

Kompilacja jądra

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Pobranie i rozpakowanie kernela

```
linux-5.1.8.tar.xz      100%[=====>] 101,34M  5,75MB/s    w 18s
2022-06-11 15:32:21 (5,50 MB/s) - zapisano `linux-5.1.8.tar.xz' [106263564/106263564]
root@slack:/usr/src#
```

Utworzenie pliku .config

Nowa metoda

```
root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.1.8# ./scripts/kconfig/streamline_config.pl > config_strip
using config: '.config'
rapl config not found!!
intel_rapl_common config not found!!
intel_rapl_msr config not found!!
root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.1.8#
```

Stara metoda

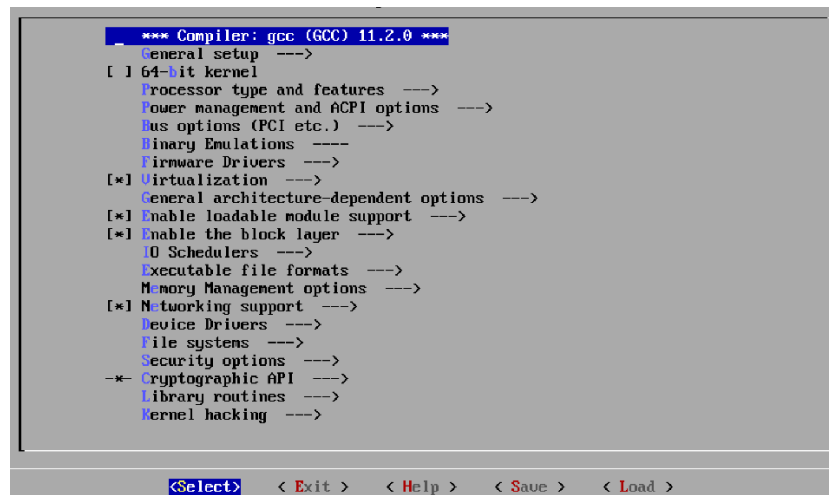
Podczas konfiguracji zastosowałem domyślne opcje.

```
IO delay type
> 1. port 0x80 based port-IO delay [recommended] (IO_DELAY_0X80)
  2. port 0xed based port-IO delay (IO_DELAY_0XED)
  3. udelay based port-IO delay (IO_DELAY_UDELAY)
  4. no port-IO delay (IO_DELAY_NONE)
choice[1-4?]: 1
Debug boot parameters (DEBUG_BOOT_PARAMS) [N/y/?] n
CPA self-test code (CPA_DEBUG) [N/y/?] n
Allow gcc to uninline functions marked 'inline' (OPTIMIZE_INLINING) [N/y/?] (NEW)
Debug low-level entry code (DEBUG_ENTRY) [N/y/?] n
NMI Selftest (DEBUG_NMI_SELFTEST) [N/y/?] n
Debug the x86 FPU code (X86_DEBUG_FPU) [Y/n/?] y
ATOM Punit debug driver (PUNIT_ATOM_DEBUG) [N/m/y/?] n
Choose kernel unwinder
  1. Frame pointer unwinder (UNWINDER_FRAME_POINTER)
  2. Guess unwinder (UNWINDER_GUESS)
> 2. Guess unwinder (UNWINDER_GUESS)
choice[1-2?]: 2
#
# configuration written to .config
#
root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.1.8#
```

Sprawdzenie aktualnie załadowanych modułów

```
i2c_piix4          20480 0
intel_gtt          20480 1 intel_agp
ohci_hcd           36864 1 ohci_pci
sysimgblt          16384 1 drm_kms_helper
soundcore          16384 1 snd
i2c_core           73728 4 i2c_piix4,psmouse,drm_kms_helper,drm
agpgart            40960 4 intel_agp,intel_gtt,ttn,drm
pcnet32            45056 0
ehci_pci           16384 0
ac97_bus           16384 1 snd_ac97_codec
ehci_hcd           53248 1 ehci_pci
mii                16384 1 pcnet32
vboxguest          32768 0
video              45056 0
button             16384 0
ac                 16384 0
loop               32768 0
root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.1.8#
```

Sprawdzenie konfiguracji kernela (tryb tekstowy)



Zbudowanie pliku konfiguracyjnego poprzedniego kernela

```
root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.1.8# make olddefconfig
scripts/kconfig/conf --olddefconfig Kconfig
#
# configuration written to .config
#
root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.1.8#
```

Kompilacja obrazu jądra

Nie obyło się bez kilku ostrzeżeń.

```
ZOFFSET arch/x86/boot/zoffset.h
AS      arch/x86/boot/header.o
CC      arch/x86/boot/main.o
CC      arch/x86/boot/memory.o
CC      arch/x86/boot/pm.o
AS      arch/x86/boot/pmjump.o
CC      arch/x86/boot/printf.o
CC      arch/x86/boot/regs.o
CC      arch/x86/boot/string.o
CC      arch/x86/boot/tty.o
CC      arch/x86/boot/video.o
CC      arch/x86/boot/video-mode.o
CC      arch/x86/boot/version.o
CC      arch/x86/boot/video-vga.o
CC      arch/x86/boot/video-vesa.o
CC      arch/x86/boot/video-bios.o
LD      arch/x86/boot/setup.elf
OBJCOPY arch/x86/boot/setup.bin
OBJCOPY arch/x86/boot/vmlinux.bin
HOSTCC  arch/x86/boot/tools/build
BUILD   arch/x86/boot/bzImage
Setup is 16924 bytes (padded to 17408 bytes).
System is 8807 kB
CRC dc9266d1
Kernel: arch/x86/boot/bzImage is ready (#1)
root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.1.8#
```

Zbudowanie modułów jądra

```
CC      net/llc/llc.mod.o
LD [M]  net/llc/llc.ko
CC      net/rfkill/rfkill.mod.o
LD [M]  net/rfkill/rfkill.ko
CC      net/wireless/cfg80211.mod.o
LD [M]  net/wireless/cfg80211.ko
CC      sound/ac97_bus.mod.o
LD [M]  sound/ac97_bus.ko
CC      sound/core/snd-pcm.mod.o
LD [M]  sound/core/snd-pcm.ko
CC      sound/core/snd-timer.mod.o
LD [M]  sound/core/snd-timer.ko
CC      sound/core/snd.mod.o
LD [M]  sound/core/snd.ko
CC      sound/pci/ac97/snd-ac97-codec.mod.o
LD [M]  sound/pci/ac97/snd-ac97-codec.ko
CC      sound/pci/snd-intel8x0.mod.o
LD [M]  sound/pci/snd-intel8x0.ko
CC      sound/soundcore.mod.o
LD [M]  sound/soundcore.ko
root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.1.8#
```

Instalacja modułów

```
INSTALL net/8021q/8021q.ko
INSTALL net/ipv6/ipv6.ko
INSTALL net/ipv6/xfrm6_mode_beet.ko
INSTALL net/ipv6/xfrm6_mode_transport.ko
INSTALL net/ipv6/xfrm6_mode_tunnel.ko
INSTALL net/llc/llc.ko
INSTALL net/rfkill/rfkill.ko
INSTALL net/wireless/cfg80211.ko
INSTALL sound/ac97_bus.ko
INSTALL sound/core/snd-pcm.ko
INSTALL sound/core/snd-timer.ko
INSTALL sound/core/snd.ko
INSTALL sound/pci/ac97/snd-ac97-codec.ko
INSTALL sound/pci/snd-intel8x0.ko
INSTALL sound/soundcore.ko
DEPMOD 5.1.8-smp
root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.1.8#
```

Sprawdzenie zainstalowanych modułów

```
root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.1.8# ls /lib/modules/5.1.8-smp/
build@      modules.alias.bin      modules.builtin.bin  modules.devname     modules.symbols
kernel/     modules.builtin        modules.dep           modules.order        modules.symbols.bin
modules.alias modules.builtin.alias.bin modules.dep.bin       modules.softdep      source@
root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.1.8# _
```

Przekopiowanie plików kernela do systemu

```
root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.1.8# cp arch/x86/boot/bzImage /boot/vmlinuz-custom-5.1.8-smp
root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.1.8# cp System.map /boot/System.map-custom-5.1.8-smp
root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.1.8# cp .config /boot/config-custom-5.1.8-smp
root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.1.8# _
```

Utworzenie linku symbolicznego dla tablicy symboli kernela

```
root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.1.8# cd /boot/
root@slack:/boot# rm System.map
root@slack:/boot# ln -s System.map-custom-5.1.8-smp System.map
root@slack:/boot#
```









Utworzenie dysku RAM

```
root@slack:/boot# /usr/share/mkinitrd/mkinitrd_command_generator.sh -k 5.1.8-smp
#
# mkinitrd_command_generator.sh revision 1.45
#
# This script will now make a recommendation about the command to use
# in case you require an initrd image to boot a kernel that does not
# have support for your storage or root filesystem built in
# (such as the Slackware 'generic' kernels').
# A suitable 'mkinitrd' command will be:

mkinitrd -c -k 5.1.8-smp -f ext4 -r /dev/sda1 -m ext4 -u -o /boot/initrd.gz
root@slack:/boot# mkinitrd -c -k 5.1.8-smp -f ext4 -r /dev/sda1 -m ext4 -u -o /boot/initrd-custom-5.
1.8-smp.gz
49030 bloków
/boot/initrd-custom-5.1.8-smp.gz created.
Be sure to run lilo again if you use it.
root@slack:/boot#
```

Dodanie wpisu do konfiguracji bootloadera

```
# Linux bootable partition config begins
image = /boot/vmlinuz
    root = /dev/sda1
    label = "Slackware 15.0"
    read-only
image = /boot/vmlinuz-custom-5.1.8-smp
    root = /dev/sda1
    initrd = /boot/initrd-custom-5.1.8-smp.gz
    label = "kernel-custom"
    read-only
# Linux bootable partition config ends
```

 Pomoc	 Zapisz	 Wyszukaj	 Wytnij
 Wyjd	 Wczyt.plik	 Zastp	 Wklej

Wywołanie komendy lilo

```
root@slack:/boot# lilo
Warning: LBA32 addressing assumed
Warning: Unable to determine video adapter in use in the present system.
Warning: Video adapter does not support VESA BIOS extensions needed for
display of 256 colors. Boot loader will fall back to TEXT only operation.
Added Slackware_15.0 *
Added kernel-custom +
3 warnings were issued.
root@slack:/boot#
```

Wnioski

Przy obu metodach obyło się bez większych przeszkód. Stara metoda pozwala na większą swobodę w konfiguracji, dopytując użytkownika o konkretne ustawienia. Z kolei nowsza jest sprawniejsza i bardziej wygodna.