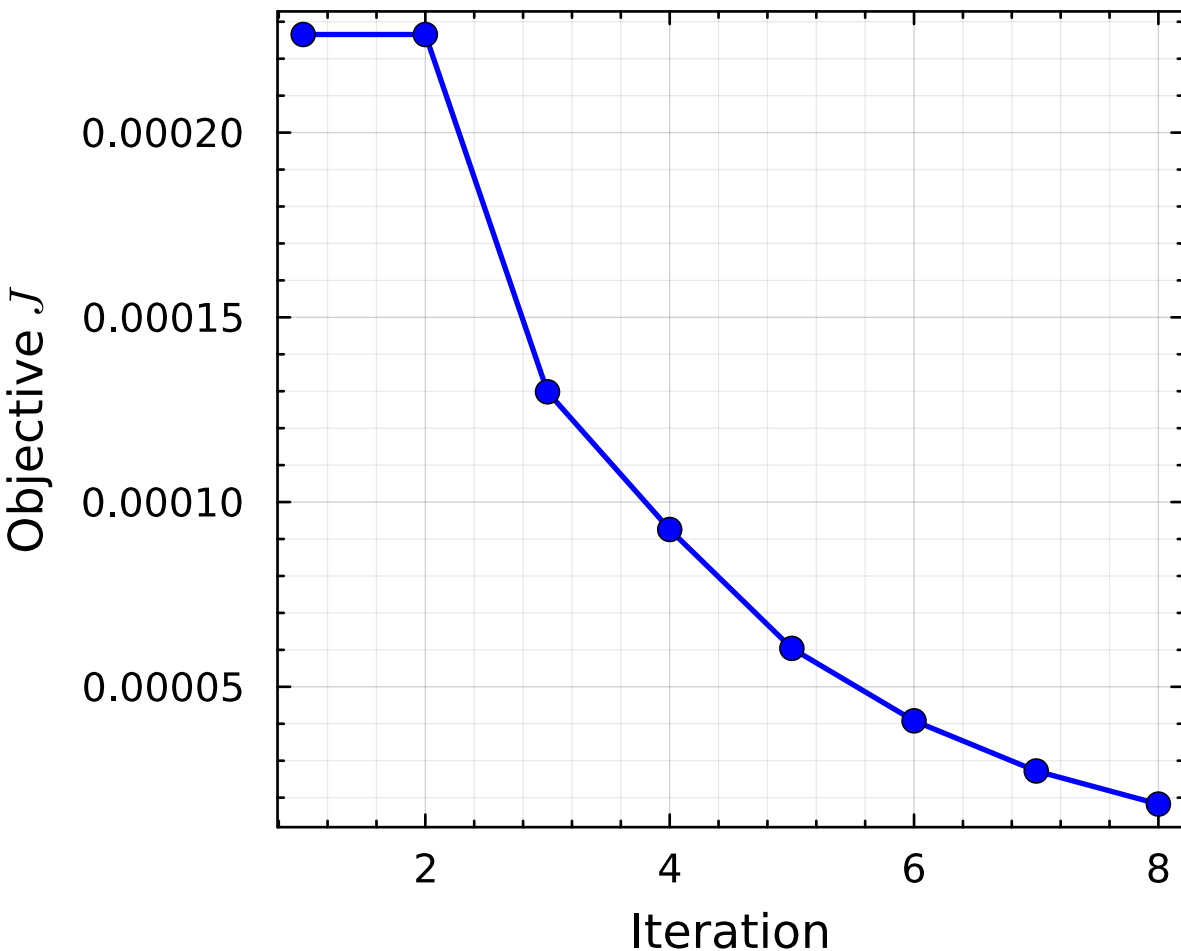(a) Objective

(b) Gradient norm