## **Preprocessing**

This subsection discusses the methods used for implementing the preprocessing the data which are collected with the methods above.

```
sf <- sf::read sf(here::here("research areas.shp"))</pre>
  print(sf)
Simple feature collection with 12 features and 3 fields
Geometry type: POLYGON
Dimension:
               XY
Bounding box:
               xmin: 7.071625 ymin: 51.08151 xmax: 8.539877 ymax: 52.25983
Geodetic CRS:
              WGS 84
# A tibble: 12 x 4
      id species name
                                                                         geometry
   <dbl> <chr>
                 <chr>
                                                                    <POLYGON [°]>
                                     ((7.678922 51.85789, 7.675446 51.85752, 7.~
       1 oak
                 rinkerode
 1
 2
       2 oak
                 hamm
                                     ((7.858955 51.66699, 7.866444 51.66462, 7.~
 3
                                     ((7.618908 51.9154, 7.617384 51.9172, 7.61~
       3 oak
                 muenster
 4
                 greffen
                                     ((8.168691 51.98965, 8.167178 51.99075, 8.~
       4 pine
                                     ((7.779728 52.00662, 7.781616 52.00662, 7.~
 5
       5 pine
                 telgte
 6
       6 pine
                 mesum
                                     ((7.534424 52.25499, 7.53378 52.25983, 7.5~
7
                 bielefeld_brackwede ((8.524749 51.9921, 8.528418 51.99079, 8.5~
       7 beech
8
      8 beech
                 wuelfenrath
                                     ((7.071625 51.29256, 7.072311 51.29334, 7.~
                                     ((7.324729 51.99783, 7.323548 51.99923, 7.~
9
      9 beech
                 billerbeck
10
      10 spruce marienheide
                                     ((7.558102 51.08358, 7.558317 51.08527, 7.~
                                     ((8.532195 51.41029, 8.535027 51.41064, 8.~
      11 spruce brilon
11
                                     ((8.369328 51.21693, 8.371238 51.21718, 8.~
      12 spruce osterwald
12
```