GoT

November 18, 2015

1 Introduction to Python

1.1 Biostats Computing Workshop

1.1.1 Motivational Example

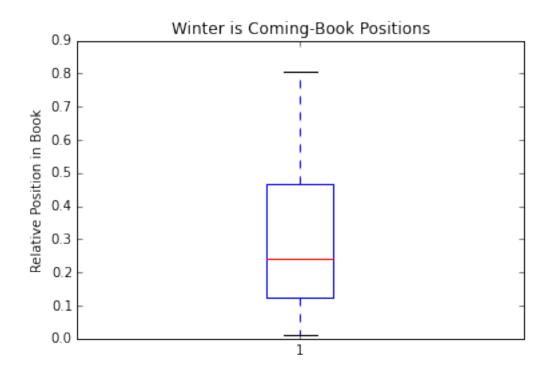
```
In [1]: ## SO MANY LIBRARIES
       from bs4 import BeautifulSoup as bs ## Importing an Object!
        from urllib2 import urlopen ## Importing some functions!
        from urllib import urlretrieve
        import unicodedata
        import os
        import sys
        from __future__ import division ## Oddity with division
In [2]: URL = "http://www.readbooksvampire.com/George_R.R._Martin/A_Game_of_Thrones.html" ## CAPS = GLO
In [12]: soup = bs(urlopen(URL)) ### Creating a 'bs' object here
In [12]: i = 0
         # chapters = []
         for link in soup.find_all('a'): ## This is what a 'for loop' looks like in python
             if "George_R.R._Martin/A_Game_of_Thrones/" in link.get('href'): # some if statements!
                 print(link.get('href'))
                 # chapters.append(link.get('href'))
             if i > 6:
                 break
/George_R.R._Martin/A_Game_of_Thrones/01.html
/George_R.R._Martin/A_Game_of_Thrones/02.html
/George_R.R._Martin/A_Game_of_Thrones/03.html
/George_R.R._Martin/A_Game_of_Thrones/04.html
/George_R.R._Martin/A_Game_of_Thrones/05.html
/George_R.R._Martin/A_Game_of_Thrones/06.html
/George_R.R._Martin/A_Game_of_Thrones/07.html
     OOOOOO LIST COMPREHENSION
1.2
In [13]: chapters = [ link.get('href') for link in soup.find_all('a')
                     if "George_R.R._Martin/A_Game_of_Thrones/" in link.get('href')]
```

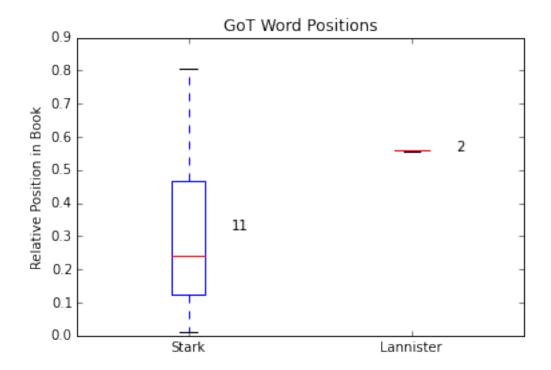
```
'/George_R.R._Martin/A_Game_of_Thrones/03.html',
          '/George_R.R._Martin/A_Game_of_Thrones/04.html',
          '/George_R.R._Martin/A_Game_of_Thrones/05.html']
In [14]: ## lets check this out for chapter 1
         chapter1_url = URL[:-5] + chapters[0][len(chapters[0])-8:] ## look at this fancy string slicin
URL[:-5] ## gets everything but the last five characters in the string
http://www.readbooksvampire.com/George_R.R._Martin/A_Game_of_Thrones
                                                                          .html
chapters[0][len(chapters[0])-8:] ## lets break this down one piece at a time
chapters[0] ## this is the object holding the text string for the first chapter
>>/George_R.R._Martin/A_Game_of_Thrones/01.html'
## I'm now accessing a string object, but now I only want the last 8 characters!
len(chapters[0]) ## gives me the entire length of the string
len(chapters[0])-8 ## Length of string minus 8
chapters[0][len(chapters[0])-8:]
#Gives me the entire string of the first chapter url, starting 8 characters back
>>/01.html
URL[:-5] + chapters[0][len(chapters[0])-8:] ## I stick the two strings together with the '+' sign!
In [15]: chapter1_url
Out [15]: 'http://www.readbooksvampire.com/George_R.R._Martin/A_Game_of_Thrones/01.html'
In [16]: soup_1 = bs(urlopen(chapter1_url)) ## Creating a Soup Object!
In [80]: # soup_1.get_text()
1.3 lets get the whole book
  What would this look like in a for loop?
In [15]: chapter_num = 1
         for chapter in chapters: ## notice the arbitrary indexing -- this is a property called __iter_
             chapter_num_url = URL[:-5] + chapters[0][len(chapter)-8:]
             bs(urlopen(chapter_num_url)).get_text()
1.3.1 Lets be cool and use a list comprehension
In [29]: def get_GoT(chapter):
             11 11 11
             Returns all the GoT text within the parameter chapter
             P.S. Docstrings are great for making sure other people
             who read your code know what you're doing with your
             custom functions and objects
             chapter_num_url = URL[:-5] + chapter[len(chapter)-8:]
             return bs(urlopen(chapter_num_url)).get_text()
In [30]: GoT = [get_GoT(chapter) for chapter in chapters] ## takes a couple minutes
```

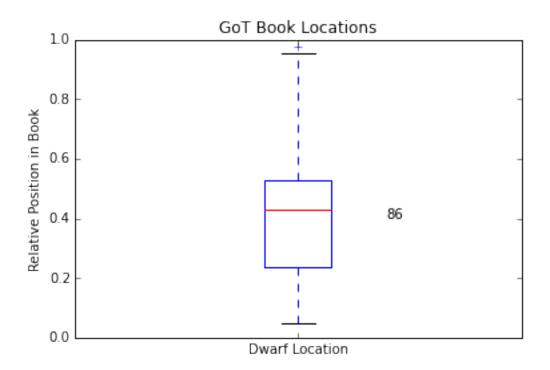
1.3.2 Not always wise to do this, servers and their admins will be upset if you make a lot of requests in a short amount of time

```
In [31]: len(GoT),len(chapters)
Out[31]: (72, 72)
In [32]: GoT[0][:100]
Out[32]: u'\n\nA Game of Thrones(Song of Ice and Fire Book 1) by George R.R. Martin | Chapter One | Read
In [33]: GoT[71][:100] ## zero indexed arrays/lists
Out[33]: u'\n\nA Game of Thrones(Song of Ice and Fire Book 1) by George R.R. Martin | Chapter Seventy-to-
In [34]: type(GoT[0]),type(unicodedata.normalize('NFKD', GoT[0]).encode('ascii','ignore'))
Out[34]: (unicode, str)
In [35]: GoT = [unicodedata.normalize('NFKD',chapter).encode('ascii','ignore') for chapter in GoT] ## A
In [102]: !mkdir GoT
In [16]: os.chdir("GoT")
In [122]: for chapter_num in range(1,73):
             with open("Chapter "+str(chapter_num) + ".txt","w") as chap: ## file access!
                 chap.write(GoT[chapter_num-1])
In [36]: book_string = ""
        for chapter in GoT:
            book_string += chapter
In [37]: len(book_string)
Out[37]: 1616629
In [38]: with open("GoT_bookone.txt","w") as book:
            book.write(book_string)
In [10]: !ls
Chapter 1.txt
               Chapter 23.txt Chapter 37.txt Chapter 50.txt Chapter 64.txt
Chapter 10.txt Chapter 24.txt Chapter 38.txt Chapter 51.txt
                                                               Chapter 65.txt
Chapter 11.txt Chapter 25.txt Chapter 39.txt Chapter 52.txt
                                                               Chapter 66.txt
                                                               Chapter 67.txt
Chapter 12.txt Chapter 26.txt Chapter 4.txt
                                               Chapter 53.txt
Chapter 13.txt Chapter 27.txt Chapter 40.txt Chapter 54.txt
                                                               Chapter 68.txt
Chapter 14.txt Chapter 28.txt Chapter 41.txt Chapter 55.txt
                                                               Chapter 69.txt
Chapter 15.txt Chapter 29.txt Chapter 42.txt Chapter 56.txt
                                                               Chapter 7.txt
                               Chapter 43.txt Chapter 57.txt
                                                               Chapter 70.txt
Chapter 16.txt Chapter 3.txt
Chapter 17.txt Chapter 30.txt Chapter 44.txt Chapter 58.txt
                                                               Chapter 71.txt
Chapter 18.txt Chapter 31.txt Chapter 45.txt Chapter 59.txt
                                                               Chapter 72.txt
Chapter 19.txt Chapter 32.txt Chapter 46.txt Chapter 6.txt
                                                               Chapter 8.txt
Chapter 2.txt
               Chapter 33.txt Chapter 47.txt Chapter 60.txt
                                                               Chapter 9.txt
Chapter 20.txt Chapter 34.txt Chapter 48.txt Chapter 61.txt
                                                               GoT_bookone.txt
Chapter 21.txt Chapter 35.txt Chapter 49.txt Chapter 62.txt
Chapter 22.txt Chapter 36.txt Chapter 5.txt
                                               Chapter 63.txt
In [22]: import re ## regular expressions library
```

```
In [40]: wic = re.findall("[Ww] [Ii] [Nn] [Tt] [Ee] [Rr] [Ii] [Ss] [Cc] [Oo] [Mm] [Ii] [Nn] [Gg] ", book_string)
         wic, len(wic)
Out[40]: (['winter is coming',
           'Winter is coming'],
In [41]: Starks= "[Ww][Ii][Nn][Tt][Ee][Rr] [Ii][Ss] [Cc][Oo][Mm][Ii][Nn][Gg]"
         Lannisters = "[Aa] [L1]annister [Aa]lways [Pp]ays [Hh]is debts"
         Lannister_actual = "[Hh]ear [Mm]e [Rr]oar!"
In [42]: search_string = re.compile(Starks)
         find = search_string.search(book_string)
In [43]: find.span()
Out[43]: (21266, 21282)
In [44]: for position in search_string.finditer(book_string):
             print position.start()
21266
21561
103321
300227
313673
392475
420761
730895
780740
1299233
1299288
In [45]: Stark_Positions = [position.start()/len(book_string) for position in search_string.finditer(bo
In [48]: from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
         import numpy as np
         %matplotlib inline
In [49]: plt.boxplot(Stark_Positions)
         plt.title("Winter is Coming-Book Positions")
         plt.ylabel("Relative Position in Book")
         plt.show()
```







1.4 bonus nltk discourse if time

```
In [8]: import nltk ## another library...seriously?
In [10]: tokens = nltk.word_tokenize(book_string)
In [60]: from collections import Counter, OrderedDict ## This is getting ridiculous
In [30]: word_freq = Counter(tokens) ## example of dictionary
         word_freq
Out[30]: Counter({'raining': 4,
                  'mustachio': 3,
                  'Greyjoy': 68,
                  'yellow': 30,
                  'four': 65,
                  'woods': 40,
                  'clotted': 2,
                  'spiders': 8,
                  'ornate': 12,
                  'woody': 2,
                  'Until': 12,
                  'marching': 15,
                  'dragonbone': 9,
                  'unanswered': 1,
                  'sunlit': 1,
                  'Visitors': 1,
                  'Vengeance': 1,
                  'caned': 1,
```

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'bile': 1,
'foul': 6,
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'stabbed': 7,
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'disturb': 3,
'prize': 2,
'Less': 4,
'wooden': 66,
'Jeren': 5,
'Emmon': 1,
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'persisted': 1,
'Does': 18,
'crotch': 1,
'Towerso-called': 1,
'provided': 8,
'festered': 3,
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'Baelor': 14,
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'haughtily': 1,
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'thunder': 10,
'cooking': 1,
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'Mohor': 5,
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'Straighten': 1,
'here': 396,
'herd': 6,
'reported': 2,
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'Targaryens': 10,
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'chink': 1,
'strewn': 1,
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'elaborate': 3,
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'encouragement': 2,
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'Elmar': 1,
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'Farther': 3,
'Choosing': 1,
'waycastle': 3,
'NOW': 1,
'delicacy': 6,
'Isles': 9,
'rebel': 1,
'golden': 84,
'Compared': 1,
'vaults': 3,
'explained': 16,
'Three': 33,
'replace': 2,
'brought': 119,
'stern': 9,
'scarier': 1,
'presents': 2,
'spoke': 61,
'Danwell': 5,
'glimmering': 2,
'blacksmiths': 1,
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'music': 17,
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```

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'whirling': 6,
'Rule': 1,
'hurt': 71,
'glass': 20,
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'midst': 4,
'hold': 73,
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'Maddened': 1,
'intake': 1,
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'Ibben': 4,
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'Mern': 2,
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'owes': 3,
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'damage': 1,
'Killing': 1,
'how': 213,
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```

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'Fogo': 3,
'Addam': 14,
'Centuries': 1,
'winy': 1,
'calves': 1,
'welts': 1,
'scourge': 1,
'Dragonlord': 2,
'revolt': 1,
'sickening': 5,
'wink': 1,
'snowballs': 2,
'Another': 29,
'keeps': 10,
'Tumblestone': 6,
'wing': 9,
'wind': 83,
'wine': 133,
'sprawling': 6,
'snugly': 1,
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'welcomed': 10,
'dreamed': 15,
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'feign': 1,
'profaned': 1,
'butcher': 29,
'Forty-one': 2,
'rewarded': 3,
'wrought': 6,
'His': 465,
'Hit': 2,
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'screaming': 32,
'fix': 1,
'survivors': 7,
'fig': 5,
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```

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'crops': 2,
'Hobber': 2,
'arrow': 27,
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"m'lady": 7,
'preceded': 1,
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'woes': 1,
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'spider': 4,
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'solution': 2,
'snaked': 1,
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'fortnight': 24,
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'blinded': 1,
'whip': 22,
'borne': 2,
'drove': 21,
'centaurs': 1,
'smirk': 2,
'whoosh': 1,
'bearclaw': 1,
'branch': 7,
'Curiosity': 1,
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'outburst': 1,
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'Previous57585960616263646566676869707172Next': 1,
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```

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'horselords': 7,
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```

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```

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'dragonspawn': 4,
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'stillness': 1,
'coldness': 4,
'snowmelt': 1,
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'eyebrows': 1,
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'solace': 1,
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'Offer': 1,
'ease': 6,
'had': 2811,
'Wardens': 3,
'cast-outs': 1,
'hay': 3,
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'east': 42,
'hat': 3,
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In [28]: word_freq.most_common()[:10]
Out[28]: [('.', 25270),
          (',', 20777),
          ('the', 14940),
          ('and', 8551),
          ('''', 8164),
          ("',", 7830),
          ('to', 6442),
          ('of', 6195),
          ('a', 5766),
          ('his', 4529)]
In [78]: top_nouns = {}
         top_adjectives = {}
         for word,freq in word_freq.most_common()[:1000]:
             if nltk.pos_tag(nltk.word_tokenize(word))[0][1] == "NN": ## getting nouns
                 top_nouns[word] = freq
             elif nltk.pos_tag(nltk.word_tokenize(word))[0][1] == "JJ": ## getting adjectives
                 top_adjectives[word] = freq
In [107]: ordered_top_nouns = OrderedDict(sorted(top_nouns.items(), key=lambda x: x[1], reverse=True))
          ordered_top_adjectives = OrderedDict(sorted(top_adjectives.items(),key=lambda x: x[1], revers
In [111]: plt.bar(np.arange(5), ordered_top_nouns.values()[:5])
          plt.xticks(np.arange(5)+.5,ordered_top_nouns.keys()[:5])
          plt.title("Top Nouns in GoT")
          plt.xlabel("Word")
          plt.ylabel("Frequency")
          plt.show()
```

