Jacob D Krol

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EDUCATION

Ph.D. Computer Science | University of Colorado Boulder | Boulder, CO

Sep 2024 — present

· Advisor: Ryan Layer

Non-degree | University of Colorado Anschutz Medical Campus | Aurora, CO

Sep 2023 — Dec 2023

- BIOS 7747: Machine Learning for Biomedical Applications, graduate course offered by the Colorado School of Public Health

Bachelor of Science, Neuroscience | Michigan State University | East Lansing, MI

Sep 2020 — Aug 2022

- GPA: 3.89/4.00
- · Semester awards: Dean's List
- · Graduated 'With Honor'

Math and Science Transfer Program | Washtenaw Community College | Ann Arbor, MI

Sep 2017 — Apr 2020

• GPA: 3.52/4.00, Semester awards: Honor Roll

SKILLS AND ACADEMIC INTERESTS

Computation

Python, R, Bash, Linux, High performance computing, Git/GitHub, Data mining, Data wrangling, Data visualization, Machine learning, VsCode, Command-line, Vim, Docker, Singularity, Web development (R Shiny), C/C++, LaTeX

Interests

Computational biology, Machine learning, Statistics, Algorithms, High performance Computing, Bioinformatics, Per-

sonalized medicine, Genomics, Software development

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Information Sciences Professional

Nov 2022 — 2024

JRavi Lab | Department of Biomedical Informatics | PI: Janani Ravi University of Colorado School Anschutz School of Medicine | Aurora, CO

- Developed an R package (github.com/jravilab/amr) for machine learning analysis of antimicrobial resistant (AMR) bacterial pathogens (manuscript in preparation)
- Full stack web development for MolEvolvR: a web app for characterizing proteins using molecular evolution and phylogeny., Krol, et al., 2023; bioRxiv, DOI: doi.org/10.1101/2022.02.18.461833 (jravilab.org/molevolvr)
- Submitted graduate-level fellowships to national agencies: 1) NSF GRFP and 2) DOE CSGF
- Presented research and software development workshops at international conferences: 1) R Bioconductor 2023 and 2) Great Lakes **Bioinformatics 2023**
- · Led journal club presentations and workshops on shell programming, Git version control, remote linux computing, and Docker
- Maintained lab's GitHub organization: code review plus managing issues and pull requests
- Peer-mentored Ph.D. (3) and undergraduate students (3) on R/Python/Shell programming, version control, data wrangling, developing ML models, hypothesis testing, web development, and presenting scientific research
- Deployed an R Shiny dashboard's publication to shinyapps.io The Phage-shock-protein (PSP) Envelope Stress Response: Discovery of Novel Partners and Evolutionary History. DOI: doi.org/10.1101/2020.09.24.301986 (accepted at mSystems)
- Interviewed post-doctoral and research assistant candidates
- Performed system administrator tasks (e.g., server onboarding, dependency/user/data/resource management) for lab's server
- Contributed ideas, revisions, and figures for grant proposals

Student Research Assistant May 2022 — Nov 2022

Krishnan Lab & Malmstrom Lab, Department of Computational Mathematics Science and Engineering (CMSE) Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI

- Developed machine learning classifiers trained on viral omics data to predict plant virus host and viral taxonomy
- Analyzed the association of protein domains with viral host phenotype through Fisher's Exact test and
- Reduced large viral feature spaces with principal component analysis (PCA)
- Presented the approach and results in project meetings

PUBLICATIONS

- 1. Krol, J. D. et al. MolEvolvR: A web-app for characterizing proteins using molecular evolution and phylogeny. bioRxiv. DOI: doi.org/10.1101/2022.02.18.461833 (2023).
- Krol, J. D. et al. Accurately predicting AR in ESKAPE pathogens using machine learning. In preparation. (Planned for 2024 submission).
- Krol, J. D. et al. ESKAPEing antimicrobial resistance in R with open-source AMR-predictive models, feature datasets, and summarized results. In preparation. (Planned for 2024 submission to Bioconductor).

AWARDS AND FUNDING

- Awarded NSF ACCESS explore project allocation for high performance computing. Project summary "Processing sequences into feature datasets for microbial genotype to phenotype machine learning"
- Awarded National Institute of Health (NIH) Intramural Research Training Award (IRTA) Summer Student Traineeship
- Submitted Fall 2023 NSF Graduate Research Fellowship Program (GRFP) titled "Microbial phenotype prediction with graph machine learning methods." (Not awarded)
- Submitted Winter 2023 Department of Energy Computational Science Graduate Fellowship (DOE CSGF) titled A multi-modal deep
 learning technique predict antibiotic resistance via computational chemistry and bacterial genomics. (Not awarded)
 2023
- Contributed minor revisions to NIH NIAID U01 grant submission, Awarded; PI: Janani Ravi.

PRESENTATIONS

Research and technical talks

- Jul 2023. R/Bioconductor: Cancer and Evolution track. *MolevolvR a web-app for protein characterization*. [Web app: jravilab.org/molevolvr]. Boston University, Boston, MA.
- May 2023. Great Lakes Bioinformatics Conference. *MolEvolvR a web-app for protein characterization* [Web app: jravilab.org/molevolvr]. McGill University, Montreal, CA.
- May 2023. Great Lakes Bioinformatics Conference. How and when to build a web-app or R 2023 package? McGill University, Montreal, CA.

Posters

- **Sep 2023.** CU Department of Biomedical Informatics Annual retreat. *Robust machine learning-based classification of antimicrobial resistance in high-impact pathogens.* University of Colorado Anschutz, Aurora, CO.
- Apr 2024 American Society for Microbiology Rocky Mountain Branch Robust machine learning-based classification of antimicrobial resistance in high-impact pathogens University of Colorado Boulder, Boulder, CO.

RESEARCH PROJECTS

MolEvolvR: A web-app for characterizing proteins using molecular evolution and phylogeny

2022 — present

2024

- Improved code base quality by resolving over 50 GitHub issues, containerizing app components, applying linters, and modularizing redundant code
- Benchmarked and tuned parameters for protein homology search and annotation tooling
- Collected performance analytics and used statistical summaries to implement a job queuing system which estimates run-times from user inputs

Accurately predicting AR in ESKAPE pathogens using machine learning

2022 — present

- Implemented various ML approaches and evaluation techniques: logistic regression, gradient boosting machines, random forests, linear discriminant analysis, stratified-cross-validation, class-weighting, hyperparamter searching, and evaluating auROC, balanced accuracy, etc., on hold-out dataset
- Clustered over 100GB of genomic data on CU Anschutz Alpine computing cluster
- Developed a modular R package for project source code, data, and models

Prediction of plant virus hosts using omics data and machine learning

2022

- Developed machine learning classifiers trained on viral omics data to predict plant virus host and viral taxonomy
- Featurization of protein sequences and wrangling with Pandas, Biopython, NumPy, and R (Tidyverse + Bioconductor) packages for biological feature extraction.
- Further preparing data with one-hot-encoding and z-score normalization

PEER MENTEES

PhD Students

• Keenan Manpearl; Computational Bioscience program, CU Anschutz

2023 2023

• Jill Bilodeaux; Microbiology program, CU Anschutz

2023

• Charmie Vang; Biomedical Sciences program, CU Anschutz

Undergraduates

• Ethan Wolfe; B.S. Biochemistry & Molecular Biology with CMSE and additional minors, Michigan State University

2022 - 2024

 Skylar Stefonowicz; B.S. Biology, Metropolitan State University of Denver Denver Denver, Colorado GPA Unweighted - 4.0 2024

REFERENCES

Janani Ravi, Ph.D.; janani.ravi@cuanschutz.edu

Assistant Professor and Principal Investigator of the JRavi Lab, Department of Biomedical Informatics, CU Anschutz

Faisal Alquaddoomi, Ph.D.; faisal.alquaddoomi@cuanschutz.edu

- IT Principal Professional, Department of Biomedical Informatics, CU Anschutz

Arjun Krishnan, Ph.D.; arjun.krishnan@cuanschutz.edu

— Associate Professor and Principal Investigator of the Krishnan Lab, Department of Biomedical Informatics, CU Anschutz