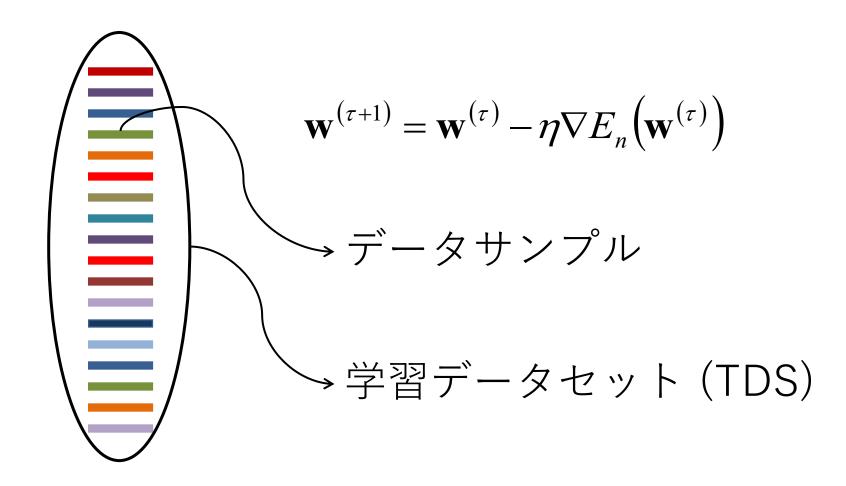
確率勾配降下法 Stochastic Gradient Descent



確率勾配降下法: Stochastic Gradient Descent

□ バッチ学習 vs. ミニバッチ / オンライン学習

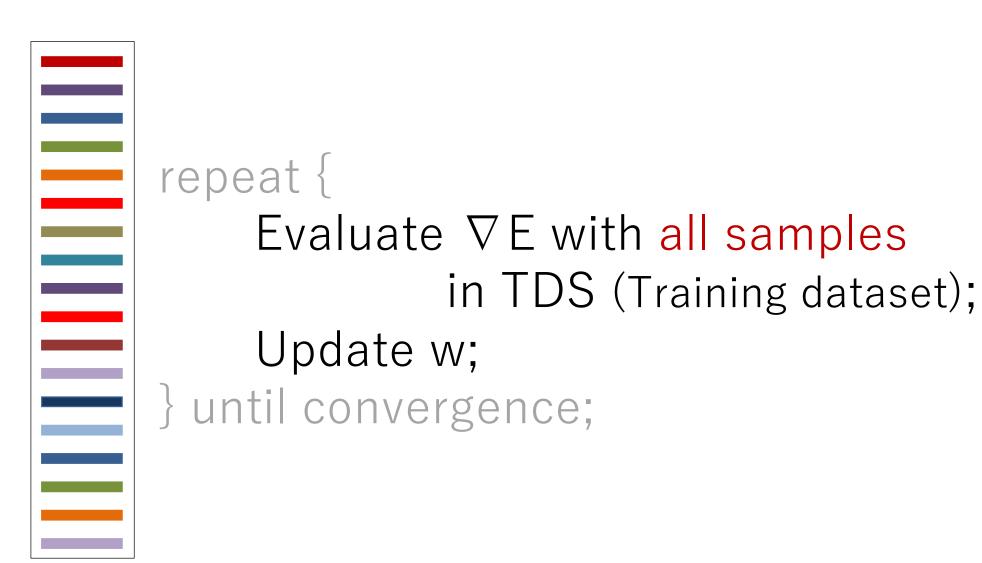




GD: バッチ学習

```
repeat {
     Evaluate \nabla E with all samples
               in TDS (Training dataset);
     Update w;
} until convergence;
```

GD: バッチ学習





GD: バッチ学習

```
repeat {
     Evaluate ∇E with all samples
              in TDS (Training dataset);
     Update w;
} until convergence;
```

```
repeat {
    for each sample in TDS {
         Get one sample from TDS;
         Evaluate \nabla E with the sample;
         Update w;
    (shuffle TDS;)
} until convergence;
```

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repeat {
    for each sample in TDS {
         Get one sample from TDS;
         Evaluate \nabla E with the sample;
         Update w;
    (shuffle TDS;)
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         Evaluate \nabla E with the sample;
        Update w;
    (shuffle TDS;)
} until convergence;
```

```
repeat {
    for each MB(mini-batch) in TDS {
         Get one MB;
         Evaluate \nabla E with the MB;
         Update w;
    (shuffle MB;)
} until convergence;
```

```
repeat {
    for each MB(mini-batch) in TDS {
        Get one MB;
         Evaluate \nabla E with the MB;
        Update w;
    (shuffle MB;)
 until convergence;
```

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    for each MB(mini-batch) in TDS {
         Get one MB;
         Evaluate \nabla E with the MB;
         Update w;
    (shuffle MB;)
 until convergence;
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        Update w;
    (shuffle MB;)
} until convergence;
```

何故 オンライン/ミニバッチか?

オンライン/ミニバッチ(SGD) >> バッチ(GD)

一般にSGDの性能は, GDより数段良い。

バッチ:傾きは,ユニークに決まる

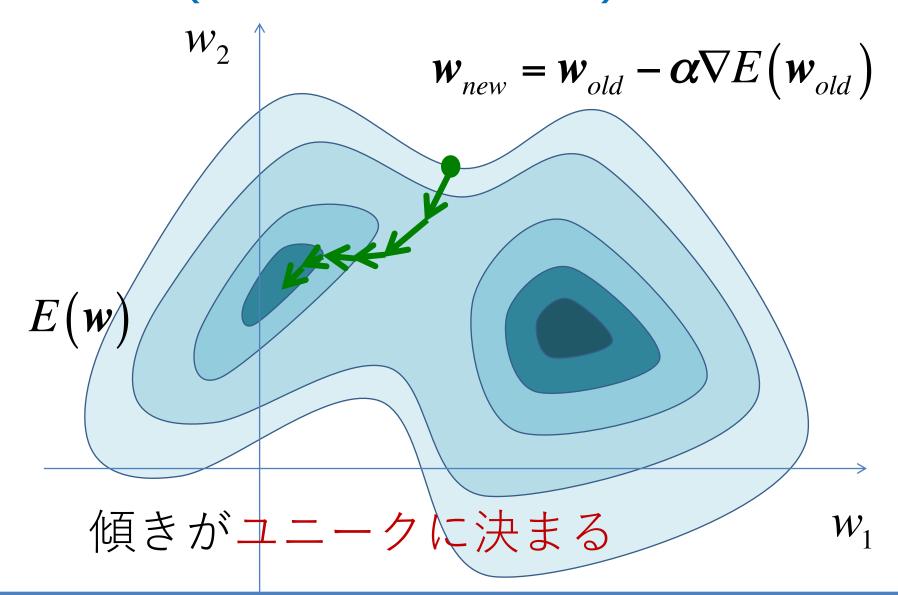
→ 局所最適解にトラップされやすい

オンライン/ミニバッチ: 傾きは,変化に富む

→ 局所最適解にトラップされにくい

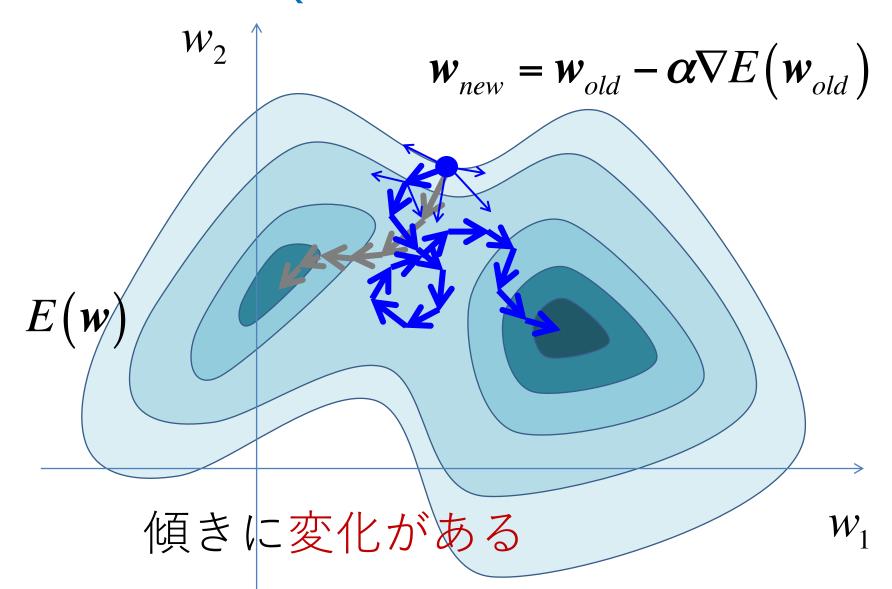


最急降下法 (Gradient descent)





確率勾配降下法 (Stochastic Gradient Descent)





まとめ

- □ 勾配法では、局所最適解にトラップされる可能性を減じることが重要である。
- □ SGDでは, 勾配を求めるために利用するデータを確率的に選ぶことで, 局所最適解にトラップされる可能性を減じる。

