Sprawozdanie

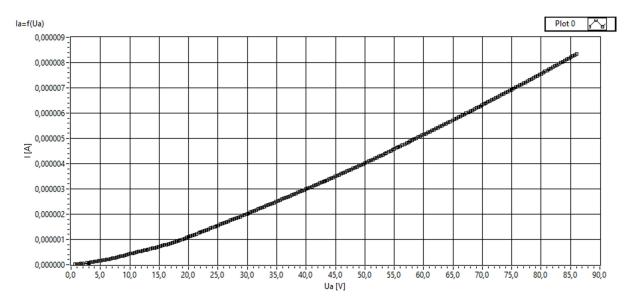
Ćwiczenie 6

1.Cel ćwiczenia

Celem ćwiczenia jest pomiar ilorazu e/m ładunku i masy elektronu oraz wyznaczenie niepewności standardowej i błędu granicznego pomiaru e/m.

2.Wykres.

Wykres zależności napięcia do natężenia.



3. Wzory i stałe.

Zależność natężenia prądu termoemisji elektronowej w funkcji napięcia przyspieszającego katoda – anoda

$$I = \frac{8\Pi\varepsilon 0}{9\mathrm{ra}} \left(\frac{2\mathrm{e}}{m}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} U^{\frac{3}{2}} L \frac{1}{\beta^2}$$

$$\frac{e}{m} = k \frac{I^2}{U^3}$$

$$k = \frac{81ra^2\beta^2}{128\varepsilon0^2\Pi^2L^2}$$

k=1,37259E+21

efektywna długość katody: L= 0,00534 m

 $\beta = 1,081$

promień anody: ra= 0,00592 m

$$\varepsilon$$
 = 8,8541E-12

Niepewność pomiarowa:

$$\Delta \text{Ua} = 0.0045\% \text{odcz} + 0.0006\% * 100V$$

$$\Delta \text{Uro} = 0.0040\% \text{odcz} + 0.0007\% * 1V$$

$$\Delta \text{ro} = 0.1\%$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{de}}{\mathrm{dUam}} \cdot \Delta \mathrm{Ua} = -\frac{3\mathrm{Ur}O^2}{Ua^4 \cdot Ro^2} \cdot \Delta \mathrm{Ua}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{de}}{\mathrm{dUam}} \cdot \Delta \mathrm{Ua} = -\frac{2\mathrm{Uro}}{Ua^3 \cdot Ro^2} \cdot \Delta R_0$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{de}}{\mathrm{dUam}} \cdot \Delta \mathrm{Ua} = -\frac{2\mathrm{Ur}O^2}{Ua^3 \cdot Ro} \cdot \Delta R_0$$

$$u\left(\frac{e}{m}\right) = k \sqrt{(\frac{2Ur}{R^2U^3})^2 \cdot u^2(Ur) + \left(\frac{-3Ur^2}{R^2U^4}\right)^2 \cdot u^2(U) + \left(\frac{-2^2}{R^3U^3}\right)^2 \cdot u^2(R)}$$

4.Wyniki

e/m średnie: 1,32064

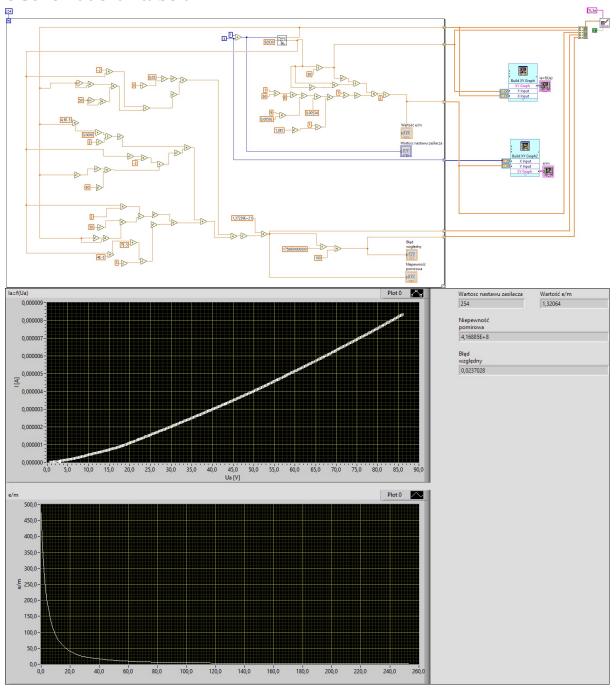
Niepewność średnia: 4,16885E+8

Błąd średni: 0,0237028

5.Wnioski

Wraz z wzrostem napięcia, błąd pomiarowy staje się bardziej precyzyjny.

6.Schemat oraz tabela



U[V]	I[A]	e/m[C/kg]	niepewność pomiarowa[C /kg]	błąd względny %
6,53E-01	2,32E-05	4,74E+02	2,66E+12	1,51E+02
9,79E-01	3,03E-05	3,64E+02	1,03E+12	5,83E+01
1,33E+00	3,73E-05	2,95E+02	5,08E+11	2,89E+01
1,65E+00	4,54E-05	2,42E+02	3,20E+11	1,82E+01
2,00E+00	5,45E-05	2,02E+02	2,18E+11	1,24E+01
3,03E+00	6,36E-05	1,73E+02	7,29E+10	4,14E+00
2,71E+00	7,47E-05	1,47E+02	1,19E+11	6,77E+00

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3,04E+00 8,58E-05 1,28E+02 9,74E+10 5,54E+00
3,38E+00 9,69E-05 1,14E+02 7,98E+10 4,54E+00
3,71E+00 1,08E-04 1,02E+02 6,75E+10 3,84E+00
4,06E+00 1,21E-04 9,09E+01 5,77E+10 3,28E+00
4,38E+00 1,33E-04 8,27E+01 5,04E+10 2,87E+00
4,72E+00 1,47E-04 7,47E+01 4,44E+10 2,53E+00
5,05E+00 1,61E-04 6,86E+01 3,97E+10 2,26E+00
5,41E+00 1,76E-04 6,27E+01 3,53E+10 2,01E+00
5,73E+00 1,90E-04 5,80E+01 3,20E+10 1,82E+00
6,08E+00 2,06E-04 5,35E+01 2,92E+10 1,66E+00
6,40E+00 2,21E-04 4,98E+01 2,68E+10 1,52E+00
6,75E+00 2,38E-04 4,62E+01 2,46E+10 1,40E+00
7,07E+00 2,55E-04 4,31E+01 2,29E+10 1,31E+00
7,42E+00 2,74E-04 4,03E+01 2,13E+10 1,21E+00
7,74E+00 2,91E-04 3,79E+01 1,99E+10 1,13E+00
8,13E+00 3,12E-04 3,53E+01 1,84E+10 1,05E+00
8,46E+00 3,31E-04 3,33E+01 1,74E+10 9,90E-01
8,80E+00 3,52E-04 3,13E+01 1,64E+10 9,34E-01
9,12E+00 3,71E-04 2,97E+01 1,56E+10 8,84E-01
9,48E+00 3,94E-04 2,80E+01 1,47E+10 8,36E-01
9,80E+00 4,14E-04 2,66E+01 1,40E+10 7,95E-01
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1,05E+01 4,54E-04 2,42E+01 1,26E+10 7,16E-01
1,08E+01 4,76E-04 2,31E+01 1,19E+10 6,79E-01
1,12E+01 4,95E-04 2,23E+01 1,14E+10 6,45E-01
1,15E+01 5,14E-04 2,14E+01 1,08E+10 6,12E-01
1,18E+01 5,32E-04 2,07E+01 1,03E+10 5,83E-01
1,22E+01 5,52E-04 1,99E+01 9,75E+09 5,55E-01
1,25E+01 5,70E-04 1,93E+01 9,31E+09 5,29E-01
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1,32E+01 6,08E-04 1,81E+01 8,49E+09 4,83E-01
1,36E+01 6,30E-04 1,75E+01 8,05E+09 4,58E-01
1,39E+01 6,49E-04 1,70E+01 7,73E+09 4,39E-01
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1,45E+01 6,90E-04 1,60E+01 7,14E+09 4,06E-01
1,49E+01 7,13E-04 1,55E+01 6,86E+09 3,90E-01
1,52E+01 7,34E-04 1,50E+01 6,62E+09 3,77E-01
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1,62E+01 8,02E-04 1,37E+01 5,95E+09 3,38E-01
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1,76E+01 9,01E-04 1,22E+01 5,27E+09 3,00E-01
1,79E+01 9,27E-04 1,19E+01 5,13E+09 2,92E-01
1,83E+01 9,54E-04 1,15E+01 4,99E+09 2,84E-01
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1,93E+01 1,04E-03 1,06E+01 4,60E+09 2,61E-01
1,96E+01 1,07E-03 1,03E+01 4,48E+09 2,55E-01
2,00E+01 1,09E-03 1,01E+01 4,38E+09 2,49E-01
2,03E+01 1,12E-03 9,79E+00 4,27E+09 2,43E-01
2,06E+01 1,15E-03 9,55E+00 4,17E+09 2,37E-01
2,10E+01 1,18E-03 9,30E+00 4,08E+09 2,32E-01
2,13E+01 1,21E-03 9,08E+00 3,99E+09 2,27E-01
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2,27E+01 1,34E-03 8,21E+00 3,63E+09 2,07E-01
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2,72E+01 1,75E-03 6,28E+00 2,78E+09 1,58E-01
2,75E+01 1,78E-03 6,17E+00 2,73E+09 1,55E-01
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2,92E+01 1,94E-03 5,68E+00 2,49E+09 1,42E-01
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3,05E+01 2,07E-03 5,32E+00 2,31E+09 1,31E-01
3,09E+01 2,10E-03 5,24E+00 2,27E+09 1,29E-01
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3,26E+01 2,27E-03 4,86E+00 2,09E+09 1,19E-01
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3,32E+01 2,33E-03 4,73E+00 2,02E+09 1,15E-01
3,36E+01 2,36E-03 4,66E+00 1,99E+09 1,13E-01
3,39E+01 2,39E-03 4,60E+00 1,95E+09 1,11E-01
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3,42E+01 2,43E-03 4,54E+00 1,92E+09 1,09E-01
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3,49E+01 2,49E-03 4,42E+00 1,87E+09 1,06E-01
3,53E+01 2,53E-03 4,36E+00 1,83E+09 1,04E-01
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3,60E+01 2,59E-03 4,25E+00 1,78E+09 1,01E-01
3,63E+01 2,62E-03 4,20E+00 1,75E+09 9,94E-02
3,66E+01 2,66E-03 4,14E+00 1,72E+09 9,78E-02
3,70E+01 2,69E-03 4,09E+00 1,70E+09 9,64E-02
3,73E+01 2,72E-03 4,04E+00 1,67E+09 9,49E-02
3,76E+01 2,75E-03 4,00E+00 1,65E+09 9,36E-02
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3,93E+01 2,92E-03 3,77E+00 1,53E+09 8,69E-02
3,96E+01 2,95E-03 3,73E+00 1,51E+09 8,57E-02
4,00E+01 2,99E-03 3,69E+00 1,49E+09 8,45E-02
4,03E+01 3,02E-03 3,65E+00 1,47E+09 8,33E-02
4,07E+01 3,06E-03 3,60E+00 1,44E+09 8,20E-02
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4,14E+01 3,13E-03 3,52E+00 1,40E+09 7,98E-02
4,17E+01 3,16E-03 3,49E+00 1,39E+09 7,88E-02
4,21E+01 3,19E-03 3,45E+00 1,37E+09 7,77E-02
4,24E+01 3,23E-03 3,41E+00 1,35E+09 7,67E-02
4,27E+01 3,26E-03 3,38E+00 1,33E+09 7,56E-02
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4,90E+01 3,91E-03 2,81E+00 1,06E+09 6,02E-02
4,93E+01 3,95E-03 2,79E+00 1,05E+09 5,95E-02
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4,97E+01 3,99E-03 2,76E+00 1,04E+09 5,88E-02
5,00E+01 4,02E-03 2,74E+00 1,02E+09 5,81E-02
5,03E+01 4,06E-03 2,71E+00 1,01E+09 5,75E-02
5,07E+01 4,09E-03 2,69E+00 1,00E+09 5,69E-02
5,10E+01 4,13E-03 2,67E+00 9,90E+08 5,63E-02
5,14E+01 4,17E-03 2,64E+00 9,78E+08 5,56E-02
5,17E+01 4,21E-03 2,62E+00 9,68E+08 5,50E-02
5,20E+01 4,24E-03 2,60E+00 9,58E+08 5,44E-02
5,24E+01 4,28E-03 2,57E+00 9,48E+08 5,39E-02
5,27E+01 4,32E-03 2,55E+00 9,37E+08 5,33E-02
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5,47E+01 4,54E-03 2,42E+00 8,82E+08 5,01E-02
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5,88E+01 5,00E-03 2,20E+00 7,85E+08 4,46E-02
5,91E+01 5,04E-03 2,18E+00 7,78E+08 4,42E-02
5,94E+01 5,08E-03 2,17E+00 7,70E+08 4,38E-02
5,98E+01 5,12E-03 2,15E+00 7,63E+08 4,34E-02
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6,44E+01 5,66E-03 1,95E+00 6,73E+08 3,83E-02
6,49E+01 5,72E-03 1,93E+00 6,65E+08 3,78E-02
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6,56E+01 5,80E-03 1,90E+00 6,54E+08 3,72E-02
6,59E+01 5,84E-03 1,89E+00 6,49E+08 3,69E-02
6,63E+01 5,88E-03 1,87E+00 6,43E+08 3,66E-02
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6,99E+01 6,32E-03 1,74E+00 5,87E+08 3,34E-02
7,03E+01 6,36E-03 1,73E+00 5,82E+08 3,31E-02
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7,33E+01 6,72E-03 1,64E+00 5,43E+08 3,09E-02
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7,40E+01 6,81E-03 1,62E+00 5,35E+08 3,04E-02
7,43E+01 6,85E-03 1,61E+00 5,31E+08 3,02E-02
7,47E+01 6,89E-03 1,60E+00 5,27E+08 3,00E-02
7,50E+01 6,93E-03 1,59E+00 5,23E+08 2,97E-02
7,53E+01 6,97E-03 1,58E+00 5,19E+08 2,95E-02
7,57E+01 7,02E-03 1,57E+00 5,15E+08 2,93E-02
7,60E+01 7,05E-03 1,56E+00 5,11E+08 2,91E-02
7,63E+01 7,10E-03 1,55E+00 5,08E+08 2,89E-02
7,67E+01 7,14E-03 1,54E+00 5,04E+08 2,87E-02
7,70E+01 7,18E-03 1,53E+00 5,00E+08 2,85E-02
7,73E+01 7,22E-03 1,53E+00 4,97E+08 2,83E-02
7,77E+01 7,26E-03 1,52E+00 4,94E+08 2,81E-02
7,80E+01 7,30E-03 1,51E+00 4,90E+08 2,79E-02
7,84E+01 7,35E-03 1,50E+00 4,86E+08 2,76E-02
7,87E+01 7,39E-03 1,49E+00 4,83E+08 2,75E-02
7,90E+01 7,44E-03 1,48E+00 4,80E+08 2,73E-02
7,94E+01 7,48E-03 1,47E+00 4,76E+08 2,71E-02
7,97E+01 7,52E-03 1,46E+00 4,73E+08 2,69E-02
8,00E+01 7,56E-03 1,46E+00 4,70E+08 2,67E-02
8,04E+01 7,61E-03 1,45E+00 4,67E+08 2,65E-02
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8,07E+01 7,65E-03 1,44E+00 4,63E+08 2,64E-02
8,10E+01 7,69E-03 1,43E+00 4,60E+08 2,62E-02
8,14E+01 7,73E-03 1,42E+00 4,57E+08 2,60E-02
8,17E+01 7,78E-03 1,42E+00 4,54E+08 2,58E-02
8,20E+01 7,82E-03 1,41E+00 4,51E+08 2,56E-02
8,24E+01 7,86E-03 1,40E+00 4,48E+08 2,55E-02
8,27E+01 7,90E-03 1,39E+00 4,45E+08 2,53E-02
8,30E+01 7,95E-03 1,39E+00 4,42E+08 2,51E-02
8,33E+01 7,99E-03 1,38E+00 4,39E+08 2,50E-02
8,37E+01 8,04E-03 1,37E+00 4,36E+08 2,48E-02
8,41E+01 8,08E-03 1,36E+00 4,33E+08 2,46E-02
8,44E+01 8,12E-03 1,36E+00 4,30E+08 2,45E-02
8,47E+01 8,17E-03 1,35E+00 4,28E+08 2,43E-02
8,51E+01 8,21E-03 1,34E+00 4,25E+08 2,42E-02
8,54E+01 8,25E-03 1,33E+00 4,22E+08 2,40E-02
8,57E+01 8,30E-03 1,33E+00 4,19E+08 2,39E-02
8,60E+01 8,34E-03 1,32E+00 4,17E+08 2,37E-02
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