

## CA169 Assignment 1 Lab Report

**Submit these pages onwards.**

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PROJECT NUMBER:	1
MODULE CODE:	CA169
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### Declaration

*In submitting this project, I declare that the project material, which I now submit, is my own work. Any assistance received by way of borrowing from the work of others has been cited and acknowledged within the work. I make this declaration in the knowledge that a breach of the rules pertaining to project submission may carry serious consequences.*

# Answer Sheets

## *Ipconfig exercise*

IP address of the machine	136.206.17.53
MAC address	00-23-24-17-BB-B6

## **Ping exercise 1**

What is displayed?

The usage and options along with their descriptions for the ping command are displayed.



```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

C:\Users\groganj8>ping

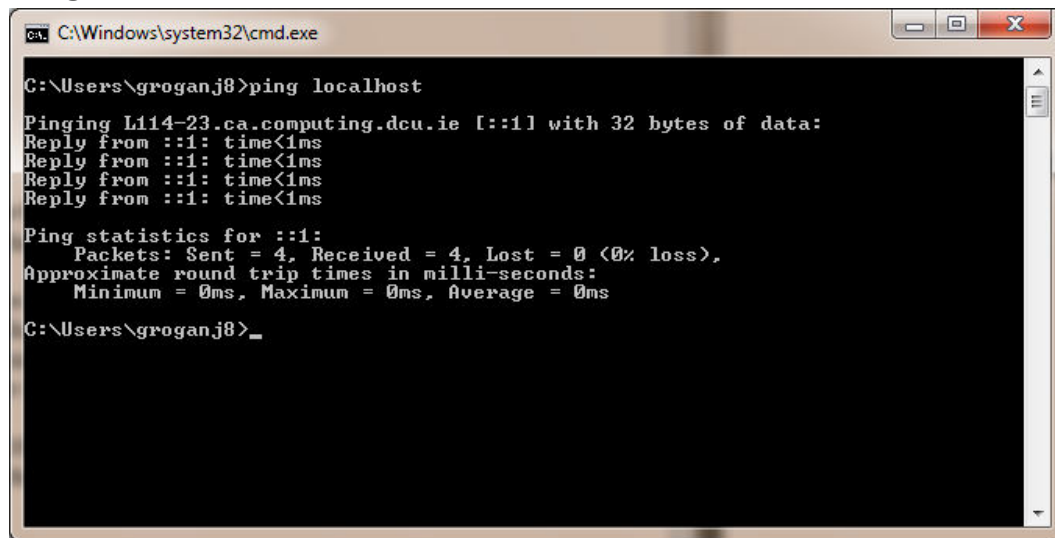
Usage: ping [-t] [-a] [-n count] [-l size] [-f] [-i TTL] [-v TOS]
           [-r count] [-s count] [[-j host-list] ! [-k host-list]]
           [-w timeout] [-R] [-S srcaddr] [-4] [-6] target_name

Options:
  -t           Ping the specified host until stopped.
               To see statistics and continue - type Control-Break;
               To stop - type Control-C.
  -a           Resolve addresses to hostnames.
  -n count     Number of echo requests to send.
  -l size      Send buffer size.
  -f           Set Don't Fragment flag in packet (IPv4-only).
  -i TTL       Time To Live.
  -v TOS       Type Of Service (IPv4-only. This setting has been deprecated
               and has no effect on the type of service field in the IP Head
er).
  -r count     Record route for count hops (IPv4-only).
  -s count     Timestamp for count hops (IPv4-only).
  -j host-list Loose source route along host-list (IPv4-only).
  -k host-list Strict source route along host-list (IPv4-only).
  -w timeout   Timeout in milliseconds to wait for each reply.
  -R           Use routing header to test reverse route also (IPv6-only).
  -S srcaddr   Source address to use.
  -4           Force using IPv4.
  -6           Force using IPv6.

C:\Users\groganj8>
```

## Ping exercise 2

### Ping localhost



```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

C:\Users\groganj8>ping localhost

Pinging L114-23.ca.computing.dcu.ie [::1] with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from ::1: time<1ms
Reply from ::1: time<1ms
Reply from ::1: time<1ms
Reply from ::1: time<1ms

Ping statistics for ::1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\Users\groganj8>
```

1. What information is returned?
2. What is the localhost?

Answer 1

The hostname and IPv6 (default) address is shown and we are told it is being pinged with 32 bytes of data.

We are also shown that we received a reply from localhost and the time taken to get a reply (round-trip time). This is done several times.

We are then shown statistics for the complete process. We are told the number of echo requests sent, the number replies and number of loses. We are also told the minimum, maximum and average round-trip times for each packet.

Answer 2

Localhost is the name given for the hostname of the machine the user is currently on. In this case L114-23.ca.computing.dcu.ie.

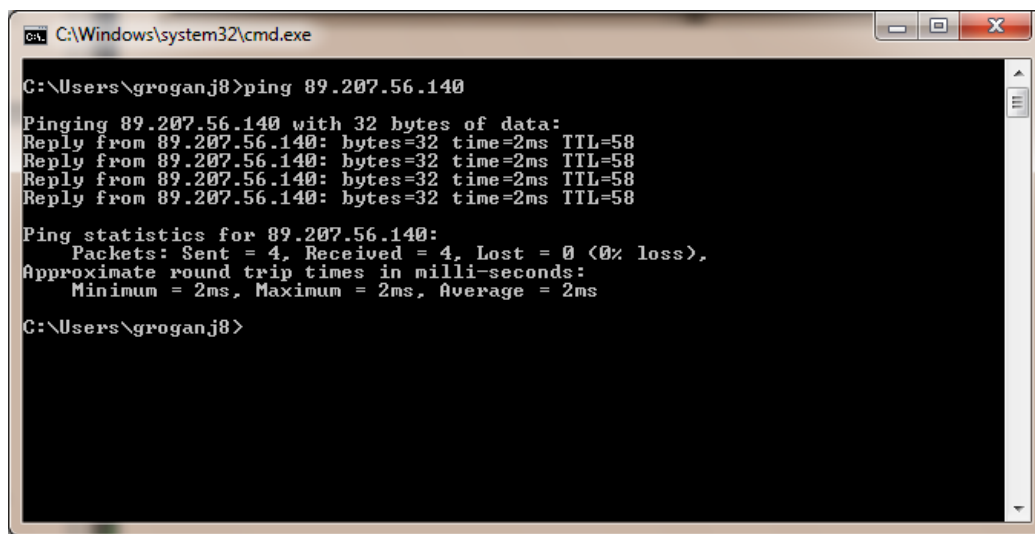
Additional marks

89.207.56.140 = [www.rte.ie](http://www.rte.ie)  
173.194.34.120 = [www.google.com](http://www.google.com)

I found out from Microsoft's Technet that I can use the nslookup command to translate an IP back into its hostname/URL.

<https://technet.microsoft.com/en-us/library/cc940085.aspx>

Ping the IP address 89.207.56.140 or the address 173.194.34.120



```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

C:\Users\groganj8>ping 89.207.56.140

Pinging 89.207.56.140 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 89.207.56.140: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=58
Reply from 89.207.56.140: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=58
Reply from 89.207.56.140: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=58
Reply from 89.207.56.140: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=58

Ping statistics for 89.207.56.140:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 2ms, Maximum = 2ms, Average = 2ms

C:\Users\groganj8>
```

Explain output here, item by item.

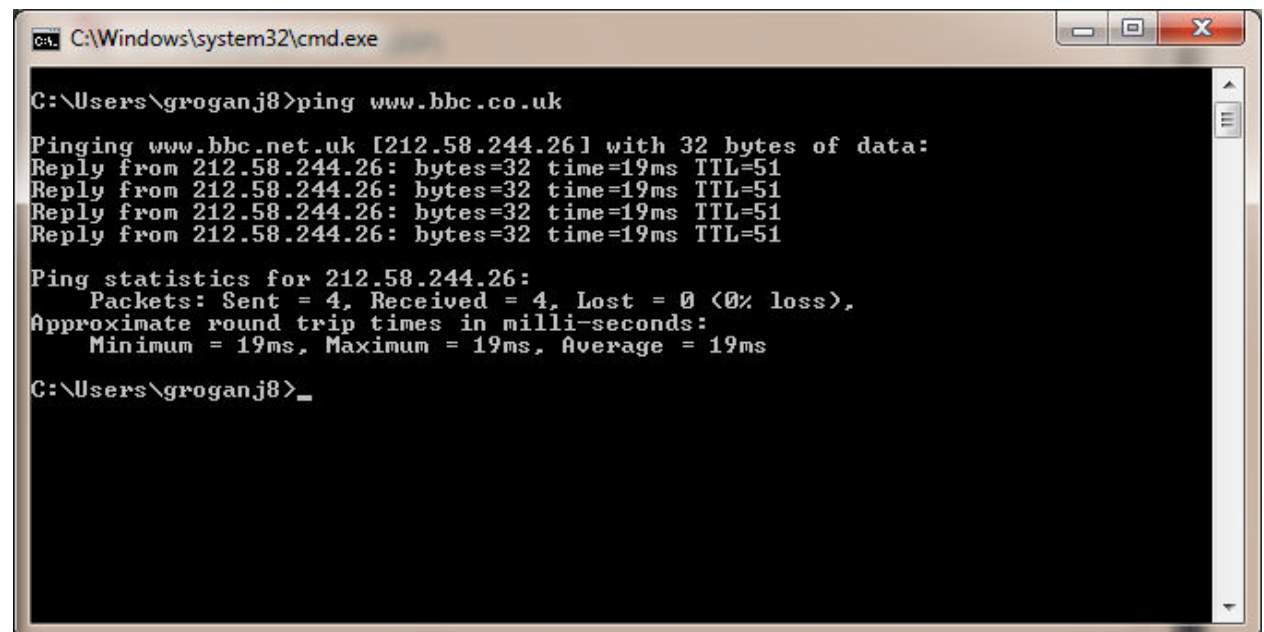
1) The first part is telling us that we are sending 32 bytes of data to 89.207.56.140 in the form of an ICMP echo request.

2-5) These lines tell us that we received a reply from the address with 32 bytes of data, a round-trip time of 2 milliseconds and a time to live of 58 which tells a router if a packet has been in the network for too long and if so, discard it.

6-7) This tells us the number of data packets sent, received and lost in the network and the percentage of packets lost.

8-9) This tells us information about the round-trip times of packets sent. We are told the minimum, maximum and average round-trip times.

### Exercise 3



```

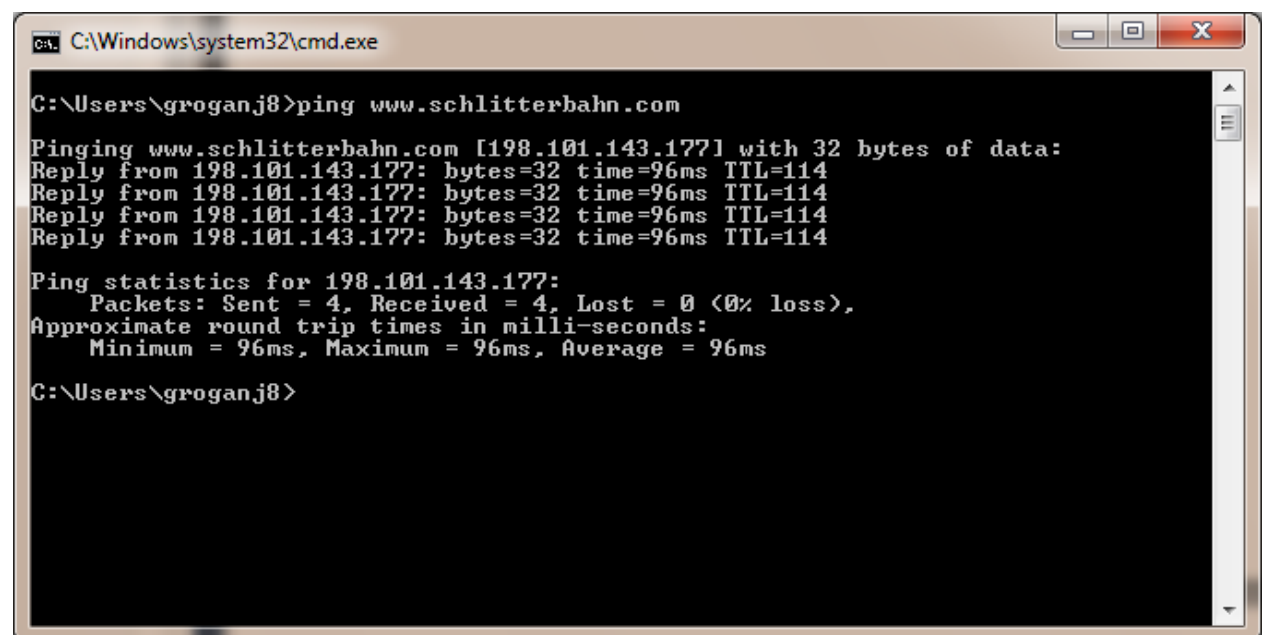
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

C:\Users\groganj8>ping www.bbc.co.uk

Pinging www.bbc.net.uk [212.58.244.26] with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 212.58.244.26: bytes=32 time=19ms TTL=51
Reply from 212.58.244.26: bytes=32 time=19ms TTL=51
Reply from 212.58.244.26: bytes=32 time=19ms TTL=51
Reply from 212.58.244.26: bytes=32 time=19ms TTL=51

Ping statistics for 212.58.244.26:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 19ms, Maximum = 19ms, Average = 19ms

C:\Users\groganj8>_
  
```



```

C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

C:\Users\groganj8>ping www.schlitterbahn.com

Pinging www.schlitterbahn.com [198.101.143.177] with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 198.101.143.177: bytes=32 time=96ms TTL=114
Reply from 198.101.143.177: bytes=32 time=96ms TTL=114
Reply from 198.101.143.177: bytes=32 time=96ms TTL=114
Reply from 198.101.143.177: bytes=32 time=96ms TTL=114

Ping statistics for 198.101.143.177:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 96ms, Maximum = 96ms, Average = 96ms

C:\Users\groganj8>
  
```

	Website 1	Website 2
Name of the website pinged	www.bbc.co.uk	www.schlitterbahn.com
What is the IP address returned?	212.58.246.54	198.101.143.177
What is the TTL figure?	52	114
Average round trip time	19ms	96ms

The largest round trip time I could find was 96ms.

The round trip time from website 2 was larger than website 1. This indicated the webserver was located further away.

Your comments on **administrative information** that you found by searching on the Internet about the websites from experiment 3. Things like, who owns it, phone numbers, email addresses, registered addresses etc, anything at all that tells us about the website and its administration.

**Website 1:** www.bbc.co.uk

Admin Name: Domain Manager

Admin Organisation: British Broadcasting Corporation

City: London

Phone: +44 02080083539

Email: domain.manager@bbc.co.uk

**Website 2:** www.schlitterbahn.com

Name/Organisation: Schlitterbahn Resorts

Address: 211 West Lincoln, New Braunfels, 78130 Texas, US

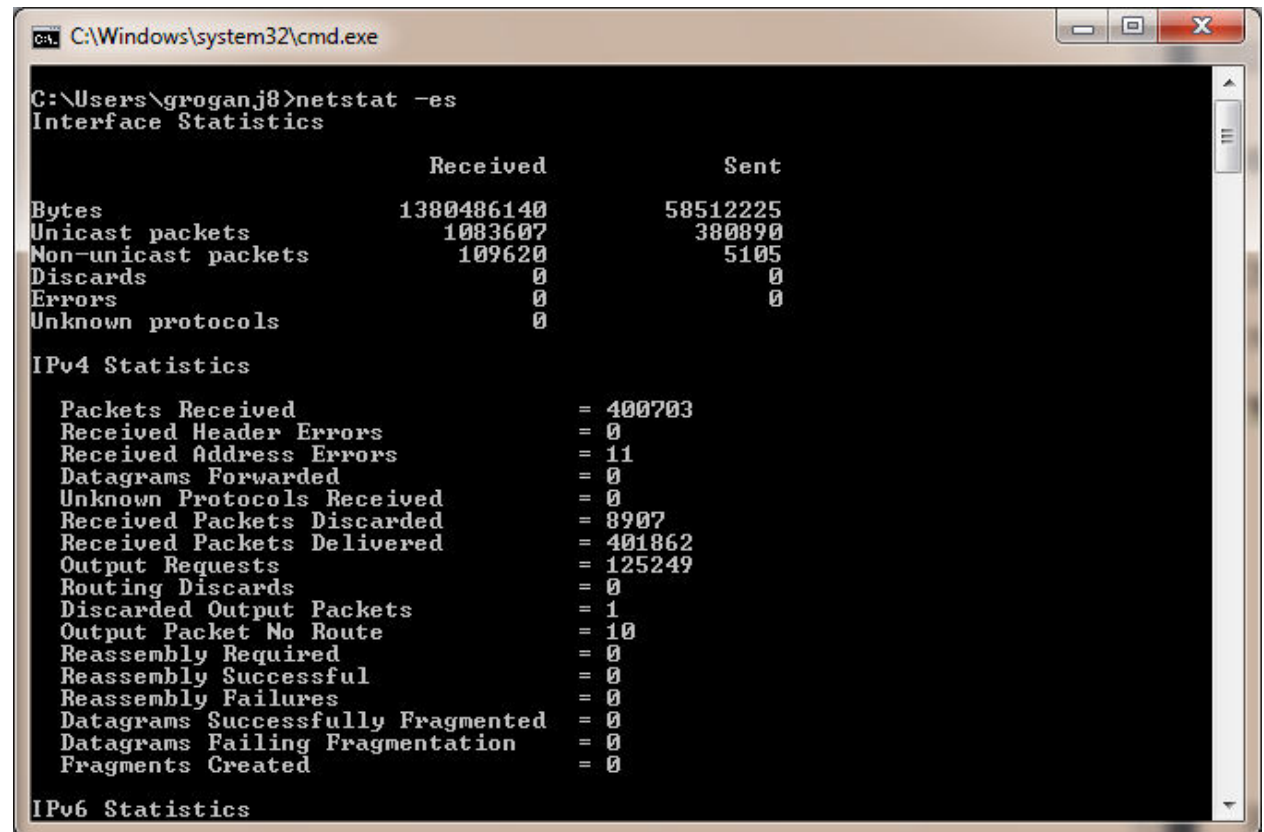
Phone: +1.2103323910

Email: [wdev@schlitterbahn.com](mailto:wdev@schlitterbahn.com)

## Exercise 4: Netstat exercise

Number of packets received by workstation:

Number of IP packets = 400703



```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

C:\Users\groganj8>netstat -es
Interface Statistics

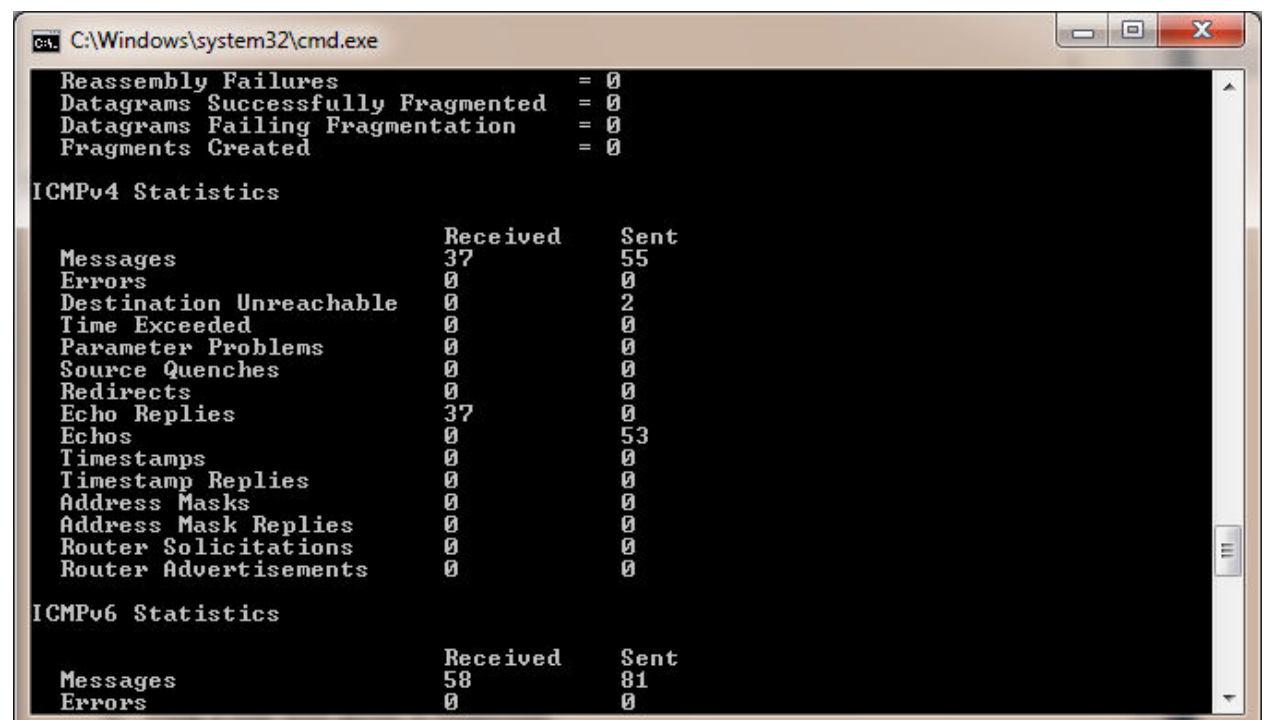
                Received                Sent
Bytes           1380486140             58512225
Unicast packets   1083607             380890
Non-unicast packets 109620             5105
Discards          0
Errors            0
Unknown protocols 0

IPv4 Statistics

Packets Received           = 400703
Received Header Errors     = 0
Received Address Errors    = 11
Datagrams Forwarded        = 0
Unknown Protocols Received = 0
Received Packets Discarded = 8907
Received Packets Delivered = 401862
Output Requests            = 125249
Routing Discards           = 0
Discarded Output Packets    = 1
Output Packet No Route     = 10
Reassembly Required        = 0
Reassembly Successful      = 0
Reassembly Failures        = 0
Datagrams Successfully Fragmented = 0
Datagrams Failing Fragmentation = 0
Fragments Created         = 0

IPv6 Statistics
```

ICMP packets explained:



```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

Reassembly Failures           = 0
Datagrams Successfully Fragmented = 0
Datagrams Failing Fragmentation = 0
Fragments Created            = 0

ICMPv4 Statistics

                Received    Sent
Messages        37         55
Errors          0
Destination Unreachable 0         2
Time Exceeded    0
Parameter Problems 0
Source Quenches  0
Redirects        0
Echo Replies     37         0
Echos           0         53
Timestamps       0
Timestamp Replies 0
Address Masks    0
Address Mask Replies 0
Router Solicitations 0
Router Advertisements 0

ICMPv6 Statistics

                Received    Sent
Messages        58         81
Errors          0
```

ICMP packets are packets of data that have informational data stored within them such as error messages. The above illustration has 55 sent ICMP packets which came from pinging web servers. Ping works by sending ICMP echo request packets to a given network device. If we can reach the given destination then we receive an ICMP echo reply as seen above.

```

C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
C:\Users\groganj8>netstat -a
Active Connections
Proto Local Address Foreign Address State
TCP 0.0.0.0:135 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP 0.0.0.0:443 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP 0.0.0.0:445 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP 0.0.0.0:902 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP 0.0.0.0:912 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP 0.0.0.0:3389 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP 0.0.0.0:5357 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP 0.0.0.0:8501 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP 0.0.0.0:49152 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP 0.0.0.0:49153 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP 0.0.0.0:49154 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP 0.0.0.0:49246 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP 0.0.0.0:49270 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP 0.0.0.0:49288 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP 127.0.0.1:8307 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP 136.206.17.53:139 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP 136.206.17.53:1226 Caher:8000 TIME_WAIT
TCP 136.206.17.53:1231 Caher:8000 TIME_WAIT
TCP 136.206.17.53:1233 Caher:8000 TIME_WAIT
TCP 136.206.17.53:1236 Caher:8000 TIME_WAIT
TCP 136.206.17.53:1246 Caher:8000 TIME_WAIT
TCP 136.206.17.53:1250 Caher:8000 TIME_WAIT
TCP 136.206.17.53:1280 Caher:8000 TIME_WAIT
TCP 136.206.17.53:1327 Caher:8000 TIME_WAIT
TCP 136.206.17.53:1333 136.206.217.81:microsoft-ds ESTABLISHED
TCP 136.206.17.53:1334 Caher:8000 TIME_WAIT
TCP 136.206.17.53:1335 Caher:8000 TIME_WAIT
TCP 136.206.17.53:1336 Caher:8000 TIME_WAIT
TCP 136.206.17.53:1337 136.206.11.81:microsoft-ds ESTABLISHED
TCP 192.168.138.1:139 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP 192.168.183.1:139 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP [:::1:443 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP [:::1:445 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP [:::1:3389 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP [:::1:5357 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP [:::1:8501 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP [:::1:49152 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP [:::1:49153 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP [:::1:49154 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP [:::1:49246 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP [:::1:49270 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP [:::1:49288 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP [:::1:8307 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP [2002:88ce:1135::88ce:1135]:60974 [2002:88ce:b51::88ce:b51]:microso
ds ESTABLISHED
TCP [2002:88ce:1135::88ce:1135]:61174 [2002:88ce:b51::88ce:b51]:49155
ABLISHED
UDP 0.0.0.0:123 **
UDP 0.0.0.0:500 **
UDP 0.0.0.0:3702 **
UDP 0.0.0.0:3702 **
UDP 0.0.0.0:4500 **
UDP 0.0.0.0:5355 **
UDP 127.0.0.1:5229 **
UDP 127.0.0.1:1900 **
UDP 127.0.0.1:51755 **
UDP 127.0.0.1:60804 **
UDP 127.0.0.1:60806 **
UDP 127.0.0.1:65169 **
UDP 136.206.17.53:137 **
UDP 136.206.17.53:138 **
UDP 136.206.17.53:1900 **
UDP 136.206.17.53:65157 **
UDP 192.168.138.1:137 **
UDP 192.168.138.1:138 **
UDP 192.168.138.1:1900 **
UDP 192.168.138.1:65159 **
UDP 192.168.183.1:137 **

```

Before opening web browser

```

C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
C:\Users\groganj8>netstat -a
Active Connections
Proto Local Address Foreign Address State
TCP 0.0.0.0:135 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP 0.0.0.0:443 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP 0.0.0.0:445 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP 0.0.0.0:902 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP 0.0.0.0:912 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP 0.0.0.0:3389 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP 0.0.0.0:5357 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP 0.0.0.0:8501 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP 0.0.0.0:49152 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP 0.0.0.0:49153 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP 0.0.0.0:49154 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP 0.0.0.0:49246 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP 0.0.0.0:49270 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP 0.0.0.0:49288 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP 127.0.0.1:8307 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP 136.206.17.53:139 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP 136.206.17.53:1226 Caher:8000 TIME_WAIT
TCP 136.206.17.53:1280 Caher:8000 TIME_WAIT
TCP 136.206.17.53:1327 Caher:8000 TIME_WAIT
TCP 136.206.17.53:1334 Caher:8000 TIME_WAIT
TCP 136.206.17.53:1335 Caher:8000 TIME_WAIT
TCP 136.206.17.53:1336 Caher:8000 TIME_WAIT
TCP 136.206.17.53:1337 Caher:8000 TIME_WAIT
TCP 136.206.17.53:1340 Ossa:htcp ESTABLISHED
TCP 136.206.17.53:1341 Ossa:htcp ESTABLISHED
TCP 136.206.17.53:1342 Caher:8000 ESTABLISHED
TCP 136.206.17.53:1343 Caher:8000 ESTABLISHED
TCP 136.206.17.53:1344 Ossa:htcp ESTABLISHED
TCP 136.206.17.53:1345 Caher:8000 ESTABLISHED
TCP 136.206.17.53:1346 Caher:8000 ESTABLISHED
TCP 136.206.17.53:1347 Caher:8000 ESTABLISHED
TCP 136.206.17.53:1348 Ossa:htcp ESTABLISHED
TCP 136.206.17.53:1349 Ossa:htcp ESTABLISHED
TCP 136.206.17.53:1350 Ossa:htcp ESTABLISHED
TCP 136.206.17.53:1351 Ossa:htcp ESTABLISHED
TCP 136.206.17.53:1352 Ossa:htcp ESTABLISHED
TCP 136.206.17.53:1353 Caher:8000 ESTABLISHED
TCP 136.206.17.53:1354 Caher:8000 ESTABLISHED
TCP 136.206.17.53:1355 Caher:8000 ESTABLISHED
TCP 136.206.17.53:1356 Caher:8000 ESTABLISHED
TCP 136.206.17.53:1357 Caher:8000 ESTABLISHED
TCP 136.206.17.53:1358 Caher:8000 ESTABLISHED
TCP 136.206.17.53:1359 Caher:8000 ESTABLISHED
TCP 136.206.17.53:1360 Caher:8000 ESTABLISHED
TCP 136.206.17.53:1361 Caher:8000 ESTABLISHED
TCP 136.206.17.53:1362 Caher:8000 ESTABLISHED
TCP 136.206.17.53:1363 Caher:8000 ESTABLISHED
TCP 136.206.17.53:1364 Caher:8000 ESTABLISHED
TCP 136.206.17.53:1365 Caher:8000 ESTABLISHED
TCP 136.206.17.53:1366 Caher:8000 ESTABLISHED
TCP 136.206.17.53:1369 Caher:8000 ESTABLISHED
TCP 192.168.138.1:139 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP 192.168.183.1:139 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP [:::1:443 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP [:::1:445 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP [:::1:3389 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP [:::1:5357 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP [:::1:8501 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP [:::1:49152 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP [:::1:49153 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP [:::1:49154 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP [:::1:49246 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP [:::1:49270 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP [:::1:49288 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP [:::1:8307 L114-23:0 LISTENING
TCP [2002:88ce:1135::88ce:1135]:60974 [2002:88ce:b51::88ce:b51]:microso
ds ESTABLISHED

```

After opening web browser

The connections opened after opening the web browser were the Ossa:htp and some new caher:8000 connections under the foreign address header. They are all in an established state meaning a connection has been made.



```

C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

C:\Users\groganj8>netstat -r

=====
Interface List
13...00 23 24 17 bb b6 .....Intel(R) 82567LM-3 Gigabit Network Connection
15...00 50 56 c0 00 01 .....VMware Virtual Ethernet Adapter for VMnet1
17...00 50 56 c0 00 08 .....VMware Virtual Ethernet Adapter for VMnet8
1.....Software Loopback Interface 1
14...00 00 00 00 00 00 e0 Microsoft ISAAP Adapter
11...00 00 00 00 00 00 e0 Microsoft 6to4 Adapter
12...00 00 00 00 00 00 e0 Microsoft Teredo Tunneling Adapter
16...00 00 00 00 00 00 e0 Microsoft ISAAP Adapter #2
18...00 00 00 00 00 00 e0 Microsoft ISAAP Adapter #3
=====

IPv4 Route Table
=====
Active Routes:
Network Destination        Netmask          Gateway           Interface        Metric
0.0.0.0                    0.0.0.0          136.206.17.254    136.206.17.53    10
127.0.0.0                  255.0.0.0        On-link           127.0.0.1        306
127.0.0.1                  255.255.255.255 On-link           127.0.0.1        306
127.255.255.255            255.255.255.255 On-link           127.0.0.1        306
136.206.17.0               255.255.255.0    On-link           136.206.17.53    266
136.206.17.53              255.255.255.255 On-link           136.206.17.53    266
136.206.17.255             255.255.255.255 On-link           136.206.17.53    266
192.168.138.0              255.255.255.0    On-link           192.168.138.1    276
192.168.138.1              255.255.255.255 On-link           192.168.138.1    276
192.168.138.255            255.255.255.255 On-link           192.168.138.1    276
192.168.183.0              255.255.255.0    On-link           192.168.183.1    276
192.168.183.1              255.255.255.255 On-link           192.168.183.1    276
192.168.183.255            255.255.255.255 On-link           192.168.183.1    276
224.0.0.0                  240.0.0.0        On-link           127.0.0.1        306
224.0.0.0                  240.0.0.0        On-link           136.206.17.53    266
224.0.0.0                  240.0.0.0        On-link           192.168.183.1    276
224.0.0.0                  240.0.0.0        On-link           192.168.138.1    276
255.255.255.255            255.255.255.255 On-link           127.0.0.1        306
255.255.255.255            255.255.255.255 On-link           136.206.17.53    266
255.255.255.255            255.255.255.255 On-link           192.168.183.1    276
255.255.255.255            255.255.255.255 On-link           192.168.138.1    276
=====
Persistent Routes:
None

IPv6 Route Table
=====
Active Routes:
If Metric Network Destination      Gateway
1 306 ::1/128 On-link
11 1010 2002::/16 On-link
11 266 2002:88ce:1135::88ce:1135/128 On-link
13 266 fe80::/64 On-link
15 276 fe80::/64 On-link
17 276 fe80::/64 On-link
15 276 fe80::6cf4:5a4d:e0fd:e692/128 On-link
17 276 fe80::7d69:13cc:60b:72e4/128 On-link
13 266 fe80::b138:6888:2ce7:e054/128 On-link
1 306 ff00::/8 On-link
13 266 ff00::/8 On-link
15 276 ff00::/8 On-link
17 276 ff00::/8 On-link
=====
Persistent Routes:
None

C:\Users\groganj8>_

```

## Netstat -r explained

The -r parameter of the netstat command displays the routing table for the network adapters in the computer which is a collection of addresses for other networks. This is updated by the computer. It shows the quickest, most efficient route to take when sending data to them.

References:

[http://www.linfinity.org/routing\\_table.html](http://www.linfinity.org/routing_table.html)

[https://technet.microsoft.com/en-us/library/cc754365\(v=ws.10\).aspx](https://technet.microsoft.com/en-us/library/cc754365(v=ws.10).aspx)