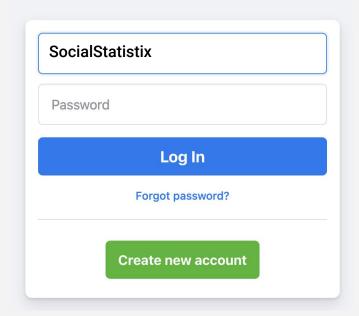
## social media

**Information and User Activity** 





## Search

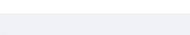




#### Content



















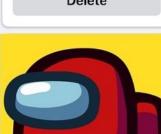




Eric Cartman









Kyle Broflovski



Stan Marsh



Delete







Kenn



#### **Exploring the Data**









## @SocialStatistix

- Posts related to politics tracked much higher user activity than non-political posts
- Only focusing on posts from 2018/2019 because the time of posts has an impact on the rates of user activity
- Since this is an American platform, we're focusing on **American politics**
- ~3,000 files, datasets extracted in Feb 2019, hourly snapshots of FB page

Like

Comment Comment



#### **Tentative Research Question**









@SocialStatistix

Do political Facebook posts tend to go viral?

Like



#### **Tentative Research Question**









@SocialStatistix

Political posts tend to go viral on Facebook.

Like







1.

#### **Pull comments**

relating to then-current American politics from the datasets. 2.

Compare the number of likes from political posts and non-political posts.

3.

Verify if there is a correlation between political content and going viral.



#### Some Political Context...

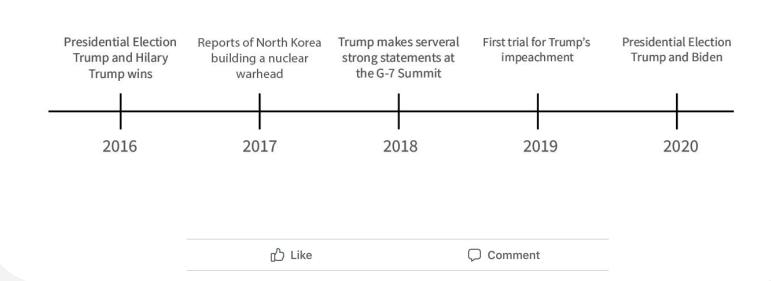








## @america\_lore





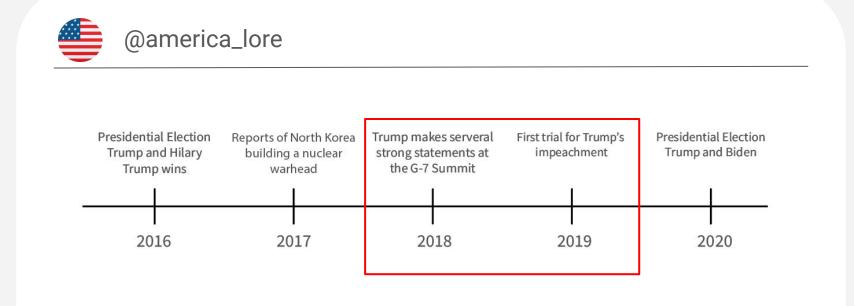
#### Some Political Context...



Comment







Like











SS @SocialStatistix

What constitutes a political comment?









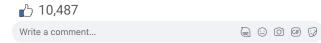




#### **Political**



Critics called <u>Hillary Clinton</u> "shrill" and "unlikable." It's no coincidence that the same words are being used against Elizabeth Warren, Kirsten Gillibrand and Kamala Harris.



#### **Not Political**



@GrillCheese49

Buzzfeed recently let go of more than 200 employees with reports that about 2,100 people have lost media jobs in the last 2 weeks.



Write a comment...













SS @SocialStatistix

How do we pull comments?







#### Pulling Comments- Attempt #1









## @using\_ChatGPT

"Generate a list of 100 most common political keywords on social media weighted by frequency:"

- Some of the words were not relevant: "Ethics", "Culture", "Spirituality"
- Some frequent words were not on the list: "Trump", "Democrat", "Wall"
- Some word depend on context













SS @SocialStatistix

How do we ensure the topic of the comment is current?













#### **Current**



@earthisflat89

The <u>fascist gestapo</u> continues with the purge of social media.

#### **Not Current**



@usausausa

Remember 9/11 #wewillneverforget #Remember911. #americancourage #art #love #GodBlessAmerica

Write a comment...



Write a comment...





#### Pulling Comments- Attempt #2









## @hand-picking\_comments

- This takes forever
- Smaller sample size

However, we can use this method to select a small sample of comments to test our hypothesis out.





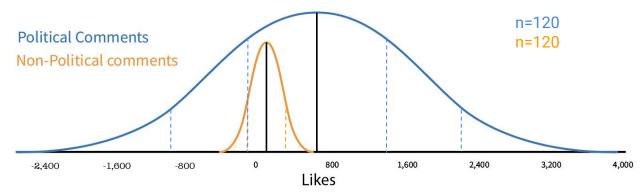
#### Descriptive Analysis-







#### Hand-Picked Comments Mean Distribution of Likes



The mean number of likes for political comments is much higher, however the standard deviation also varies greatly.







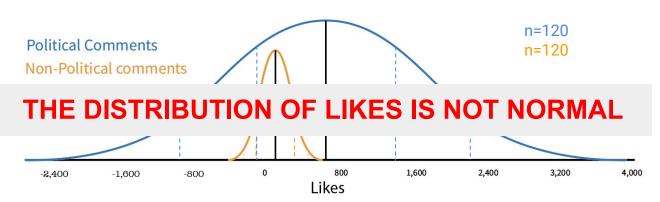
#### **Descriptive Analysis-**







#### Hand-Picked Comments Mean Distribution of Likes



The mean number of likes for political comments is much higher, however the standard deviation also varies greatly.



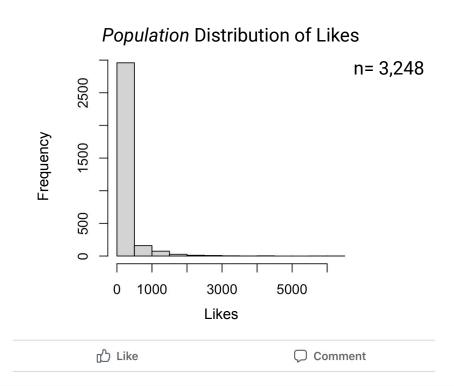


## **Descriptive Analysis**







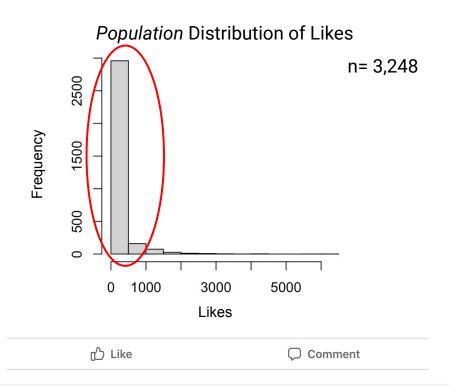


## **Descriptive Analysis**







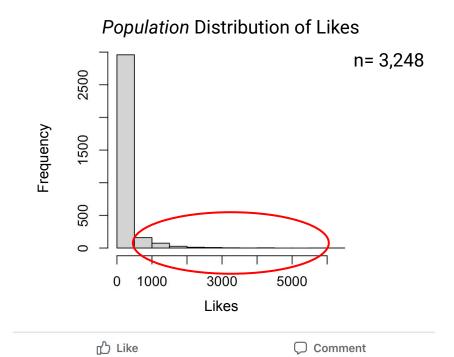


## **Descriptive Analysis**











## Our findings









## @SocialStatistix

- In this FB sample, more people tend to engage with political posts
- This is dangerous because real and fake news are not always differentiable on FB and this leads to widespread misinformation

Like

#### Next Steps...









## @SocialStatistix

- Rank comments by "politicalness" and see if our hypothesis still holds true
- Then model the outcomes to see if our prediction that the most political posts will receive the most user activity
- Try fitting the data onto different graphs and distributions
- We will also define a threshold for "viral" and see what percentage of political comments go "viral"



# THANK YOU!









#### @snooze\_cue

- 1. Find the population mean = 201.94
- 2. Find the 80th percentile = **516.83** (# of likes to go viral)
- 3. Compare to mean of political comments = 719.31 > 516.38
- What percentage of political comments are above the threshold?
  57.95% of political comments go viral.

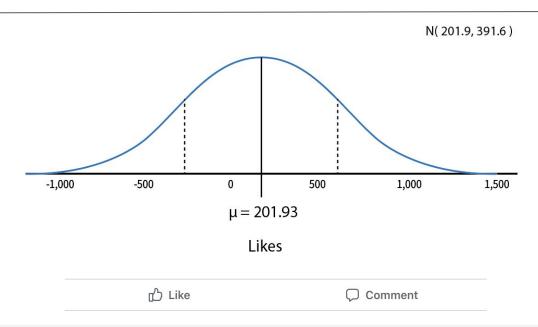








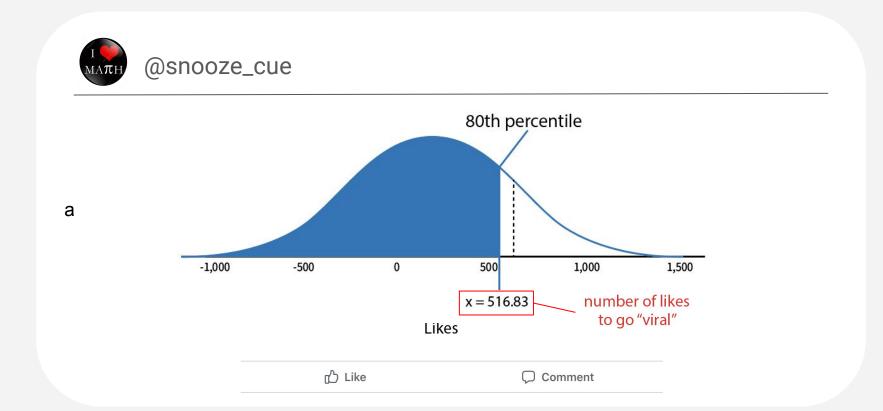
## @snooze\_cue













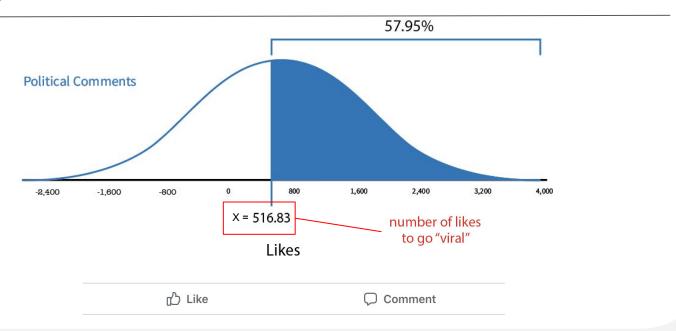








## @snooze\_cue



#### Extension









## @SocialStatistix

- Rising popularity of *InfoWars*, a website renowned for conspiracy theories and **fake news**, approx. **10 million monthly visits** (more than *The Economist* and *Newsweek*)
- People go to *InfoWars* for fake news. Would this be the same on FB where users can't always tell what is real or fake news?
- ~3,000 files, datasets extracted in Feb 2019, hourly snapshots of FB page

