Dokumentowe bazy danych – MongoDB

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Zadanie 1 - operacje wyszukiwania danych, przetwarzanie dokumentów

a)

stwórz kolekcję OrdersInfo zawierającą następujące dane o zamówieniach

• pojedynczy dokument opisuje jedno zamówienie

```
"_id": ...
   OrderID": ... numer zamówienia
    "Customer": { ... podstawowe informacje o kliencie skladającym
      "CustomerID": ... identyfikator klienta
      "CompanyName": ... nazwa klienta
      "City": ... miasto
      "Country": ... kraj
    "Employee": { ... podstawowe informacje o pracowniku obsługującym zamówienie
      "EmployeeID": ... idntyfikator pracownika
      "FirstName": ... imie
     "LastName": ... nazwisko
      "Title": ... stanowisko
   },
    "Dates": {
       "OrderDate": ... data złożenia zamówienia
       "RequiredDate": data wymaganej realizacji
    "Orderdetails": [ ... pozycje/szczegóły zamówienia - tablica takich pozycji
        "UnitPrice": ... cena
        "Quantity": ... liczba sprzedanych jednostek towaru
        "Discount": ... zniżka
```

```
"Value": ... wartośc pozycji zamówienia
        "product": { ... podstawowe informacje o produkcie
          "ProductID": ... identyfikator produktu
          "ProductName": ... nazwa produktu
          "QuantityPerUnit": ... opis/opakowannie
          "CategoryID": ... identyfikator kategorii do której należy produkt
          "CategoryName" ... nazwę tej kategorii
       },
     },
      . . .
   ],
    "Freight": ... opłata za przesyłkę
    "OrderTotal" ... sumaryczna wartosc sprzedanych produktów
    "Shipment" : { ... informacja o wysyłce
        "Shipper": { ... podstawowe inf o przewoźniku
           "ShipperID":
            "CompanyName":
        ... inf o odbiorcy przesyłki
        "ShipName": ...
        "ShipAddress": ...
        "ShipCity": ...
        "ShipCountry": ...
   }
 }
1
```

b)

stwórz kolekcję CustomerInfo zawierającą następujące dane kazdym klencie

pojedynczy dokument opisuje jednego klienta

c)

Napisz polecenie/zapytanie: Dla każdego klienta pokaż wartość zakupionych przez niego produktów z kategorii 'Confections' w 1997r

- Spróbuj napisać to zapytanie wykorzystując
 - oryginalne kolekcje (customers, orders, orderdertails, products, categories)
 - kolekcję OrderInfo
 - kolekcję CustomerInfo
- porównaj zapytania/polecenia/wyniki

d)

Napisz polecenie/zapytanie: Dla każdego klienta poaje wartość sprzedaży z podziałem na lata i miesiące Spróbuj napisać to zapytanie wykorzystując - oryginalne kolekcje (customers, orders, orderdertails, products, categories) - kolekcję OrderInfo - kolekcję CustomerInfo

porównaj zapytania/polecenia/wyniki

```
}
]
```

e)

Załóżmy że pojawia się nowe zamówienie dla klienta 'ALFKI', zawierające dwa produkty 'Chai' oraz "Ikura"

- pozostałe pola w zamówieniu (ceny, liczby sztuk prod, inf o przewoźniku itp. możesz uzupełnić wg własnego uznania) Napisz polecenie które dodaje takie zamówienie do bazy
- aktualizując oryginalne kolekcje orders, orderdetails
- aktualizując kolekcję OrderInfo
- aktualizując kolekcję CustomerInfo

Napisz polecenie

- aktualizując oryginalną kolekcję orderdetails`
- aktualizując kolekcję OrderInfo
- aktualizując kolekcję CustomerInfo

f)

Napisz polecenie które modyfikuje zamówienie dodane w pkt e) zwiększając zniżkę o 5% (dla każdej pozycji tego zamówienia)

Napisz polecenie

- aktualizując oryginalną kolekcję orderdetails
- aktualizując kolekcję OrderInfo
- aktualizując kolekcję CustomerInfo

UWAGA: W raporcie należy zamieścić kod poleceń oraz uzyskany rezultat, np wynik polecenia db.kolekcka.find().limit(2) lub jego fragment

Zadanie 1 - rozwiązanie

a)

```
$lookup: {
    from: "products",
    localField: "Orderdetails.ProductID",
    foreignField: "ProductID",
    as: "Product"
 }
},
{ $unwind: "$Product" },
 $lookup: {
    from: "categories",
    localField: "Product.CategoryID",
   foreignField: "CategoryID",
    as: "Category"
 }
{ $unwind: "$Category" },
  $addFields: {
    "Orderdetails.Value": {
      $multiply: [
        "$Orderdetails.UnitPrice",
        "$Orderdetails.Quantity",
        { $subtract: [1, "$Orderdetails.Discount"] }
      1
    },
    "Orderdetails.product": {
      ProductID: "$Product.ProductID",
      ProductName: "$Product.ProductName",
      QuantityPerUnit: "$Product.QuantityPerUnit",
      CategoryID: "$Category.CategoryID",
      CategoryName: "$Category.CategoryName"
    }
  }
},
  $group: {
    _id: "$OrderID",
    OrderID: { $first: "$OrderID" },
    CustomerID: { $first: "$CustomerID" },
    EmployeeID: { $first: "$EmployeeID" },
    OrderDate: { $first: "$OrderDate" },
    RequiredDate: { $first: "$RequiredDate" },
    Freight: { $first: "$Freight" },
    ShipVia: { $first: "$ShipVia" },
    ShipName: { $first: "$ShipName" },
    ShipAddress: { $first: "$ShipAddress" },
    ShipCity: { $first: "$ShipCity" },
    ShipCountry: { $first: "$ShipCountry" },
    Orderdetails: {
      $push: {
        UnitPrice: "$Orderdetails.UnitPrice",
        Quantity: "$Orderdetails.Quantity",
        Discount: "$Orderdetails.Discount",
```

```
Value: "$Orderdetails.Value",
        product: "$Orderdetails.product"
      }
    }
  }
},
  $lookup: {
    from: "customers",
    localField: "CustomerID",
    foreignField: "CustomerID",
    as: "Customer"
  }
},
{ $unwind: "$Customer" },
  $lookup: {
    from: "employees",
    localField: "EmployeeID",
    foreignField: "EmployeeID",
    as: "Employee"
  }
{ $unwind: "$Employee" },
  $lookup: {
    from: "shippers",
    localField: "ShipVia",
    foreignField: "ShipperID",
    as: "Shipper"
  }
},
{ $unwind: "$Shipper" },
  $addFields: {
    OrderTotal: {
      $sum: "$Orderdetails.Value"
  }
},
  $project: {
    _id: 0,
    OrderID: 1,
    Customer: {
      CustomerID: "$Customer.CustomerID",
      CompanyName: "$Customer.CompanyName",
      City: "$Customer.City",
      Country: "$Customer.Country"
    },
    Employee: {
      EmployeeID: "$Employee.EmployeeID",
      FirstName: "$Employee.FirstName",
      LastName: "$Employee.LastName",
```

```
Title: "$Employee.Title"
      },
      Dates: {
        OrderDate: "$OrderDate",
        RequiredDate: "$RequiredDate"
      },
      Orderdetails: 1,
      Freight: 1,
      OrderTotal: 1,
      Shipment: {
        Shipper: {
          ShipperID: "$Shipper.ShipperID",
          CompanyName: "$Shipper.CompanyName"
        },
        ShipName: "$ShipName",
        ShipAddress: "$ShipAddress",
        ShipCity: "$ShipCity",
        ShipCountry: "$ShipCountry"
      }
    }
 },
 { $out: "OrdersInfo" }
]);
```

Rezultat:

```
db.OrdersInfo.find().limit(2)
"_id": {"$oid": "682462ab01d3c6ef851f862a"},
    "Customer": {
      "CustomerID": "MEREP",
      "CompanyName": "Mère Paillarde",
      "City": "Montréal",
      "Country": "Canada"
    },
    "Dates": {
      "OrderDate": {"$date": "1997-02-07T00:00:00.000Z"},
      "RequiredDate": {"$date": "1997-03-07T00:00:00.000Z"}
    },
    "Employee": {
      "EmployeeID": 6,
      "FirstName": "Michael",
      "LastName": "Suyama",
      "Title": "Sales Representative"
    },
    "Freight": 4.07,
    "OrderID": 10439,
    "OrderTotal": 1078,
    "Orderdetails": [
```

```
"UnitPrice": 30.4,
    "Quantity": 15,
    "Discount": ∅,
    "Value": 456,
    "product": {
      "ProductID": 12,
      "ProductName": "Queso Manchego La Pastora",
      "QuantityPerUnit": "10 - 500 g pkgs.",
      "CategoryID": 4,
      "CategoryName": "Dairy Products"
   }
 },
  {
    "UnitPrice": 13.9,
    "Quantity": 16,
    "Discount": ∅,
    "Value": 222.4,
    "product": {
      "ProductID": 16,
      "ProductName": "Pavlova",
      "QuantityPerUnit": "32 - 500 g boxes",
      "CategoryID": 3,
      "CategoryName": "Confections"
    }
 },
    "UnitPrice": 26.6,
    "Quantity": 6,
    "Discount": ∅,
    "Value": 159.600000000000002,
    "product": {
      "ProductID": 64,
      "ProductName": "Wimmers gute Semmelknödel",
      "QuantityPerUnit": "20 bags x 4 pieces",
      "CategoryID": 5,
      "CategoryName": "Grains/Cereals"
    }
 },
  {
    "UnitPrice": 8,
    "Quantity": 30,
    "Discount": ∅,
    "Value": 240,
    "product": {
      "ProductID": 74,
      "ProductName": "Longlife Tofu",
      "QuantityPerUnit": "5 kg pkg.",
      "CategoryID": 7,
      "CategoryName": "Produce"
    }
 }
"Shipment": {
  "Shipper": {
```

```
"ShipperID": 3,
      "CompanyName": "Federal Shipping"
    },
    "ShipName": "Mère Paillarde",
    "ShipAddress": "43 rue St. Laurent",
    "ShipCity": "Montréal",
    "ShipCountry": "Canada"
  }
},
  "_id": {"$oid": "682462ab01d3c6ef851f862b"},
  "Customer": {
    "CustomerID": "LEHMS",
    "CompanyName": "Lehmanns Marktstand",
    "City": "Frankfurt a.M.",
    "Country": "Germany"
  },
  "Dates": {
    "OrderDate": {"$date": "1997-07-08T00:00:00.000Z"},
    "RequiredDate": {"$date": "1997-08-05T00:00:00.000Z"}
  },
  "Employee": {
    "EmployeeID": 3,
    "FirstName": "Janet",
    "LastName": "Leverling",
    "Title": "Sales Representative"
  "Freight": 32.1,
  "OrderID": 10592,
  "OrderTotal": 516.4674995949492,
  "Orderdetails": [
    {
      "UnitPrice": 15.5,
      "Quantity": 25,
      "Discount": 0.05000000074505806,
      "Value": 368.12499971129,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 15,
        "ProductName": "Genen Shouyu",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "24 - 250 ml bottles",
        "CategoryID": 2,
        "CategoryName": "Condiments"
      }
    },
      "UnitPrice": 31.23,
      "Quantity": 5,
      "Discount": 0.05000000074505806,
      "Value": 148.3424998836592,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 26,
        "ProductName": "Gumbär Gummibärchen",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "100 - 250 g bags",
        "CategoryID": 3,
```

b)

```
db.OrdersInfo.aggregate([
  {
    $group: {
      _id: "$Customer.CustomerID",
      CompanyName: { $first: "$Customer.CompanyName" },
      City: { $first: "$Customer.City" },
      Country: { $first: "$Customer.Country" },
      Orders: {
        $push: {
          OrderID: "$OrderID",
          Employee: "$Employee",
          Dates: "$Dates",
          Orderdetails: "$Orderdetails",
          Freight: "$Freight",
          OrderTotal: "$OrderTotal",
          Shipment: "$Shipment"
      }
   }
 },
    $project: {
      _id: 0,
      CustomerID: "$_id",
      CompanyName: 1,
      City: 1,
      Country: 1,
      Orders: 1
   }
 },
```

```
{ $out: "CustomerInfo" }
]);
```

Rezultat:

```
db.CustomerInfo.find().limit(2)
{
    "_id": {"$oid": "682462b201d3c6ef851f8968"},
    "City": "Bern",
    "CompanyName": "Chop-suey Chinese",
    "Country": "Switzerland",
    "CustomerID": "CHOPS",
    "Orders": [
        "OrderID": 10370,
        "Employee": {
          "EmployeeID": 6,
          "FirstName": "Michael",
          "LastName": "Suyama",
          "Title": "Sales Representative"
        },
        "Dates": {
          "OrderDate": {"$date": "1996-12-03T00:00:00.000Z"},
          "RequiredDate": {"$date": "1996-12-31T00:00:00.000Z"}
        },
        "Orderdetails": [
          {
            "UnitPrice": 14.4,
            "Quantity": 15,
            "Discount": 0.15000000596046448,
            "Value": 183.59999871253967,
            "product": {
              "ProductID": 1,
              "ProductName": "Chai",
              "QuantityPerUnit": "10 boxes x 20 bags",
              "CategoryID": 1,
              "CategoryName": "Beverages"
            }
          },
            "UnitPrice": 26.6,
            "Quantity": 30,
            "Discount": ∅,
            "Value": 798,
            "product": {
              "ProductID": 64,
              "ProductName": "Wimmers gute Semmelknödel",
              "QuantityPerUnit": "20 bags x 4 pieces",
              "CategoryID": 5,
              "CategoryName": "Grains/Cereals"
```

```
},
      "UnitPrice": 8,
      "Quantity": 20,
      "Discount": 0.15000000596046448,
      "Value": 135.99999904632568,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 74,
        "ProductName": "Longlife Tofu",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "5 kg pkg.",
        "CategoryID": 7,
        "CategoryName": "Produce"
      }
    }
  "Freight": 1.17,
  "OrderTotal": 1117.5999977588654,
  "Shipment": {
    "Shipper": {
      "ShipperID": 2,
      "CompanyName": "United Package"
    },
    "ShipName": "Chop-suey Chinese",
    "ShipAddress": "Hauptstr. 31",
    "ShipCity": "Bern",
    "ShipCountry": "Switzerland"
  }
},
  "OrderID": 10731,
  "Employee": {
    "EmployeeID": 7,
    "FirstName": "Robert",
    "LastName": "King",
    "Title": "Sales Representative"
  },
  "Dates": {
    "OrderDate": {"$date": "1997-11-06T00:00:00.000Z"},
    "RequiredDate": {"$date": "1997-12-04T00:00:00.000Z"}
  },
  "Orderdetails": [
    {
      "UnitPrice": 10,
      "Quantity": 40,
      "Discount": 0.05000000074505806,
      "Value": 379.9999997019768,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 21,
        "ProductName": "Sir Rodney's Scones",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "24 pkgs. x 4 pieces",
        "CategoryID": 3,
        "CategoryName": "Confections"
```

```
},
    {
      "UnitPrice": 53,
      "Quantity": 30,
      "Discount": 0.05000000074505806,
      "Value": 1510.4999988153577,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 51,
        "ProductName": "Manjimup Dried Apples",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "50 - 300 g pkgs.",
        "CategoryID": 7,
        "CategoryName": "Produce"
      }
    }
  ],
  "Freight": 96.65,
  "OrderTotal": 1890.4999985173345,
  "Shipment": {
    "Shipper": {
      "ShipperID": 1,
      "CompanyName": "Speedy Express"
    },
    "ShipName": "Chop-suey Chinese",
    "ShipAddress": "Hauptstr. 31",
    "ShipCity": "Bern",
    "ShipCountry": "Switzerland"
  }
},
  "OrderID": 10746,
  "Employee": {
    "EmployeeID": 1,
    "FirstName": "Nancy",
    "LastName": "Davolio",
    "Title": "Sales Representative"
  },
  "Dates": {
    "OrderDate": {"$date": "1997-11-19T00:00:00.000Z"},
    "RequiredDate": {"$date": "1997-12-17T00:00:00.000Z"}
  },
  "Orderdetails": [
    {
      "UnitPrice": 6,
      "Quantity": 6,
      "Discount": 0,
      "Value": 36,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 13,
        "ProductName": "Konbu",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "2 kg box",
        "CategoryID": 8,
        "CategoryName": "Seafood"
      }
    },
```

```
"UnitPrice": 14,
      "Quantity": 28,
      "Discount": ∅,
      "Value": 392,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 42,
        "ProductName": "Singaporean Hokkien Fried Mee",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "32 - 1 kg pkgs.",
        "CategoryID": 5,
        "CategoryName": "Grains/Cereals"
      }
    },
      "UnitPrice": 49.3,
      "Quantity": 9,
      "Discount": ∅,
      "Value": 443.7,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 62,
        "ProductName": "Tarte au sucre",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "48 pies",
        "CategoryID": 3,
        "CategoryName": "Confections"
      }
    },
      "UnitPrice": 36,
      "Quantity": 40,
      "Discount": ∅,
      "Value": 1440,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 69,
        "ProductName": "Gudbrandsdalsost",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "10 kg pkg.",
        "CategoryID": 4,
        "CategoryName": "Dairy Products"
      }
    }
  "Freight": 31.43,
  "OrderTotal": 2311.7,
  "Shipment": {
    "Shipper": {
      "ShipperID": 3,
      "CompanyName": "Federal Shipping"
    },
    "ShipName": "Chop-suey Chinese",
    "ShipAddress": "Hauptstr. 31",
    "ShipCity": "Bern",
    "ShipCountry": "Switzerland"
  }
},
```

```
"OrderID": 10519,
"Employee": {
  "EmployeeID": 6,
  "FirstName": "Michael",
  "LastName": "Suyama",
  "Title": "Sales Representative"
},
"Dates": {
  "OrderDate": {"$date": "1997-04-28T00:00:00.000Z"},
  "RequiredDate": {"$date": "1997-05-26T00:00:00.000Z"}
},
"Orderdetails": [
 {
    "UnitPrice": 31,
    "Quantity": 16,
    "Discount": 0.05000000074505806,
    "Value": 471.1999996304512,
    "product": {
      "ProductID": 10,
      "ProductName": "Ikura",
      "QuantityPerUnit": "12 - 200 ml jars",
      "CategoryID": 8,
      "CategoryName": "Seafood"
    }
  },
    "UnitPrice": 38,
    "Quantity": 40,
    "Discount": ∅,
    "Value": 1520,
    "product": {
      "ProductID": 56,
      "ProductName": "Gnocchi di nonna Alice",
      "QuantityPerUnit": "24 - 250 g pkgs.",
      "CategoryID": 5,
      "CategoryName": "Grains/Cereals"
    }
  },
    "UnitPrice": 34,
    "Quantity": 10,
    "Discount": 0.05000000074505806,
    "Value": 322.99999974668026,
    "product": {
      "ProductID": 60,
      "ProductName": "Camembert Pierrot",
      "QuantityPerUnit": "15 - 300 g rounds",
      "CategoryID": 4,
      "CategoryName": "Dairy Products"
    }
  }
"Freight": 91.76,
"OrderTotal": 2314.1999993771315,
```

```
"Shipment": {
    "Shipper": {
      "ShipperID": 3,
      "CompanyName": "Federal Shipping"
    },
    "ShipName": "Chop-suey Chinese",
    "ShipAddress": "Hauptstr. 31",
    "ShipCity": "Bern",
    "ShipCountry": "Switzerland"
  }
},
  "OrderID": 10966,
  "Employee": {
    "EmployeeID": 4,
    "FirstName": "Margaret",
    "LastName": "Peacock",
    "Title": "Sales Representative"
  },
  "Dates": {
    "OrderDate": {"$date": "1998-03-20T00:00:00.000Z"},
    "RequiredDate": {"$date": "1998-04-17T00:00:00.000Z"}
  },
  "Orderdetails": [
    {
      "UnitPrice": 26,
      "Quantity": 8,
      "Discount": 0,
      "Value": 208,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 37,
        "ProductName": "Gravad lax",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "12 - 500 g pkgs.",
        "CategoryID": 8,
        "CategoryName": "Seafood"
      }
    },
      "UnitPrice": 38,
      "Quantity": 12,
      "Discount": 0.15000000596046448,
      "Value": 387.5999972820282,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 56,
        "ProductName": "Gnocchi di nonna Alice",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "24 - 250 g pkgs.",
        "CategoryID": 5,
        "CategoryName": "Grains/Cereals"
      }
    },
      "UnitPrice": 49.3,
      "Quantity": 12,
      "Discount": 0.15000000596046448,
```

```
"Value": 502.8599964737891,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 62,
        "ProductName": "Tarte au sucre",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "48 pies",
        "CategoryID": 3,
        "CategoryName": "Confections"
      }
    }
  ],
  "Freight": 27.19,
  "OrderTotal": 1098.4599937558173,
  "Shipment": {
    "Shipper": {
      "ShipperID": 1,
      "CompanyName": "Speedy Express"
    },
    "ShipName": "Chop-suey Chinese",
    "ShipAddress": "Hauptstr. 31",
    "ShipCity": "Bern",
    "ShipCountry": "Switzerland"
  }
},
  "OrderID": 11029,
  "Employee": {
    "EmployeeID": 4,
    "FirstName": "Margaret",
    "LastName": "Peacock",
    "Title": "Sales Representative"
  },
    "OrderDate": {"$date": "1998-04-16T00:00:00.000Z"},
    "RequiredDate": {"$date": "1998-05-14T00:00:00.000Z"}
  },
  "Orderdetails": [
    {
      "UnitPrice": 38,
      "Quantity": 20,
      "Discount": ∅,
      "Value": 760,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 56,
        "ProductName": "Gnocchi di nonna Alice",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "24 - 250 g pkgs.",
        "CategoryID": 5,
        "CategoryName": "Grains/Cereals"
      }
    },
      "UnitPrice": 43.9,
      "Quantity": 12,
      "Discount": 0,
      "Value": 526.8,
```

```
"product": {
        "ProductID": 63,
        "ProductName": "Vegie-spread",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "15 - 625 g jars",
        "CategoryID": 2,
        "CategoryName": "Condiments"
      }
    }
  ],
  "Freight": 47.84,
  "OrderTotal": 1286.8,
  "Shipment": {
    "Shipper": {
      "ShipperID": 1,
      "CompanyName": "Speedy Express"
    "ShipName": "Chop-suey Chinese",
    "ShipAddress": "Hauptstr. 31",
    "ShipCity": "Bern",
    "ShipCountry": "Switzerland"
  }
},
  "OrderID": 11041,
  "Employee": {
    "EmployeeID": 3,
    "FirstName": "Janet",
    "LastName": "Leverling",
    "Title": "Sales Representative"
  },
  "Dates": {
    "OrderDate": {"$date": "1998-04-22T00:00:00.000Z"},
    "RequiredDate": {"$date": "1998-05-20T00:00:00.000Z"}
  },
  "Orderdetails": [
    {
      "UnitPrice": 19,
      "Quantity": 30,
      "Discount": 0.20000000298023224,
      "Value": 455.9999983012676,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 2,
        "ProductName": "Chang",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "24 - 12 oz bottles",
        "CategoryID": 1,
        "CategoryName": "Beverages"
      }
    },
      "UnitPrice": 43.9,
      "Quantity": 30,
      "Discount": ∅,
      "Value": 1317,
      "product": {
```

```
"ProductID": 63,
        "ProductName": "Vegie-spread",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "15 - 625 g jars",
        "CategoryID": 2,
        "CategoryName": "Condiments"
    }
  ],
  "Freight": 48.22,
  "OrderTotal": 1772.9999983012676,
  "Shipment": {
    "Shipper": {
      "ShipperID": 2,
      "CompanyName": "United Package"
    },
    "ShipName": "Chop-suey Chinese",
    "ShipAddress": "Hauptstr. 31",
    "ShipCity": "Bern",
    "ShipCountry": "Switzerland"
},
  "OrderID": 10254,
  "Employee": {
    "EmployeeID": 5,
    "FirstName": "Steven",
    "LastName": "Buchanan",
    "Title": "Sales Manager"
  },
  "Dates": {
    "OrderDate": {"$date": "1996-07-11T00:00:00.000Z"},
    "RequiredDate": {"$date": "1996-08-08T00:00:00.000Z"}
  },
  "Orderdetails": [
    {
      "UnitPrice": 3.6,
      "Quantity": 15,
      "Discount": 0.15000000596046448,
      "Value": 45.89999967813492,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 24,
        "ProductName": "Guaraná Fantástica",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "12 - 355 ml cans",
        "CategoryID": 1,
        "CategoryName": "Beverages"
      }
    },
      "UnitPrice": 19.2,
      "Quantity": 21,
      "Discount": 0.15000000596046448,
      "Value": 342.7199975967407,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 55,
```

```
"ProductName": "Pâté chinois",
            "QuantityPerUnit": "24 boxes x 2 pies",
            "CategoryID": 6,
            "CategoryName": "Meat/Poultry"
          }
        },
          "UnitPrice": 8,
          "Quantity": 21,
          "Discount": ∅,
          "Value": 168,
          "product": {
            "ProductID": 74,
            "ProductName": "Longlife Tofu",
            "QuantityPerUnit": "5 kg pkg.",
            "CategoryID": 7,
            "CategoryName": "Produce"
          }
        }
      ],
      "Freight": 22.98,
      "OrderTotal": 556.6199972748757,
      "Shipment": {
        "Shipper": {
          "ShipperID": 2,
          "CompanyName": "United Package"
        "ShipName": "Chop-suey Chinese",
        "ShipAddress": "Hauptstr. 31",
        "ShipCity": "Bern",
        "ShipCountry": "Switzerland"
      }
    }
  ]
},
  "_id": {"$oid": "682462b201d3c6ef851f8969"},
  "City": "Buenos Aires",
  "CompanyName": "Cactus Comidas para llevar",
  "Country": "Argentina",
  "CustomerID": "CACTU",
  "Orders": [
    {
      "OrderID": 10881,
      "Employee": {
        "EmployeeID": 4,
        "FirstName": "Margaret",
        "LastName": "Peacock",
        "Title": "Sales Representative"
      },
      "Dates": {
        "OrderDate": {"$date": "1998-02-11T00:00:00.000Z"},
        "RequiredDate": {"$date": "1998-03-11T00:00:00.000Z"}
      },
```

```
"Orderdetails": [
    {
      "UnitPrice": 15,
      "Quantity": 10,
      "Discount": ∅,
      "Value": 150,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 73,
        "ProductName": "Röd Kaviar",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "24 - 150 g jars",
        "CategoryID": 8,
        "CategoryName": "Seafood"
      }
    }
  ],
  "Freight": 2.84,
  "OrderTotal": 150,
  "Shipment": {
    "Shipper": {
      "ShipperID": 1,
      "CompanyName": "Speedy Express"
    },
    "ShipName": "Cactus Comidas para llevar",
    "ShipAddress": "Cerrito 333",
    "ShipCity": "Buenos Aires",
    "ShipCountry": "Argentina"
  }
},
  "OrderID": 10782,
  "Employee": {
    "EmployeeID": 9,
    "FirstName": "Anne",
    "LastName": "Dodsworth",
    "Title": "Sales Representative"
  },
  "Dates": {
    "OrderDate": {"$date": "1997-12-17T00:00:00.000Z"},
    "RequiredDate": {"$date": "1998-01-14T00:00:00.000Z"}
  },
  "Orderdetails": [
    {
      "UnitPrice": 12.5,
      "Quantity": 1,
      "Discount": 0,
      "Value": 12.5,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 31,
        "ProductName": "Gorgonzola Telino",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "12 - 100 g pkgs",
        "CategoryID": 4,
        "CategoryName": "Dairy Products"
      }
```

```
"Freight": 1.1,
  "OrderTotal": 12.5,
  "Shipment": {
    "Shipper": {
      "ShipperID": 3,
      "CompanyName": "Federal Shipping"
    },
    "ShipName": "Cactus Comidas para llevar",
    "ShipAddress": "Cerrito 333",
    "ShipCity": "Buenos Aires",
    "ShipCountry": "Argentina"
  }
},
  "OrderID": 10819,
  "Employee": {
    "EmployeeID": 2,
    "FirstName": "Andrew",
    "LastName": "Fuller",
    "Title": "Vice President, Sales"
  },
  "Dates": {
    "OrderDate": {"$date": "1998-01-07T00:00:00.000Z"},
    "RequiredDate": {"$date": "1998-02-04T00:00:00.000Z"}
  },
  "Orderdetails": [
    {
      "UnitPrice": 46,
      "Quantity": 7,
      "Discount": 0,
      "Value": 322,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 43,
        "ProductName": "Ipoh Coffee",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "16 - 500 g tins",
        "CategoryID": 1,
        "CategoryName": "Beverages"
      }
    },
      "UnitPrice": 7.75,
      "Quantity": 20,
      "Discount": ∅,
      "Value": 155,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 75,
        "ProductName": "Rhönbräu Klosterbier",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "24 - 0.5 1 bottles",
        "CategoryID": 1,
        "CategoryName": "Beverages"
      }
    }
```

```
"Freight": 19.76,
  "OrderTotal": 477,
  "Shipment": {
    "Shipper": {
      "ShipperID": 3,
      "CompanyName": "Federal Shipping"
    },
    "ShipName": "Cactus Comidas para llevar",
    "ShipAddress": "Cerrito 333",
    "ShipCity": "Buenos Aires",
    "ShipCountry": "Argentina"
  }
},
  "OrderID": 10937,
  "Employee": {
    "EmployeeID": 7,
    "FirstName": "Robert",
    "LastName": "King",
    "Title": "Sales Representative"
  },
  "Dates": {
    "OrderDate": {"$date": "1998-03-10T00:00:00.000Z"},
    "RequiredDate": {"$date": "1998-03-24T00:00:00.000Z"}
  },
  "Orderdetails": [
      "UnitPrice": 45.6,
      "Quantity": 8,
      "Discount": ∅,
      "Value": 364.8,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 28,
        "ProductName": "Rössle Sauerkraut",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "25 - 825 g cans",
        "CategoryID": 7,
        "CategoryName": "Produce"
      }
    },
      "UnitPrice": 14,
      "Quantity": 20,
      "Discount": 0,
      "Value": 280,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 34,
        "ProductName": "Sasquatch Ale",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "24 - 12 oz bottles",
        "CategoryID": 1,
        "CategoryName": "Beverages"
      }
    }
  "Freight": 31.51,
```

```
"OrderTotal": 644.8,
  "Shipment": {
    "Shipper": {
      "ShipperID": 3,
      "CompanyName": "Federal Shipping"
    },
    "ShipName": "Cactus Comidas para llevar",
    "ShipAddress": "Cerrito 333",
    "ShipCity": "Buenos Aires",
    "ShipCountry": "Argentina"
  }
},
{
  "OrderID": 11054,
  "Employee": {
    "EmployeeID": 8,
    "FirstName": "Laura",
    "LastName": "Callahan",
    "Title": "Inside Sales Coordinator"
  },
  "Dates": {
    "OrderDate": {"$date": "1998-04-28T00:00:00.000Z"},
    "RequiredDate": {"$date": "1998-05-26T00:00:00.000Z"}
  },
  "Orderdetails": [
      "UnitPrice": 2.5,
      "Quantity": 10,
      "Discount": ∅,
      "Value": 25,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 33,
        "ProductName": "Geitost",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "500 g",
        "CategoryID": 4,
        "CategoryName": "Dairy Products"
      }
    },
      "UnitPrice": 14,
      "Quantity": 20,
      "Discount": ∅,
      "Value": 280,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 67,
        "ProductName": "Laughing Lumberjack Lager",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "24 - 12 oz bottles",
        "CategoryID": 1,
        "CategoryName": "Beverages"
      }
    }
  "Freight": 0.33,
  "OrderTotal": 305,
```

```
"Shipment": {
    "Shipper": {
      "ShipperID": 1,
      "CompanyName": "Speedy Express"
    },
    "ShipName": "Cactus Comidas para llevar",
    "ShipAddress": "Cerrito 333",
    "ShipCity": "Buenos Aires",
    "ShipCountry": "Argentina"
  }
},
  "OrderID": 10521,
  "Employee": {
    "EmployeeID": 8,
    "FirstName": "Laura",
    "LastName": "Callahan",
    "Title": "Inside Sales Coordinator"
  },
  "Dates": {
    "OrderDate": {"$date": "1997-04-29T00:00:00.000Z"},
    "RequiredDate": {"$date": "1997-05-27T00:00:00.000Z"}
  },
  "Orderdetails": [
    {
      "UnitPrice": 18,
      "Quantity": 3,
      "Discount": 0,
      "Value": 54,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 35,
        "ProductName": "Steeleye Stout",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "24 - 12 oz bottles",
        "CategoryID": 1,
        "CategoryName": "Beverages"
      }
    },
      "UnitPrice": 9.65,
      "Quantity": 10,
      "Discount": ∅,
      "Value": 96.5,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 41,
        "ProductName": "Jack's New England Clam Chowder",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "12 - 12 oz cans",
        "CategoryID": 8,
        "CategoryName": "Seafood"
      }
    },
      "UnitPrice": 12.5,
      "Quantity": 6,
      "Discount": ∅,
```

```
"Value": 75,
          "product": {
            "ProductID": 68,
            "ProductName": "Scottish Longbreads",
            "QuantityPerUnit": "10 boxes x 8 pieces",
            "CategoryID": 3,
            "CategoryName": "Confections"
          }
        }
      ],
      "Freight": 17.22,
      "OrderTotal": 225.5,
      "Shipment": {
        "Shipper": {
          "ShipperID": 2,
          "CompanyName": "United Package"
        },
        "ShipName": "Cactus Comidas para llevar",
        "ShipAddress": "Cerrito 333",
        "ShipCity": "Buenos Aires",
        "ShipCountry": "Argentina"
    }
  ]
}
```

c)

Wariant: Oryginalne kolekcje

```
db.orders.aggregate([
 {
   $match: {
      OrderDate: {
        $gte: ISODate("1997-01-01"),
        $1t: ISODate("1998-01-01")
    }
 },
   $lookup: {
      from: "orderdetails",
      localField: "OrderID",
     foreignField: "OrderID",
      as: "Details"
   }
  },
  { $unwind: "$Details" },
```

```
$lookup: {
     from: "products",
     localField: "Details.ProductID",
     foreignField: "ProductID",
     as: "Product"
   }
 },
 { $unwind: "$Product" },
   $lookup: {
     from: "categories",
     localField: "Product.CategoryID",
     foreignField: "CategoryID",
     as: "Category"
   }
 },
 { $unwind: "$Category" },
 { $match: { "Category.CategoryName": "Confections" } },
   $addFields: {
     SaleValue: {
        $multiply: [
          "$Details.UnitPrice",
          "$Details.Quantity",
         { $subtract: [1, "$Details.Discount"] }
     }
   }
 },
   $group: {
     _id: "$CustomerID",
     ConfectionsSale97: { $sum: "$SaleValue" }
   }
 },
   $lookup: {
     from: "customers",
     localField: "_id",
     foreignField: "CustomerID",
     as: "Customer"
   }
 },
 { $unwind: "$Customer" },
   $project: {
     _id: 0,
     CustomerID: "$_id",
     CompanyName: "$Customer.CompanyName",
     ConfectionsSale97: 1
   }
 }
]);
```

Resultat:

```
[
    "CompanyName": "Berglunds snabbköp",
    "ConfectionsSale97": 561.9599996879697,
    "CustomerID": "BERGS"
},
    {
      "CompanyName": "White Clover Markets",
      "ConfectionsSale97": 1001.9749971002341,
      "CustomerID": "WHITC"
}
```

Wariant: OrdersInfo

```
db.OrdersInfo.aggregate([
 {
    $match: {
      "Dates.OrderDate": {
        $gte: ISODate("1997-01-01"),
        $lt: ISODate("1998-01-01")
     }
    }
  },
  { $unwind: "$Orderdetails" },
   $match: { "Orderdetails.product.CategoryName": "Confections" }
 },
   $group: {
      _id: "$Customer.CustomerID",
      CompanyName: { $first: "$Customer.CompanyName" },
      ConfectionsSale97: { $sum: "$Orderdetails.Value" }
   }
 },
    $project: {
      _id: 0,
      CustomerID: "$_id",
      CompanyName: 1,
      ConfectionsSale97: 1
   }
 }
]);
```

Rezultat:

```
"CompanyName": "Trail's Head Gourmet Provisioners",
   "ConfectionsSale97": 493,
   "CustomerID": "TRAIH"
 },
    "CompanyName": "Suprêmes délices",
    "ConfectionsSale97": 900.3,
    "CustomerID": "SUPRD"
 }
]
```

Wariant: CustomerInfo

```
db.CustomerInfo.aggregate([
  { $unwind: "$Orders" },
    $match: {
      "Orders.Dates.OrderDate": {
        $gte: ISODate("1997-01-01"),
        $lt: ISODate("1998-01-01")
      }
   }
  { $unwind: "$Orders.Orderdetails" },
   $match: {
      "Orders.Orderdetails.product.CategoryName": "Confections"
 },
   $group: {
      _id: "$CustomerID",
      CompanyName: { $first: "$CompanyName" },
      ConfectionsSale97: {
        $sum: "$Orders.Orderdetails.Value"
      }
   }
  },
    $project: {
      _id: 0,
      CustomerID: "$_id",
      CompanyName: 1,
```

```
ConfectionsSale97: 1
}
}
]);
```

Rezultat:

```
[
    "CompanyName": "Victuailles en stock",
    "ConfectionsSale97": 1972,
    "CustomerID": "VICTE"
},
    {
    "CompanyName": "Hungry Coyote Import Store",
    "ConfectionsSale97": 1701,
    "CustomerID": "HUNGC"
}
```

d)

Wariant: Oryginalne kolekcje

```
db.orders.aggregate([
 {
   $lookup: {
      from: "orderdetails",
      localField: "OrderID",
     foreignField: "OrderID",
      as: "Details"
   }
  { $unwind: "$Details" },
   $addFields: {
      SaleValue: {
        $multiply: [
          "$Details.UnitPrice",
          "$Details.Quantity",
         { $subtract: [1, "$Details.Discount"] }
        ]
      },
      Year: { $year: "$OrderDate" },
      Month: { $month: "$OrderDate" }
   }
 },
```

```
$group: {
     _id: {
       CustomerID: "$CustomerID",
        Year: "$Year",
       Month: "$Month"
      },
     Total: { $sum: "$SaleValue" }
 },
   $group: {
      _id: "$_id.CustomerID",
      Sale: {
        $push: {
         Year: "$_id.Year",
         Month: "$_id.Month",
         Total: "$Total"
      }
   }
 },
   $lookup: {
     from: "customers",
      localField: "_id",
     foreignField: "CustomerID",
     as: "Customer"
   }
 },
 { $unwind: "$Customer" },
   $project: {
     _id: 0,
      CustomerID: "$_id",
      CompanyName: "$Customer.CompanyName",
      Sale: 1
   }
 }
]);
```

Rezultat:

```
"Total": 1388.5
    },
    {
      "Year": 1998,
      "Month": 1,
      "Total": 3523.4
    },
    {
      "Year": 1996,
      "Month": 11,
      "Total": 2296
    },
      "Year": 1997,
      "Month": 10,
      "Total": 3535.649989557266
    },
      "Year": 1997,
      "Month": 7,
      "Total": 1180.8799956008793
    },
    {
      "Year": 1997,
     "Month": 3,
     "Total": 1625.4749927669764
    },
      "Year": 1998,
      "Month": 2,
     "Total": 1924.25
    },
      "Year": 1996,
      "Month": 7,
      "Total": 642.1999994963408
    },
      "Year": 1998,
      "Month": 4,
      "Total": 8902.5
    },
      "Year": 1997,
      "Month": 11,
      "Total": 1415.999994724989
    },
      "Year": 1998,
      "Month": 5,
      "Total": 928.75
    }
  ]
},
```

```
"CompanyName": "Antonio Moreno Taquería",
    "CustomerID": "ANTON",
    "Sale": [
      {
        "Year": 1997,
        "Month": 6,
        "Total": 2082
      },
        "Year": 1996,
        "Month": 11,
        "Total": 403.20000000000005
      },
        "Year": 1998,
        "Month": 1,
        "Total": 660
      },
        "Year": 1997,
        "Month": 9,
        "Total": 1188.8649942964316
      },
        "Year": 1997,
        "Month": 5,
        "Total": 1940.8499967865646
      },
        "Year": 1997,
        "Month": 4,
        "Total": 749.0624947473407
      }
 }
]
```

Wariant: OrdersInfo

```
$group: {
      _id: {
        CustomerID: "$Customer.CustomerID",
       Year: "$Year",
       Month: "$Month"
      },
      CompanyName: { $first: "$Customer.CompanyName" },
      Total: { $sum: "$Orderdetails.Value" }
 },
   $group: {
      _id: "$_id.CustomerID",
      CompanyName: { $first: "$CompanyName" },
      Sale: {
        $push: {
         Year: "$_id.Year",
         Month: "$_id.Month",
         Total: "$Total"
      }
   }
 },
   $project: {
      _id: 0,
      CustomerID: "$_id",
      CompanyName: 1,
      Sale: 1
   }
]);
```

Rezultat:

```
"Month": 3,
  "Total": 1835.6999970376492
},
  "Year": 1997,
  "Month": 9,
 "Total": 4417.079993113875
},
  "Year": 1996,
  "Month": 12,
 "Total": 2222.3999999999996
},
  "Year": 1997,
  "Month": 12,
 "Total": 96.5
},
  "Year": 1997,
  "Month": 8,
  "Total": 1503.6
},
  "Year": 1997,
  "Month": 10,
  "Total": 472.5
},
  "Year": 1996,
  "Month": 8,
  "Total": 2102
},
{
  "Year": 1997,
 "Month": 6,
  "Total": 1501.0849990379063
},
  "Year": 1997,
  "Month": 2,
 "Total": 1206.6
},
  "Year": 1998,
  "Month": 1,
  "Total": 3112.7124999999996
},
  "Year": 1998,
  "Month": 2,
  "Total": 1805.7499997027217
}
```

```
},
  "CompanyName": "Antonio Moreno Taquería",
  "CustomerID": "ANTON",
  "Sale": [
    {
      "Year": 1997,
      "Month": 6,
      "Total": 2082
    },
      "Year": 1996,
      "Month": 11,
      "Total": 403.20000000000005
    },
      "Year": 1998,
      "Month": 1,
      "Total": 660
    },
    {
      "Year": 1997,
      "Month": 9,
      "Total": 1188.8649942964316
    },
      "Year": 1997,
      "Month": 5,
      "Total": 1940.8499967865646
    },
      "Year": 1997,
      "Month": 4,
      "Total": 749.0624947473407
    }
  ]
}
```

Wariant: CustomerInfo

```
},
    $group: {
     _id: {
       CustomerID: "$CustomerID",
       Year: "$Year",
       Month: "$Month"
      },
      CompanyName: { $first: "$CompanyName" },
      Total: { $sum: "$Orders.Orderdetails.Value" }
   }
 },
 {
   $group: {
      _id: "$_id.CustomerID",
      CompanyName: { $first: "$CompanyName" },
      Sale: {
        $push: {
         Year: "$_id.Year",
          Month: "$_id.Month",
         Total: "$Total"
      }
   }
 },
   $project: {
     _id: 0,
      CustomerID: "$_id",
      CompanyName: 1,
      Sale: 1
   }
 }
]);
```

Rezultat:

```
"Year": 1997,
  "Month": 11,
  "Total": 1459
},
{
  "Year": 1997,
  "Month": 9,
  "Total": 4417.079993113875
},
  "Year": 1996,
  "Month": 12,
  "Total": 2222.399999999996
},
  "Year": 1997,
  "Month": 12,
  "Total": 96.5
},
{
  "Year": 1997,
  "Month": 8,
  "Total": 1503.6
},
  "Year": 1997,
  "Month": 10,
  "Total": 472.5
},
  "Year": 1996,
  "Month": 8,
 "Total": 2102
},
  "Year": 1997,
  "Month": 6,
  "Total": 1501.0849990379063
},
  "Year": 1997,
  "Month": 2,
  "Total": 1206.6
},
  "Year": 1998,
  "Month": 1,
  "Total": 3112.7124999999996
},
  "Year": 1998,
  "Month": 2,
  "Total": 1805.7499997027217
```

```
]
 },
    "CompanyName": "Antonio Moreno Taquería",
    "CustomerID": "ANTON",
    "Sale": [
      {
        "Year": 1997,
        "Month": 6,
        "Total": 2082
      },
        "Year": 1996,
        "Month": 11,
        "Total": 403.20000000000005
      },
        "Year": 1998,
        "Month": 1,
        "Total": 660
      },
        "Year": 1997,
        "Month": 9,
        "Total": 1188.8649942964316
      },
      {
        "Year": 1997,
        "Month": 5,
        "Total": 1940.8499967865646
      },
        "Year": 1997,
        "Month": 4,
        "Total": 749.0624947473407
      }
    ]
 }
]
```

e)

Aktualizuję oryginalne kolekcje: orders, orderdetails

Zapytanie:

```
db.orders.insertOne({
   OrderID: 99999,
   CustomerID: "ALFKI",
   EmployeeID: 5,
```

```
OrderDate: ISODate("1997-07-01"),
  RequiredDate: ISODate("1997-07-15"),
  ShipVia: 1,
  ShipName: "Alfreds Futterkiste",
  ShipAddress: "Obere Str. 57",
 ShipCity: "Berlin",
 ShipCountry: "Germany",
  Freight: 25.0
});
db.orderdetails.insertMany([
    OrderID: 99999,
    ProductID: 1,
    UnitPrice: 18.00,
    Quantity: 5,
   Discount: 0.15
 },
    OrderID: 99999,
    ProductID: 10,
    UnitPrice: 31.00,
    Quantity: 3,
    Discount: 0.1
 }
]);
```

Rezultat:

```
db.orders.find({"OrderID" : 99999})
"_id": {"$oid": "682463e4ff8dc46c52559575"},
    "CustomerID": "ALFKI",
    "EmployeeID": 5,
    "Freight": 25,
    "OrderDate": {"$date": "1997-07-01T00:00:00.000Z"},
    "OrderID": 99999,
    "RequiredDate": {"$date": "1997-07-15T00:00:00.000Z"},
    "ShipAddress": "Obere Str. 57",
    "ShipCity": "Berlin",
    "ShipCountry": "Germany",
    "ShipName": "Alfreds Futterkiste",
    "ShipVia": 1
  }
db.orderdetails.find({"OrderID" : 99999})
```

```
"_id": {"$oid": "682463e9ff8dc46c52559577"},
    "Discount": 0.1500000000000002,
    "OrderID": 99999,
    "ProductID": 1,
    "Quantity": 5,
    "UnitPrice": 18
},
{
    "_id": {"$oid": "682463e9ff8dc46c52559578"},
    "Discount": 0.1,
    "OrderID": 99999,
    "ProductID": 10,
    "Quantity": 3,
    "UnitPrice": 31
}
```

Aktualizuję kolekcję OrderInfo

Zapytanie:

```
let newOrder = db.orders.aggregate([
 { $match: { OrderID: 99999 } },
  {
   $lookup: {
     from: "orderdetails",
     localField: "OrderID",
     foreignField: "OrderID",
     as: "Orderdetails"
   }
 },
  { $unwind: "$Orderdetails" },
   $lookup: {
     from: "products",
      localField: "Orderdetails.ProductID",
     foreignField: "ProductID",
     as: "Product"
   }
 },
  { $unwind: "$Product" },
   $lookup: {
      from: "categories",
      localField: "Product.CategoryID",
     foreignField: "CategoryID",
     as: "Category"
   }
  },
  { $unwind: "$Category" },
```

```
$addFields: {
    "Orderdetails.Value": {
      $multiply: [
        "$Orderdetails.UnitPrice",
        "$Orderdetails.Quantity",
        { $subtract: [1, "$Orderdetails.Discount"] }
      1
    },
    "Orderdetails.product": {
      ProductID: "$Product.ProductID",
      ProductName: "$Product.ProductName",
      QuantityPerUnit: "$Product.QuantityPerUnit",
      CategoryID: "$Category.CategoryID",
      CategoryName: "$Category.CategoryName"
    }
  }
},
  $group: {
    _id: "$OrderID",
    OrderID: { $first: "$OrderID" },
    CustomerID: { $first: "$CustomerID" },
    EmployeeID: { $first: "$EmployeeID" },
    OrderDate: { $first: "$OrderDate" },
    RequiredDate: { $first: "$RequiredDate" },
    Freight: { $first: "$Freight" },
    ShipVia: { $first: "$ShipVia" },
    ShipName: { $first: "$ShipName" },
    ShipAddress: { $first: "$ShipAddress" },
    ShipCity: { $first: "$ShipCity" },
    ShipCountry: { $first: "$ShipCountry" },
    Orderdetails: {
      $push: {
        UnitPrice: "$Orderdetails.UnitPrice",
        Quantity: "$Orderdetails.Quantity",
        Discount: "$Orderdetails.Discount",
        Value: "$Orderdetails.Value",
        product: "$Orderdetails.product"
    }
  }
},
  $lookup: {
    from: "customers",
    localField: "CustomerID",
    foreignField: "CustomerID",
    as: "Customer"
  }
},
{ $unwind: "$Customer" },
  $lookup: {
    from: "employees",
```

```
localField: "EmployeeID",
    foreignField: "EmployeeID",
    as: "Employee"
 }
},
{ $unwind: "$Employee" },
 $lookup: {
    from: "shippers",
    localField: "ShipVia",
    foreignField: "ShipperID",
    as: "Shipper"
 }
},
{ $unwind: "$Shipper" },
 $addFields: {
    OrderTotal: { $sum: "$Orderdetails.Value" }
},
  $project: {
    _id: 0,
    OrderID: 1,
    Customer: {
      CustomerID: "$Customer.CustomerID",
      CompanyName: "$Customer.CompanyName",
      City: "$Customer.City",
      Country: "$Customer.Country"
    },
    Employee: {
      EmployeeID: "$Employee.EmployeeID",
      FirstName: "$Employee.FirstName",
      LastName: "$Employee.LastName",
      Title: "$Employee.Title"
    },
    Dates: {
      OrderDate: "$OrderDate",
      RequiredDate: "$RequiredDate"
    },
    Orderdetails: 1,
    Freight: 1,
    OrderTotal: 1,
    Shipment: {
      Shipper: {
        ShipperID: "$Shipper.ShipperID",
        CompanyName: "$Shipper.CompanyName"
      },
      ShipName: "$ShipName",
      ShipAddress: "$ShipAddress",
      ShipCity: "$ShipCity",
      ShipCountry: "$ShipCountry"
    }
```

```
}
]).toArray()[0];

db.OrdersInfo.insertOne(newOrder);
```

Rezultat:

```
db.OrdersInfo.find({"OrderID" : 99999})
"_id": {"$oid": "682462d7ff8dc46c52559572"},
    "Customer": {
      "CustomerID": "ALFKI",
     "CompanyName": "Alfreds Futterkiste",
     "City": "Berlin",
     "Country": "Germany"
    },
    "Dates": {
      "OrderDate": {"$date": "1997-07-01T00:00:00.000Z"},
      "RequiredDate": {"$date": "1997-07-15T00:00:00.000Z"}
    },
    "Employee": {
     "EmployeeID": 5,
      "FirstName": "Steven",
     "LastName": "Buchanan",
     "Title": "Sales Manager"
    "Freight": 25,
    "OrderID": 99999,
    "OrderTotal": 160.2,
    "Orderdetails": [
     {
        "UnitPrice": 18,
        "Quantity": 5,
        "Value": 76.5,
        "product": {
          "ProductID": 1,
          "ProductName": "Chai",
         "QuantityPerUnit": "10 boxes x 20 bags",
         "CategoryID": 1,
          "CategoryName": "Beverages"
        }
     },
        "UnitPrice": 31,
        "Quantity": 3,
        "Discount": 0.1,
        "Value": 83.7,
        "product": {
          "ProductID": 10,
```

```
"ProductName": "Ikura",
          "QuantityPerUnit": "12 - 200 ml jars",
          "CategoryID": 8,
          "CategoryName": "Seafood"
      }
    ],
    "Shipment": {
      "Shipper": {
        "ShipperID": 1,
        "CompanyName": "Speedy Express"
      },
      "ShipName": "Alfreds Futterkiste",
      "ShipAddress": "Obere Str. 57",
      "ShipCity": "Berlin",
      "ShipCountry": "Germany"
 }
1
```

Aktualizuję kolekcję CustomerInfo

Zapytanie:

```
delete newOrder.Customer;

db.CustomerInfo.updateOne(
    { CustomerID: "ALFKI" },
    { $push: { Orders: newOrder } }
);
```

Rezultat:

```
"Title": "Sales Representative"
  },
  "Dates": {
    "OrderDate": {"$date": "1997-10-03T00:00:00.000Z"},
    "RequiredDate": {"$date": "1997-10-31T00:00:00.000Z"}
  },
  "Orderdetails": [
    {
      "UnitPrice": 43.9,
      "Quantity": 20,
      "Discount": ∅,
      "Value": 878,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 63,
        "ProductName": "Vegie-spread",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "15 - 625 g jars",
        "CategoryID": 2,
        "CategoryName": "Condiments"
      }
    }
  ],
  "Freight": 61.02,
  "OrderTotal": 878,
  "Shipment": {
    "Shipper": {
      "ShipperID": 2,
      "CompanyName": "United Package"
    },
    "ShipName": "Alfred's Futterkiste",
    "ShipAddress": "Obere Str. 57",
    "ShipCity": "Berlin",
    "ShipCountry": "Germany"
  }
},
  "OrderID": 10952,
  "Employee": {
    "EmployeeID": 1,
    "FirstName": "Nancy",
    "LastName": "Davolio",
    "Title": "Sales Representative"
  },
  "Dates": {
    "OrderDate": {"$date": "1998-03-16T00:00:00.000Z"},
    "RequiredDate": {"$date": "1998-04-27T00:00:00.000Z"}
  },
  "Orderdetails": [
    {
      "UnitPrice": 25,
      "Quantity": 16,
      "Discount": 0.05000000074505806,
      "Value": 379.9999997019768,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 6,
```

```
"ProductName": "Grandma's Boysenberry Spread",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "12 - 8 oz jars",
        "CategoryID": 2,
        "CategoryName": "Condiments"
      }
    },
      "UnitPrice": 45.6,
      "Quantity": 2,
      "Discount": 0,
      "Value": 91.2,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 28,
        "ProductName": "Rössle Sauerkraut",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "25 - 825 g cans",
        "CategoryID": 7,
        "CategoryName": "Produce"
      }
    }
  ],
  "Freight": 40.42,
  "OrderTotal": 471.19999970197676,
  "Shipment": {
    "Shipper": {
      "ShipperID": 1,
      "CompanyName": "Speedy Express"
    "ShipName": "Alfred's Futterkiste",
    "ShipAddress": "Obere Str. 57",
    "ShipCity": "Berlin",
    "ShipCountry": "Germany"
  }
},
  "OrderID": 10702,
  "Employee": {
    "EmployeeID": 4,
    "FirstName": "Margaret",
    "LastName": "Peacock",
    "Title": "Sales Representative"
  },
  "Dates": {
    "OrderDate": {"$date": "1997-10-13T00:00:00.000Z"},
    "RequiredDate": {"$date": "1997-11-24T00:00:00.000Z"}
  },
  "Orderdetails": [
    {
      "UnitPrice": 10,
      "Quantity": 6,
      "Discount": ∅,
      "Value": 60,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 3,
        "ProductName": "Aniseed Syrup",
```

```
"QuantityPerUnit": "12 - 550 ml bottles",
        "CategoryID": 2,
        "CategoryName": "Condiments"
      }
    },
    {
      "UnitPrice": 18,
      "Quantity": 15,
      "Discount": ∅,
      "Value": 270,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 76,
        "ProductName": "Lakkalikööri",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "500 ml",
        "CategoryID": 1,
        "CategoryName": "Beverages"
      }
    }
  ],
  "Freight": 23.94,
  "OrderTotal": 330,
  "Shipment": {
    "Shipper": {
      "ShipperID": 1,
      "CompanyName": "Speedy Express"
    },
    "ShipName": "Alfred's Futterkiste",
    "ShipAddress": "Obere Str. 57",
    "ShipCity": "Berlin",
    "ShipCountry": "Germany"
  }
},
  "OrderID": 10643,
  "Employee": {
    "EmployeeID": 6,
    "FirstName": "Michael",
    "LastName": "Suyama",
    "Title": "Sales Representative"
  },
  "Dates": {
    "OrderDate": {"$date": "1997-08-25T00:00:00.000Z"},
    "RequiredDate": {"$date": "1997-09-22T00:00:00.000Z"}
  },
  "Orderdetails": [
    {
      "UnitPrice": 45.6,
      "Quantity": 15,
      "Discount": 0.25,
      "Value": 513,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 28,
        "ProductName": "Rössle Sauerkraut",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "25 - 825 g cans",
```

```
"CategoryID": 7,
        "CategoryName": "Produce"
      }
    },
    {
      "UnitPrice": 18,
      "Quantity": 21,
      "Discount": 0.25,
      "Value": 283.5,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 39,
        "ProductName": "Chartreuse verte",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "750 cc per bottle",
        "CategoryID": 1,
        "CategoryName": "Beverages"
      }
    },
      "UnitPrice": 12,
      "Quantity": 2,
      "Discount": 0.25,
      "Value": 18,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 46,
        "ProductName": "Spegesild",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "4 - 450 g glasses",
        "CategoryID": 8,
        "CategoryName": "Seafood"
      }
    }
  ],
  "Freight": 29.46,
  "OrderTotal": 814.5,
  "Shipment": {
    "Shipper": {
      "ShipperID": 1,
      "CompanyName": "Speedy Express"
    "ShipName": "Alfreds Futterkiste",
    "ShipAddress": "Obere Str. 57",
    "ShipCity": "Berlin",
    "ShipCountry": "Germany"
  }
},
  "OrderID": 10835,
  "Employee": {
    "EmployeeID": 1,
    "FirstName": "Nancy",
    "LastName": "Davolio",
    "Title": "Sales Representative"
  },
  "Dates": {
    "OrderDate": {"$date": "1998-01-15T00:00:00.000Z"},
```

```
"RequiredDate": {"$date": "1998-02-12T00:00:00.000Z"}
  },
  "Orderdetails": [
    {
      "UnitPrice": 55,
      "Quantity": 15,
      "Discount": ∅,
      "Value": 825,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 59,
        "ProductName": "Raclette Courdavault",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "5 kg pkg.",
        "CategoryID": 4,
        "CategoryName": "Dairy Products"
      }
    },
      "UnitPrice": 13,
      "Quantity": 2,
      "Discount": 0.20000000298023224,
      "Value": 20.799999922513962,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 77,
        "ProductName": "Original Frankfurter grüne Soße",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "12 boxes",
        "CategoryID": 2,
        "CategoryName": "Condiments"
      }
    }
  ],
  "Freight": 69.53,
  "OrderTotal": 845.799999922514,
  "Shipment": {
    "Shipper": {
      "ShipperID": 3,
      "CompanyName": "Federal Shipping"
    },
    "ShipName": "Alfred's Futterkiste",
    "ShipAddress": "Obere Str. 57",
    "ShipCity": "Berlin",
    "ShipCountry": "Germany"
},
  "OrderID": 11011,
  "Employee": {
    "EmployeeID": 3,
    "FirstName": "Janet",
    "LastName": "Leverling",
    "Title": "Sales Representative"
  },
  "Dates": {
    "OrderDate": {"$date": "1998-04-09T00:00:00.000Z"},
    "RequiredDate": {"$date": "1998-05-07T00:00:00.000Z"}
```

```
"Orderdetails": [
    {
      "UnitPrice": 13.25,
      "Quantity": 40,
      "Discount": 0.05000000074505806,
      "Value": 503.4999996051192,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 58,
        "ProductName": "Escargots de Bourgogne",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "24 pieces",
        "CategoryID": 8,
        "CategoryName": "Seafood"
      }
    },
      "UnitPrice": 21.5,
      "Quantity": 20,
      "Discount": 0,
      "Value": 430,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 71,
        "ProductName": "Flotemysost",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "10 - 500 g pkgs.",
        "CategoryID": 4,
        "CategoryName": "Dairy Products"
      }
    }
  "Freight": 1.21,
  "OrderTotal": 933.4999996051192,
  "Shipment": {
    "Shipper": {
      "ShipperID": 1,
      "CompanyName": "Speedy Express"
    },
    "ShipName": "Alfred's Futterkiste",
    "ShipAddress": "Obere Str. 57",
    "ShipCity": "Berlin",
    "ShipCountry": "Germany"
  }
},
  "OrderID": 99999,
  "Freight": 25,
  "Orderdetails": [
    {
      "UnitPrice": 18,
      "Quantity": 5,
      "Discount": 0.15000000000000000000002,
      "Value": 76.5,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 1,
        "ProductName": "Chai",
```

```
"QuantityPerUnit": "10 boxes x 20 bags",
            "CategoryID": 1,
            "CategoryName": "Beverages"
          }
        },
          "UnitPrice": 31,
          "Quantity": 3,
          "Discount": 0.1,
          "Value": 83.7,
          "product": {
            "ProductID": 10,
            "ProductName": "Ikura",
            "QuantityPerUnit": "12 - 200 ml jars",
            "CategoryID": 8,
            "CategoryName": "Seafood"
        }
      ],
      "Employee": {
        "EmployeeID": 5,
        "FirstName": "Steven",
        "LastName": "Buchanan",
        "Title": "Sales Manager"
      },
      "OrderTotal": 160.2,
      "Dates": {
        "OrderDate": {"$date": "1997-07-01T00:00:00.000Z"},
        "RequiredDate": {"$date": "1997-07-15T00:00:00.000Z"}
      },
      "Shipment": {
        "Shipper": {
          "ShipperID": 1,
          "CompanyName": "Speedy Express"
        },
        "ShipName": "Alfreds Futterkiste",
        "ShipAddress": "Obere Str. 57",
        "ShipCity": "Berlin",
        "ShipCountry": "Germany"
    }
  ]
}
```

f)

Aktualizacja orderdetails

Zapytanie:

Rezultat:

```
db.orderdetails.find({"OrderID" : 99999})
" id": {"$oid": "682463e9ff8dc46c52559577"},
   "Discount": 0.2,
   "OrderID": 99999,
   "ProductID": 1,
   "Quantity": 5,
   "UnitPrice": 18
 },
   "_id": {"$oid": "682463e9ff8dc46c52559578"},
   "OrderID": 99999,
   "ProductID": 10,
   "Quantity": 3,
   "UnitPrice": 31
 }
]
```

Aktualizacja OrderInfo

Zapytanie:

```
{ $unwind: "$Orderdetails" },
  $lookup: {
    from: "products",
    localField: "Orderdetails.ProductID",
    foreignField: "ProductID",
    as: "Product"
  }
},
{ $unwind: "$Product" },
  $lookup: {
    from: "categories",
    localField: "Product.CategoryID",
    foreignField: "CategoryID",
    as: "Category"
  }
},
{ $unwind: "$Category" },
  $addFields: {
    "Orderdetails.Value": {
      $multiply: [
        "$Orderdetails.UnitPrice",
        "$Orderdetails.Quantity",
        { $subtract: [1, "$Orderdetails.Discount"] }
      1
    },
    "Orderdetails.product": {
      ProductID: "$Product.ProductID",
      ProductName: "$Product.ProductName",
      QuantityPerUnit: "$Product.QuantityPerUnit",
      CategoryID: "$Category.CategoryID",
      CategoryName: "$Category.CategoryName"
    }
  }
},
  $group: {
    _id: "$OrderID",
    OrderID: { $first: "$OrderID" },
    CustomerID: { $first: "$CustomerID" },
    EmployeeID: { $first: "$EmployeeID" },
    OrderDate: { $first: "$OrderDate" },
    RequiredDate: { $first: "$RequiredDate" },
    Freight: { $first: "$Freight" },
    ShipVia: { $first: "$ShipVia" },
    ShipName: { $first: "$ShipName" },
    ShipAddress: { $first: "$ShipAddress" },
    ShipCity: { $first: "$ShipCity" },
    ShipCountry: { $first: "$ShipCountry" },
    Orderdetails: {
      $push: {
        UnitPrice: "$Orderdetails.UnitPrice",
```

```
Quantity: "$Orderdetails.Quantity",
        Discount: "$Orderdetails.Discount",
        Value: "$Orderdetails.Value",
        product: "$Orderdetails.product"
    }
  }
},
  $lookup: {
    from: "customers",
    localField: "CustomerID",
    foreignField: "CustomerID",
    as: "Customer"
  }
},
{ $unwind: "$Customer" },
  $lookup: {
    from: "employees",
    localField: "EmployeeID",
    foreignField: "EmployeeID",
    as: "Employee"
  }
},
{ $unwind: "$Employee" },
  $lookup: {
    from: "shippers",
    localField: "ShipVia",
    foreignField: "ShipperID",
    as: "Shipper"
  }
},
{ $unwind: "$Shipper" },
  $addFields: {
    OrderTotal: { $sum: "$Orderdetails.Value" }
  }
},
  $project: {
    _id: 0,
    OrderID: 1,
    Customer: {
      CustomerID: "$Customer.CustomerID",
      CompanyName: "$Customer.CompanyName",
      City: "$Customer.City",
      Country: "$Customer.Country"
    },
    Employee: {
      EmployeeID: "$Employee.EmployeeID",
      FirstName: "$Employee.FirstName",
      LastName: "$Employee.LastName",
```

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```
Title: "$Employee.Title"
      },
      Dates: {
        OrderDate: "$OrderDate",
        RequiredDate: "$RequiredDate"
      },
      Orderdetails: 1,
      Freight: 1,
      OrderTotal: 1,
      Shipment: {
        Shipper: {
          ShipperID: "$Shipper.ShipperID",
          CompanyName: "$Shipper.CompanyName"
        },
        ShipName: "$ShipName",
        ShipAddress: "$ShipAddress",
        ShipCity: "$ShipCity",
        ShipCountry: "$ShipCountry"
      }
    }
 }
]).toArray()[∅];
db.OrdersInfo.replaceOne({ OrderID: 99999 }, updatedOrder);
```

Rezultat:

```
db.OrdersInfo.find({"OrderID" : 99999})
  {
    "_id": {"$oid": "682462d7ff8dc46c52559572"},
    "Customer": {
      "CustomerID": "ALFKI",
      "CompanyName": "Alfreds Futterkiste",
      "City": "Berlin",
      "Country": "Germany"
    },
    "Dates": {
      "OrderDate": {"$date": "1997-07-01T00:00:00.000Z"},
      "RequiredDate": {"$date": "1997-07-15T00:00:00.000Z"}
    },
    "Employee": {
      "EmployeeID": 5,
      "FirstName": "Steven",
      "LastName": "Buchanan",
      "Title": "Sales Manager"
    },
    "Freight": 25,
    "OrderID": 99999,
    "OrderTotal": 151.05,
    "Orderdetails": [
```

```
"UnitPrice": 18,
       "Quantity": 5,
       "Discount": 0.2,
       "Value": 72,
       "product": {
         "ProductID": 1,
         "ProductName": "Chai",
         "QuantityPerUnit": "10 boxes x 20 bags",
         "CategoryID": 1,
         "CategoryName": "Beverages"
       }
     },
       "UnitPrice": 31,
       "Quantity": 3,
       "Value": 79.05,
       "product": {
         "ProductID": 10,
         "ProductName": "Ikura",
         "QuantityPerUnit": "12 - 200 ml jars",
         "CategoryID": 8,
         "CategoryName": "Seafood"
       }
     }
   "Shipment": {
     "Shipper": {
       "ShipperID": 1,
       "CompanyName": "Speedy Express"
     },
     "ShipName": "Alfreds Futterkiste",
     "ShipAddress": "Obere Str. 57",
     "ShipCity": "Berlin",
     "ShipCountry": "Germany"
   }
 }
]
```

Aktualizacja CustomerInfo

Zapytanie:

Rezultat:

```
db.CustomerInfo.find({"CustomerID": "ALFKI"})
{
    "_id": {"$oid": "682462b201d3c6ef851f898d"},
    "City": "Berlin",
    "CompanyName": "Alfreds Futterkiste",
    "Country": "Germany",
    "CustomerID": "ALFKI",
    "Orders": [
      {
        "OrderID": 10692,
        "Employee": {
          "EmployeeID": 4,
          "FirstName": "Margaret",
          "LastName": "Peacock",
          "Title": "Sales Representative"
        },
        "Dates": {
          "OrderDate": {"$date": "1997-10-03T00:00:00.000Z"},
          "RequiredDate": {"$date": "1997-10-31T00:00:00.000Z"}
        },
        "Orderdetails": [
          {
            "UnitPrice": 43.9,
            "Quantity": 20,
            "Discount": ∅,
            "Value": 878,
            "product": {
              "ProductID": 63,
              "ProductName": "Vegie-spread",
              "QuantityPerUnit": "15 - 625 g jars",
              "CategoryID": 2,
```

```
"CategoryName": "Condiments"
      }
    }
  ],
  "Freight": 61.02,
  "OrderTotal": 878,
  "Shipment": {
    "Shipper": {
      "ShipperID": 2,
      "CompanyName": "United Package"
    },
    "ShipName": "Alfred's Futterkiste",
    "ShipAddress": "Obere Str. 57",
    "ShipCity": "Berlin",
    "ShipCountry": "Germany"
},
  "OrderID": 10952,
  "Employee": {
    "EmployeeID": 1,
    "FirstName": "Nancy",
    "LastName": "Davolio",
    "Title": "Sales Representative"
  },
  "Dates": {
    "OrderDate": {"$date": "1998-03-16T00:00:00.000Z"},
    "RequiredDate": {"$date": "1998-04-27T00:00:00.000Z"}
  },
  "Orderdetails": [
    {
      "UnitPrice": 25,
      "Quantity": 16,
      "Discount": 0.05000000074505806,
      "Value": 379.9999997019768,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 6,
        "ProductName": "Grandma's Boysenberry Spread",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "12 - 8 oz jars",
        "CategoryID": 2,
        "CategoryName": "Condiments"
    },
      "UnitPrice": 45.6,
      "Quantity": 2,
      "Discount": ∅,
      "Value": 91.2,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 28,
        "ProductName": "Rössle Sauerkraut",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "25 - 825 g cans",
        "CategoryID": 7,
        "CategoryName": "Produce"
```

```
}
  ],
  "Freight": 40.42,
  "OrderTotal": 471.19999970197676,
  "Shipment": {
    "Shipper": {
      "ShipperID": 1,
      "CompanyName": "Speedy Express"
    },
    "ShipName": "Alfred's Futterkiste",
    "ShipAddress": "Obere Str. 57",
    "ShipCity": "Berlin",
    "ShipCountry": "Germany"
  }
},
  "OrderID": 10702,
  "Employee": {
    "EmployeeID": 4,
    "FirstName": "Margaret",
    "LastName": "Peacock",
    "Title": "Sales Representative"
  },
  "Dates": {
    "OrderDate": {"$date": "1997-10-13T00:00:00.000Z"},
    "RequiredDate": {"$date": "1997-11-24T00:00:00.000Z"}
  },
  "Orderdetails": [
      "UnitPrice": 10,
      "Quantity": 6,
      "Discount": ∅,
      "Value": 60,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 3,
        "ProductName": "Aniseed Syrup",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "12 - 550 ml bottles",
        "CategoryID": 2,
        "CategoryName": "Condiments"
      }
    },
    {
      "UnitPrice": 18,
      "Quantity": 15,
      "Discount": 0,
      "Value": 270,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 76,
        "ProductName": "Lakkalikööri",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "500 ml",
        "CategoryID": 1,
        "CategoryName": "Beverages"
```

```
],
  "Freight": 23.94,
  "OrderTotal": 330,
  "Shipment": {
    "Shipper": {
      "ShipperID": 1,
      "CompanyName": "Speedy Express"
    },
    "ShipName": "Alfred's Futterkiste",
    "ShipAddress": "Obere Str. 57",
    "ShipCity": "Berlin",
    "ShipCountry": "Germany"
  }
},
  "OrderID": 10643,
  "Employee": {
    "EmployeeID": 6,
    "FirstName": "Michael",
    "LastName": "Suyama",
    "Title": "Sales Representative"
  },
  "Dates": {
    "OrderDate": {"$date": "1997-08-25T00:00:00.000Z"},
    "RequiredDate": {"$date": "1997-09-22T00:00:00.000Z"}
  "Orderdetails": [
    {
      "UnitPrice": 45.6,
      "Quantity": 15,
      "Discount": 0.25,
      "Value": 513,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 28,
        "ProductName": "Rössle Sauerkraut",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "25 - 825 g cans",
        "CategoryID": 7,
        "CategoryName": "Produce"
      }
    },
      "UnitPrice": 18,
      "Quantity": 21,
      "Discount": 0.25,
      "Value": 283.5,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 39,
        "ProductName": "Chartreuse verte",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "750 cc per bottle",
        "CategoryID": 1,
        "CategoryName": "Beverages"
      }
    },
```

```
"UnitPrice": 12,
      "Quantity": 2,
      "Discount": 0.25,
      "Value": 18,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 46,
        "ProductName": "Spegesild",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "4 - 450 g glasses",
        "CategoryID": 8,
        "CategoryName": "Seafood"
      }
    }
  ],
  "Freight": 29.46,
  "OrderTotal": 814.5,
  "Shipment": {
    "Shipper": {
      "ShipperID": 1,
      "CompanyName": "Speedy Express"
    },
    "ShipName": "Alfreds Futterkiste",
    "ShipAddress": "Obere Str. 57",
    "ShipCity": "Berlin",
    "ShipCountry": "Germany"
  }
},
  "OrderID": 10835,
  "Employee": {
    "EmployeeID": 1,
    "FirstName": "Nancy",
    "LastName": "Davolio",
    "Title": "Sales Representative"
  },
  "Dates": {
    "OrderDate": {"$date": "1998-01-15T00:00:00.000Z"},
    "RequiredDate": {"$date": "1998-02-12T00:00:00.000Z"}
  },
  "Orderdetails": [
      "UnitPrice": 55,
      "Quantity": 15,
      "Discount": ∅,
      "Value": 825,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 59,
        "ProductName": "Raclette Courdavault",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "5 kg pkg.",
        "CategoryID": 4,
        "CategoryName": "Dairy Products"
      }
    },
```

```
"UnitPrice": 13,
      "Quantity": 2,
      "Discount": 0.20000000298023224,
      "Value": 20.799999922513962,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 77,
        "ProductName": "Original Frankfurter grüne Soße",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "12 boxes",
        "CategoryID": 2,
        "CategoryName": "Condiments"
      }
    }
  ],
  "Freight": 69.53,
  "OrderTotal": 845.799999922514,
  "Shipment": {
    "Shipper": {
      "ShipperID": 3,
      "CompanyName": "Federal Shipping"
    },
    "ShipName": "Alfred's Futterkiste",
    "ShipAddress": "Obere Str. 57",
    "ShipCity": "Berlin",
    "ShipCountry": "Germany"
  }
},
  "OrderID": 11011,
  "Employee": {
    "EmployeeID": 3,
    "FirstName": "Janet",
    "LastName": "Leverling",
    "Title": "Sales Representative"
  },
  "Dates": {
    "OrderDate": {"$date": "1998-04-09T00:00:00.000Z"},
    "RequiredDate": {"$date": "1998-05-07T00:00:00.000Z"}
  "Orderdetails": [
    {
      "UnitPrice": 13.25,
      "Quantity": 40,
      "Discount": 0.05000000074505806,
      "Value": 503.4999996051192,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 58,
        "ProductName": "Escargots de Bourgogne",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "24 pieces",
        "CategoryID": 8,
        "CategoryName": "Seafood"
      }
    },
      "UnitPrice": 21.5,
```

```
"Quantity": 20,
      "Discount": ∅,
      "Value": 430,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 71,
        "ProductName": "Flotemysost",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "10 - 500 g pkgs.",
        "CategoryID": 4,
        "CategoryName": "Dairy Products"
      }
    }
  "Freight": 1.21,
  "OrderTotal": 933.4999996051192,
  "Shipment": {
    "Shipper": {
      "ShipperID": 1,
      "CompanyName": "Speedy Express"
    },
    "ShipName": "Alfred's Futterkiste",
    "ShipAddress": "Obere Str. 57",
    "ShipCity": "Berlin",
    "ShipCountry": "Germany"
  }
},
  "OrderID": 99999,
  "Freight": 25,
  "Orderdetails": [
      "UnitPrice": 18,
      "Quantity": 5,
      "Discount": 0.2,
      "Value": 72,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 1,
        "ProductName": "Chai",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "10 boxes x 20 bags",
        "CategoryID": 1,
        "CategoryName": "Beverages"
      }
    },
    {
      "UnitPrice": 31,
      "Quantity": 3,
      "Discount": 0.15000000000000000000002,
      "Value": 79.05,
      "product": {
        "ProductID": 10,
        "ProductName": "Ikura",
        "QuantityPerUnit": "12 - 200 ml jars",
        "CategoryID": 8,
        "CategoryName": "Seafood"
```

```
],
      "Employee": {
        "EmployeeID": 5,
        "FirstName": "Steven",
        "LastName": "Buchanan",
        "Title": "Sales Manager"
      },
      "OrderTotal": 151.05,
      "Dates": {
        "OrderDate": {"$date": "1997-07-01T00:00:00.000Z"},
        "RequiredDate": {"$date": "1997-07-15T00:00:00.000Z"}
      },
      "Shipment": {
        "Shipper": {
          "ShipperID": 1,
          "CompanyName": "Speedy Express"
        },
        "ShipName": "Alfreds Futterkiste",
        "ShipAddress": "Obere Str. 57",
        "ShipCity": "Berlin",
        "ShipCountry": "Germany"
    }
  ]
}
```

Zadanie 2 - modelowanie danych

Zaproponuj strukturę bazy danych dla przykładu:

- Firmy, wycieczki, osoby
 - Firmy organizują wycieczki
 - Osoby rezerwują miejsca/wykupują bilety
 - Osoby oceniają wycieczki
- a) Zaproponuj różne warianty struktury bazy danych i dokumentów w poszczególnych kolekcjach oraz przeprowadzić dyskusję każdego wariantu (wskazać wady i zalety każdego z wariantów)
 - · zdefiniuj schemat/reguły walidacji danych
 - wykorzystaj referencje
 - dokumenty zagnieżdżone
 - tablice
- b) Kolekcje należy wypełnić przykładowymi danymi
- c) W kontekście zaprezentowania wad/zalet należy zaprezentować kilka przykładów/zapytań/operacji oraz dla których dedykowany jest dany wariant

W sprawozdaniu należy zamieścić przykładowe dokumenty w formacie JSON, oraz kod zapytań/operacji, wraz z odpowiednim komentarzem opisującym strukturę dokumentów oraz polecenia ilustrujące wykonanie przykładowych operacji na danych

Do sprawozdania należy kompletny zrzut wykonanych/przygotowanych baz danych (taki zrzut można wykonać np. za pomocą poleceń mongoexport, mongdump ...) oraz plik z kodem operacji/zapytań w wersji źródłowej (np. plik .js, np. plik .md), załącznik powinien mieć format zip

Zadanie 2 - rozwiązanie

Uwaga schematy, przykładowe dane i kod zapytań wszystkich wariantów są w osobnych plikach md/js podliknowanych w odpowiednim miejscu.

Wariant 1: Kolekcje z referencjami

W tym wariancie postaram się tworzyć jak najmniej zagnieżdżeń i tworzyć jak najmniej zduplikowanych danych.

Osobny dokumant

Czyste komendy do przeklejenia

```
db.companies
  _id: ObjectId("..."),
 name: "Podróże Marzeń",
 description: "Biuro podróży specjalizujące się w wycieczkach egzotycznych",
  contactInfo: {
    email: "kontakt@podrozemarzen.pl",
    phone: "123456789",
    address: {
      street: "Turystyczna 10",
      city: "Warszawa",
      postalCode: "00-001"
   }
  },
 foundedYear: 2010,
  licenseNumber: "TUR/123/2010"
}
db.tours
  _id: ObjectId("..."),
  companyId: ObjectId("..."), // referencja do firmy
 title: "Wyprawa do Maroka",
 description: "Tygodniowa wycieczka objazdowa po Maroku",
  startDate: ISODate("2025-06-15"),
  endDate: ISODate("2025-06-22"),
  price: 3500,
  capacity: 20,
  reservationsCount: 12,
  destination: "Maroko",
```

```
itinerary: [
    { day: 1, description: "Przylot do Marrakeszu, zakwaterowanie" },
    { day: 2, description: "Zwiedzanie Marrakeszu" }
   // więcej dni
 1,
 tags: ["Afryka", "zwiedzanie", "kultura"]
}
db.users
  _id: ObjectId("..."),
 firstName: "Jan",
 lastName: "Kowalski",
 email: "jan.kowalski@example.com",
 phone: "987654321",
 dateOfBirth: ISODate("1985-04-12"),
 registrationDate: ISODate("2023-01-15")
}
db.reservations
  _id: ObjectId("..."),
 userId: ObjectId("..."), // referencja do użytkownika
 tourId: ObjectId("..."), // referencja do wycieczki
 bookingDate: ISODate("2025-01-10"),
 status: "confirmed", // np. confirmed, cancelled, pending
 participantsCount: 2,
 totalPrice: 7000,
 paymentStatus: "paid", // np. paid, pending, partial
}
db.review
  _id: ObjectId("..."),
 userId: ObjectId("..."), // referencja do użytkownika
 tourId: ObjectId("..."), // referencja do wycieczki
 rating: 4.5, // skala 1-5
 comment: "Świetna organizacja i wspaniałe atrakcje!",
 createdAt: ISODate("2025-06-25")
}
```

Zalety:

- Łatwość aktualizacji zmiana danych w jednej kolekcji nie wymaga aktualizacji innych
- Elastyczność łatwo rozszerzyć kolekcje o nowe pola
- Normalizacja danych unikamy redundancji danych

Wady:

• Wielokrotne lub złożone zapytania - potrzeba wykonać wiele zapytań (albo jedno skomplikowane) do pobrania pełnych informacji

• Wydajność - operacje łączenia danych są niezbyt wydajne w MongoDB (w porównaniu do relacyjnych baz danych)

Wariant 2 - Dokumenty zagnieżdżone

W tym wariancie skupimy się na minimalizacji liczby kolekcji i wykorzystaniu struktury dokumentowej MongoDB.

Osobny dokumant

Czyste komendy do przeklejenia

```
db.companies
{
  _id: ObjectId("..."),
  name: "Podróże Marzeń",
  description: "Biuro podróży specjalizujące się w wycieczkach egzotycznych",
  contactInfo: {
    email: "kontakt@podrozemarzen.pl",
    phone: "123456789",
    address: {
      street: "Turystyczna 10",
      city: "Warszawa",
      postalCode: "00-001"
    }
  },
  foundedYear: 2010,
  licenseNumber: "TUR/123/2010",
  tours: [
    {
      _id: ObjectId("..."),
      title: "Wyprawa do Maroka",
      description: "Tygodniowa wycieczka objazdowa po Maroku",
      startDate: ISODate("2025-06-15"),
      endDate: ISODate("2025-06-22"),
      price: 3500,
      capacity: 20,
      reservationsCount: 12,
      destination: "Maroko",
      itinerary: [
        { day: 1, description: "Przylot do Marrakeszu, zakwaterowanie" },
        { day: 2, description: "Zwiedzanie Marrakeszu" }
        // więcej dni
      ],
      tags: ["Afryka", "zwiedzanie", "kultura"],
      reviews: [
        {
          userId: ObjectId("..."),
          userName: "Jan Kowalski",
          rating: 4.5,
          comment: "Świetna organizacja i wspaniałe atrakcje!",
          createdAt: ISODate("2025-06-25")
        }
```

```
// więcej ocen
      ]
   }
   // więcej wycieczek
}
db.users
 _id: ObjectId("..."),
 firstName: "Jan",
 lastName: "Kowalski",
 email: "jan.kowalski@example.com",
 phone: "987654321",
 dateOfBirth: ISODate("1985-04-12"),
  registrationDate: ISODate("2023-01-15"),
  reservations: [
   {
      tourId: ObjectId("..."),
      companyId: ObjectId("..."),
      tourTitle: "Wyprawa do Maroka",
      bookingDate: ISODate("2025-01-10"),
      startDate: ISODate("2025-06-15"),
      endDate: ISODate("2025-06-22"),
      status: "confirmed",
      participantsCount: 2,
     totalPrice: 7000,
      paymentStatus: "paid",
   // więcej rezerwacji
  ],
  reviews: [
   {
      tourId: ObjectId("..."),
      companyId: ObjectId("..."),
      tourTitle: "Wyprawa do Maroka",
      rating: 4.5,
      comment: "Świetna organizacja i wspaniałe atrakcje!",
      createdAt: ISODate("2025-06-25")
   // więcej ocen
}
```

Zalety:

- Wydajność odczytu wszystkie powiązane dane dostępne są w jedym zapytaniu
- Mniej operacji łączenia dane są już zagnieżdżone w strukturze dokumentu
- · Łatwość atomowych aktualizacji zmiana niektórych danych jest szybka i wygodna

Wady:

• Duplikacja danych - część informacji jest powielana (np. nazwy wycieczek w rezerwacjach)

- Nieatomowe aktualizacje zmiana niektórych danych wymaga aktualizacji w wielu miejscach
- Złożone zapytania na danych zagnieżdżonych dostęp do danych zagnieżdzonych jest często bardzo zawiły i wymaga długich zapytań aby się do nich dostać

Wariant 3 - Rozwiązanie hybrydowe

Osobny dokumant

Czyste komendy do przeklejenia

```
db.companies
 _id: ObjectId("..."),
 name: "Podróże Marzeń",
 description: "Biuro podróży specjalizujące się w wycieczkach egzotycznych",
 contactInfo: {
    email: "kontakt@podrozemarzen.pl",
    phone: "123456789",
    address: {
     street: "Turystyczna 10",
     city: "Warszawa",
     postalCode: "00-001"
   }
 },
 foundedYear: 2010,
 licenseNumber: "TUR/123/2010"
}
db.tours
  _id: ObjectId("..."),
  companyId: ObjectId("..."), // referencja do firmy
 companyName: "Podróże Marzeń", // denormalizacja dla szybkiego dostępu
 title: "Wyprawa do Maroka",
 description: "Tygodniowa wycieczka objazdowa po Maroku",
 startDate: ISODate("2025-06-15"),
 endDate: ISODate("2025-06-22"),
 price: 3500,
 capacity: 20,
 reservationsCount: 12,
 destination: "Maroko",
 itinerary: [
   { day: 1, description: "Przylot do Marrakeszu, zakwaterowanie" },
   { day: 2, description: "Zwiedzanie Marrakeszu" }
   // więcej dni
  ],
 tags: ["Afryka", "zwiedzanie", "kultura"],
  reviews: [
   {
      userId: ObjectId("..."),
      userName: "Jan Kowalski", // denormalizacja dla szybkiego dostępu
      rating: 4.5,
      comment: "Świetna organizacja i wspaniałe atrakcje!",
```

```
createdAt: ISODate("2025-06-25")
    }
   // więcej ocen
 ],
 averageRating: 4.5 // przeliczona średnia ocen
}
db.user
 _id: ObjectId("..."),
 firstName: "Jan",
 lastName: "Kowalski",
 email: "jan.kowalski@example.com",
 phone: "987654321",
 dateOfBirth: ISODate("1985-04-12"),
 registrationDate: ISODate("2023-01-15"),
 reservationCount: 5, // liczba rezerwacji dla szybkiego dostępu
 reviewCount: 3 // liczba ocen dla szybkiego dostępu
}
db.reservation
 _id: ObjectId("..."),
 userId: ObjectId("..."),
 userName: "Jan Kowalski", // denormalizacja
 tourId: ObjectId("..."),
 tourTitle: "Wyprawa do Maroka", // denormalizacja
 companyId: ObjectId("..."),
  companyName: "Podróże Marzeń", // denormalizacja
 bookingDate: ISODate("2025-01-10"),
 tourDates: {
    startDate: ISODate("2025-06-15"),
    endDate: ISODate("2025-06-22")
 },
  status: "confirmed",
 participantsCount: 2,
 totalPrice: 7000,
 paymentStatus: "paid",
 specialRequests: "Pokój z widokiem na morze"
}
```

Zalety:

- Zbalansowana wydajność efektywny odczyt bez zbyt dużej redundancji
- Ograniczona duplikacja denormalizujemy tylko najważniejsze dane
- Łatwiejsza aktualizacja główne dane aktualizowane w jednym miejscu

Wady:

- Umiarkowana złożoność niekiedy wymaga używania złożonych zapytań
- Częściowa duplikacja wymaga aktualizacji zduplikowanych danych

Wnioski

Wszystkie trzy warianty mają swoje mocne i słabe strony. Wybór który wariant jest najlepszy zależy od kilku czynników:

- Jeśli dane są znacznie częściej czytane niż aktualizowane i wydajność odczytu jest ważna to Wariant dokumentowy jest najlepszy,
- Jeśli system jest często aktualizowany, dane są mocno powiązane i jest ich bardzo dużo, a wydajność odczytu nie jest ważna to **Wariant referencyjny** jest najlepszy,
- Jeśli system wymaga czegoś pomiędzy, w miarę szybkiego odczytu, nie za dużej redundancji i (zazwyczaj) łatwych aktualizacji to **Wariant hybrydowy** jest najlepszy.

Punktacja:

zadanie	pkt
1	1
2	1
razem	2