
graph_maxflow.cpp: compute the max flow for a weighted, directed
graph using DFS (Ford-Fulkerson) or BFS (Edmunds-Karp) aug path

```
#include <...>
using namespace std;

template <typename Tkey, typename Twgt>
class graph {

    see graph_wgt.cpp for basic definitions

public:
    void maxflow(Tkey &, Tkey &);

private:
    void maxflow(int, int);
    bool augpath_xxx(int,int);  -- xxx = dfs or bfs

    typedef enum { WHITE, BLACK } vcolor_t;
    vector<vcolor_t> vcolor;
    vector<int> vlink;

    vector< vector<Twgt> > capacity;
    vector< vector<Twgt> > flow;
};

template <typename Tkey, typename Twgt>
void graph<Tkey,Twgt>::maxflow(Tkey &source_key, Tkey &sink_key) {

    do the usual error checking

    maxflow(key_map[source_key], key_map[sink_key]);
}

int main(int argc, char *argv[]) { ... }
    if (argc != 4) {
        cerr << "usage: " << argv[0]
            << " source sink graph.txt\n";
    }

    string source = argv[1];
    string sink = argv[2];
    const char *fname = argv[3];

    graph<string,int> G;
    G.read(fname);
    G.maxflow(source, sink);
}
```

```
template <typename Tkey, typename Twgt>
void graph<Tkey,Twgt>::maxflow(int source, int sink) {
    int N = V.size();
    capacity.assign(N, vector<Twgt>(N, 0));
    flow.assign(N, vector<Twgt>(N, 0));

    for (int i=0; i<(int)V.size(); i++) {
        for (int k=0; k<(int)E[i].size(); k++) {
            int j = E[i][k];
            int wgt = W[i][k];
            capacity[i][j] = wgt;
        }
    }

    while (augpath_xxx(source, sink)) {
        stack<Tkey> path;

        Twgt delta = numeric_limits<Twgt>::max();
        for (int j=sink; j!=source; j=vlink[j]) {
            path.push(V[j]);

            int i = vlink[j];
            if (delta > capacity[i][j] - flow[i][j])
                delta = capacity[i][j] - flow[i][j];
        }
        path.push(V[source]);

        while (!path.empty()) {
            cout << path.top() << " ";
            path.pop();
        }
        cout << " = " << delta << "\n";

        for (int j=sink; j!=source; j=vlink[j]) {
            int i = vlink[j];
            flow[i][j] += delta;
            flow[j][i] -= delta;
        }
    }

    Twgt max_flow = 0;
    for (int j=0; j<(int)V.size(); j++) {
        if (flow[source][j] > 0)
            max_flow += flow[source][j];
    }

    cout << "MAXFLOW = " << max_flow << "\n";
}
```

```
template <typename Tkey, typename Twgt>
bool graph<Tkey,Twgt>::augpath_dfs(int source, int sink) {
    vcolor.assign(V.size(), WHITE);
    vlink.assign(V.size(), -1);

    stack<int> S;
    S.push(source);

    while (!S.empty()) {
        int i=S.top();
        S.pop();

        vcolor[i] = BLACK;
        if (i == sink)
            break;

        for (int j=V.size()-1; 0<=j; j--) {
            if (vcolor[j] == BLACK)
                continue;

            if (flow[i][j] < capacity[i][j]) {
                vlink[j] = i;
                S.push(j);
            }
        }
    }

    while (!S.empty())
        S.pop();

    return vcolor[sink] == BLACK;
}
```

```
template <typename Tkey, typename Twgt>
bool graph<Tkey,Twgt>::augpath_bfs(int source, int sink) {
    vcolor.assign(V.size(), WHITE);
    vlink.assign(V.size(), -1);

    queue<int> Q;
    Q.push(source);

    while (!Q.empty()) {
        int i=Q.front();
        Q.pop();

        if (vcolor[i] == BLACK)
            continue;

        vcolor[i] = BLACK;
        if (i == sink)
            break;

        for (int j=0; j<(int)V.size(); j++) {
            if (vcolor[j] == BLACK || vlink[j] = -1)
                continue;

            if (flow[i][j] < capacity[i][j]) {
                vlink[j] = i;
                Q.push(j);
            }
        }
    }

    while (!Q.empty())
        Q.pop();

    return vcolor[sink] == BLACK;
}
```