

# TrackStars

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**UCLA CS MS Capstone Project**  
*Fall 2024*

# Overview |

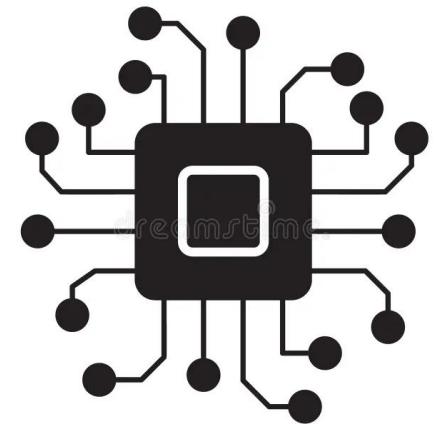
- **History and Reasoning**
- **Overview and Map of Application**
- **Front End**
- **Back End**
- **Machine Learning Algorithms**
- **Future Work**
- **Conclusion**

# History and Reasoning



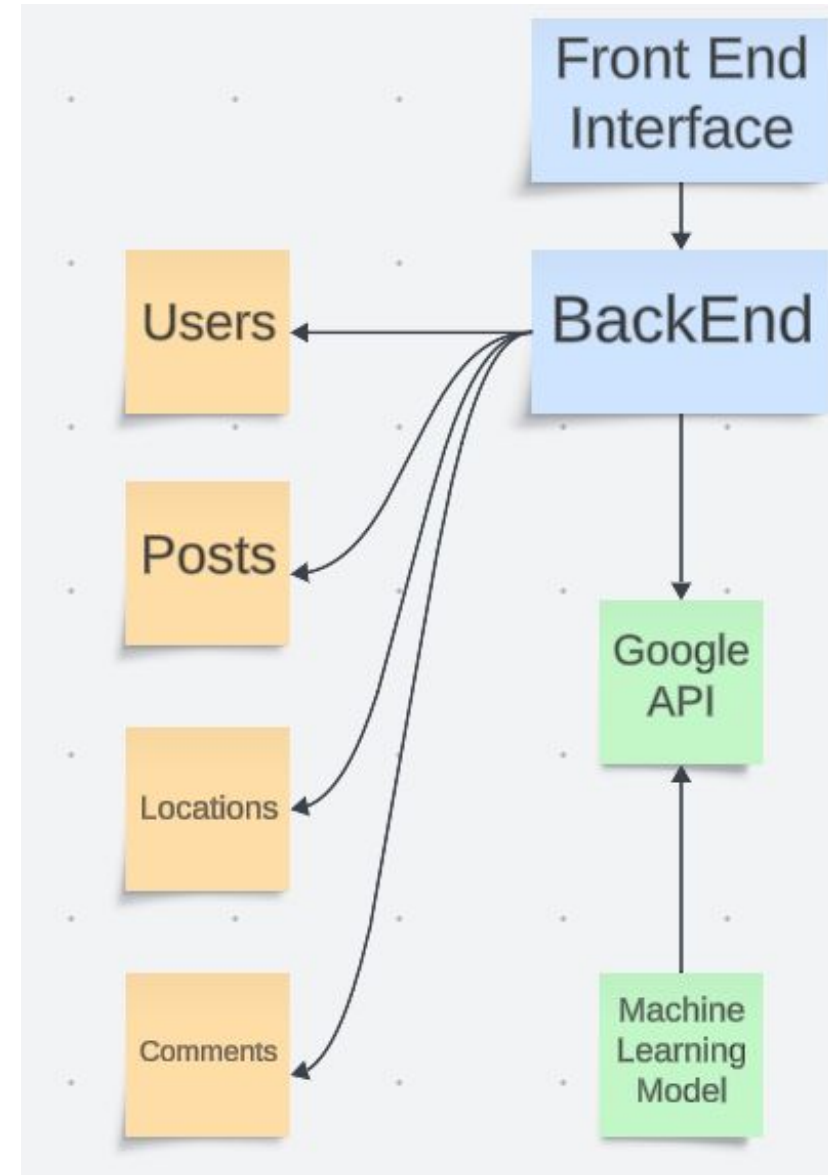
- Only 22.9% of adults (18-49) and 24% of children (6-17) have sufficient physical activity.
- making exercise fun is the best way to encourage people to develop/adhere to a routine.

Can we combine the two with  
Technology?



# Overview

- Full Stack Platform
- Backend Database
- Front End Interface
- Google API calls to Machine Learning Model and Maps API



# Front End Overview



- Bubble io
- Proprietary Software
- Abstraction of Visuals
- Robust Forum & Community

Maps

Post

Current User's Username

Parent group's Post's Creator's Username

Parent group's Post's image

located at Parent group's Post's LocName

Parent group's Post's Creator's Username

Parent group's Post's Content

times's current value:uppercase

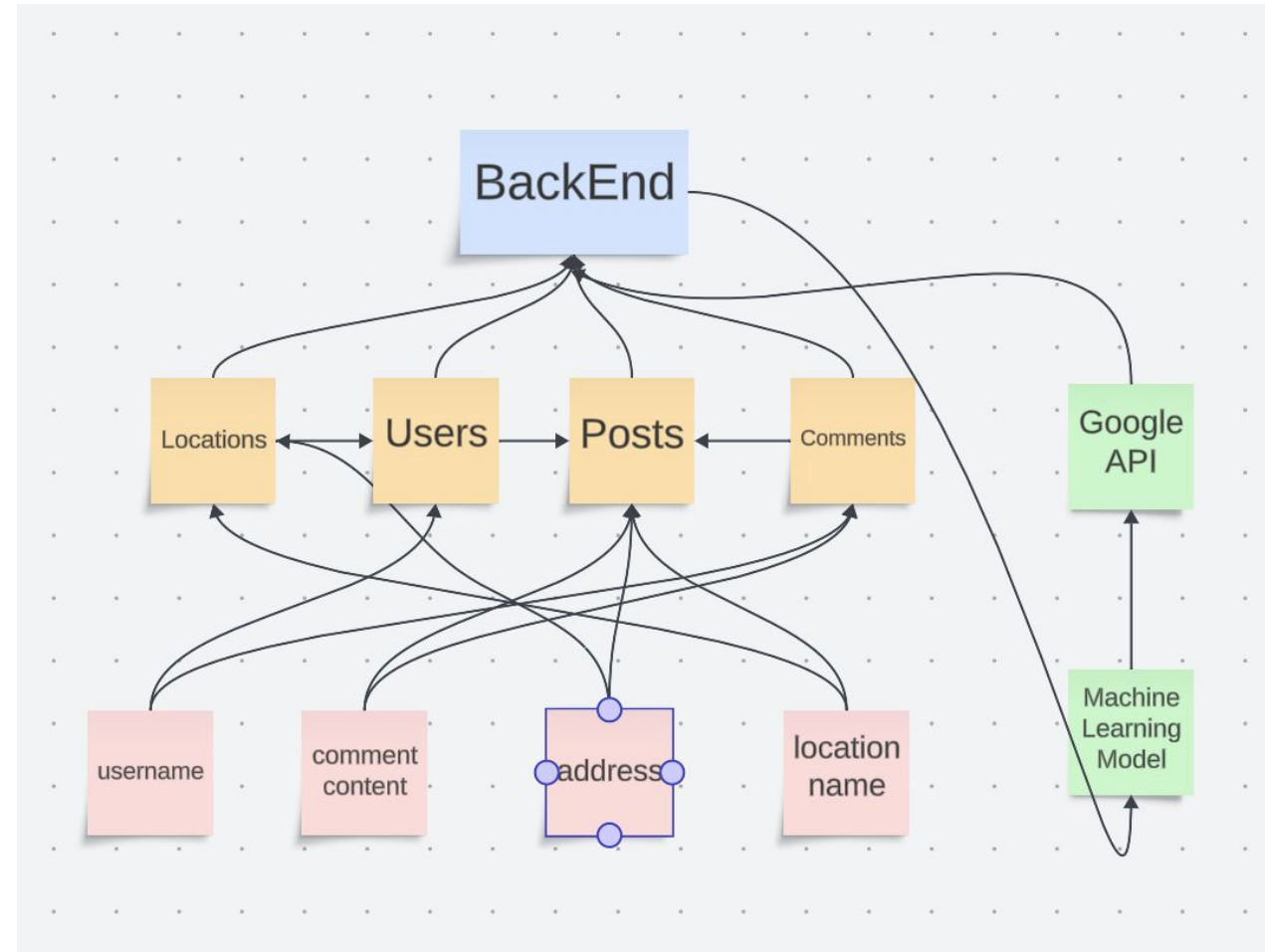
View All Parent group's Post's CommentList:count comments

Type here...

send

# BackEnd Overview

- Data Tables
- User Defined Data Types
- Cloud hosted Machine Learning Model



# Data PreProcessing

- 10\_000 rows, 5 features
- Standard Scaler
- One Hot encoding
- Transform data using Mean and Standard deviation from training data
- K-Fold (5 -Folds)

$$z = \frac{x - \mu}{\sigma}$$

$\mu$  = Mean

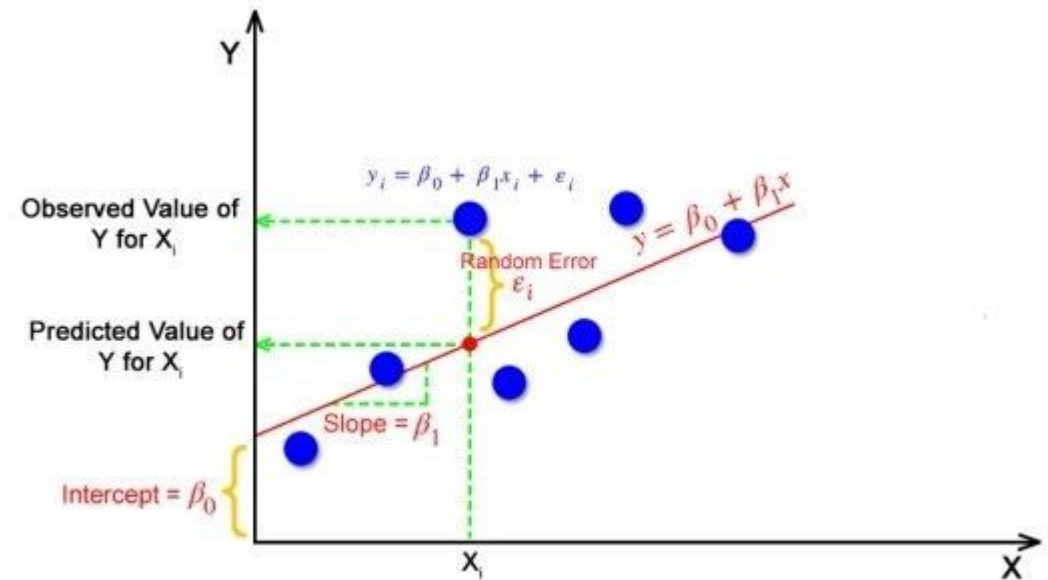
$\sigma$  = Standard Deviation

## One-hot encoding

		cat	mat	on	sat	the
the	=>	0	0	0	0	1
cat	=>	1	0	0	0	0
sat	=>	0	0	0	1	0
...						

# Machine Learning Algorithms (Linear Regression)

- Linear Regression
  - Coefficients tells importance!
    - Largest coefficient: Steps walked
- MSE: 1.00098233716381

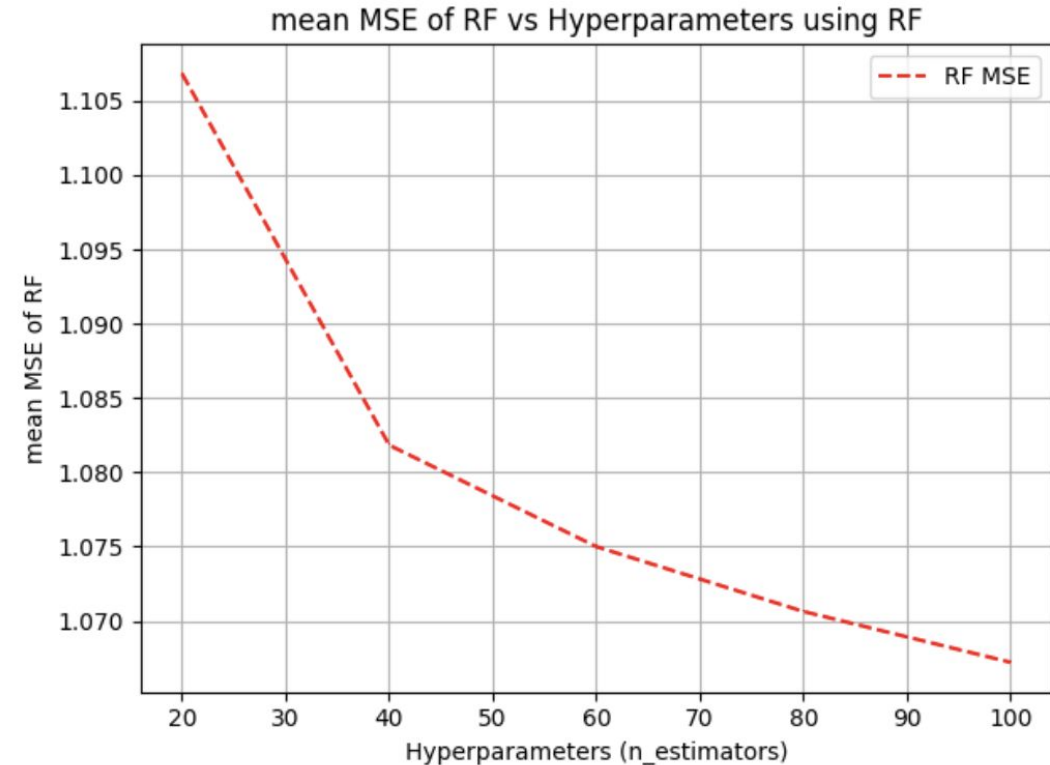
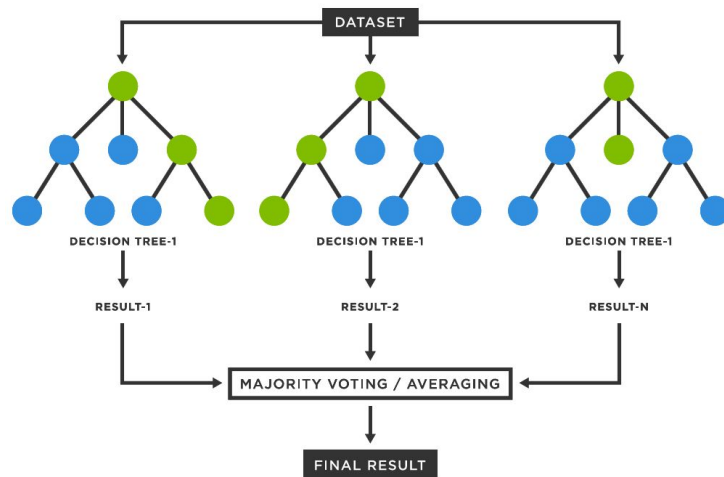


$$y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_1 + \beta_2 x_2 + \cdots + \beta_n x_n + \epsilon$$



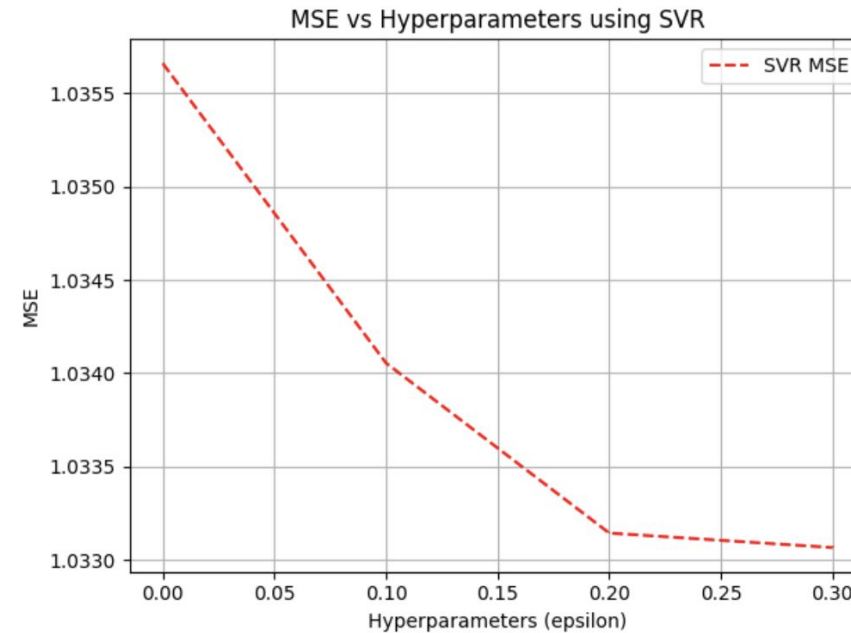
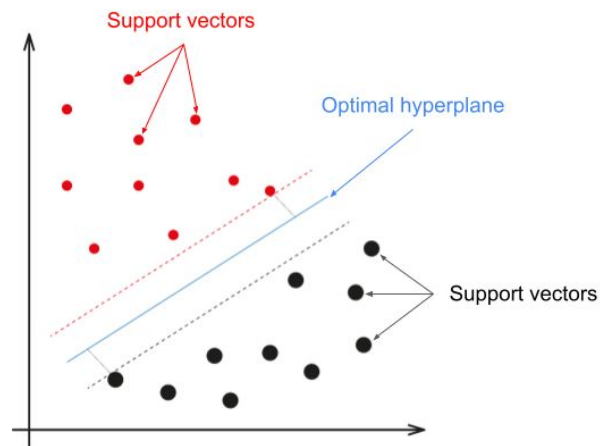
# Machine Learning Algorithms (Random Forest)

- Ensemble Method
- prevents Overfitting
- Minimize Entropy
- MSE: 1.0672166860929664



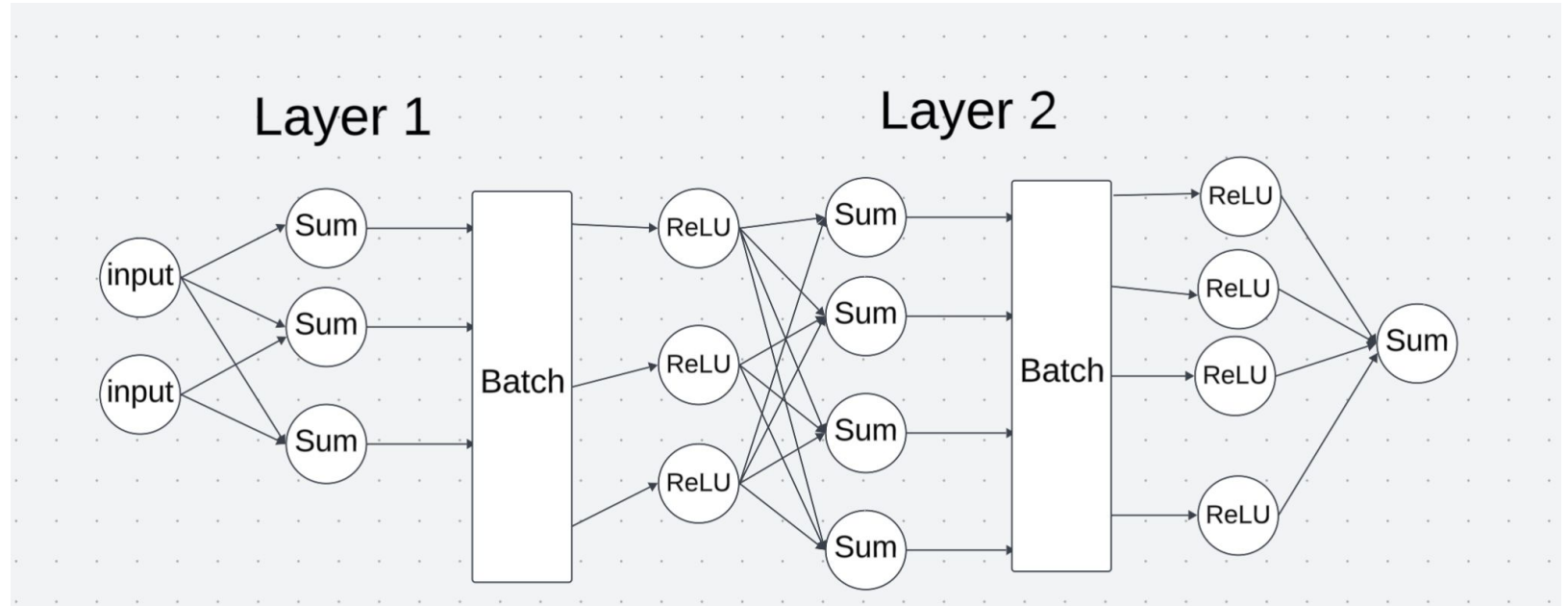
# Machine Learning Algorithms (SVM)

- SVM/SVR
- Creating HyperPlane
- Kernel Function polynomial
- MSE: 1.0330659373144127



# Machine Learning Algorithms (Neural Network)

- Summation
- Batch
- Activation
- Repeat



# Machine Learning Algorithms (Regularizer)

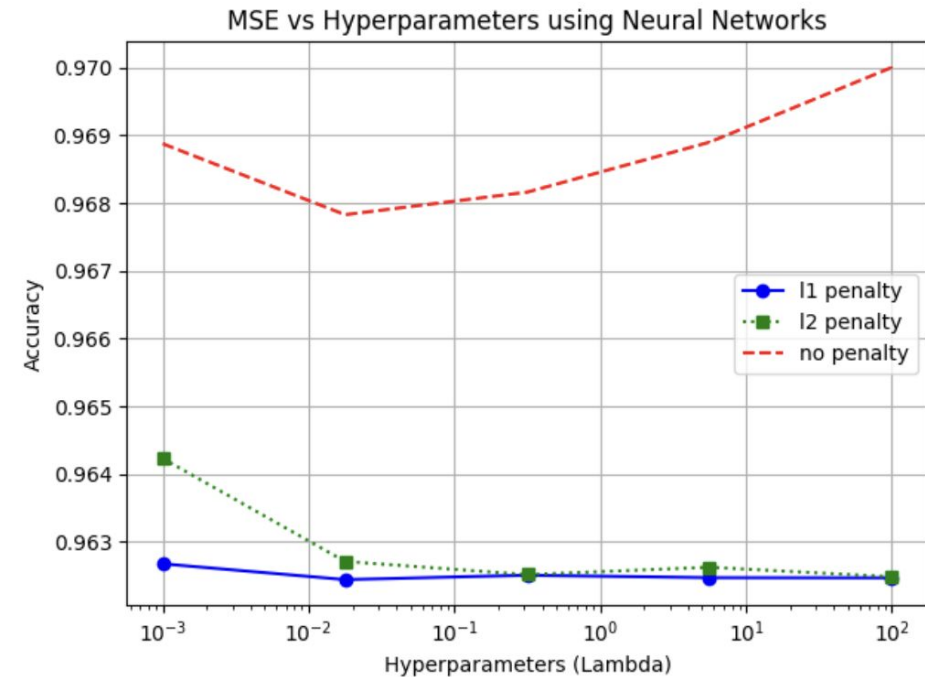
- L1 Penalty

$$L_{\text{total}} = \frac{1}{m} (\mathbf{y} - \mathbf{X}\mathbf{w})^T (\mathbf{y} - \mathbf{X}\mathbf{w}) + \lambda \|\mathbf{w}\|_1$$

- L2 Penalty

$$L_{\text{total}} = \frac{1}{m} (\mathbf{y} - \mathbf{X}\mathbf{w})^T (\mathbf{y} - \mathbf{X}\mathbf{w}) + \lambda \|\mathbf{w}\|_2^2$$

- lambda is 3.16227766e-01 with an MSE of 0.9624 (lowest MSE)



# Future Work



- Google authentication
- cloud training
- UI/UX improvements



# Bibliography

- <https://www.frontiersin.org/articles/10.3389/fpsyg.2020.577522/full>
- <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nhsr/nhsr112.pdf>
- <https://www.cdc.gov/healthyschools/physicalactivity/facts>

End