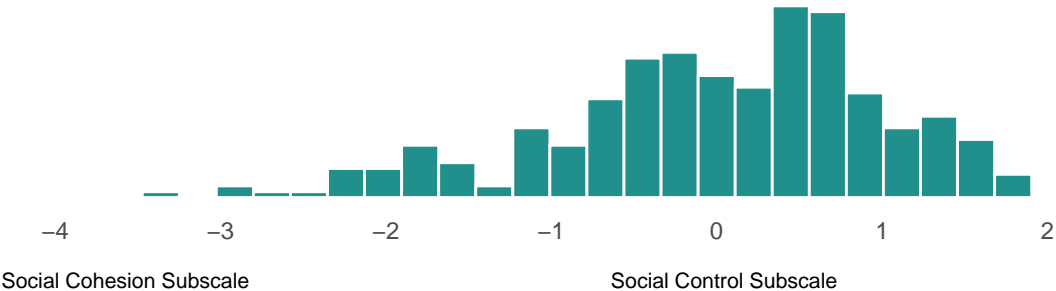


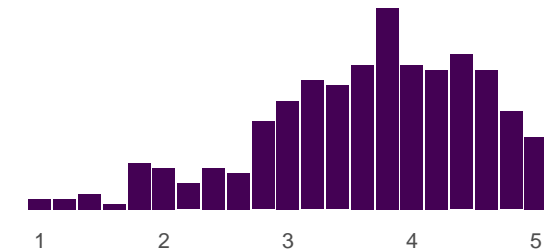
Collective Efficacy Scale, Subscales, & Items

Collective Efficacy (Standardized Scale)



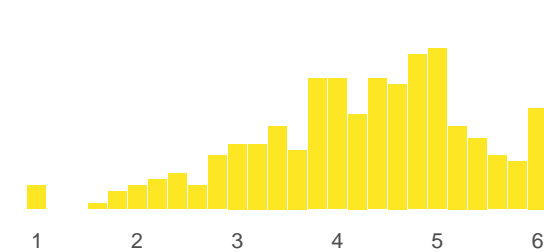
Social Cohesion Subscale

Social Control Subscale



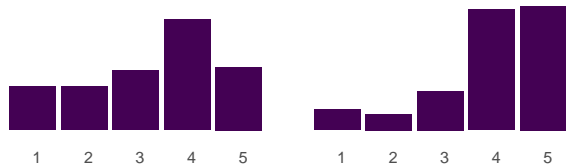
Close-knit neighborhood

Neighbors willing to help



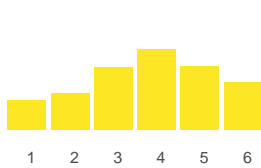
Children skipping school

Children spray-painting graffiti

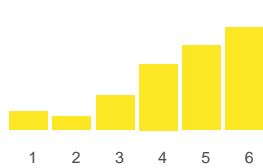


Neighbors can be trusted

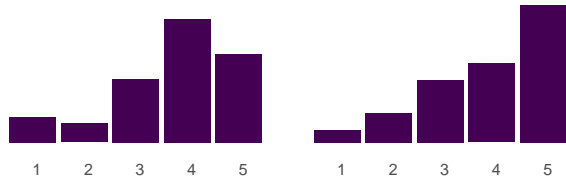
Neighbors don't get along



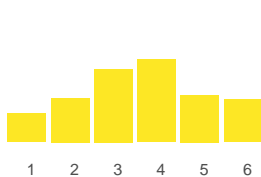
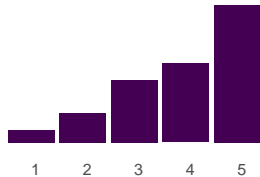
Children showing disrespect



Break up fight or call police



Neighbors don't share values



Keep fire station open

