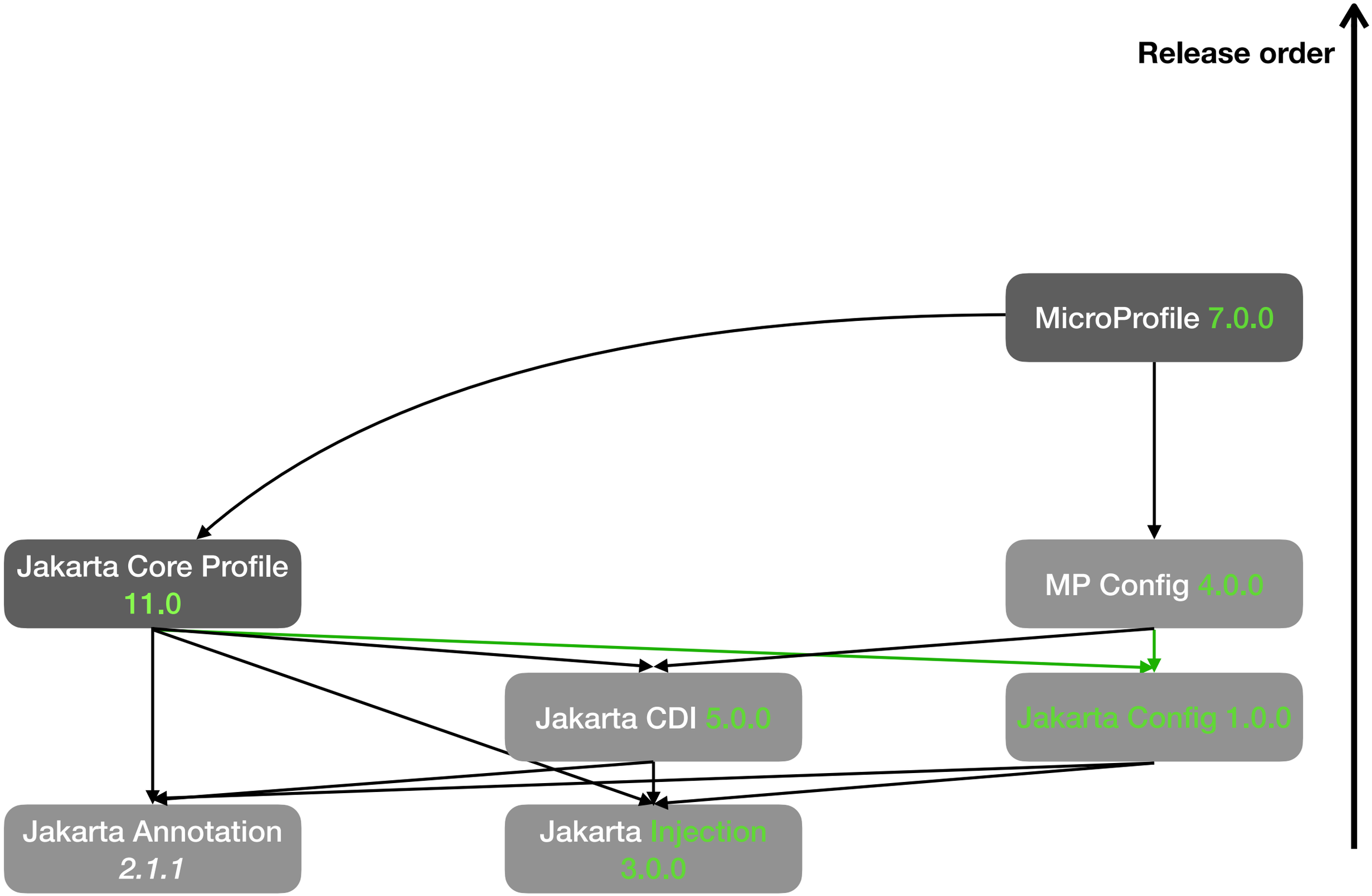
# MP Config & Jakarta Config

- Issue
  - First approach to move spec failed (spec modified during transition)
    - Dependency mismatch
- Solution
  - Second MVP approach (defining minimal functionality)
  - Jakarta Config should become real subset of MP Config
  - Renaming of Jakarta Inject(ion)?

# MP Config & Jakarta Config



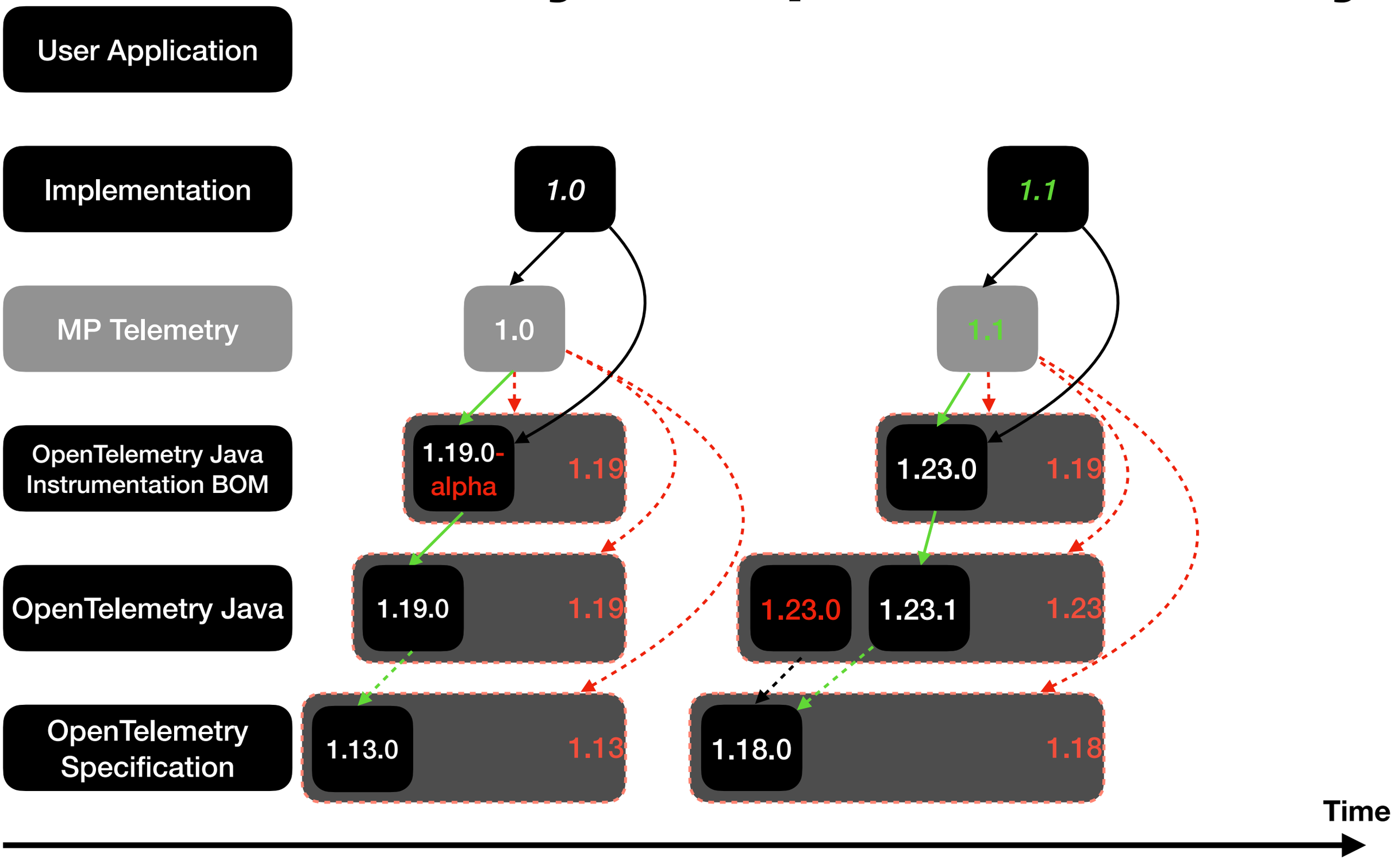
# MP Config & Jakarta Config



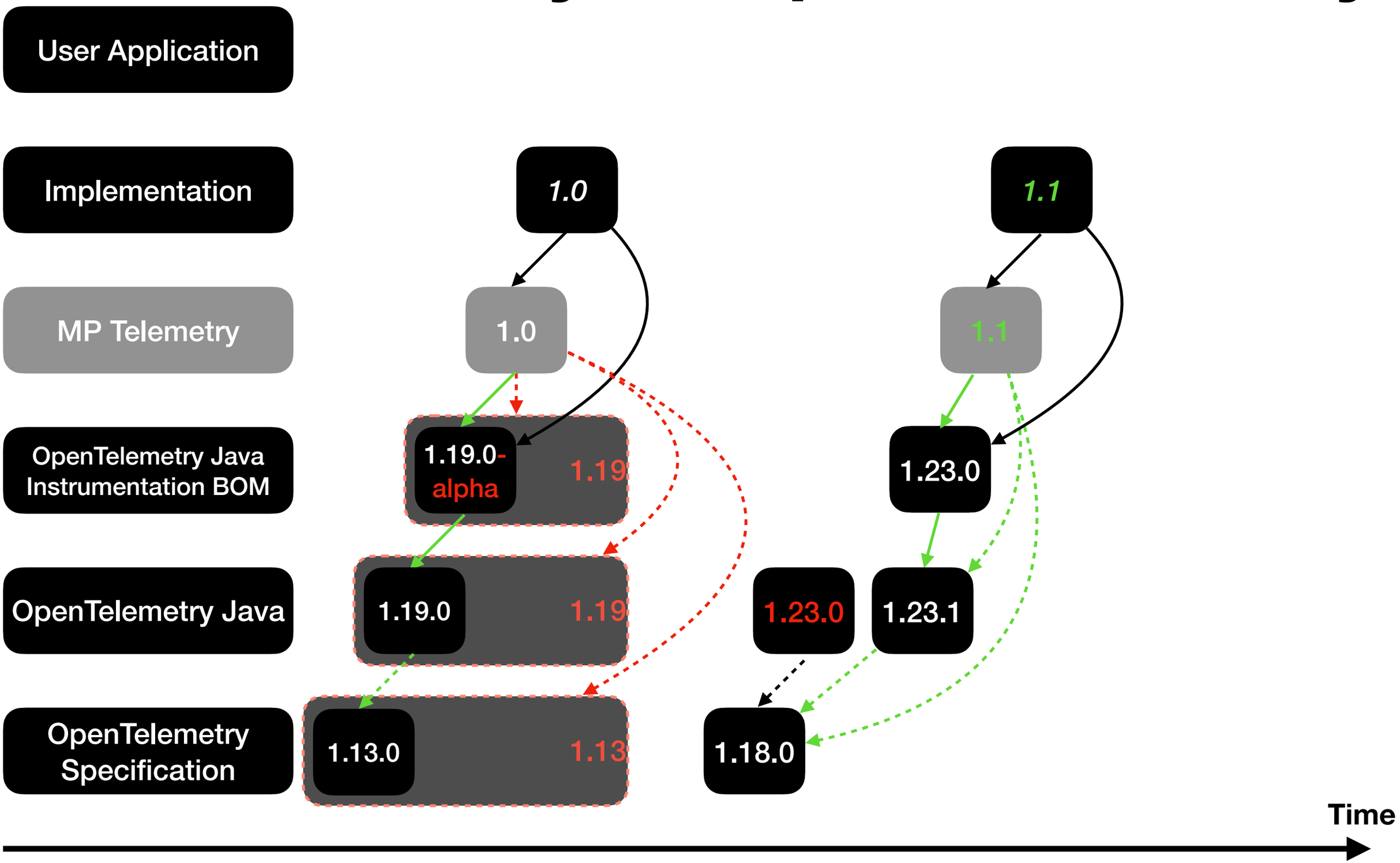
# MP Telemetry & OpenTelemetry

- Issue
  - Do not depend on umbrella spec directly
  - Using (again) separate definitions of spec versions in the spec document and API/TCK - manual maintenance needed
  - Using unspecific (non existent) version definitions in Spec document - allows usage of broken versions knowingly!
    - opentelemetry-java and opentelemtry-java-instrumentation artifacts need to use the same version number
- Solution
  - Use component spec dependencies only
  - Use consistent version information in all spec artifacts
  - Define separate versions for all dependencies to be able to select deviating versions, when necessary
  - Define root MP Telemetry spec document

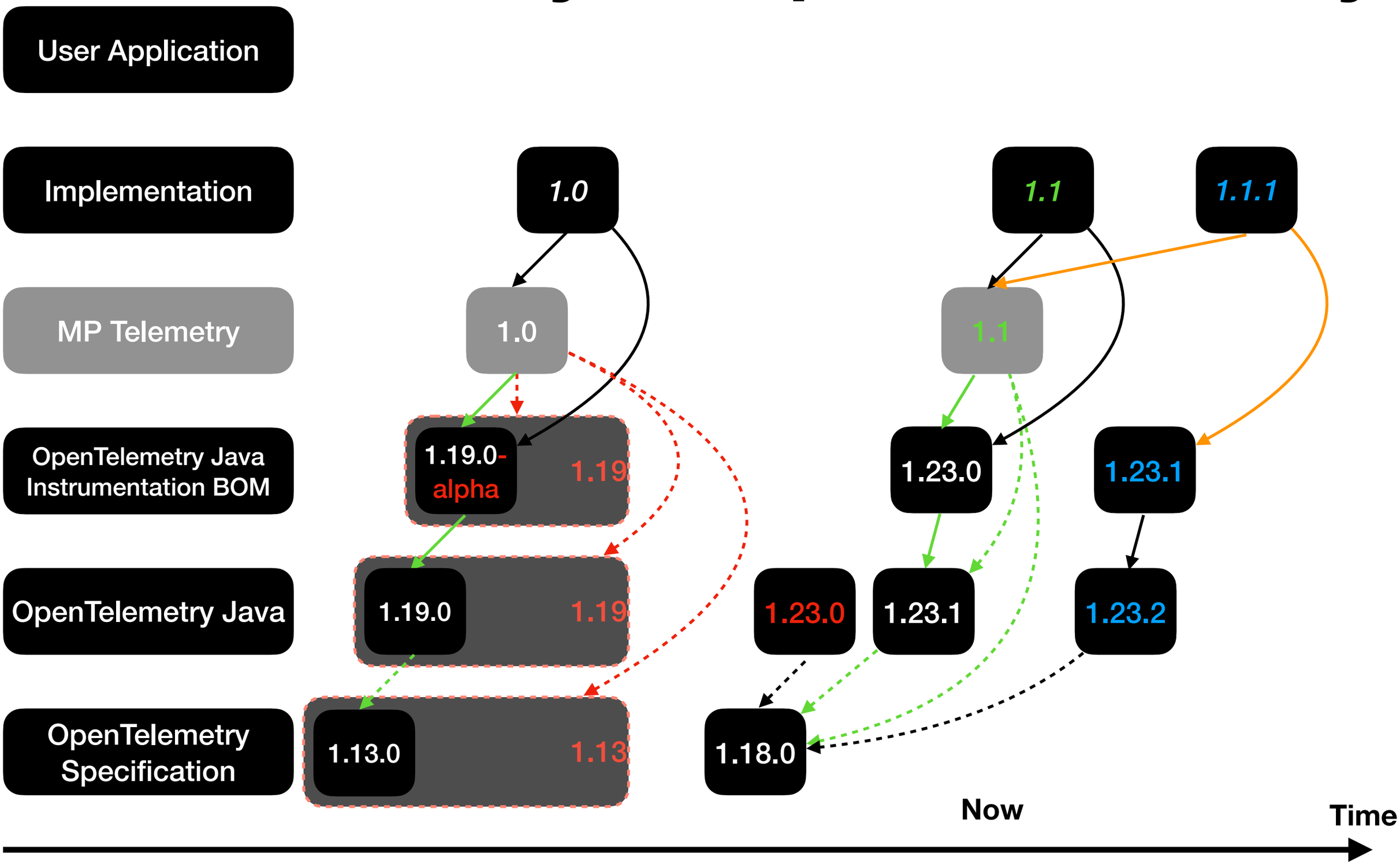
# MP Telemetry & OpenTelemetry



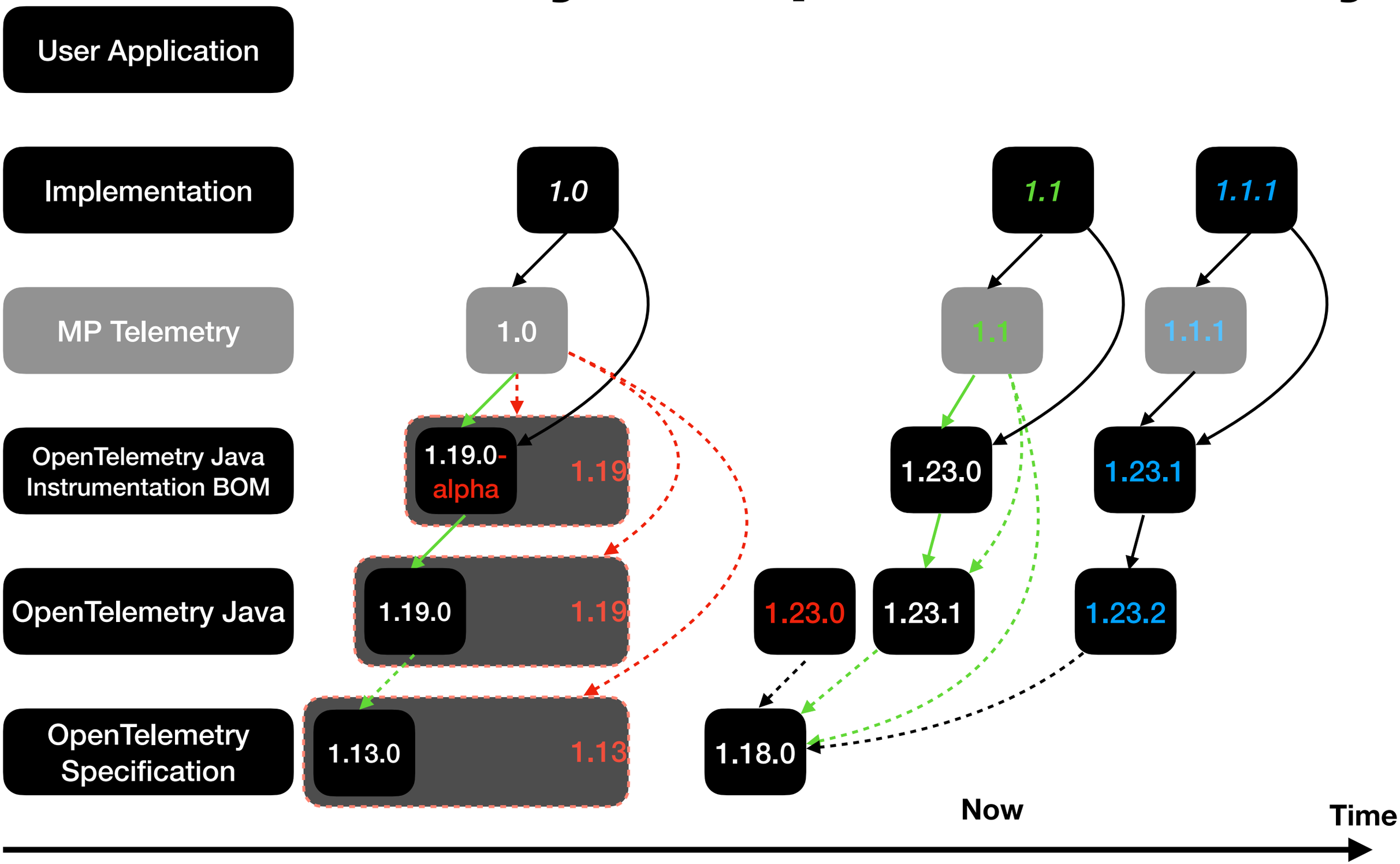
# MP Telemetry & OpenTelemetry



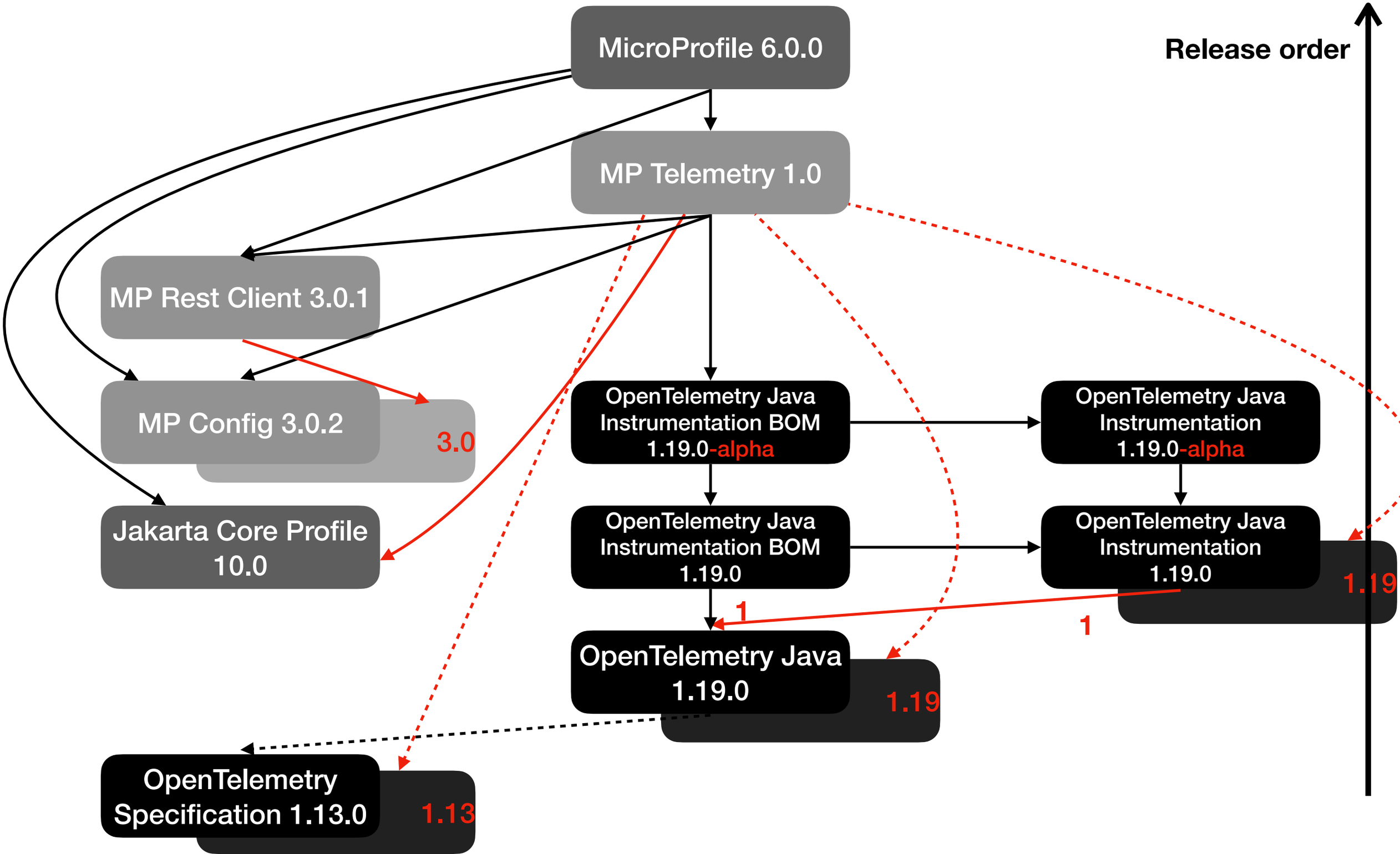
# MP Telemetry & OpenTelemetry



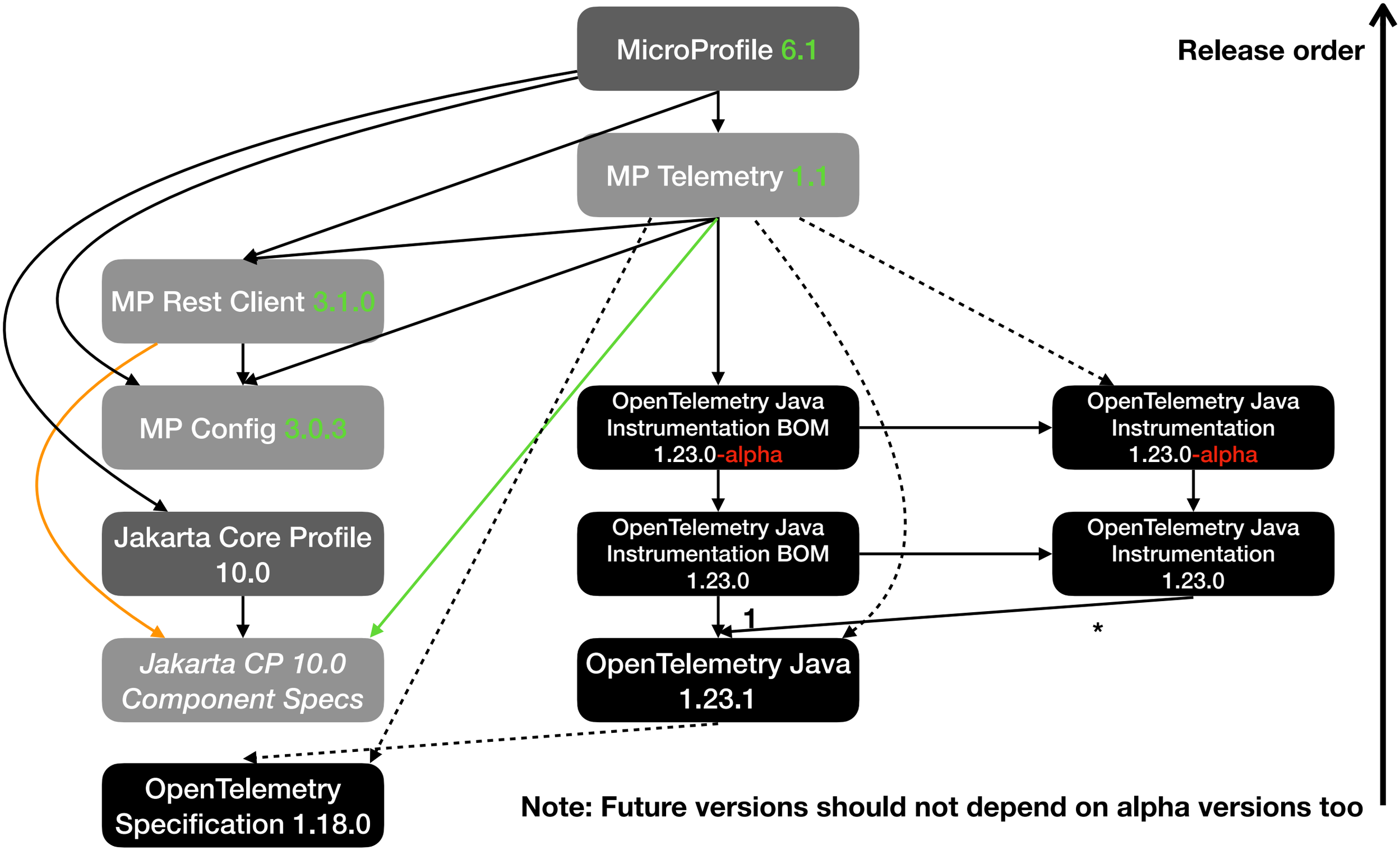
# MP Telemetry & OpenTelemetry



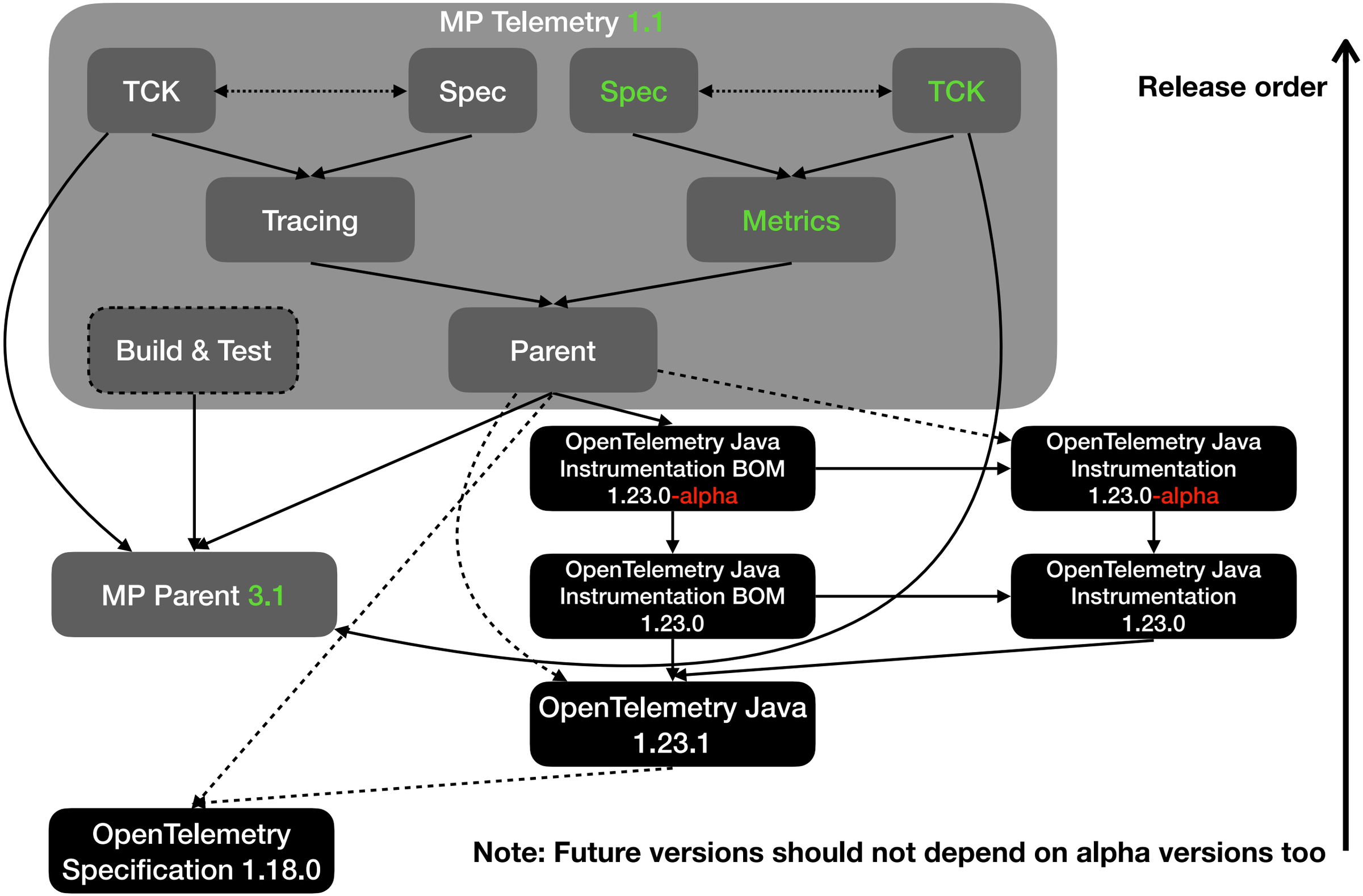
# MP Telemetry & OpenTelemetry



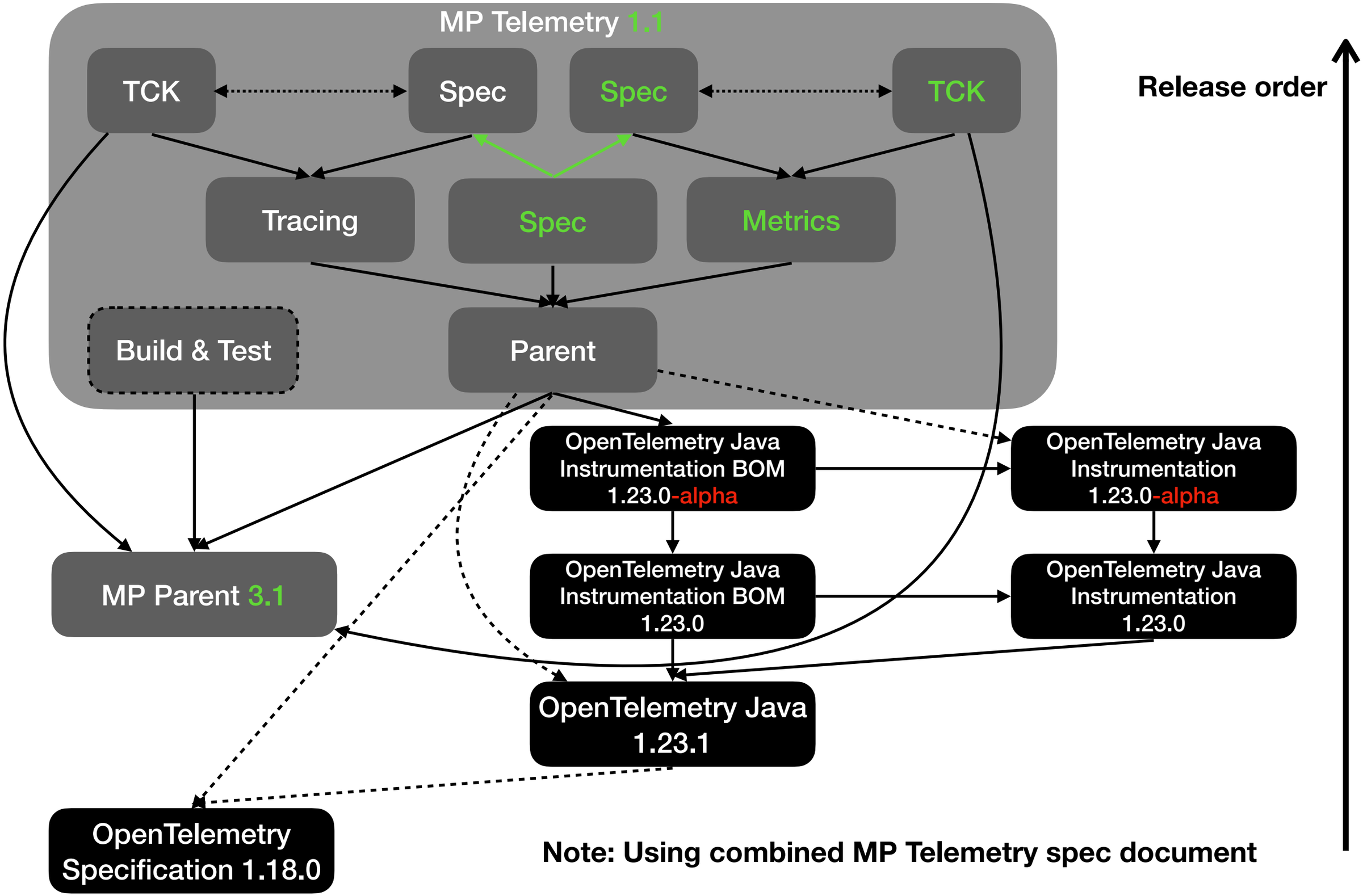
# MP Telemetry & OpenTelemetry



# MP Telemetry & OpenTelemetry Detail



# MP Telemetry & OpenTelemetry Detail



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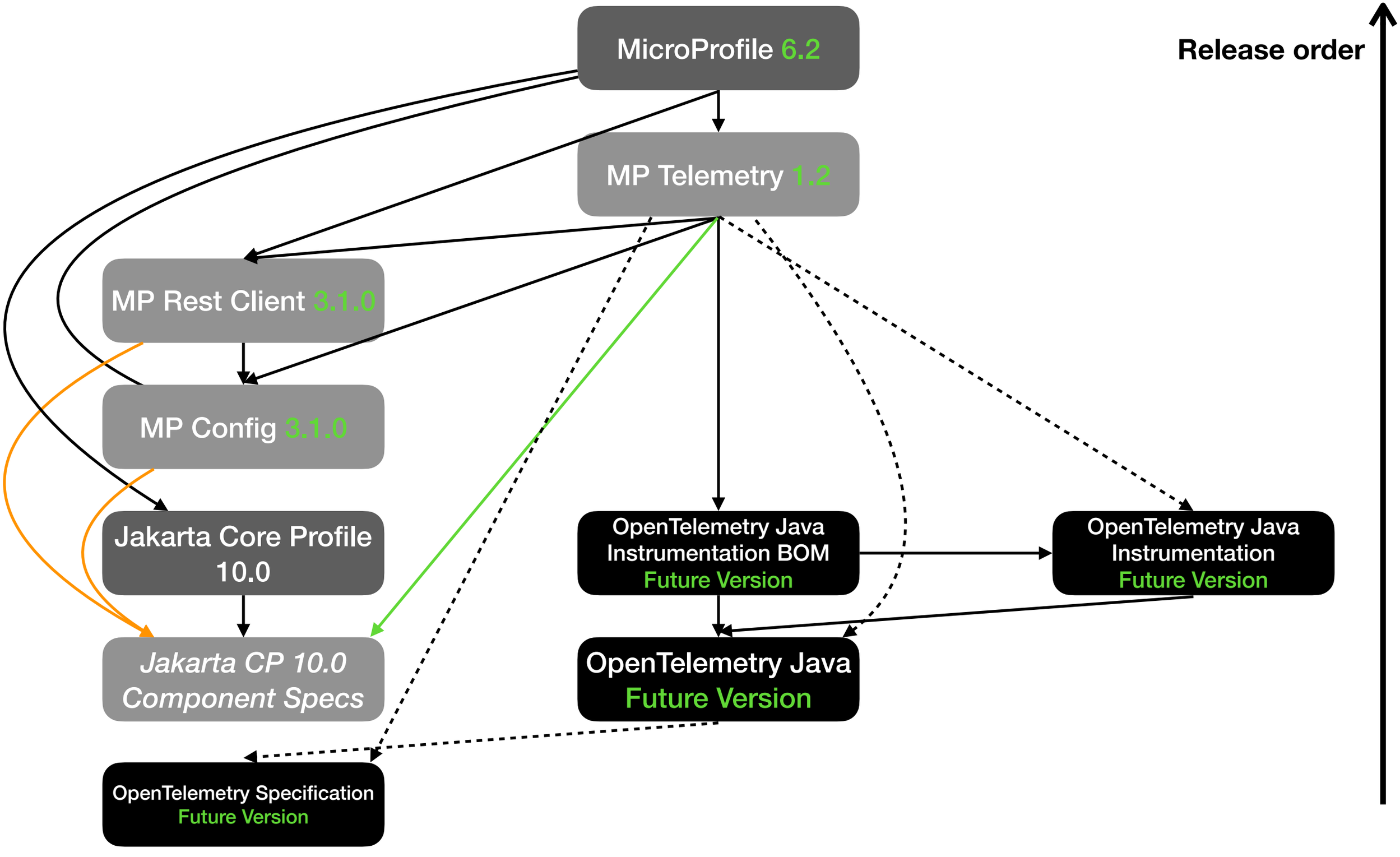
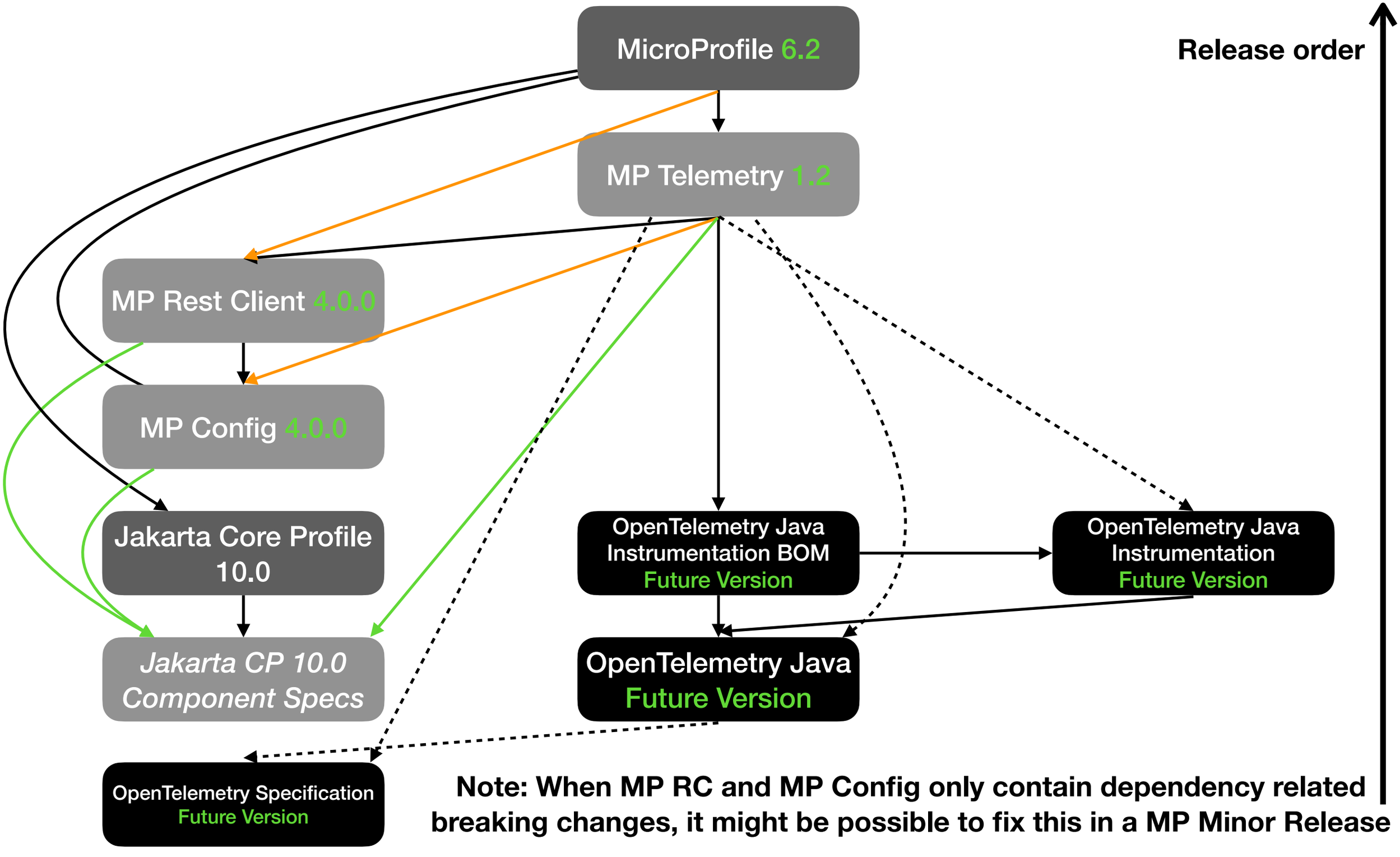
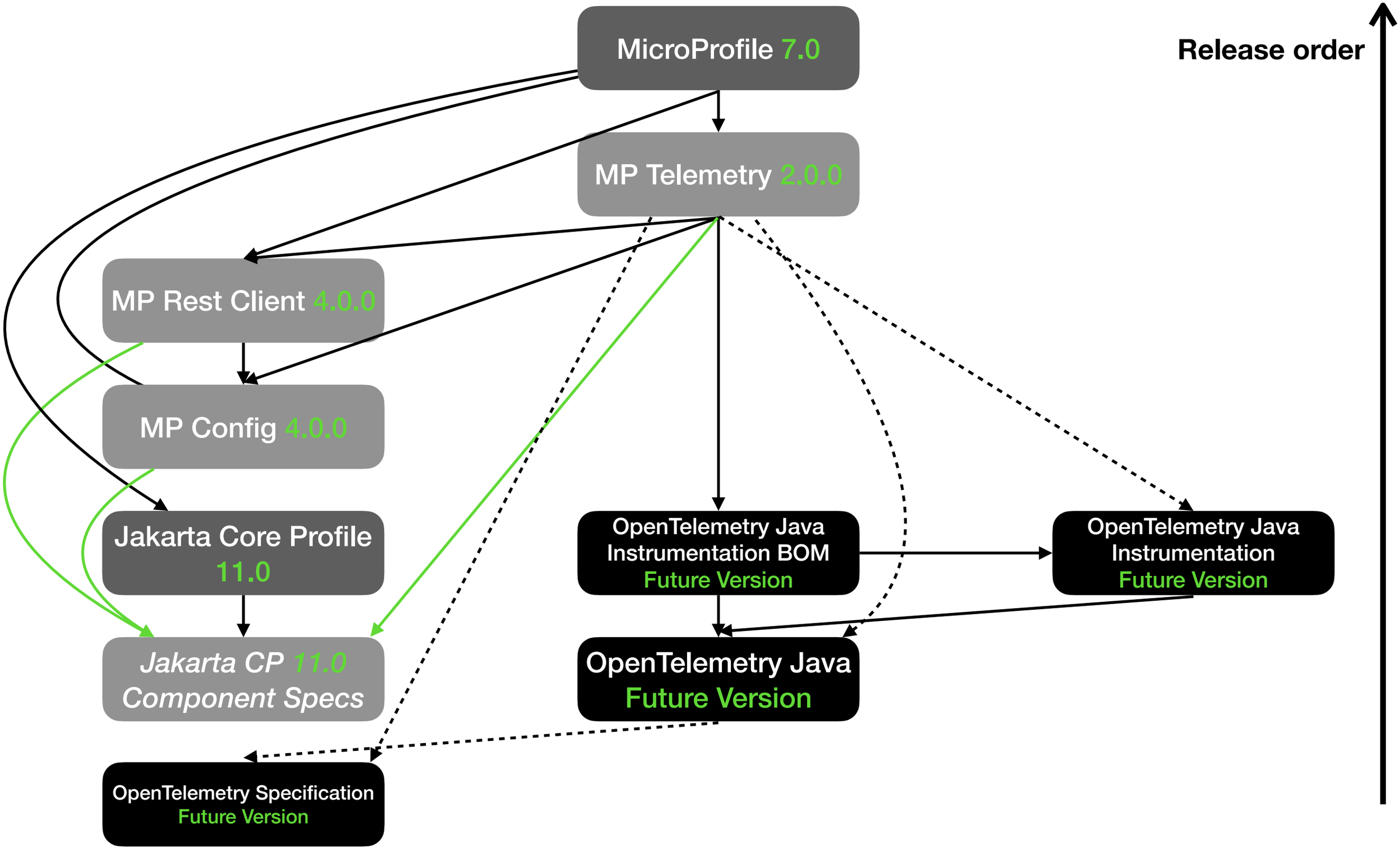


# MP Telemetry & OpenTelemetry




**Note: When MP RC and MP Config only contain dependency related breaking changes, it might be possible to fix this in a MP Minor Release**

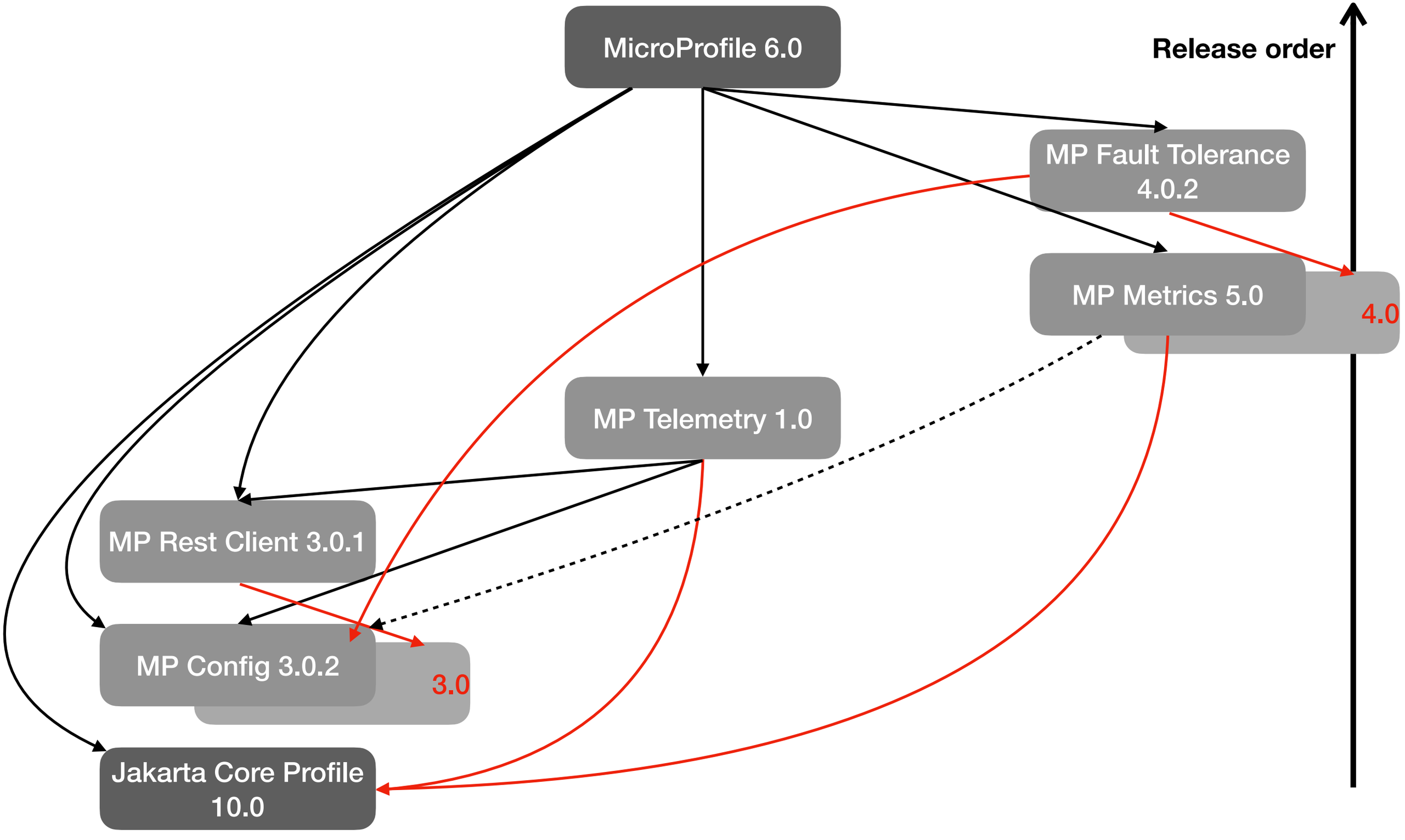
# MP Telemetry & OpenTelemetry



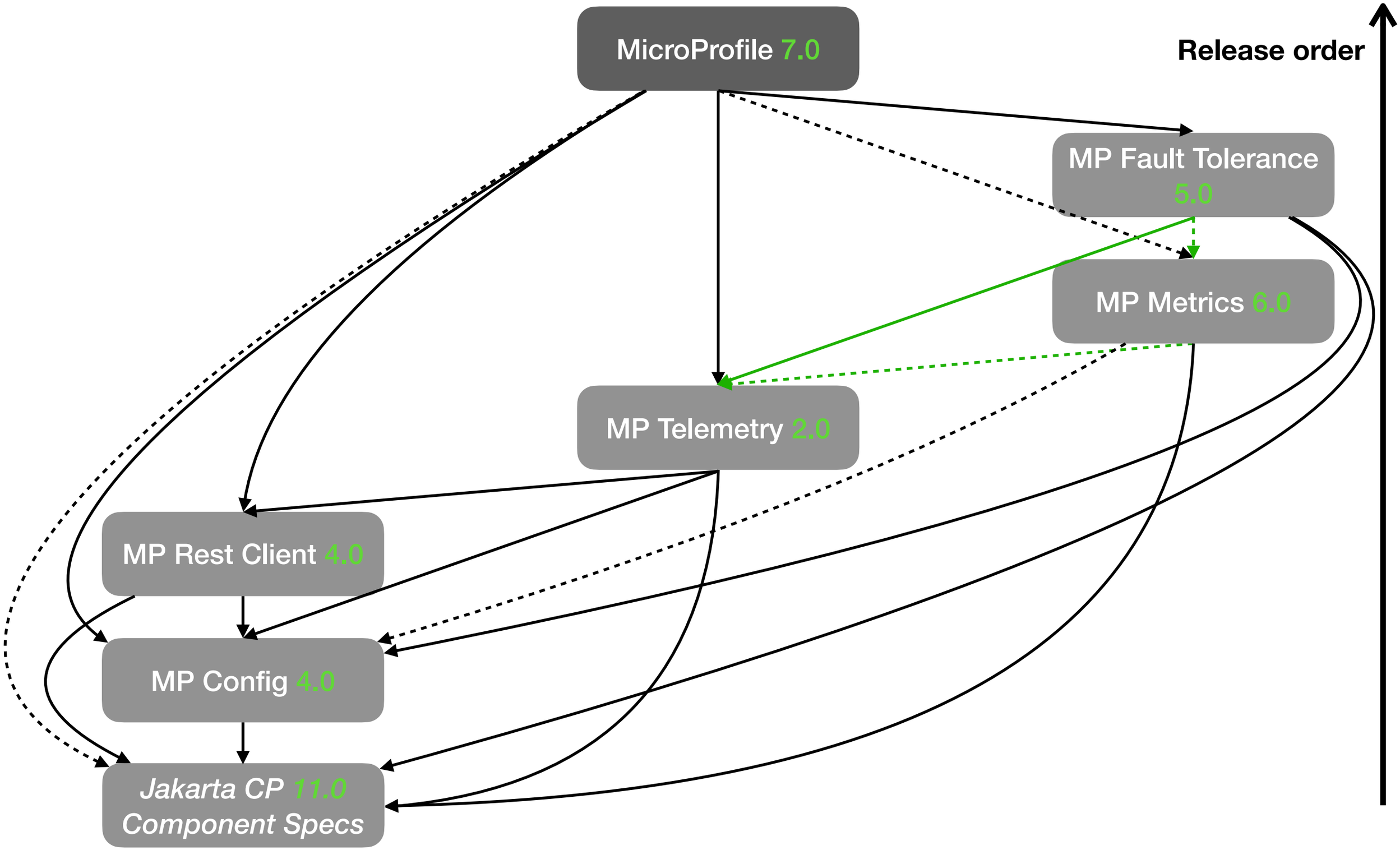
# MP Metrics & MP Telemetry

- Issue
  - MP Metrics is not supported by all vendors anymore
  - MP Metrics may become replaced by MP Telemetry Metrics in future MP (Platform/umbrella) releases and will be a stand-alone spec then
  - OpenTelemetry Metrics is not fully stable yet (especially regarding Telemetry Data)
  - MP Fault Tolerance has a dependency to MP Metrics
- Solution
  - Align MP Metrics to MP Telemetry so they can coexist in implementations
  - Define configuration options and defaults, i.e. to prevent doublet metrics
  - Help stabilizing OpenTelemetry Metrics
  - Modify MP Fault Tolerance to depend on MP Telemetry (and optionally/alternatively on MP Metrics)

# MP Metrics & MP Telemetry



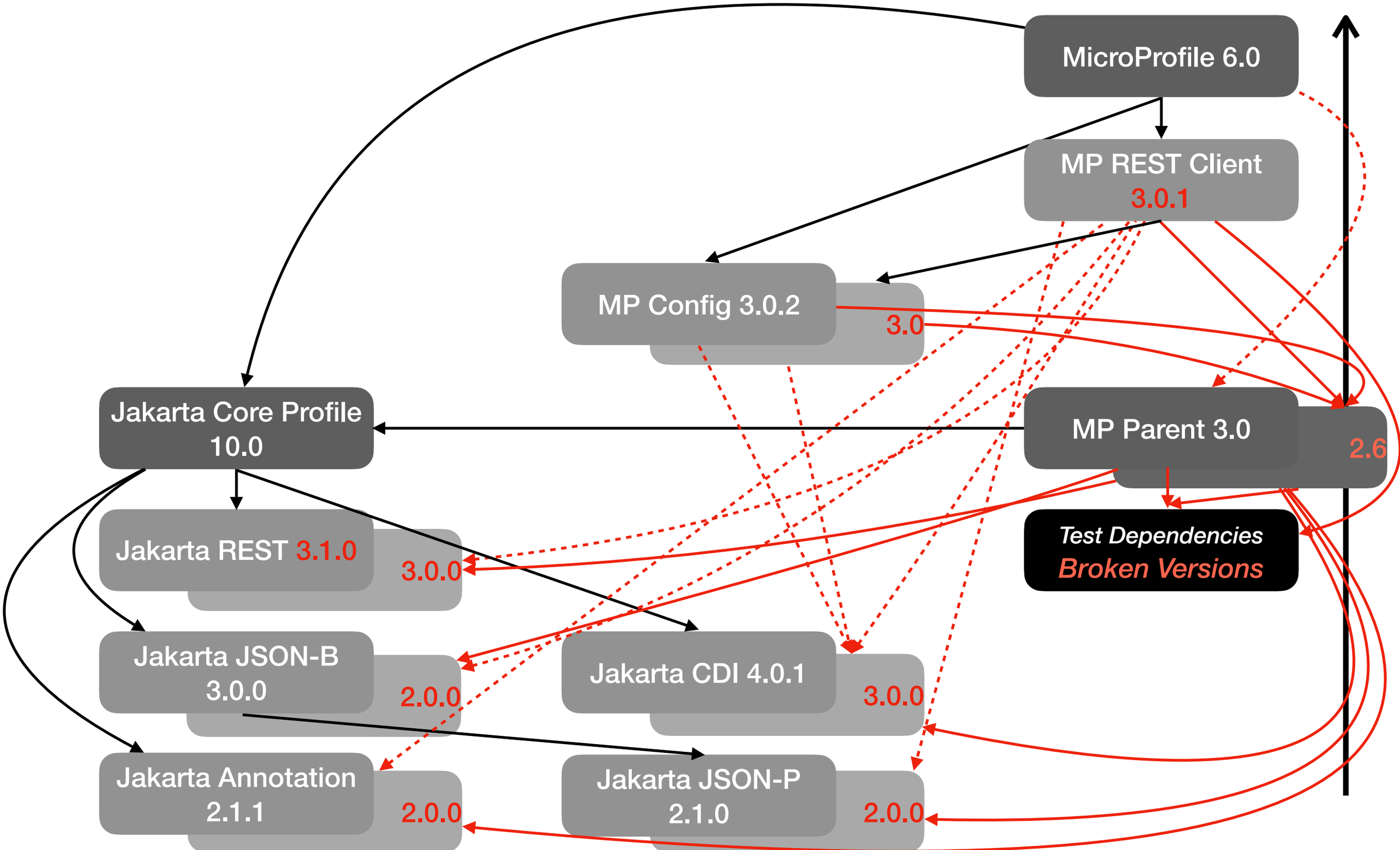
# MP Metrics & MP Telemetry



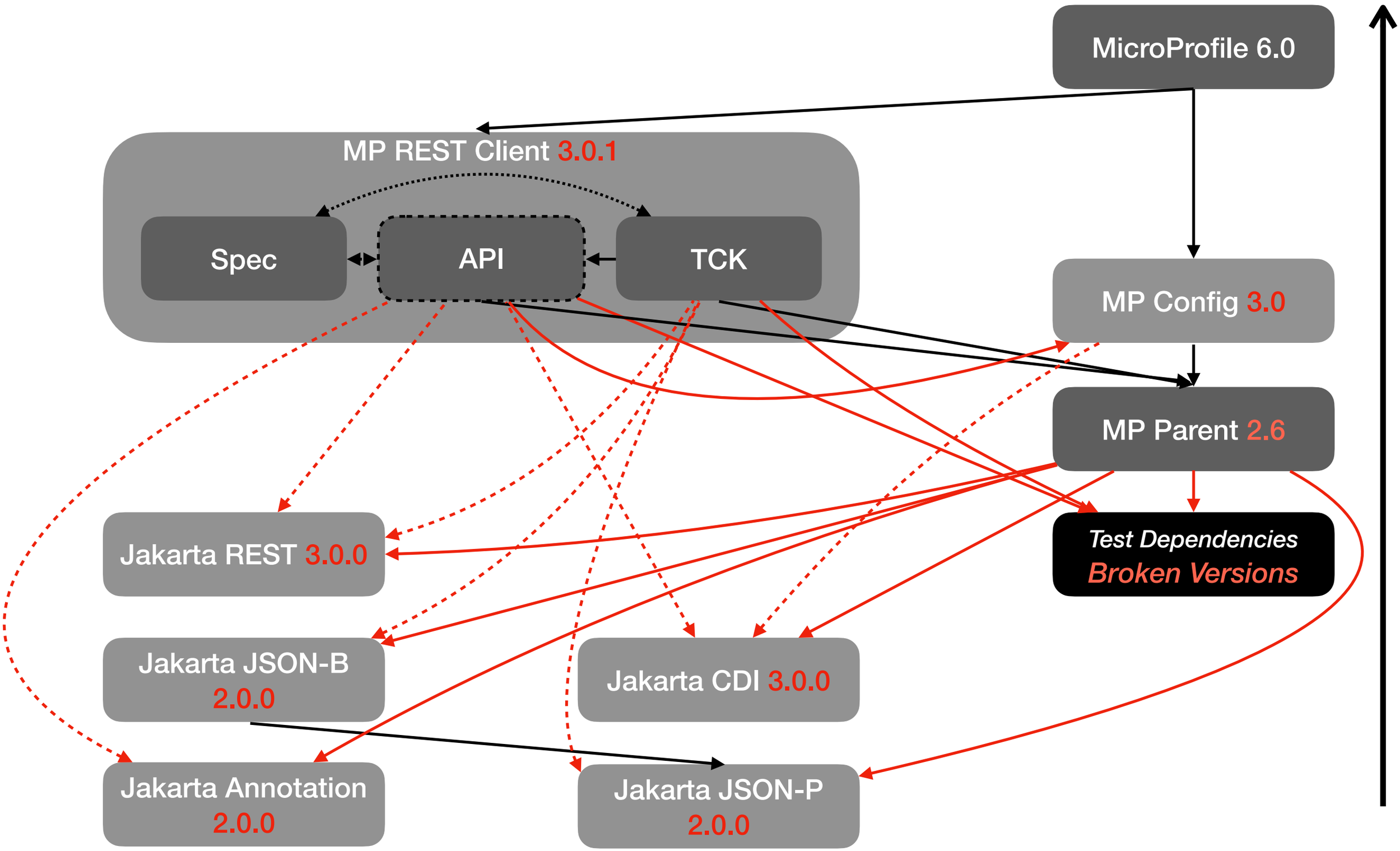
# MP REST Client & Jakarta REST

- Issue
  - Dependencies to Jakarta EE 9.1 component specs (including Jakarta REST 3.0.0) - implementations got tested against different version (sometimes with deviating Major Releases like in CDI and JSON-B) than umbrella spec
  - Dependency to MP Config 3.0 instead of 3.0.2
  - TCK dependency to MP JSON-P
    - TCK dependency to outdated implementation (Geronimo Atinject 1.0 Spec & Geronimo Annotation 1.2 Spec, the last optional and for JavaDoc only) - this results in an indirect circular dependency!
    - Security issues (see separate topic)
- Solution
  - Update to Jakarta EE 10 Core Profile dependencies
  - Verify potential removal of TCK dependencies
  - Fix security issues
  - Update dependencies

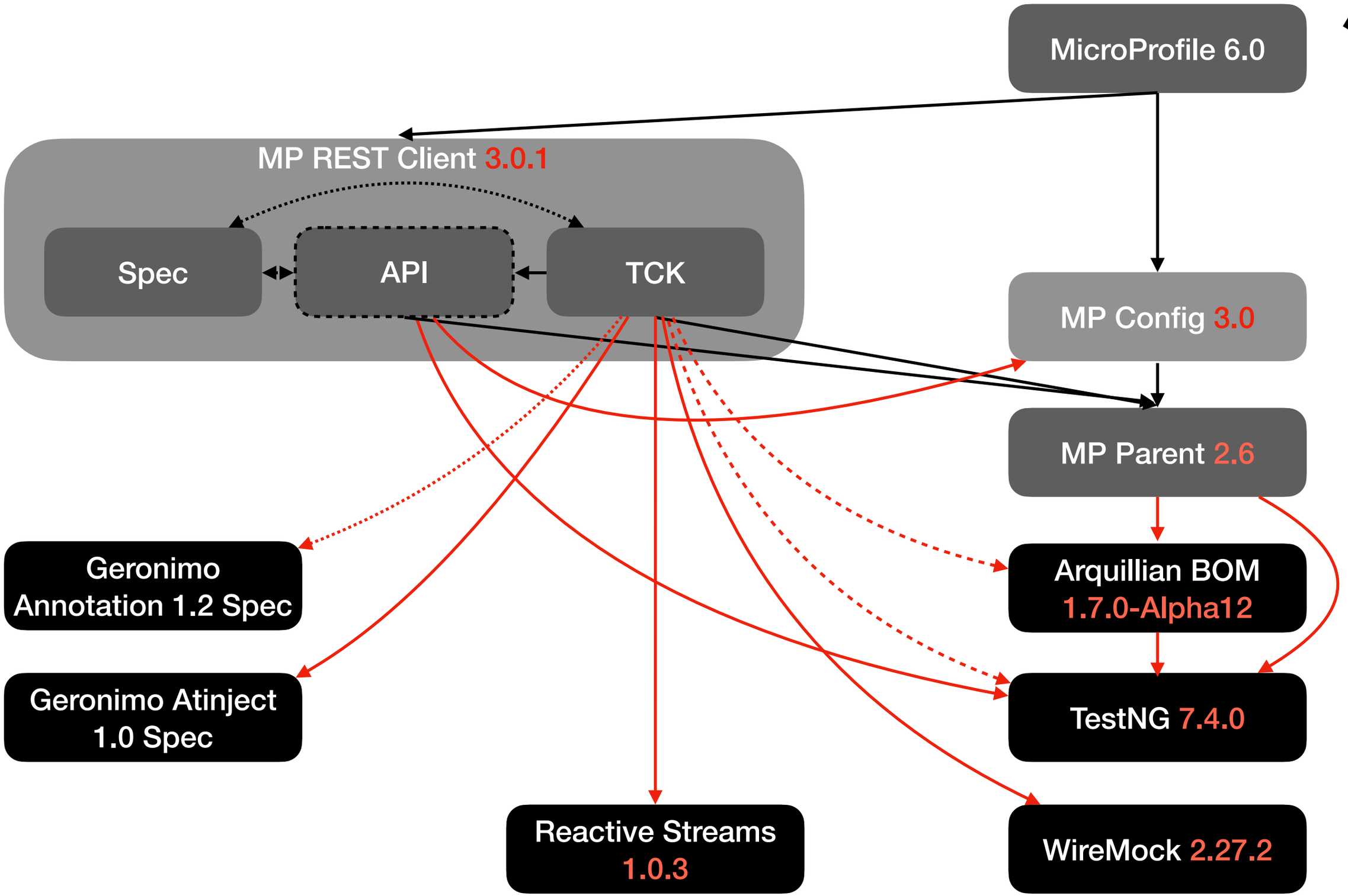
# MP REST Client & Jakarta REST



# MP REST Client & Jakarta REST



# MP REST Client & Jakarta REST



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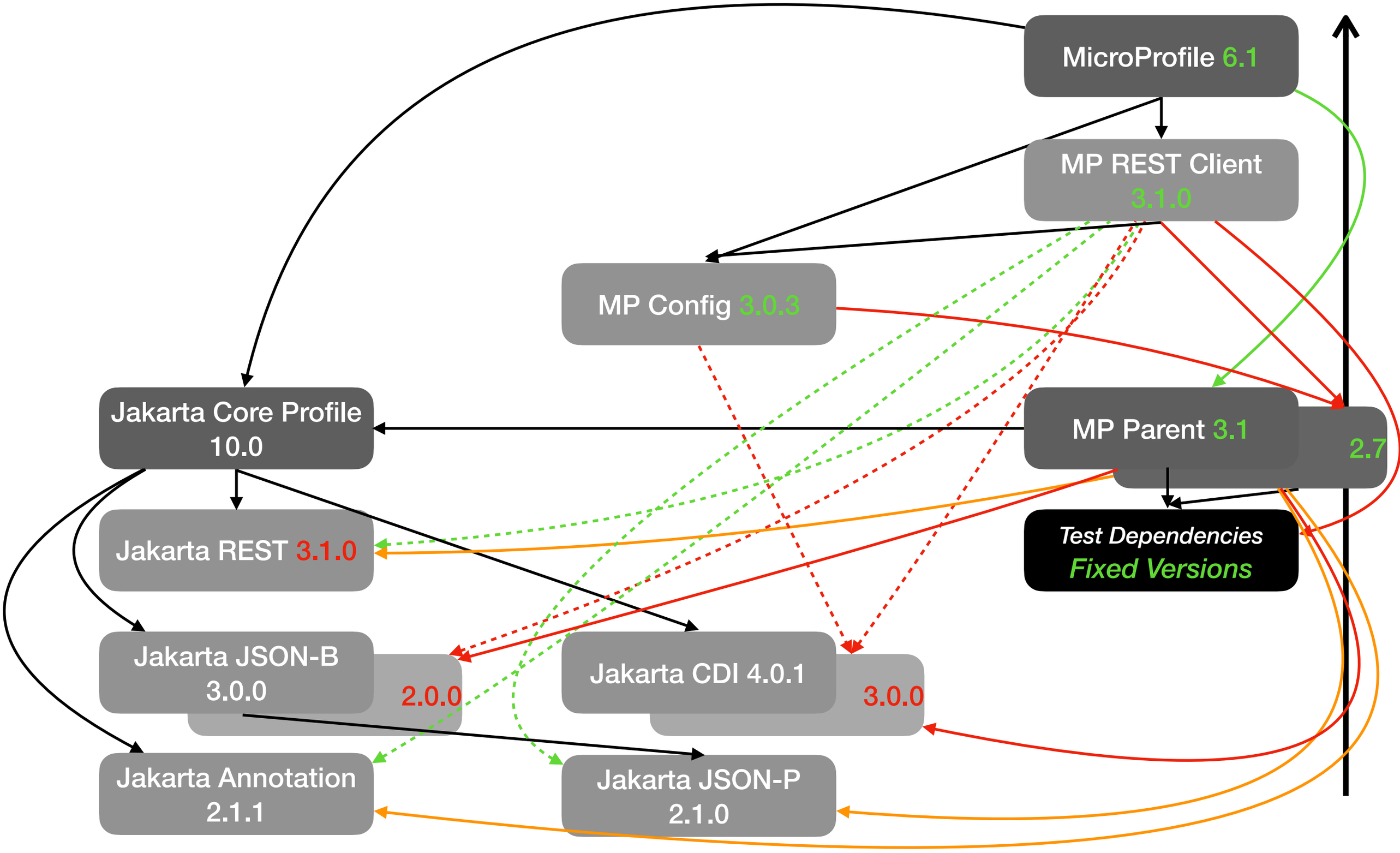

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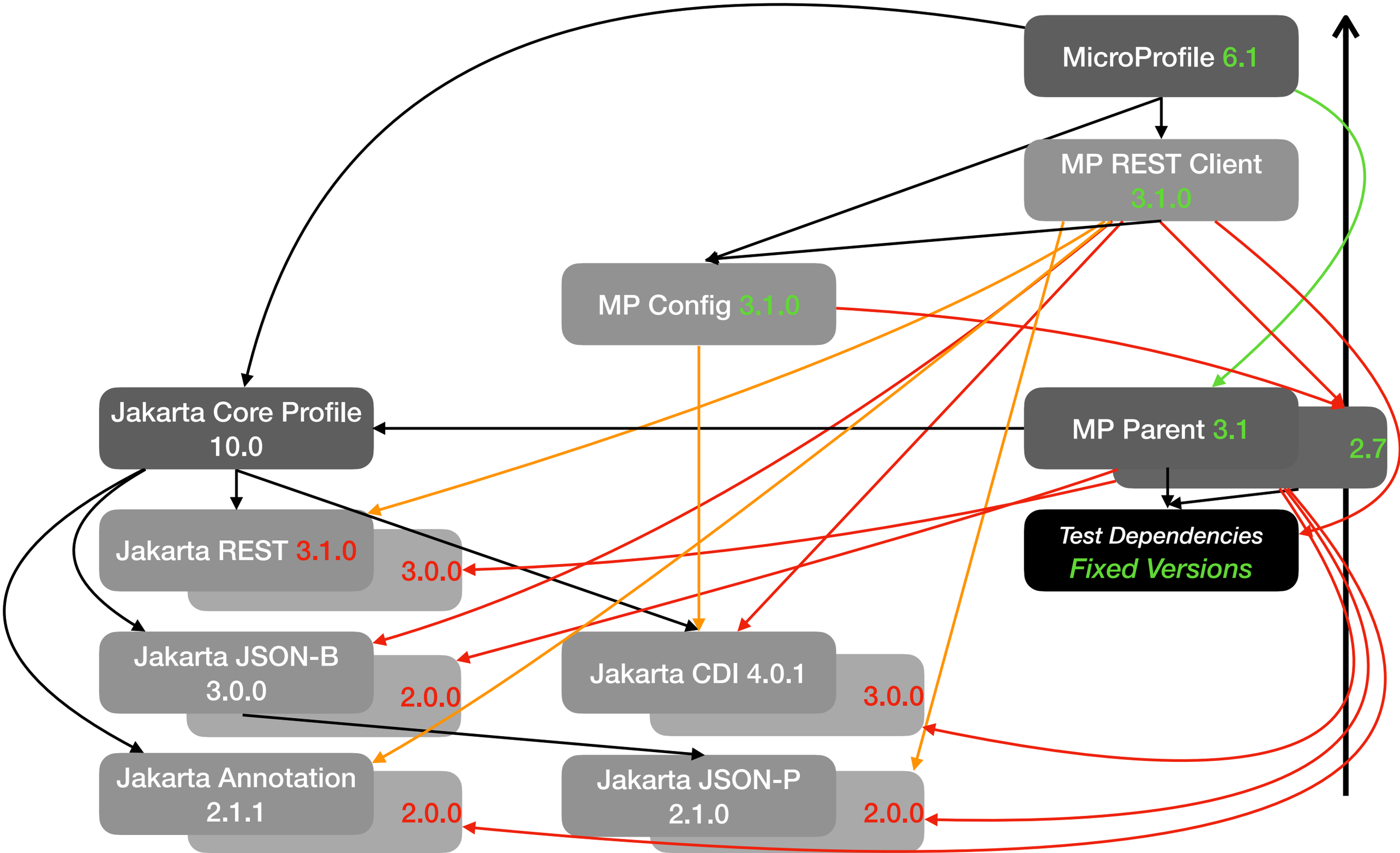

# MP REST Client & Jakarta REST