jacob.krol@cuanschutz.edu github.com/jakekrol

# Jacob D Krol

linkedin.com/in/jacobkrol-b3b784156

#### **EDUCATION**

Non-degree seeking, University of Colorado Anschutz Medical Campus (CU Anschutz), Aurora, CO

Sep 2023 — Dec 2023

• BIOS 7747: Machine Learning for Biomedical Applications, graduate course offered by the Colorado School of Public Health

Bachelor of Science, Neuroscience, Michigan State University (MSU), East Lansing, MI

Sep 2020 — Aug 2022

- GPA: 3.89/4.00
- Semester awards: Dean's List
- · Graduated 'With Honor'

Math and Science Transfer Program, Washtenaw Community College, Ann Arbor, MI

Sep 2017 — Apr 2020

• GPA: 3.52/4.00, Semester awards: Honor Roll

#### SKILLS AND ACADEMIC INTERESTS

Computation Python, R, Bash/shell, Java, Perl, High-performance computing (HPC), Linux, Vi/Vim/NVim, Git/GitHub, Containeriza-

tion (Docker, Sigularity, etc.), Web development, C/C++, LaTeX

Interests Statistics, Machine Learning, Computational Biology, High Performance Computing, Bioinformatics, Genomics, Soft-

ware Development, Personalized Medicine, Electrophysiology

# RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

#### **Information Sciences Professional**

Nov 2022 — present

JRavi Lab, Department of Biomedical Informatics, Center for Health Artificial Intelligence University of Colorado School of Anschutz School of Medicine, Aurora, CO

- Developed an R package (github.com/jravilab/amr) to apply machine learning, hypothesis tests, and rank-based methods on publicly available bacterial genome data to develop antimicrobial resistance (AMR) predictive and causal models (manuscript in preparation)
- Full stack web development for *MolEvolvR*: a web app for characterizing proteins using molecular evolution and phylogeny., **Krol**, et al., 2023; bioRxiv, DOI: doi.org/10.1101/2022.02.18.461833 (jravilab.org/molevolvr)
- Submitted 2 fellowships to national agencies: 1) NSF GRFP and 2) DOE CSGF
- Assisted in the public deployment of a Shiny App for the publication *The Phage-shock-protein (PSP) Envelope Stress Response:*Discovery of Novel Partners and Evolutionary History. DOI: doi.org/10.1101/2020.09.24.301986 (provisionally accepted at mSystems)
- Peer-mentored Ph.D. (3) and undergraduate students (2) on R/python/shell programming, functional and object-oriented programming, version control, data wrangling, developing ML models, hypothesis testing, web development, presenting scientific research, and more.
- Interviewed post-doctoral and research assistant candidates.
- Hosted workshops on shell programming, Git version control, linux computing over SSH, and containerization with Docker and Singularity.
- Performed system administrator tasks (e.g., server onboarding, dependency/user/data/resource management) for the JRaviLab node on the CU computing cluster.
- · Managing the organization's GitHub repositories: code review, GitHub actions, etc.
- Revisions and figure generation for grant proposals.

Student Research Assistant May 2022 — Nov 2022

Krishnan Lab & Malmstrom Lab, Department of Computational Mathematics Science and Engineering (CMSE) Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI

- Led a collaborative project between the Krishnan and Malmstrom labs on developing a machine learning model to predict plant virus hosts' using omics data.
- Implemented machine learning (logistic regression and PCA) and non-machine-learning statistical methods (Fisher's Exact test) to study viral genomic features associated with host specificity.
- Presented the approach and results in project meetings.

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

- 1. **Krol**, **J. D.** *et al.* MolEvolvR: A web-app for characterizing proteins using molecular evolution and phylogeny. *bioRxiv. DOI: doi.org/10.1101/2022.02.18.461833* (2023).
- 2. **Krol**, **J. D.** *et al.* Accurately predicting AR in ESKAPE pathogens using machine learning. *In preparation.* (Planned for 2024 submission).
- 3. **Krol**, **J. D.** *et al.* ESKAPEing antimicrobial resistance in R with open-source AMR-predictive models, feature datasets, and summarized results. *In preparation*. (Planned for 2024 submission to Bioconductor).

#### AWARDS AND FUNDING

- Awarded NSF ACCESS explore project allocation for high performance computing. Project summary "Processing sequences into
  feature datasets for microbial genotype to phenotype machine learning"
- Awarded National Institute of Health (NIH) Intramural Research Training Award (IRTA) Summer Student Traineeship
- Submitted Fall 2023 NSF Graduate Research Fellowship Program (GRFP) titled "Microbial phenotype prediction with graph machine learning methods." (Not awarded)
- Submitted Winter 2023 Department of Energy Computational Science Graduate Fellowship (DOE CSGF) titled A multi-modal deep
  learning technique predict antibiotic resistance via computational chemistry and bacterial genomics. (Not awarded)

  2023
- Contributed minor revisions to NIH NIAID U01 grant submission, Awarded; PI: Janani Ravi. 2023

#### **PRESENTATIONS**

#### Research and technical talks

- Jul 2023. R/Bioconductor: Cancer and Evolution track. *MolevolvR a web-app for protein characterization*. [Web app: jravilab.org/molevolvr]. Boston University, Boston, MA.
- May 2023. Great Lakes Bioinformatics Conference. *MolEvolvR a web-app for protein characterization* [Web app: jravilab.org/molevolvr]. McGill University, Montreal, CA.
- May 2023. Great Lakes Bioinformatics Conference. How and when to build a web-app or R 2023 package? McGill University, Montreal, CA.

#### **Posters**

• **Sep 2023.** CU Department of Biomedical Informatics Annual retreat. *Robust machine learning-based classification of antimicrobial resistance in high-impact pathogens.* CU Anschutz, Aurora, CO.

#### RESEARCH PROJECTS

#### MolEvolvR: A web-app for characterizing proteins using molecular evolution and phylogeny

2022 - present

- Maintaining the 4 year old code base by resolving over 50 GitHub issues, applying code linters, simplifying complex code, adding extensive documentation, and UI updates.
- Performed bench-marking and tuning of parameters for homology search and annotation tooling in the application's sequence characterization pipeline to address previous issues in computational complexity.
- Working with Faisal Alquaddoomi on containerizing the front-end, back-end, and slurm instance for the MolEvolvR web-application.
- Collecting performance analytics from the application to implement a job queuing system which estimates run-times from user inputs.

#### Accurately predicting AR in ESKAPE pathogens using machine learning

2022 — present

- Implemented various ML approaches and evaluation techniques: logistic regression, gradient boosting machines, random forests, linear discriminant analysis, stratified-cross-validation, class-weighting, hyperparamter searching, and evaluating auROC, balanced accuracy, etc., on hold-out dataset.
- Clustered over 100GB of genomic data on CU Anschutz Alpine computing cluster
- Developed an R package used by a dozen internal lab members.
- Containerized a data pipeline for gather public AMR data.

#### Prediction of plant virus hosts using omics data and machine learning

2022

- Trained machine learning classifiers to predict plant virus' host types; also, trained models to predict plant virus taxonomy.
- Featurization of protein sequences and data wrangling with Pandas, Biopython, NumPy, and R (Tidyverse + Bioconductor) packages for biological feature extraction.
- Further preparing data with one-hot-encoding and z-score normalization.
- Analyzed and visualized model performance with Matplotlib/Seaborn & Scikit-learn performance metrics.

#### PEER MENTEES

#### **PhD Students**

• Keenan Manpearl; Computational Bioscience program, CU Anschutz

2023

• Jill Bilodeaux; Microbiology program, CU Anschutz

2023

• Charmie Vang; Biomedical Sciences program, CU Anschutz

2023

### Undergraduates

• Ethan Wolfe; B.S. Biochemistry & Molecular Biology with CMSE and additional minors, Michigan State University

2022 — present

 Skylar Stefonowicz; B.S. Biology, Metropolitan State University of Denver Denver Denver, Colorado GPA Unweighted - 4.0 2024

# REFERENCES

#### Janani Ravi, Ph.D.; janani.ravi@cuanschutz.edu

Assistant Professor and Principal Investigator of the JRavi Lab, Department of Biomedical Informatics, CU Anschutz

#### Faisal Alquaddoomi, Ph.D.; faisal.alquaddoomi@cuanschutz.edu

- IT Principal Professional, Department of Biomedical Informatics, CU Anschutz

# Arjun Krishnan, Ph.D.; arjun.krishnan@cuanschutz.edu

Associate Professor and Principal Investigator of the Krishnan Lab, Department of Biomedical Informatics, CU Anschutz