

# INTRODUCTION TO DISCRETE MATHEMATICS AND ALGORITHMS (IDMA)

A course about

## DISCRETE MATH

- numbers, logic, graphs, combinations
- NOT continuous functions, derivatives, integrals et cetera

## Mathematics

- Start from obvious facts (axioms)
- Derive true facts from these axioms
- We won't give fully axiomatic treatment (far from it), but will stress rigorous reasoning
- In mathematics, we derive absolute truth - very different from other fields of science, where there are hypotheses and experiments

## ALGORITHMS

- Our computational problems have concrete, correct answers (not about ML predictions)
- Algorithms are precise descriptions of automated methods for solving such problems (focussing on discrete objects)
- Can be coded up in different programming languages (but we won't do programming in this course)



PRO TIP

- Read course material before lectures
- Maybe even watch online videos for challenging topics

COURSE CONTENTSMATHEMATICS

- definitions of important concepts
- theorems
- proofs
- develop your abilities for rigorous (but creative!) reasoning

ALGORITHMS

- (pseudo) code
- proofs of correctness
- analysis of efficiency / complexity

LECTURER

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Research on:

- Proving that really hard problems are really hard
- Solving them as fast as possible anyway
- Producing auditable certificates that solutions are correct



LANGUAGE OF TUITION

Officially Danish

But Swedish qualifies as Danish for official purposes.

I suggest we continue in English...

WHAT YOU NEED TO DO

- Be on top of course planning
- Follow lectures (or digest material on your own)
- Read textbooks before and in between lectures! (Lectures do NOT cover everything!)
- Work on exercises (use TAs at exercise classes)
- Solve and hand in problem sets REQUIRED FOR EXAM
- Interact with course mates - help each other

PROBLEM SETS

Do yourself a favour: WORK HARD on this course! Will help a lot in later courses!

- Help you study throughout the course (instead of panicking the week before the exam)
- Problems look like (and are) exam problems - graded in the same way

Rules (check also Absalon):

- Collaborate in groups of 2-3
  - But write up everything individually!
  - NO COPYING OR SHARING of text, code, formulas
    - o from each other
    - o from the InternetPLAGIARISM WILL BE REPORTED
  - Submit on time on Absalon as PDF file
  - Write up in L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X (or other math-aware system)
  - Graded after one week
  - Corrections needed? One week for resubmission
- QUESTIONS? Ask (a) now or (b) TAs or (c) on Absalon