

**STATISTICAL TABLES DESCRIBING THE BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS AND  
RECIDIVISM RATES FOR RELEASES FROM MASSACHUSETTS  
CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS  
DURING 1988**

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### Abstract

This report presents recidivism rates of offenders released from Department of Correction facilities during 1988. Some highlights from this report are:

- The recidivism rate in 1988 was 31%. This is an increase from the rate for 1987 (28%).
- The number of releases increased from 2,859 in 1987 to 3,164 in 1988, an increase of 11%.
- The recidivism rate varied by security level of the institution from which the offender was released: 46% for maximum, 39% for medium, 30% for minimum, 18% for minimum/pre-release, 30% for state pre-release and 18% for contract pre-release.
- From 1987 to 1988 the recidivism rate for releases from maximum or medium security institutions increased from 36% to 40%, and the recidivism rate for releases from lower security facilities increased from 20% to 21%.
- The recidivism rate for males was 32%, an increase from the 1987 figure of 29%; and the rate for females was 25%, an increase from last year's figure of 23%.
- Among males, the recidivism rate was 35% for those serving a Cedar Junction/State Prison sentence (compared to 32% for 1987), 40% for those serving a Concord/Reformatory sentence (compared to 34% for 1987), and 8% for those committed to other jurisdictions (e.g. county).
- Recidivists were returned for a variety of reasons: 19% for technical parole violations, 51% for parole violations involving a new arrest, 27% for re-incarceration on a new offense, 2% for probation violations, and one percent to await trial for a new offense.
- Offenders released by parole had a higher recidivism rate (39%) than those who were released by a discharge or expiration of sentence (19%).
- Offenders who were paroled following a parole violation had a higher rate of recidivism (65%) than those who were first releases (24%). Likewise, offenders who were discharged following a parole violation had a higher rate of recidivism (28%) than those who were first releases (17%).
- For males, those committed for property offenses had the highest recidivism rate (51%). Females committed for property offenses had a recidivism rate of 28%.
- The recidivism rate for those released with no prior adult incarcerations was lower (22%) than for those released with a history of one (35%) or more than one (42%) prior adult incarcerations.
- The recidivism rate was higher for offenders with no furloughs prior to release (33%) than the recidivism rate for individuals with one or more furloughs prior to release (14%).

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## I. Introduction

This report presents a statistical description of offenders released to the street from Massachusetts Department of Correction (DOC) facilities during 1988 with corresponding recidivism rates. This report presents recidivism statistics by the security level of the facility from which the offender was released. The maximum security facility is Cedar Junction. The medium security facilities include MCI-Concord, OCCC, MCI-Framingham, MCI-Norfolk, SECC-Medium, and NCCI. The minimum security facilities include Bay State C.C., Medfield, N.C.C., and SECC-Minimum.<sup>1</sup> The facilities which combine minimum and pre-release populations are MCI-Lancaster, MCI-Shirley, Hodder House, MCI-Plymouth, MCI-Warwick, and Longwood Treatment Center. The pre-release facilities include state and contract pre-release facilities. The state pre-release facilities are Boston State PRC, South Middlesex PRC, Park Drive PRC, and Norfolk PRC. The contract pre-release facilities are Meridian House, McGrath House, Coolidge II, Griffin House, THP, Brooke House, Charlotte House, Hillside PRC, and Faith House.

Information contained in this report includes recidivism rates with regard to release variables, nature of present offense, personal background, criminal history, furlough participation, and release follow-up variables. Each table contains two types of information: (1) statistical data describing characteristics of offenders released from each security level during 1988; and (2) the rates of recidivism for each of the categories of the statistical data for these offenders.

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1. SECC contains both medium security and minimum security. Of the 282 releases from SECC during 1988, 250 were from SECC-Medium and 32 were from SECC-Minimum. In the tables that follow, the releases from SECC-Minimum are included in the "Minimum" column and the releases from SECC-Medium are included in the "Medium" column.

There are two general sections in this report. Section One discusses selected variables in relation to recidivism rates. Where appropriate, comparisons are made between 1987 and 1988 rates. Section Two consists solely of statistical tables. In reading the tables, the reader should note the following: (1) the release population is divided according to the security level from which the offender was released; (2) N represents the number of releases who fall into the corresponding category in the table; (3) Rec represents the number of releases who are recidivists; and (4) Rate (Recidivism Rate) represents the percentage of releases in that category who have recidivated. For example, upon referring to the first table on page 22, the variable "Type of Release" is presented and the following kinds of information may be obtained: (1) the number of releases broken down by the security level of the releasing institution is presented horizontally; (2) the number of releases by type of release (expiration, parole, and GCD) is presented vertically; (3) of the 3,164 releases during 1988, 1,835 were released on parole, 1,214 were released by a certificate of discharge, and 115 were released by expiration of sentence; and (4) of the parole releases, 710 were recidivists (yielding a recidivism rate of 39%).

## II. Methods

During 1988, there were 3,164 releases from DOC facilities where the offender had been incarcerated in the DOC for at least 30 days. This included 2,486 males and 678 females. Any release of an offender who was incarcerated for less than 30 days or where the release was not to the community (i.e., released to a new sentence at a State, Federal or county facility, or released to and held on a warrant) was excluded from the sample. In the case of inmates transferred from houses of correction to Longwood T.C., the time spent in county facilities was counted towards the 30 days. An analysis of the cases excluded from the sample appears in Section VI, Technical Notes. The follow-up period is one year from the date of the offender's release to the community. A recidivist is defined as any release who returns to a state or federal correctional institution, or to a house of correction or jail during the follow-up period for 30 days or more. This includes parole violators as well as those offenders sentenced for new crimes.<sup>2</sup>

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2. Recidivism data were collected and coded for this study by Colleen R. O'Brien, Sandra A. Sansone, Elizabeth Boisvert, and Karen O'Brien Ahlers. Special thanks for their efforts.



### III. Section One: 1988 Recidivism Rates

There were 3,164 releases to the street from the DOC during 1988. Of these, 969 offenders recidivated during the one year period following their release date, yielding a recidivism rate of 31%.

#### Type of Return

Table 1 presents the distribution of types of return for recidivists. Recidivists were returned for a variety of reasons: 19% for technical parole violations, 51% for parole violations involving a new arrest, 27% for commitments to a county house of correction or a DOC facility to serve a new sentence, 2% for violations of probation, and one percent were held in jail to await trial on a new offense.

The proportions within these categories are very different for male and female offenders. For males, 21% were technical parole violators, 58% were parole violators with new arrests, 18% were committed for new offenses, two percent were returned to custody for probation violations, and one percent were in jail to await trial on a new offense.

For females, 11% were technical parole violators, 17% were parole violators with new arrests, 70% were committed for new offenses, and two percent were returned to custody for probation violations.

#### Time Until Return

Table 2 presents time until return by sex of the recidivist. Of the 969 recidivists, 56% recidivated within 6 months of their release, 24% between 6 and 9 months, and 20% between 9 months and 1 year.

For males, 7% recidivated within one month following their release, 18% between 1 and 3 months, 30% between 3 and 6 months, 24% between 6 and 9 months, and 20% between 9 months and a year after their release. This was similar for females, where 4% recidivated within one month of release, 18% between 1 and 3 months, 35% between 3 and 6 months, 25% between 6 and 9 months, and 18% between 9 months and a year after their release.

**Table 1. Type of Return by Sex of Recidivist**

<u>Type of Return</u>	<u>Sex of Recidivist</u>					
	<b>Male</b>		<b>Female</b>		<b>Total</b>	
	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>%</b>
Parole Violation - Technical	169	(21)	19	(11)	188	(19)
Parole Violation - New Arrest	462	(58)	28	(17)	490	(51)
Commitment - HOC	90	(11)	1	(1)	91	(9)
Commitment - DOC	57	(7)	116	(69)	173	(18)
Jail - Awaiting Trial	10	(1)	0	(0)	10	(1)
Probation Violation - Technical	3	(0)	0	(0)	3	(0)
Probation Violation - New Arrest	11	(1)	3	(2)	14	(1)
<b>Total</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>(100)</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>(100)</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>(100)</b>

**Table 2. Time Until Return by Sex of Recidivist**

<u>Time Until Return</u>	<u>Sex of Recidivist</u>					
	Male		Female		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Within 1 Month	60	(7)	7	(4)	67	(7)
1 Month - 3 Months	148	(18)	30	(18)	178	(18)
3 Months - 6 Months	244	(30)	58	(35)	302	(31)
6 Months - 9 Months	191	(24)	42	(25)	233	(24)
9 Month - 1 Year	159	(20)	30	(18)	189	(20)
<b>Total</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>(100)</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>(100)</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>(100)</b>

### Institution Released From

Table 3 shows the recidivism rate by institution and security level of the institution from which the inmate was released.<sup>3</sup> Releases from maximum security had the highest recidivism rate (46%). Recidivism rates were lower for releases from medium security (39%) and releases from lower security facilities: minimum (30%), minimum/pre-release (18%), state pre-release (30%), and contract pre-release (18%).

In comparison to recidivism rates for 1987 releases, the 1988 recidivism rates show increases in some security level categories and decreases in other categories. Increases in recidivism rates have occurred for releases from medium security institutions from 35% to 39%, minimum security institutions from 25% to 30%, and state pre-release institutions from 21% to 30%. Decreases in recidivism rates from last year have occurred for releases from maximum security from 50% to 46%, minimum/pre-release security institutions from 19% to 18% and for releases from contract pre-release facilities from 22% to 18%.

### Furlough Program Participation

Table 4 shows that the recidivism rate was substantially lower for those who had received at least one furlough prior to release (14%) than it was for those who had not been furloughed (33%). Of the 3,164 offenders released during 1988, 422 (13%) received a furlough prior to release. The remaining eighty-seven percent had not participated in

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3. Releases from Lemuel Shattuck Hospital are included in the following tables as releases from the institution they were in prior to placement at the hospital.

Table 3. Recidivism by Institution and Security Level

Institution and Security Level	Non Recidivists	Recidivists	Total	Recidivism Rate
<b>Maximum</b>				
Cedar Junction	71	61	132	46%
<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>46%</b>
<b>Medium</b>				
Concord	100	77	177	44%
OCCC	54	87	141	62%
Framingham	355	135	490	28%
Norfolk	135	105	240	44%
SECC-Medium	152	98	250	39%
NCCI	117	86	203	42%
<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>1501</b>	<b>39%</b>
<b>Minimum</b>				
Bay State	14	5	19	26%
NCC	50	18	68	26%
Medfield	1	0	1	0%
SECC-Minimum	19	13	32	41%
<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>30%</b>
<b>Minimum/Pre-Release</b>				
MCI-Plymouth	29	16	45	36%
MCI-Warwick	39	22	61	36%
MCI-Shirley	174	70	244	29%
MCI-Lancaster	96	23	119	19%
Longwood	377	21	398	5%
Hodder House	35	12	47	26%
<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>18%</b>
<b>State Pre-Release</b>				
Boston State Pre-Release	52	20	72	28%
Park Drive PRC	32	14	46	30%
Norfolk PRC	31	12	43	28%
South Middlesex PRC	66	31	97	32%
<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>30%</b>
<b>Contract Pre-Release</b>				
Brooke House	51	9	60	15%
Griffin House	2	1	3	33%
Coolidge II	15	3	18	17%
T.H.P.	52	10	62	16%
McGrath House	32	12	44	27%
Charlotte House	21	5	26	19%
Hillside Pre-Release	19	3	22	14%
Meridian House	2	0	2	0%
Faith House	2	0	2	0%
<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>18%</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>2195</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>3164</b>	<b>31%</b>

the furlough program prior to release. Compared to last year the proportion of individuals released from prison who had received a furlough prior to release has decreased from 24% in 1987 to 13% in 1988.

The recidivism rate also varied by security level of the releasing institution. Offenders released from a maximum or medium security institution who had never been on a furlough, had the highest recidivism rate (41%), while offenders who were released from a lower security facility (minimum or pre-release) and who had been on at least one furlough had the lowest recidivism rate (9%).

Similar trends are apparent when the data are disaggregated by sex. The recidivism rate was highest for males and females who had not participated in the furlough program, 36% for males and 25% for females. Recidivism rates were found to be positively associated with the security levels of the releasing institution. For males, the rate was lowest for offenders released from lower security who had participated in the furlough program (10%), while the recidivism rate was highest for releases from maximum or medium security institutions with no prior furlough participation (47%). The same pattern held true for females, although only small number of females have participated in the furlough program.

#### Type of Release

Table 5 shows recidivism rates by type of release and security level of releasing institution. Overall, the recidivism rate was higher for those released on parole (39%) than for those who were discharged (19%).

It is important to look at whether the offender had been paroled and subsequently returned as a parole violator on his/her present sentence prior to the 1988 release, or if the offender's 1988 release was the first release on his/her

**Table 4. Recidivism by Furlough Program Participation, Sex of Offender  
and Security Level of Releasing Institution**

<u>Furlough Program Participation and Sex of Offender</u>	<u>Security Level of Releasing Institution</u>								
	Maximum/Medium			Lower			Total		
	N	R	RR	N	R	RR	N	R	RR
<b>Males</b>									
No Furloughs	1021	484	47%	1073	262	24%	2094	746	36%
One or More Furloughs	122	30	25%	270	26	10%	392	56	14%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1143</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>1343</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>2486</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>32%</b>
<b>Females</b>									
No Furloughs	481	134	28%	167	31	19%	648	165	25%
One or More Furloughs	9	1	11%	21	1	5%	30	2	7%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>25%</b>
<b>Total</b>									
No Furloughs	1502	618	41%	1240	293	24%	2742	911	33%
One or More Furloughs	131	31	24%	291	27	9%	422	58	14%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1633</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>1531</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>3164</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>31%</b>

present sentence. The data in Table 5 show first releases to have consistently lower rates of recidivism than parole violators. For parolees, those who were first releases had a lower recidivism rate (24%) than those who were parole violators (65%). For offenders discharged from their sentence, the recidivism rate was lower for those who were first releases (17%) than for those who were parole violators (28%).

When the data were compared by security level of the releasing institution, the recidivism rate was 35% for first releases paroled from maximum or medium security institutions and 17% for first releases paroled from lower security institutions. For those paroled from maximum or medium security who were parole violators, the recidivism rate was 66%, compared to 63% for those paroled from lower security who were parole violators.

The recidivism rate for offenders discharged by expiration of sentence or good conduct discharge was 26% for first releases from maximum or medium security and 9% for first releases from lower security. For those who were discharged, but were parole violators, the recidivism rate was 32% for those released from maximum or medium security and 15% for those released from lower security.

Table 6 shows recidivism rates by type of release for males and females. The overall recidivism rates are the same as the overall recidivism rates for Table 5, i.e., offenders released by parole have a higher recidivism rate than those released by expiration of sentence or good conduct discharge; and parole violators have a higher recidivism rate than first releases.

Males released by parole had a recidivism rate of 41% and males released by discharge had a recidivism rate of 17%. For both types of release, the recidivism rates were lower for first releases than for parole violators. For females, those released by parole had a slightly higher recidivism rate (25%) than those released by discharge (24%). The recidivism rate for females was also higher for parole violators than for first releases.



**Table 5. Recidivism by Type of Release and Security Level  
of Releasing Institution**

<u>Type of Release</u>	<u>Security Level of Releasing Institution</u>								
	Maximum/Medium			Lower			Total		
	N	R	RR	N	R	RR	N	R	RR
<b>Parole:</b>									
First Release	460	161	35%	711	118	17%	1171	279	24%
Parole Violator	429	283	66%	235	148	63%	664	431	65%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>1835</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>39%</b>
<b>Discharge:</b>									
First Release	537	139	26%	532	46	9%	1069	185	17%
Parole Violator	207	66	32%	53	8	15%	260	74	28%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>1329</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>19%</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1633</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>1531</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>3164</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>31%</b>

**Table 6. Recidivism by Type of Release and Sex of Offender**

<u>Type of Release</u>	<u>Sex of Offender</u>								
	<b>Males</b>			<b>Females</b>			<b>Total</b>		
	<b>N</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>RR</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>RR</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>RR</b>
<b>Parole:</b>									
First Release	924	229	25%	247	50	20%	1171	279	24%
Parole Violator	640	413	65%	24	18	75%	664	431	65%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1564</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>1835</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>39%</b>
<b>Discharge:</b>									
First Release	685	92	13%	384	93	24%	1069	185	17%
Parole Violator	237	68	29%	23	6	26%	260	74	28%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>1329</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>19%</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>2486</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>3164</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>31%</b>

## Offender Characteristics

Table 7 shows recidivism rates for male and female offenders by race, age at release, present offense, and prior adult incarcerations. Overall, females have a lower rate of recidivism (25%) than males (32%).

As shown in Table 7, Caucasian inmates had a recidivism rate of 26%, Hispanic inmates had a recidivism rate of 34%, and African American inmates had a recidivism rate of 42%. This pattern was similar for males and females.

The section on age at release and sex of offender shows that younger offenders generally have higher rates of recidivism than older offenders. The 21 years and younger age group had the highest recidivism rate for both males (39%) and females (38%). The recidivism rates for the older age categories (40-49 years, 50-59 years, and 60-69 years), were lower than the recidivism rates for the younger age groups, for males and females.

In terms of present offense, the recidivism rate was highest in the property offense category (43%), followed by person offenses (37%), drug offenses (26%), sex offenses (24%), and "other" offenses (14%). Males committed for property offenses had the highest rate of recidivism (51%) and those committed for "other" offenses had the lowest recidivism rate (9%). Excluding the sex offense category, where the number of cases is too small to make any comparisons, the highest rate of recidivism for females was in the property offense category (28%), and the lowest was in the drug offense category (22%).

The final section of Table 7 on recidivism by prior adult incarcerations and sex of offender reveals a higher recidivism rate for those with a history of one or more prior adult incarcerations than for those with no prior adult incarcerations. Overall, the recidivism rate was 22% for offenders with no prior adult incarcerations versus a 35% recidivism rate for those with one prior adult incarceration and a 42% recidivism rate for those with two or more prior adult incarcerations. This pattern is similar for males and females. For males, those with no prior adult incarcerations had a 24% recidivism rate, while those with one prior adult incarceration or those with more than one prior adult incarceration had higher rates (36% and 44%, respectively). Females with no prior adult incarcerations had a 15% recidivism rate, those with one prior adult incarceration had a 30% recidivism rate, and those with more than one prior adult incarceration had a 34% recidivism rate.

**Table 7. Recidivism by Selected Characteristics and Sex of Offender**

<u>Selected Characteristics</u>	<u>Sex of Offender</u>								
	<b>Males</b>			<b>Females</b>			<b>Total</b>		
	<b>N</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>RR</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>RR</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>RR</b>
<b>Race</b>									
Caucasian	1562	415	27%	438	99	23%	2000	514	26%
African American	619	280	45%	141	41	29%	760	321	42%
Hispanic	290	105	36%	97	27	28%	387	132	34%
Other*	15	2	13%	2	0	0%	17	2	12%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2486</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>3164</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>31%</b>
<b>Age at Release</b>									
21 Years and Younger	200	78	39%	58	22	38%	258	100	39%
22-25 Years	520	198	38%	153	42	27%	673	240	36%
26-29 Years	572	217	38%	182	44	24%	754	261	35%
30-39 Years	867	259	30%	226	53	23%	1093	312	29%
40-49 Years	244	42	17%	51	5	10%	295	47	16%
50-59 Years	64	7	11%	6	1	17%	70	8	11%
60-69 Years	19	1	5%	2	0	0%	21	1	5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2486</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>3164</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>31%</b>

\*Includes Native Americans and Asians.

Table 7 (continued). Recidivism by Selected Characteristics and Sex of Offender

<u>Selected Characteristics</u>	<u>Sex of Offender</u>								
	Males			Females			Total		
	N	R	RR	N	R	RR	N	R	RR
<b>Present Offense</b>									
Person	1013	384	38%	80	20	25%	1093	404	37%
Sex	264	64	24%	7	2	29%	271	66	24%
Property	434	220	51%	225	62	28%	659	282	43%
Drug	343	94	27%	166	37	22%	509	131	26%
Other	432	40	9%	200	46	23%	632	86	14%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2486</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>3164</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>31%</b>
<b>Prior Adult Incarcerations</b>									
None	1140	271	24%	294	44	15%	1434	315	22%
One	443	159	36%	100	30	30%	543	189	35%
Two or More	689	301	44%	145	49	34%	834	350	42%
Unknown	214	71	33%	139	44	32%	353	115	33%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2486</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>3164</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>31%</b>

#### **IV. Section Two: Statistical Tables**

##### **Release Variables**

	Maximum			Medium			Minimum			Min-Pre			Pre-Release			Total		
TYPE OF RELEASE	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate
Expiration	0	0	(0)	108	26	(24)	0	0	(0)	6	1	(17)	1	0	(0)	115	27	(23)
Parole	60	38	(63)	829	406	(49)	85	32	(38)	452	127	(28)	409	107	(26)	1835	710	(39)
GCD	72	23	(32)	564	156	(28)	35	4	(11)	456	36	(8)	87	13	(15)	1214	232	(19)
TOTAL	132	61	(46)	1501	588	(39)	120	36	(30)	914	164	(18)	497	120	(24)	3164	969	(31)



	Maximum			Medium			Minimum			Min-Pre			Pre-Release			Total		
	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate
<b>TIME SERVED WITH JAIL CREDITS</b>																		
Less Than 6 Months	0	0	(0)	238	59	(25)	4	0	(0)	60	5	(8)	9	1	(11)	311	65	(21)
6 to 11 Months	0	0	(0)	84	27	(32)	7	1	(14)	43	9	(21)	28	3	(11)	162	40	(25)
1 to 2 Years	6	2	(33)	92	35	(38)	21	6	(29)	73	16	(22)	111	19	(17)	303	78	(26)
2 to 3 Years	6	2	(33)	68	26	(38)	14	2	(14)	44	8	(18)	69	9	(13)	201	47	(23)
3 to 5 Years	9	5	(56)	56	18	(32)	4	1	(25)	26	5	(19)	49	9	(18)	144	38	(26)
5 to 10 Years	10	3	(30)	45	10	(22)	4	1	(25)	16	2	(13)	40	2	(5)	115	18	(16)
10 to 15 Years	5	2	(40)	14	2	(14)	1	0	(0)	6	1	(17)	8	3	(38)	34	8	(24)
More Than 15 Years	0	0	(0)	1	0	(0)	1	1	(100)	2	0	(0)	4	0	(0)	8	1	(13)
Complex Sentence	96	47	(49)	903	411	(46)	64	24	(38)	644	118	(18)	179	74	(41)	1886	674	(36)
<b>TOTAL</b>	132	61	(46)	1501	588	(39)	120	36	(30)	914	164	(18)	497	120	(24)	3164	969	(31)

	Maximum			Medium			Minimum			Min-Pre			Pre-Release			Total		
	N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate	
AGE AT RELEASE																		
18 Years or Younger	1	0	(0)	7	2	(29)	2	2	(100)	5	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	15	4	(27)
19 Years	2	2	(100)	34	17	(50)	2	1	(50)	16	6	(38)	7	2	(29)	61	28	(46)
20 Years	3	1	(33)	35	17	(49)	4	1	(25)	23	8	(35)	12	2	(17)	77	29	(38)
21 Years	7	2	(29)	57	25	(44)	5	2	(40)	22	5	(23)	14	5	(36)	105	39	(37)
22 Years	8	4	(50)	63	29	(46)	3	2	(67)	40	11	(27)	20	4	(20)	134	50	(37)
23 Years	9	4	(44)	87	43	(49)	12	3	(25)	36	9	(25)	11	2	(18)	155	61	(39)
24 Years	8	7	(88)	95	42	(44)	15	5	(33)	49	5	(10)	20	2	(10)	187	61	(33)
25 Years	6	2	(33)	106	49	(46)	2	1	(50)	57	8	(14)	26	8	(31)	197	68	(35)
26 to 29 Years	37	21	(57)	372	164	(44)	25	8	(32)	222	40	(18)	98	28	(29)	754	261	(35)
30 to 39 Years	43	17	(40)	503	175	(35)	35	9	(26)	320	62	(19)	192	49	(26)	1093	312	(29)
40 to 49 Years	7	1	(14)	118	20	(17)	10	2	(20)	84	9	(11)	76	15	(20)	295	47	(16)
50 to 59 Years	1	0	(0)	17	4	(24)	3	0	(0)	34	1	(3)	15	3	(20)	70	8	(11)
60 Years or Older	0	0	(0)	7	1	(14)	2	0	(0)	6	0	(0)	6	0	(0)	21	1	(5)
TOTAL	132	61	(46)	1501	588	(39)	120	36	(30)	914	164	(18)	497	120	(24)	3164	969	(31)

### **Present Offense Variables**

	Maximum			Medium			Minimum			Min-Pre			Pre-Release			Total		
	N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate	
COMMITMENT																		
INSTITUTION																		
Cedar Junction	88	39	(44)	492	209	(42)	52	17	(33)	186	61	(33)	290	62	(21)	1108	388	(35)
Concord	41	20	(49)	499	240	(48)	59	19	(32)	180	51	(28)	168	49	(29)	947	379	(40)
Framingham	0	0	(0)	489	135	(28)	0	0	(0)	155	25	(16)	32	6	(19)	676	166	(25)
Other Jurisdiction	3	2	(67)	21	4	(19)	9	0	(0)	393	27	(7)	7	3	(43)	433	36	(8)
TOTAL	132	61	(46)	1501	588	(39)	120	36	(30)	914	164	(18)	497	120	(24)	3164	969	(31)

	Maximum			Medium			Minimum			Min-Pre			Pre-Release			Total		
	N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate	
<b>PRESENT OFFENSE</b>																		
Person	78	35	(45)	565	235	(42)	49	18	(37)	204	65	(32)	197	51	(26)	1093	404	(37)
Sex	7	1	(14)	116	39	(34)	15	2	(13)	55	9	(16)	78	15	(19)	271	66	(24)
Property	31	16	(52)	430	195	(45)	20	10	(50)	103	38	(37)	75	23	(31)	659	282	(43)
Drug	14	8	(57)	224	67	(30)	23	5	(22)	116	22	(19)	132	29	(22)	509	131	(26)
Other	2	1	(50)	166	52	(31)	13	1	(8)	436	30	(7)	15	2	(13)	632	86	(14)
<b>TOTAL</b>	132	61	(46)	1501	588	(39)	120	36	(30)	914	164	(18)	497	120	(24)	3164	969	(31)

	Maximum			Medium			Minimum			Min-Pre			Pre-Release			Total		
	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate
<b>PERSON OFFENSES</b>																		
Not a Person Offense	54	26	(48)	936	353	(38)	71	18	(25)	710	99	(14)	300	69	(23)	2071	565	(27)
Murder-2	1	1	(100)	0	0	(0)	1	1	(100)	5	1	(20)	7	1	(14)	14	4	(29)
Manslaughter	0	0	(0)	32	8	(25)	3	1	(33)	23	4	(17)	16	4	(25)	74	17	(23)
Assault w/Intent to Murder	2	1	(50)	25	8	(32)	5	0	(0)	10	3	(30)	15	1	(7)	57	13	(23)
Armed Robbery	29	15	(52)	257	114	(44)	21	11	(52)	79	28	(35)	82	19	(23)	468	187	(40)
Unarmed Robbery	20	9	(45)	107	54	(50)	7	1	(14)	33	9	(27)	25	14	(56)	192	87	(45)
Armed Assault	18	7	(39)	90	35	(39)	11	3	(27)	37	15	(41)	36	8	(22)	192	68	(35)
Unarmed Assault	5	2	(40)	39	10	(26)	1	1	(100)	13	5	(38)	6	3	(50)	64	21	(33)
Kidnaping	2	0	(0)	8	3	(38)	0	0	(0)	1	0	(0)	4	0	(0)	15	3	(20)
Other Person	1	0	(0)	7	3	(43)	0	0	(0)	3	0	(0)	6	1	(17)	17	4	(24)
<b>TOTAL</b>	132	61	(46)	1501	588	(39)	120	36	(30)	914	164	(18)	497	120	(24)	3164	969	(31)

	Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
<b>PROPERTY OFFENSES</b>												
Not a Property												
Offense	101	45 (45)	1071	393 (37)	100	26 (26)	811	126 (16)	422	97 (23)	2505	687 (27)
Arson	0	0 (0)	14	7 (50)	1	1 (100)	5	2 (40)	4	1 (25)	24	11 (46)
Armed Burglary	2	1 (50)	20	12 (60)	1	0 (0)	3	0 (0)	6	1 (17)	32	14 (44)
Burglary	25	13 (52)	181	99 (55)	10	5 (50)	45	22 (49)	33	14 (42)	294	153 (52)
Burglary Tools	0	0 (0)	7	4 (57)	0	0 (0)	1	1 (100)	1	1 (100)	9	6 (67)
Stealing	1	0 (0)	22	5 (23)	0	0 (0)	4	0 (0)	2	0 (0)	29	5 (17)
Larceny from Person	0	0 (0)	25	9 (36)	1	1 (100)	1	1 (100)	3	0 (0)	30	11 (37)
Larceny	0	0 (0)	85	32 (38)	1	1 (100)	16	2 (13)	7	0 (0)	109	35 (32)
Vehicle Theft	1	1 (100)	14	5 (36)	1	1 (100)	7	2 (29)	5	3 (60)	28	12 (43)
Forgery-Uttering	1	1 (100)	31	13 (42)	2	1 (50)	12	7 (58)	7	1 (14)	53	23 (43)
Stolen Goods	1	0 (0)	22	6 (27)	0	0 (0)	7	1 (14)	4	1 (25)	34	8 (24)
Other Property	0	0 (0)	9	3 (33)	3	0 (0)	2	0 (0)	3	1 (33)	17	4 (24)
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>61 (46)</b>	<b>1501</b>	<b>588 (39)</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>36 (30)</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>164 (18)</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>120 (24)</b>	<b>3164</b>	<b>969 (31)</b>

	Maximum			Medium			Minimum			Min-Pre			Pre-Release			Total		
	N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate	
<b>SEX OFFENSES</b>																		
Not a Sex Offense	125	60	(43)	1385	549	(40)	105	34	(32)	859	155	(18)	419	105	(25)	2893	903	(31)
Rape	4	0	(0)	37	16	(43)	4	1	(25)	20	6	(30)	19	4	(21)	84	27	(32)
Aggravated Rape	0	0	(0)	14	5	(36)	2	1	(50)	5	0	(0)	17	1	(6)	38	7	(18)
Assault w/Intent to Rape	2	1	(50)	15	7	(47)	1	0	(0)	6	1	(17)	13	4	(31)	37	13	(35)
Rape of Minor	1	0	(0)	30	5	(17)	7	0	(0)	16	2	(13)	25	4	(16)	79	11	(14)
Assault w/Intent to Rape-Minor	0	0	(0)	14	3	(21)	1	0	(0)	8	0	(0)	2	2	(100)	25	5	(20)
Crimes Against Chastity or Morality	0	0	(0)	6	3	(50)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	2	0	(0)	8	3	(38)
<b>TOTAL</b>	132	61	(46)	1501	588	(39)	120	36	(30)	914	164	(18)	497	120	(24)	3164	969	(31)



	Maximum			Medium			Minimum			Min-Pre			Pre-Release			Total		
	N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate	
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>																		
Not a Drug Offense	118	53	(45)	1277	521	(41)	97	31	(32)	798	142	(18)	365	91	(25)	2655	838	(32)
Stealing Narcotics	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	1	1	(100)	0	0	(0)	1	1	(100)
Being Near Narcotics	0	0	(0)	2	1	(50)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	2	1	(50)
Possession of Syringe	0	0	(0)	16	3	(19)	0	0	(0)	6	3	(50)	0	0	(0)	22	6	(27)
Controlled Substance-Drug not Specified	4	2	(50)	41	19	(46)	3	1	(33)	41	7	(17)	27	8	(30)	116	37	(32)
Class A	8	6	(75)	98	28	(29)	13	3	(23)	27	8	(30)	46	15	(33)	192	60	(31)
Class B	1	0	(0)	61	13	(21)	6	1	(17)	37	3	(8)	57	5	(9)	162	22	(14)
Class C	1	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	2	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	3	0	(0)
Class D	0	0	(0)	5	3	(60)	1	0	(0)	2	0	(0)	2	1	(50)	10	4	(40)
Class E	0	0	(0)	1	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	1	0	(0)
<b>TOTAL</b>	132	61	(46)	1501	588	(39)	120	36	(30)	914	164	(18)	497	120	(24)	3164	969	(31)

	Maximum			Medium			Minimum			Min-Pre			Pre-Release			Total		
	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate
OTHER OFFENSES																		
Not an "Other"																		
Offense	130	60	(46)	1335	536	(40)	107	35	(33)	478	134	(28)	482	118	(24)	2532	883	(35)
Escape	1	1	(100)	11	8	(73)	0	0	(0)	1	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	13	9	(69)
Weapons Offenses	1	0	(0)	19	3	(16)	7	0	(0)	11	4	(36)	4	1	(25)	42	8	(19)
Disturbing the Peace	0	0	(0)	22	5	(23)	0	0	(0)	4	2	(50)	0	0	(0)	26	7	(27)
Prostitution	0	0	(0)	71	28	(39)	0	0	(0)	6	1	(17)	4	1	(25)	81	30	(37)
Vehicle Offense	0	0	(0)	8	1	(13)	4	1	(25)	15	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	27	2	(7)
Contempt of Court	0	0	(0)	1	1	(100)	2	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	2	0	(0)	5	1	(20)
Bribery	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	1	0	(0)	1	0	(0)
DUI Alcohol	0	0	(0)	27	4	(15)	0	0	(0)	396	21	(5)	4	0	(0)	427	25	(6)
Other	0	0	(0)	7	2	(29)	0	0	(0)	3	2	(67)	0	0	(0)	10	4	(40)
TOTAL	132	61	(46)	1501	588	(39)	120	36	(30)	914	164	(18)	497	120	(24)	3164	969	(31)

	Maximum			Medium			Minimum			Min-Pre			Pre-Release			Total		
	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate
MINIMUM SENTENCE IN YEARS																		
1 Year	0	0	(0)	1	1	(100)	0	0	(0)	1	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	2	1	(50)
2 Years	2	0	(0)	20	13	(65)	1	0	(0)	2	1	(50)	7	2	(29)	32	16	(50)
3 Years	27	14	(52)	142	65	(46)	15	3	(20)	62	14	(23)	67	13	(19)	313	107	(35)
4 Years	11	8	(73)	66	28	(42)	10	4	(40)	22	8	(36)	47	12	(26)	156	60	(38)
5 Years	14	6	(43)	75	27	(36)	8	3	(38)	28	10	(36)	42	12	(29)	167	58	(35)
6 Years	7	3	(43)	64	26	(41)	3	1	(33)	24	8	(33)	37	6	(16)	135	44	(33)
7 Years	10	3	(30)	35	13	(37)	2	1	(50)	20	7	(35)	20	6	(30)	87	30	(34)
8 Years	1	0	(0)	26	10	(38)	4	0	(0)	8	3	(38)	20	3	(15)	59	16	(27)
9 Years	3	0	(0)	26	6	(23)	2	0	(0)	9	2	(22)	15	1	(7)	55	9	(16)
10 Years	6	1	(17)	26	11	(42)	3	2	(67)	9	4	(44)	10	0	(0)	54	19	(33)
11 to 12 Years	3	2	(67)	19	8	(42)	0	0	(0)	6	2	(33)	11	2	(18)	39	14	(36)
13 to 15 Years	2	2	(100)	13	7	(54)	3	2	(67)	2	1	(50)	8	4	(50)	28	16	(57)
16 to 19 Years	0	0	(0)	9	1	(11)	0	0	(0)	3	1	(33)	8	2	(25)	20	4	(20)
20 Years or More	2	0	(0)	2	1	(50)	0	0	(0)	2	0	(0)	1	0	(0)	7	1	(14)
Life	1	1	(100)	0	0	(0)	1	1	(100)	4	0	(0)	5	1	(20)	11	3	(27)
Indeterminate	43	21	(49)	977	371	(38)	68	19	(28)	712	103	(14)	199	56	(28)	1999	570	(29)
TOTAL	132	61	(46)	1501	588	(39)	120	36	(30)	914	164	(18)	497	120	(24)	3164	969	(31)

	Maximum			Medium			Minimum			Min-Pre			Pre-Release			Total		
	N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate	
MAXIMUM SENTENCE IN YEARS																		
Less Than 1 Year	0	0	(0)	289	77	(27)	5	0	(0)	401	31	(8)	5	2	(40)	700	110	(16)
1 Year	0	0	(0)	131	40	(31)	0	0	(0)	91	13	(14)	15	0	(0)	237	53	(22)
2 Years	1	1	(100)	82	33	(40)	6	2	(33)	29	7	(24)	12	6	(50)	130	49	(38)
3 Years	1	0	(0)	8	4	(50)	2	0	(0)	2	0	(0)	4	1	(25)	17	5	(29)
4 Years	0	0	(0)	3	3	(100)	0	0	(0)	1	0	(0)	3	1	(33)	7	4	(57)
5 Years	34	16	(47)	260	119	(46)	31	8	(26)	119	31	(26)	107	23	(21)	551	197	(36)
6 Years	7	6	(86)	37	14	(38)	3	2	(67)	10	3	(30)	25	7	(28)	82	32	(39)
7 Years	16	8	(50)	71	21	(30)	7	2	(29)	25	6	(24)	34	8	(24)	153	45	(29)
8 Years	1	0	(0)	25	8	(32)	1	0	(0)	5	4	(80)	10	1	(10)	42	13	(31)
9 Years	2	1	(50)	15	8	(53)	0	0	(0)	5	2	(40)	10	3	(30)	32	14	(44)
10 Years	33	12	(36)	283	127	(45)	39	13	(33)	130	35	(27)	144	36	(25)	629	223	(35)
11 to 12 Years	16	6	(38)	69	30	(43)	5	1	(20)	19	5	(26)	25	7	(28)	134	49	(37)
13 to 15 Years	10	4	(40)	82	30	(37)	6	2	(33)	35	11	(31)	34	10	(29)	167	57	(34)
16 to 19 Years	1	1	(100)	20	11	(55)	0	0	(0)	6	5	(83)	5	0	(0)	32	17	(53)
20 Years or More	0	5	(56)	126	63	(50)	14	5	(36)	31	10	(32)	57	14	(25)	237	97	(41)
Life	1	1	(100)	0	0	(0)	1	1	(100)	5	1	(20)	7	1	(14)	14	4	(29)
TOTAL	132	61	(46)	1501	588	(39)	120	36	(30)	914	164	(18)	497	120	(24)	3164	969	(31)

	Maximum			Medium			Minimum			Min-Pre			Pre-Release			Total		
	N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate	
<b>JAIL CREDIT DAYS</b>																		
None	27	8	(30)	537	165	(31)	35	7	(20)	612	66	(11)	143	21	(15)	1354	267	(20)
1 to 10	8	2	(25)	154	54	(35)	19	4	(21)	46	9	(20)	58	8	(14)	285	77	(27)
11 to 50	25	15	(60)	234	88	(38)	15	5	(33)	67	22	(33)	90	26	(29)	431	156	(36)
51 to 100	20	9	(45)	156	72	(46)	13	4	(31)	51	18	(35)	59	23	(39)	299	126	(42)
101 to 150	24	14	(58)	154	80	(52)	10	5	(50)	47	20	(43)	51	15	(29)	286	134	(47)
151 to 200	12	4	(33)	89	51	(57)	12	5	(42)	38	13	(34)	24	9	(38)	175	82	(47)
Over 200	16	9	(56)	177	78	(44)	16	6	(38)	53	16	(30)	72	18	(25)	334	127	(38)
<b>TOTAL</b>	132	61	(46)	1501	588	(39)	120	36	(30)	914	164	(18)	497	120	(24)	3164	969	(31)

COURT FROM WHICH COMMITTED	Maximum			Medium			Minimum			Min-Pre			Pre-Release			Total		
	N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate	
Barnstable	2	0	(0)	15	6	(40)	1	0	(0)	4	1	(25)	10	4	(40)	32	11	(34)
Berkshire	2	2	(100)	9	3	(33)	0	0	(0)	10	2	(20)	3	0	(0)	24	7	(29)
Bristol	12	4	(33)	83	39	(47)	6	2	(33)	17	8	(47)	25	4	(16)	143	57	(40)
Dukes	0	0	(0)	1	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	1	0	(0)
Essex	10	6	(60)	85	40	(47)	9	0	(0)	26	6	(23)	37	12	(32)	167	64	(38)
Franklin	2	1	(50)	2	1	(50)	0	0	(0)	6	2	(33)	2	0	(0)	12	4	(33)
Hampden	8	5	(63)	83	38	(46)	7	0	(0)	61	17	(28)	30	12	(40)	189	72	(38)
Hampshire	0	0	(0)	9	6	(67)	0	0	(0)	9	3	(33)	5	3	(60)	23	12	(52)
Middlesex	15	4	(27)	180	65	(36)	18	6	(33)	63	16	(25)	100	17	(17)	376	108	(29)
Norfolk	5	4	(80)	36	12	(33)	10	4	(40)	5	1	(20)	26	6	(23)	82	27	(33)
Plymouth	6	4	(67)	40	18	(45)	3	1	(33)	12	2	(17)	14	0	(0)	75	25	(33)
Suffolk	51	23	(45)	343	151	(44)	39	15	(38)	52	18	(35)	147	33	(22)	632	240	(38)
Worcester	12	4	(33)	112	52	(46)	13	6	(46)	124	34	(27)	58	20	(34)	319	116	(36)
Municipal Court	0	0	(0)	99	28	(28)	1	1	(100)	9	4	(44)	5	0	(0)	114	33	(29)
District Court	0	0	(0)	357	116	(32)	3	1	(33)	113	19	(17)	22	4	(18)	495	140	(28)
Other Jurisdiction	2	1	(50)	16	4	(25)	9	0	(0)	391	25	(6)	5	1	(20)	423	31	(7)
From and After Sentence	4	2	(50)	26	9	(35)	1	0	(0)	10	4	(40)	6	2	(33)	47	17	(36)
B or C Sentence	1	1	(100)	5	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	2	2	(100)	2	2	(100)	10	5	(50)
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>(46)</b>	<b>1501</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>(39)</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>(30)</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>(18)</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>(24)</b>	<b>3164</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>(31)</b>

	Maximum			Medium			Minimum			Min-Pre			Pre-Release			Total		
	N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate	
AGE AT INCARCERATION																		
16 Years	0	0	(0)	3	2	(67)	0	0	(0)	1	1	(100)	0	0	(0)	4	3	(75)
17 Years	4	2	(50)	18	13	(72)	2	1	(50)	6	3	(50)	9	4	(44)	39	23	(59)
18 Years	14	7	(50)	65	35	(54)	7	5	(71)	26	13	(50)	17	3	(18)	129	63	(49)
19 Years	11	3	(27)	105	48	(46)	5	0	(0)	30	13	(43)	16	5	(31)	167	69	(41)
20 Years	12	6	(50)	98	53	(54)	8	3	(38)	36	6	(17)	21	9	(43)	175	77	(44)
21 Years	10	5	(50)	92	48	(52)	8	5	(63)	37	6	(16)	26	3	(12)	173	67	(39)
22 Years	11	7	(64)	126	52	(41)	12	6	(50)	48	14	(29)	24	2	(8)	221	81	(37)
23 Years	9	3	(33)	100	52	(52)	11	4	(36)	48	8	(17)	23	9	(39)	191	76	(40)
24 Years	8	6	(75)	95	36	(38)	7	2	(29)	52	9	(17)	24	8	(33)	186	61	(33)
25 Years	11	9	(82)	86	34	(40)	4	0	(0)	56	11	(20)	30	5	(17)	187	59	(32)
26 to 29 Years	23	10	(43)	289	100	(35)	19	5	(26)	204	34	(17)	94	33	(35)	629	182	(29)
30 to 39 Years	17	3	(18)	341	100	(29)	25	5	(20)	263	41	(16)	149	35	(23)	795	184	(23)
40 to 49 Years	1	0	(0)	67	13	(19)	8	0	(0)	71	4	(6)	48	2	(4)	195	19	(10)
50 to 59 Years	1	0	(0)	10	1	(10)	3	0	(0)	32	1	(3)	15	2	(13)	61	4	(7)
60 Years or Older	0	0	(0)	6	1	(17)	1	0	(0)	4	0	(0)	1	0	(0)	12	1	(8)
TOTAL	132	61	(46)	1501	588	(39)	120	36	(30)	914	164	(18)	497	120	(24)	3164	969	(31)

## **Personal Background Characteristics**



	Maximum			Medium			Minimum			Min-Pre			Pre-Release			Total		
	N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate	
SEX																		
Male	132	61	(46)	1011	453	(45)	120	36	(30)	758	138	(18)	465	114	(25)	2486	802	(32)
Female	0	0	(0)	490	135	(28)	0	0	(0)	156	26	(17)	32	6	(19)	678	167	(25)
TOTAL	132	61	(46)	1501	588	(39)	120	36	(30)	914	164	(18)	497	120	(24)	3164	969	(31)

	Maximum			Medium			Minimum			Min-Pre			Pre-Release			Total		
	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate
PRIOR																		
ADDRESS-SELECTED																		
CITIES AND TOWNS																		
Boston	52	29	(56)	457	191	(42)	37	16	(43)	84	22	(26)	154	39	(25)	784	297	(38)
Brockton	3	2	(67)	38	20	(53)	0	0	(0)	15	3	(20)	5	1	(20)	61	26	(43)
Cambridge	2	0	(0)	27	15	(56)	2	1	(50)	10	3	(30)	6	1	(17)	47	20	(43)
Fall River	2	1	(50)	44	16	(36)	3	1	(33)	8	2	(25)	10	1	(10)	67	21	(31)
Framingham	2	0	(0)	15	4	(27)	1	0	(0)	11	0	(0)	7	2	(29)	36	6	(17)
Holyoke	1	0	(0)	15	6	(40)	1	0	(0)	8	3	(38)	3	2	(67)	28	11	(39)
Lawrence	3	3	(100)	35	10	(29)	2	0	(0)	20	4	(20)	14	2	(14)	74	19	(26)
Lowell	2	1	(50)	64	27	(42)	5	1	(20)	36	11	(31)	14	4	(29)	121	44	(36)
Lynn	2	1	(50)	46	27	(59)	1	0	(0)	13	4	(31)	17	5	(29)	79	37	(47)
New Bedford	7	3	(43)	37	17	(46)	4	1	(25)	12	4	(33)	8	4	(50)	68	29	(43)
Quincy	2	0	(0)	16	4	(25)	2	2	(100)	6	0	(0)	6	1	(17)	32	7	(22)
Somerville	4	2	(50)	22	7	(32)	0	0	(0)	10	4	(40)	11	2	(18)	47	15	(32)
Springfield	7	5	(71)	85	39	(46)	3	0	(0)	50	16	(32)	20	9	(45)	165	69	(42)
Worcester	8	3	(38)	117	46	(39)	9	3	(33)	92	30	(33)	30	14	(47)	256	96	(38)
Other Massachusetts	30	10	(33)	423	144	(34)	45	11	(24)	488	53	(11)	164	25	(15)	1150	243	(21)
Out of State	5	1	(20)	60	15	(25)	5	0	(0)	51	5	(10)	28	8	(29)	149	29	(19)
TOTAL	132	61	(46)	1501	588	(39)	120	36	(30)	914	164	(18)	497	120	(24)	3164	969	(31)

	Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
<b>LAST GRADE COMPLETED</b>												
3rd Grade or Less	2	2 (100)	18	7 (39)	2	0 (0)	7	1 (14)	3	1 (33)	32	11 (34)
4th Grade	1	0 (0)	3	1 (33)	0	0 (0)	3	1 (33)	2	1 (50)	9	3 (33)
5th Grade	1	1 (100)	6	4 (67)	1	0 (0)	5	1 (20)	4	1 (25)	17	7 (41)
6th Grade	5	3 (60)	14	4 (29)	1	1 (100)	6	2 (33)	10	3 (30)	36	13 (36)
7th Grade	1	1 (100)	40	12 (30)	4	2 (50)	11	5 (45)	13	5 (38)	69	25 (36)
8th Grade	19	7 (37)	96	34 (35)	14	6 (43)	33	5 (15)	23	5 (22)	185	57 (31)
9th Grade	12	8 (67)	197	84 (43)	12	5 (42)	87	23 (26)	53	13 (25)	361	133 (37)
10th Grade	32	15 (47)	220	90 (41)	9	4 (44)	109	20 (18)	50	14 (28)	420	143 (34)
11th Grade	17	7 (41)	197	81 (41)	12	7 (58)	90	18 (20)	48	14 (29)	364	127 (35)
High School Graduate	11	4 (36)	280	92 (33)	27	6 (22)	256	25 (10)	105	20 (19)	679	147 (22)
G.E.D.	21	10 (48)	179	91 (51)	14	2 (14)	134	36 (27)	77	23 (30)	425	162 (38)
Some College	6	1 (17)	87	23 (26)	7	1 (14)	95	9 (9)	53	8 (15)	248	42 (17)
College Graduate	0	0 (0)	22	6 (27)	4	1 (25)	32	2 (6)	18	2 (11)	76	11 (14)
Unknown	4	2 (50)	142	59 (42)	13	1 (8)	46	16 (35)	38	10 (26)	243	88 (36)
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>61 (46)</b>	<b>1501</b>	<b>588 (39)</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>36 (30)</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>164 (18)</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>120 (24)</b>	<b>3164</b>	<b>969 (31)</b>

	Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
TIME ON JOB OF LONGEST DURATION												
Less Than 1 Month	8	2 (25)	55	24 (44)	10	5 (50)	22	13 (59)	13	5 (38)	108	49 (45)
1 to 2 Months	8	4 (50)	71	30 (42)	9	4 (44)	26	7 (27)	34	12 (35)	148	57 (39)
3 to 4 Months	12	6 (50)	107	59 (55)	7	4 (57)	47	14 (30)	36	14 (39)	209	97 (46)
5 to 6 Months	14	8 (57)	77	39 (51)	5	1 (20)	45	10 (22)	17	4 (24)	158	62 (39)
7 to 9 Months	7	3 (43)	49	24 (49)	5	1 (20)	35	5 (14)	13	6 (46)	109	39 (36)
10 to 12 Months	10	5 (50)	49	15 (31)	6	4 (67)	25	7 (28)	25	5 (20)	115	36 (31)
1 to 2 Years	12	5 (42)	102	50 (49)	9	3 (33)	135	17 (13)	57	12 (21)	315	87 (28)
2 to 5 Years	8	2 (25)	119	40 (34)	15	1 (7)	157	19 (12)	77	19 (25)	376	81 (22)
5 Years or More	6	3 (50)	57	22 (39)	16	4 (25)	179	16 (9)	57	8 (14)	315	53 (17)
Unknown	47	23 (49)	815	285 (35)	38	9 (24)	243	56 (23)	168	35 (21)	1311	408 (31)
TOTAL	132	61 (46)	1501	588 (39)	120	36 (30)	914	164 (18)	497	120 (24)	3164	969 (31)

	Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
TIME AT MOST SKILLED POSITION												
Less Than 1 Month	9	2 (22)	59	27 (46)	10	5 (50)	22	13 (59)	14	5 (36)	114	52 (46)
1 to 2 Months	8	4 (50)	74	32 (43)	10	4 (40)	27	7 (26)	36	13 (36)	155	60 (39)
3 to 4 Months	11	6 (55)	107	59 (55)	7	4 (57)	46	14 (30)	33	13 (39)	204	96 (47)
5 to 6 Months	14	8 (57)	76	38 (50)	4	1 (25)	46	10 (22)	18	4 (22)	158	61 (39)
7 to 9 Months	7	3 (43)	50	24 (48)	5	1 (20)	36	5 (14)	13	6 (46)	111	39 (35)
10 to 12 Months	10	5 (50)	48	15 (31)	6	4 (67)	26	8 (31)	25	5 (20)	115	37 (32)
1 to 2 Years	12	5 (42)	97	47 (48)	9	3 (33)	137	16 (12)	57	12 (21)	312	83 (27)
2 to 5 Years	8	2 (25)	118	40 (34)	15	1 (7)	155	19 (12)	78	19 (24)	374	81 (22)
5 Years or More	6	3 (50)	57	21 (37)	16	4 (25)	176	16 (9)	55	8 (15)	310	52 (17)
Unknown	47	23 (49)	915	285 (35)	38	9 (24)	243	56 (23)	168	35 (21)	1311	408 (31)
TOTAL	132	61 (46)	1501	588 (39)	120	36 (30)	914	164 (18)	497	120 (24)	3164	969 (31)

	Maximum			Medium			Minimum			Min-Pre			Pre-Release			Total		
	N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate	
<b>OCCUPATION</b>																		
Professional	0	0	(0)	3	0	(0)	1	0	(0)	10	1	(10)	7	1	(14)	21	2	(10)
Semi-Professional	0	0	(0)	30	8	(27)	2	1	(50)	18	3	(17)	5	1	(20)	55	13	(24)
Business	2	0	(0)	18	6	(33)	3	1	(33)	66	5	(8)	30	2	(7)	119	14	(12)
Sales, Clerical	5	2	(40)	72	30	(42)	7	1	(14)	73	7	(10)	32	9	(28)	189	49	(26)
Manual	65	29	(45)	478	198	(41)	47	20	(43)	413	82	(20)	192	52	(27)	1195	381	(32)
Services	33	18	(55)	306	125	(41)	27	5	(19)	174	24	(14)	137	34	(25)	677	206	(30)
Agriculture	1	1	(100)	7	6	(86)	2	1	(50)	5	2	(40)	2	1	(50)	17	11	(65)
Armed Services	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	2	0	(0)	2	0	(0)
Housekeeper	0	0	(0)	5	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	3	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	8	0	(0)
Student	1	1	(100)	16	9	(56)	2	1	(50)	4	2	(50)	3	2	(67)	26	15	(58)
Unemployed	6	2	(33)	19	9	(47)	4	2	(50)	6	3	(50)	2	0	(0)	37	16	(43)
Unknown	19	8	(42)	547	197	(36)	25	4	(16)	142	35	(25)	85	18	(21)	818	262	(32)
<b>TOTAL</b>	132	61	(46)	1501	588	(39)	120	36	(30)	914	164	(18)	497	120	(24)	3164	969	(31)