Jakob J. Schoeffer

EDUCATION

Karlsruhe Institute of Technology (KIT)

PhD in Information Systems & Human-Computer Interaction

Georgia Institute of Technology

MS in Operations Research

Karlsruhe Institute of Technology (KIT)

BS in Industrial Engineering and Management

Karlsruhe, Germany

2019 - 2023 (expected)

Atlanta, GA, USA

2016 - 2017

Karlsruhe, Germany

2011 - 2015

KEYWORDS

Artificial intelligence (AI)-based decision-making; human-AI collaboration; algorithmic fairness; ethical AI; explainable AI (XAI); human-centered AI; perceptions of AI; behavioral studies

PEER-REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS

- [1] **JS**,* Jakubik, J.,* Voessing, M., Kuehl, N., Satzger, G. On the interdependence of reliance behavior and accuracy in AI-assisted decision-making. Accepted at Hybrid Human Artificial Intelligence 2023 (HHAI). (* denotes equal contribution)
- [2] **JS**, De-Arteaga, M., Kuehl, N. (2023). On explanations, fairness, and appropriate reliance in human-AI decision-making. ACM CHI 2023 Workshop on Trust and Reliance in AI-Assisted Tasks (TRAIT).
- [3] **JS**,* Ritchie, A.,* Naggita, K.,* Monachou, F.,* Finocchiaro, J.,* Juarez, M. (2023). Online platforms and the fair exposure problem under homophily. 37th AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI-23). (* denotes equal contribution)
- [4] Baier, L., Schloer, T., **JS**, Kuehl, N. (2023). Detecting concept drift with neural network model uncertainty. 56th Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences 2023 (HICSS-56).
- [5] Jakubik, J., **JS**, Hoge, V., Voessing, M., Kuehl, N. (2022). An empirical evaluation of predicted outcomes as explanations in human-AI decision-making. ECML PKDD 2022 Workshop on Explainable Knowledge Discovery in Data Mining (XKDD).
- [6] **JS**, Kuehl, N., Machowski, Y. (2022). "There is not enough information": On the effects of transparency on perceptions of informational fairness and trustworthiness in automated decision-making. ACM Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency (FAccT '22).
- [7] **JS**, De-Arteaga, M., Kuehl, N. (2022). On the relationship between explanations, fairness perceptions, and decisions. ACM CHI 2022 Workshop on Human-Centered Explainable AI (HCXAI).
- [8] **JS** (2022). A human-centric perspective on fairness and transparency in algorithmic decision-making. Extended Abstracts of the 2022 CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI '22).
- [9] **JS**, Machowski, Y., Kuehl, N. (2022). Perceptions of fairness and trustworthiness based on explanations in human vs. automated decision-making. 55th Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences 2022 (HICSS-55).
- [10] Hemmer, P., Kuehl, N., **JS** (2022). Utilizing active machine learning for quality assurance: A case study of virtual car renderings in the automotive industry. 55th Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences 2022 (HICSS-55).
- [11] **JS**, Kuehl, N. (2021). Appropriate fairness perceptions? On the effectiveness of explanations in enabling people to assess the fairness of automated decision systems. Companion Publication of the 2021 Conference on Computer Supported Cooperative Work and Social Computing (CSCW '21).
- [12] **JS**, Kuehl, N., Valera, I. (2021). A ranking approach to fair classification. ACM SIGCAS Conference on Computing and Sustainable Societies (COMPASS '21).
- [13] **JS**, Machowski, Y., Kuehl, N. (2021). A study on fairness and trust perceptions in automated decision making. Transparency and Explanations in Smart Systems (TExSS) Workshop at the 26th Annual Conference on Intelligent User Interfaces (IUI '21).
- [14] Hemmer, P., Kuehl, N., **JS** (2020). *DEAL: Deep evidential active learning for image classification*. 19th IEEE International Conference on Machine Learning and Applications (ICMLA).

Work Under Review or in Progress

- [1] **JS**, De-Arteaga, M., Kuehl, N. On explanations, fairness, and appropriate reliance in human-AI decision-making (extended version). Under review.
- [2] **JS**, Kuehl, N., Machowski, Y. Perceptions of informational fairness and trustworthiness in human vs. AI-based decision-making (extended version). Under review.
- [3] Hensel, A., **JS**, Kuehl, N. Untapping analytical synergies in industrial SME ecosystems: An empirical evaluation of federated machine learning. Under review.
- [4] **JS**, Deck, L., De-Arteaga, M., Kuehl, N. A critical survey on the relationship between explainable AI and algorithmic fairness. Work in progress.

RELEVANT EXPERIENCE

Research Intern

May 2023 – present Redmond, WA, USA

Microsoft Research (MSR)

- Internship with the Office of Applied Research
- Research on human-AI collaboration for scheduling tasks

Research Associate

Oct. 2019 – present Karlsruhe, Germany

Karlsruhe Institute of Technology (KIT)

- Research on fairness and explainability in AI-based decision-making
- Project lead on AI-based service ecosystems for SMEs, funded by the German Federal Government
- Teaching of Digital Services: Foundations and AI in Service Systems

Visiting Researcher

Jan. 2022 – Apr. 2022

Austin, TX, USA

The University of Texas at Austin

- Research on the relationship between explanations, fairness, and reliance in human-AI decision-making
- Supervision by Maria De-Arteaga

(Senior) Data Scientist

Jul. 2017 – Aug. 2019

Armonk, NY, USA

International Business Machines Corp. (IBM)

- Worked at the Chief Analytics Office, supporting IBM's C-suite
- Developed and implemented statistical and machine learning models for decision support
- Managed team of 5 data scientists and consultants
- Co-led team's recruiting efforts, both strategy and execution

Research and Teaching Assistant

Sep. 2013 – Aug. 2016

Karlsruhe Institute of Technology (KIT)

Karlsruhe, Germany

- \bullet Worked as a RA and TA in the field of mathematical optimization
- Offered tutorials to >100 undergraduate and graduate students
- Graded assignments and exams in mathematical optimization and stochastic modeling

OTHER

Current Extracurricular Work:

- MD4SG (Bias, Discrimination, and Fairness working group) project lead since Mar. 2020
- Data Science for Social Good (DSSG) Solve volunteer since Jul. 2020

Invited Talks:

- "There is not enough information": On the effects of transparency on perceptions of informational fairness and trustworthiness in automated decision-making @ MILA/Vector Institute (Apr. 2023)
- On the effects of attention-based explanations on fairness perceptions and decisions @ WU Wien (Nov. 2022)
- Fairness and transparency in AI-based decision-making @ Karlsruhe Service Summit (Oct. 2022)
- On the relationship between explanations, fairness perceptions, and decisions @ UT Austin (Apr. 2022)
- Perceptions of fairness and trustworthiness in AI-based decision-making @ KIT Speaker Series (Nov. 2021)
- (Un)Fairness in AI-based decision-making @ Medienakademie Köln (Sep. 2021)

- Fairness and transparency in AI-based decision-making @ Mittelstand 4.0-Kompetenzzentrum Saarbrücken (Feb. 2021)

Academic Service:

 Program committee (PC) member at ACM FAccT '23 ACM EAAMO '21, '22 TExSS Workshop @ ACM IUI '22 TRAIT Workshop @ ACM CHI '22, '23 HMCaT Workshop @ ICML '22

• Reviewing at various additional conferences (e.g., CSCW, CHI, ICIS, HICSS) and journals (e.g., ACM Journal on Responsible Computing, Business & Information Systems Engineering)

Programming: Python, SQL, R, MATLAB

As of May 7, 2023