• STATISTICAL TABLES DESCRIBING THE BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS AND RECIDIVISM RATES FOR RELEASES FROM MASSACHUSETTS CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DURING 1987

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August 1990

PUBLICATION #: 16,440-157 pgs.-250 cps.-8-29-90 Approved by Ric Murphy, State Purchasing Agent

Abstract

This report is the first of two reports on recidivism rates of offenders released from Department of Correction facilities during 1987. Some highlights from this report are:

- The recidivism rate in 1987 was 28%. This is slightly higher than the rate for 1986 (27%).
- The number of releases increased from 2,767 in 1986 to 2,859 in 1987, an increase of 3%.
- The recidivism rate varied by security level of the institution from which the offender was released: 50% for maximum, 35% for medium, 25% for minimum, 19% for minimum/pre-release, 21% for state pre-release and 22% for contract pre-release.
- From 1986 to 1987 the recidivism rate for releases from maximum or medium security institutions increased from 34% to 36%, and the recidivism rate for releases from lower security facilities stayed the same (20%).
- The recidivism rate for males was 29% an increase from the 1986 figure of 28%; and the rate for females was 23% an increase from last year's figure of 22%.
- Among males, the recidivism rate was 32% for those serving a Cedar Junction/State Prison sentence (compared to 30% for 1986), 34% for those serving a Concord/Reformatory sentence (compared to 33% for 1986), and 9% for those committed to other jurisdictions (e.g. county).
- Recidivists were returned for a variety of reasons: 22% for technical parole violations, 54% for a parole violation involving a new arrest, 24% for re-incarceration on a new offense, and less than one percent to await trial for a new offense.
- Offenders released by parole had a higher recidivism rate (36%) than those who were discharged (15%).
- Offenders who previously had been paroled and parole violated on their present sentence had higher rates of recidivism than those who were first releases (51% vs. 19%).
- For males, those committed for property offenses had the highest recidivism rate (44%); for females, those committed for drug offenses had the highest recidivism rate (26%).
- The recidivism rate for those released with no prior adult incarcerations was lower (20%) than for those released with a history of one (32%) or more than one (37%) prior adult incarcerations.
- The recidivism rate was higher for offenders with no furloughs prior to release (31%) than the recidivism rate for individuals with one or more furloughs prior to release (16%).

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I. Introduction

This report presents a statistical description of offenders released to the street from Massachusetts correctional facilities during 1987 with corresponding recidivism rates. This report presents statistics for the maximum security facility (Cedar Junction), medium security facilities (MCI-Concord, OCCC, MCI-Framingham, MCI-Norfolk, SECC and NCCI), minimum security facilities (Bay State C.C. and N.C.C.), and three facilities which combine minimum and pre-release populations (MCI-Plymouth, MCI-Warwick and Longwood T.C.). For purposes of this report, institutions with a pre-release component are collapsed into the "other" category. Statistics for three facilities which combine minimum and pre-release (MCI-Shirley, MCI-Lancaster and Hodder House), state pre-release facilities (Boston State PRC, South Middlesex PRC, Park Drive PRC, and Norfolk PRC), one drug rehab program (Spectrum House), and seven contract pre-release facilities (Brooke House, Coolidge House, Coolidge II, THP, McGrath House, Charlotte House and Hillside PRC) are presented in another report (Number 349). In order to be consistent with past recidivism reports, MCI-Plymouth, MCI-Warwick and Longwood T.C. are reported as minimum, and MCI-Shirley, MCI-Lancaster and Hodder House are reported as pre-release.

Information contained in this report includes recidivism rates with regard to release variables, nature of present offense, personal background, criminal history, furlough participation, and release follow-up variables. Each table contains two types of information: (1) statistical data describing characteristics of offenders released from each institution during 1987; and (2) the rates of recidivism cross-tabulated with each of the categories of the statistical data for these offenders.

There are two main sections in this report. Section One discusses selected variables in relation to recidivism rates. Where appropriate, comparisons are made between 1986 and 1987 rates. Section Two consists solely of statistical tables. In reading the tables, the reader should note the following: (1) the release population is divided according to the institution of release; (2) N represents the number of offenders who fall into the corresponding category in the table; (3) P represents the percentage of the number of offenders in a particular category to the number of offenders released from that institution (column percents); (4) R represents the number of offenders who are recidivists; and (5) RR (Recidivism Rate) represents the percentage of offenders in that category who have recidivated. For example, upon referring to the first table on pages 23 and 24, the variable "Type of Release" is presented and the following kinds of information may be obtained: (1) the total number of releases broken down by specific institution is labeled and presented horizontally across the head of the table; (2) the type of release (parole or discharge) is labeled and presented vertically; (3) of the 2,859 offenders released during 1987, 1,729 (60%) were released on parole and 1,130 (40%) were released on a discharge; and (4) those offenders released from Norfolk who were released on parole had a recidivism rate of 54% while those offenders released from Norfolk on a discharge had a recidivism rate of 19%.

II. Methods

During 1987, a total of 2,859 offenders (2,278 males and 581 females) were released from DOC facilities listed above after having been incarcerated in the DOC for at least 30 days. Any offender who was incarcerated for less than 30 days or who was not released to the community (i.e., released to a new sentence at a State, Federal or county facility, or released to and held on a warrant) was excluded from the study. In the case of inmates transferred from houses of correction to Longwood T.C., the time spent in county facilities was counted towards the 30 days. An analysis of the cases excluded from the sample appears in Section VI Technical Notes. The follow-up period is one year from the date of the offender's release to the community. A recidivist is defined as any offender who returns to a state or federal correctional institution, or to a house of correction or jail during the follow-up period for 30 days or more. This includes parole violators as well as those offenders sentenced for new crimes.

There were three individuals released from Lemuel Shattuck hospital, four individuals released from OCCC, and one released from Spectrum house. In order to protect the identity of these individuals, in the statistical tables in Section Two of this report the Shattuck releases are combined with the facility where they were prior to their last move; the four Old Colony Correctional Center releases are included in the total columns but not in specific institution category, and the one Spectrum House release is included in the "other" institution category (which combines all pre-release facilities).

The material for this report was derived from the DOC computerized inmate data base. Additional court record information was collected from the Office of the Commissioner of Probation's records and computerized data base. Recidivism data on female releases were collected from six-part folders located at MCI-Framingham.

Recidivism data were collected and coded for this study by students from the Northeastern Cooperative Education Program. Special thanks for their efforts.

III. Section One: 1987 Recidivism Rates

There were 2,859 releases to the street from the DOC during 1987. Of these, 792 offenders recidivated during one year of their release.

Type of Return

Table 1 presents the distribution of types of return for recidivists. Recidivists were returned for a variety of reasons: 22% for a technical parole violation, 54% for a parole violation involving a new arrest, 24% for reincarceration to a county house of correction or a Department of Correction facility on a new offense, and less than one percent were held in jail to await trial on a new offense.

The proportions within these categories are very different for male and female offenders. For males, 24% were technical parole violators, 61% were parole violators with new arrests, 14% were re-committed for new offenses, and three individuals were in jail to await trial on a new offense.

For females, 10% were technical parole violators, 18% were parole violators with a new arrest, and 71% were re-incarcerated for a new offense.

Time Until Return

Table 2 presents time until return by sex of the recidivist. Of the 792 recidivists in 1987, 53% recidivated within 6 months of their release, 27% between 6 and 9 months, and 20% between 9 months and 1 year.

For males, 6% recidivated within one month of their release, 19% between 1 and 3 months, 29% between 3 and 6 months, 27% between 6 and 9 months, and 20% between 9 months and a year of their release. This was similar for females, where 5% recidivated within one month of release, 16% between 1 and 3 months, 33% between 3 and 6 months, 26% between 6 and 9 months, and 20% between 9 months and a year of their release.

Recidivism by Type of Return and Sex

Table 1

		Male	Fe	male	Total		
Type of Return	N	%	N .	%	N	%	
Parole Violation - Technical	161	(24)	14	(10)	175	(22)	
Parole Violation - New Arrest	401	(61)	24	(18)	425	(54)	
Commitment - HOC	55	(8)	0	(0)	55	(7)	
Commitment - DOC	39	(6)	95	(71)	134	(17)	
Jail - Awaiting Trial	3	(0)	0	(0)	3	(0)	
TOTAL	659	(100)	133	(100)	792	(100)	

Table 2

<u>Time Until Return by Sex of Recidivist</u>

		Male	Fei	nale	Total		
Time Until Return	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Within 1 Month	36	(6)	7	(5)	43	(5)	
1 Month - 3 Months	123	(19)	21	(16)	144	(18)	
3 Months - 6 Months	189	(29)	44	(33)	233	(29)	
6 Months - 9 Months	177	(27)	35	(26)	212	(27)	
9 Month - 1 Year	134	(20)	26	(20)	160	(20)	
TOTAL	659	(100)	133	(100)	792	(100)	

Institution Released From

Table 3 shows the recidivism rate by institution and security level of the institution from which the inmate was released. Releases from maximum security had the highest recidivism rate (50%). Releases from medium security had a lower recidivism rate of 35%. The recidivism rate was the lowest for releases from lower security facilities: minimum (25%), minimum/pre-release (19%), state pre-release (21%), and contract pre-release (22%).

When compared to last year's figures, one finds that the recidivism rate increased in some security level categories and decreased in other categories. An increase in recidivism rates from last year occurred for releases from medium security institutions from 32% to 35%, minimum/pre-release security institutions from 18% to 19%, and state pre-release institutions from 17% to 21%. A decrease in recidivism rates from last year occurred for releases from maximum security from 51% to 50%, minimum security institutions from 37% to 25%, and for releases from contract pre-release facilities from 23% to 22%.

Table 3

Recidivism by Institution and Security Level

Institution and Security Level	Non Recidivists	Recidivists	Total	Recidivism Rate
Maximum				
Cedar Junction	63	62	125	50%
Sub-Total	63	62	125	50%
Medium				
Concord	97	66	163	40%
occc	1	3	4	75%
Framingham	291	102	393	26%
Norfolk	162	122	284	43%
SECC	151	72	223	32%
NCCI	94	55	149	37%
Sub-Total	796	420	1216	35%
Minimum				
Bay State	14	10	24	42%
NCC	23	2	25	8%
Sub-Total	37	12	49	25%
Minimum/Pre-Release				
MCI-Plymouth	42	17	59	29%
MCI-Warwick	41	21	6 2	34%
MCI-Shirley	159	73	232	31%
MCI-Lancaster	76	33	109	30%
Longwood	360	20	380	5%
Hodder House	31	6	37	16%
Sub-Total	709	170	879	19%
State Pre-Release				
Boston State Pre-Releas	ie 52	11	63	17%
Park Drive PRC	21	4	25	16%
Norfolk PRC	. 50	-15	65	23%
South Middlesex PRC	82	25	107	23%
Sub-Total	205	55	260	21%
Contract Pre-Release				
Brooke House	66	21	87	24%
Coolidge House	23	7	30	23%
Coolidge II	14	2	16	12%
T.H.P.	55	23	78	30%
McGrath House	41	9	50	18%
Charlotte House	26	3	29	10%
Hillside Pre-Release	31	8	39	21%
Drug Rehab	1	Õ	1	0%
Sub-Total	257	. 73	330	22%
				•

Furlough Program Participation

Table 4 shows that the recidivism rate was substantially lower for those who had received at least one furlough prior to release (16%) than it was for those who had not been furloughed (31%). Of all releases, 672 (24%) released during 1987 received a furlough prior to their release during 1987. The remaining seventy-six percent had not participated in the furlough program prior to release. Compared to last year, the proportion of individuals released from prison who had not received a furlough prior to release increased from 71% in 1986 to 76% in 1987.

The recidivism rate also varied by security level of the releasing institution. Offenders released from a maximum or medium security institution who had never been on a furlough, had the highest recidivism rate (36%), while offenders who were released from a lower security facility (minimum or pre-release) and who had been on at least one furlough had the lowest recidivism rate (13%).

Similar trends are apparent when the data are grouped by sex. The recidivism rate was highest for males and females who had not participated in the furlough program, 34% for males and 24% for females. Once again, the recidivism rate decreased as the security level of the releasing institution decreased. For males, the rate was lowest if the offender was released from lower security and had participated in the furlough program. The recidivism rate was 41% for males released from maximum or medium security institutions with no prior furlough participation, while for males released from lower security facilities with prior furlough participation the recidivism rate dropped to 13%. The same pattern held true for females, although the numbers of females who had been on a furlough were very low.

Recidivism by Furlough Program Participation,
Sex and Security Level of Releasing Institution

Security Level of Releasing Institution

	Max	Maximum/Medium			Lower		Total				
	N	R	RR	N	R	RR	N	R	RR		
Furlough Program	Participation					•					
Males			•								
None	825	341	41%	819	211	26%	1644	552	34%		
One or More	123	39	32%	511	68	13%	634	107	17%		
Sub-Total	948	380	40%	1330	279	21%	2278	659	29%		
Females											
None	387	101	26%	156	28	18%	543	129	24%		
One or More	6	1	17%	32	3	9%	38	4	10%		
Sub-Total	393	102	26%	188	31	16%	581	133	23%		
Total											
None	1212	442	36%	975	239	24%	2187	681	31%		
One or More	129	40	31%	543	71	13%	672	111			
Sub-Total	1341	482	36%	1518	310	20%	2859	792	16% 28%		

Type of Release

Table 5 shows recidivism rates by type of release and security level of releasing institution. Overall, the recidivism rate was higher for those released on parole (36%) than for those who were discharged (15%).

It is important to look at whether the offender had been paroled and subsequently returned as a parole violator on his/her present sentence prior to the 1987 release, or if the offender's 1987 release was for the first time on his/her present sentence. The data in Table 5 show first releases to have consistently lower rates of recidivism than parole violators. For parolees, those who were first releases had a lower recidivism rate (23%) than those who were parole violators (61%). For offenders discharged from their sentence, the recidivism rate was lower for those who were first releases (13%) than for those who were parole violators (24%).

When the data were compared by security level of the releasing institution, the recidivism rate was 32% for first releases paroled from maximum or medium security institutions and 19% for first releases paroled from lower security institutions. For those paroled from maximum or medium security who were parole violators, the recidivism rate was 61%, compared to 60% for those paroled from lower security who were parole violators.

The recidivism rate for offenders discharged by expiration of sentence or good conduct discharge was 20% for first releases from maximum or medium security and 6% for first releases from lower security. For those who were discharged, but were parole violators, the recidivism rate was 27% for those released from maximum or medium security and 14% for those released from lower security.

Table 6 shows recidivism rates by type of release for males and females. The overall recidivism rates are the

same as the overall recidivism rates for Table 5, i.e., offenders released by parole have a higher recidivism rate than those released by expiration of sentence or good conduct discharge; and parole violators have a higher recidivism rate than first releases.

Males released by parole had a recidivism rate of 38% and males released by discharge had a recidivism rate of 12%. For both types of release, the recidivism rates were lower for first releases than for parole violators. For females, those released by parole had a higher recidivism rate than those released by discharge 24% vs. 22%. The recidivism rate for females was also higher for parole violators who were released than first releases.

Table 5

Recidivism by Type of Release and Security Level of Releasing Institution

Security Level of Releasing Institution

	Max	cimum/Med	dium		Lower		Total			
	N	R	RR	N	R	RR	N	R	RR	
Type of Release							•			
Parole:						* .				
First Release Parole Violator Sub-Tota l	388 377 765	125 229 354	32% 61% 46%	745 219 964	141 132 273	19% 60% 28%	1133 596 1 729	266 361 627	23% 61% 36%	
Discharge: First Release Parole Violator Sub-Total	429 147 576	88 40 1 28	20% 27% 22%	497 57 554	29 8 37	6% 14% 7%	926 204 1130	117 48 165	13% 24% 15%	
Total Releases	1341	482	36%	1518	310	20%	2859	792	28%	

Table 6

Recidivism by Type of Release by Sex

Sex

		Males			Females			Total				
	N	R	RR	N	R	RR	N	R	RR			
Type of Release			·									
Parole:												
First Release	918	229	25%	215	37	17%	1133	266	23%			
Parole Violator	566	339	60%	30	22	73%	596	361	61%			
Sub-Total	1484	568	38%	245	59	24%	1729	627	36%			
Discharge:								·				
First Release	606	49	8%	320	68	21%	926	117	13%			
Parole Violator	188	42	22%	16	6	38%	204	48	24%			
Sub-Total	794	91	12%	336	74	22%	1130	165	15%			
Total Releases	2278	659	29%	581	133	23%	2859	79 2	28%			

Offender Characteristics

Table 7 shows recidivism rates for male and female offenders by their race, age at release, present offense and prior adult incarcerations. There is an overall pattern found when the data are broken down by sex, that females have a lower rate of recidivism (23%) than males (29%).

The section of the table on recidivism by race and sex shows that whites had a recidivism rate of 25%, followed by 31% for blacks, and 36% for hispanic inmates. This pattern was similar when the data was broken down by males and females.

The section on age at release and sex of offender shows that younger offenders generally have a higher rate of recidivism than older offenders. For males, the recidivism rate is lowest in the forty year and older age group (13%) and highest in the 21 year and younger age group (39%). For females, the recidivism rate is lowest in the forty year and older age category (14%) and highest in the 26 to 29 year age category (35%).

In terms of present offense, the recidivism rate was highest in the property offense category (37%), followed by person offenses (33%), drug offenses (26%), sex offenses (20%), and "other" offenses (13%). Males committed for property offenses had the highest rate of recidivism (44%) and those committed for "other" offenses had the lowest recidivism rate (8%). Excluding the sex offense category, where the number of cases is too small to make any comparisons, the highest rate of recidivism for females was in the drug offense category (26%), and the lowest was in the person offense category (18%).

The final section of Table 7 on recidivism by prior adult incarcerations and sex of offender reveals a higher recidivism rate for those with a history of one or more prior adult incarcerations than for those with no prior adult incarcerations. Overall, the recidivism rate was 20% for offenders with no prior adult incarcerations versus a 32% recidivism rate for those with one prior adult incarceration and a 37% recidivism rate for those with two or more prior adult incarcerations. This pattern holds true for males and females. For males, those with no prior adult incarcerations had a 21% recidivism rate, while those with one prior adult incarceration or those with more than one prior adult incarceration had higher rates (32% and 38%, respectively). Females with no prior adult incarcerations had a 16% rate, those with one prior adult incarceration had a 32% rate, and those with more than one prior adult incarceration had a 30% rate of recidivism.

Table 7

Recidivism by Select Characteristics
and Sex of Offender

		Males			Females			Total				
	N	R	RR	N	R	RR	N	R	RR			
Race									•			
White	1452	379	26%	375	84	22%	1827	463	25%			
Black	638	209	33%	153	35	23%	791	244	31%			
Hispanic	181	70	39%	50	13	26%	231	83	36%			
Other*	7	1	14%	3	1	33%	10	2	20%			
Total	2278	659	29%	581	133	23%	2859	792	28%			
Age at Release												
21 Yrs. and Younger	198	78	39%	53	15	28%	251	93	37%			
22-25 Yrs.	493	169	34%	155	38	24%	648	207	32%			
26-29 Yrs.	526	169	32%	129	38	30%	655	207	32%			
30-39 Yrs.	758	203	27%	194	35	18%	952	238	25%			
40 Yrs. and Older	303	40	13%	50	7	14%	353	47	13%			
Total	2278	659	29%	581	133	23%	2859	792	28%			

^{*}Native Americans and Asians

Table 7 (continued)

Recidivism by Select Characteristics
and Sex of Offender

		Males			Females			Total				
	N	R	RR	N	R	RR		N	R	RR		
Present Offense						<i>Q</i> _a			·			
Person	929	318	34%	63	11	18%		992	329	33%		
Sex	212	44	21%	9	1	11%		22 1	45	20%		
Property	398	176	44%	193	44	23%	•	591	220	37%		
Drug	350	89	25%	124	32	26%	•	474	121	26%		
Other	389	32	8%	192	45	23%	• .	581	77	13%		
Total	2278	659	29%	581	133	23%		2859	792	28%		
Prior Adult Incarce	rations					•						
None	1037	218	21%	307	49	16%		1344	267	20%		
One	418	133	32%	93	30	32%		511	163	32%		
Two or More	635	242	38%	127	38	30%	•	762	280	37%		
Unknown	188	66	35%	54	16	30%		242	82	34%		
Total	2278	659	29%	581	133	23%		2859	792	28%		

IV. Section Two: Statistical Tables

Release Variables

TYPE OF RELEASE		CEDAR JUNCTION		(CONCORD		FF	FRAMINGHAM N		NORFOLK			NCCI		SECC				
	•	N	P	RR	N	P	RR	N	P	RR	N	P	RR	N	P	RR	N	P	RR
Parole		76	(61)	66	94	(58)	52	134	(34)	27	194	(68)	54	111	(74)	45	153	1 691	40
Discharge		49	(39)	24	69	(42)	25:	259	(66)	25	90	(32)	19	38 ¹	(26)	13	70	(31) 16
	TOTAL	125	(100)	50	163	(100)			(100)			(100)	43	149	(100)	37	223	(100	32
			·			07	.*	. 2 . 4 . 5						•					•.

	TYPE OF RELEASE	ВА	Y S.T.A	TE		N . C . C		Pl	LYMOU	гн	1	WARWIC	K	LC	NG W 0 0	D		OTHER	t	•	TOTAL	
•		. N	P	RR	N	P	RR	N	P	RR	N	₽	RR	N	P	RR	. N	p ·	RR		P	RR
	Parole	17	(71)	53	16	(64)	13	48	(81	35	51	(82)	39	69	(18)	6	766	(79)	29	1729	(60)	36
	Discharge	7	(29)	14	9	(36)	0	11	(19	0	11	(18)	9	311	(82)	5	206	(211	9	1130	(40) 15
	TOTAL	24	(100)	42	25	(100)	8	59	(100	29	62	(100)	34	380	(100)	5	972	(100	25	2 85 9	(1 co) 28
	4 (A) (A)											1 1				-						
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		A Toronto		٠	• (. • .	e e		:			•									7 A	ing section of the se
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	 Consultation 	ŧ	*	٠					2 °	27	. •				** **		1					
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TIME SERVED WITH JAIL CREDITS		Jl		DAR TIO		·,	:01	ICORI	D	F	RAI	MING	MAH	N	0	RFOLK			١	4CC I	:		Si	ECC	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	ή.	N		Р	RR	N	تمو	P	RR	N	٠	P	RR	N		P	RR	N		P	RR	N		P	RR
Less than 6 Mos.		, , , ,0	ŧ	0)	0	2	t	1)	50	198	•	50)	24	1	(0) 1	.00	0	ſ	0)	0	, 2	.(1)	. 0
6 to 11 Mos.		1	(1)	0	3	(2)	33	35	t	9)	14	11	ſ	4)	55	7	ે	5)	14	11	(5)	18
1 to 2 Yrs.		7	(6)	57	9	ţ	6)	22	13	•	3)	23	31	(11)	39	15	ŧ	10)	20	23	Ċ	10)	30
2 to 3 Yrs.		.8	(6)	25	6	(4)	17	4	(1)	25	16	•	6)	25	8	(5)	13	15	(. 73	50
3 to 5 Yrs.		12	(10)	33	6	(4)	50	2	(1)	0	12	(4)	25	11	(71	36	10	(4)	10
5 to 10 Yrs.		12	(10)	50	1	(1)	0	0	(0)	o	8	•	3)	38	3	٠(2)	33	7	(3)	14
10 to 15 Yrs.		2	(2)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(0)	0	_ 1	(0):	100	2	(1)	0	2	(1)	0
15 or More Years		0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	- 0	ſ	οj	0
Complex Sentence		83	(66)	55	136	(83)	43	140	(36)	32	204	(721	45	103		691	44.	153	(69)	38
•	TOTAL	125	()	100)	50	163	(100)	40	393	{	100)	26		. (100}	43	149	()	100)	37	223	(100)	32

TIME SERVED WITH JAIL CREDITS	BAY STATE	N • C • C •	PLYMOUTH	WARWICK I	LONGWOOD	OTHER	TOTAL
1944 1944	N P RR	N P RR	N P RR	N P RR	N P RR 1	N P RR	N P RR
Less than 6 Mos.	0 (0) 0	0 (0) 0	1 (2) 0	1 (2)100 3	1 (8) 6 36	6 (4) 17	272 (10) 22
6 to 11 Mos.	3 (13) 67	2 (8) 0	2 (3) 50	5 (8) 0	1 (0) 0 99	7 (10) 14	180 (6) 18
1 to 2 Yrs.	1 (4) 0	4 (16) 25	4 (7) 50	11 (18) 27	0 (0) 0 168	3 (17) 20	286 (10) 25
2 to 3 Yrs.	2 (8) 0	3 (12) 0	10 (17) 20	5 (8) 20	0 (0) 0 9	5 (10) 17	172 (6) 18
3 to 5 Yrs.	2 (8)100	1 (4) 0	3 (5) 33	13 (21) 23	0 (0) 0 7	7 (8) 17	149 (5) 23
5 to 10 Yrs.	1 (4) 0	3 (12) 0	3 (5) 67	3 (5) 0	0 (0) 0 6	2 (6) 13	103 (4) 20
10 to 15 Yrs.	0 (0) 0	1 (4) 0	0 (0) 0	0 (-0) 0	0 (0) 0	8 (1) 0	17 (1) 6
15 or More Yrs.	.0 (0) 0	0 (0) 0	0 (0) 0	0 (0) 0	0 (0) 0 1	1 (1) 0	11 (0) 0
Complex Sentence	15 (63) 40	11 (44) 9	36 (61) 25	24 (39) 54 34	8 (92) 5 41	6 (43) 37 1	.669 (58) 33
TOTAL	24 (100) 42	25 (100) 8	59 (100) 29	62 (100) 34 38	0 (100) 5 97	2 (100) 25 2	859 (100) 28
							11.1
	r e		Section 4.5				

AGE AT RELEASE	CEDAR JUNCTION	C ONCORD	FRAMINGHAM NORFOLK	NCCI	SECC
	N P RR	N P RR	N P RR N P RR	N P RR	N P RR
18 or Younger	0 (0) 0	3 (2) 0	7 (2) 14 1 (0)100	2 (1) 0	3 (1) 33
	3 (2) 67	5 (3) 60 +	10 (3) 40 3 (1)100	3 (2) 0	5 (2) 20
20 - 4 - 4 f ₁ - 4 - 1 - 1 - 4 f	5 (4) 40	5 (3) 80	11 (3) 27 6 (2) 67	6 (4) 50	7 (3) 29
21	9 (7) 44	9 (6) 33	17 (4) 29 5 (2) 80	6 (4)100	10 (4) 40
22	4 (3) 75	5 (3) 20	27 (7) 33 19 (7) 32	6 (4) 50	16 (7) 31
23	7 (6) 71	13 (8) 31	30 (8) 27 22 (8) 45	11 (7) 18	11 (5) 45
24	11 (9) 73	7 (4) 57	31 (8) 32 19 (7) 53	16 (11) 44	13 (6) 46
25	10 (8) 70	10 (6) 40	27 (7) 22 18 (6) 56	9 (6) 33	15 (7) 20
26-29	31 (25) 45	34 (21) 44	84 (21) 30 60 (21) 40	32 (21) 38	60 (27) 47
30-39	39 (31) 41	59 (36) 46 1	21 (31) 21 94 (33) 43	49 (33) 37	65 (29) 22
40 or Older	6 (5) 17	13 (8) 8	28 (7) 21 37 (13) 27	9 (6) 11	18 (8) 17
TOTAL 1	25 (100) 50	163 (100) 40	393 (100) 26 284 (100) 43	149 (100) 37	223 (100) 32

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AGE AT RELEASE	BAY STATE	N.C.C.	PLYMOUTH	WARWICK	FONG MODD	OTHER	TOTAL
	N P RR	N P RR	N P RR	N P RR	N P RR	N P RR	N P RR
18 or Younger	1 (4)100	0 (0) 0	0 (0) 0	2 (3) 0	3 (1) 0	10 (1) 30	32 (1) 22
19	2 (8) 50	0 (0) 0	0 (0) 0	0 (0) 0	3 (1) 0	13 (1) 54	47 (2) 45
20	1 (4)100	0 (0) 0	4 (7) 50	1 (2)100	7 (2) 29	28 (3) 18	81 (3) 36
21	0 (0) 0	1 (4) 0	4 (7) 25	2 (3) 50	6 (2) 0	22 (2) 36	91 (3) 40
22	1 (4) 0	2 (8)100	2 (3) 0	5 (8) 40	13 (3) 0	37 (4) 35	137 (5) 32
23	1 (4) 0	1 (4), 0	2 (3) 0	2 (3) 50	18 (5) 0	49 (5) 31	167 (6) 30
24	3 (13)100	0 (0) 0	2 (3) 50	4 (6) 25	23 (6) 4	46 (5) 24	175 (6) 35
25	0 (0) 0	1 (4) 0	3 (5) 33	5 (8) 80	22 (6) 0	49 (5) 27	169 (6) 30
26-29	6 (25) 33	6 (24) 0	14 (24) 43	18 (29) 28	85 (22) 6	225 (23) 32	655 (23) 32
30-39	6 (25) 33	9 (36) 0	22 (37) 18	18 (29) 17	129 (34) 8	341 (35) 23	952 (33) 25
40 or Older	3 (13) 0	5 (20) 0	6 (10) 33	5 (8) 60	71 (19) 3	152 (16) 12	353 (12) 13
, TOTAL	24 (100) 42	25 (100) 8	59 (100) 29	62 (100) 34	380 (100) 5	972 (100) 25	2859 (100) 28

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Nature of Present Offense Variables

COMMITTING INSTITUT	TION	J		EDAR CTID	N	•	C OI	NCOR	D	FI	R A I	MING	HAM	ı	401	RFOLI	ĸ		K	ICC I			SI	ECC	
		N		P	RR	N	v	P	RR	N		P	RR	N		P	RR	N		P	RR	N		P	RR
Cedar Junction		91	(73)	43	65	(40)	40	0	(0)	0	145	(51)	41	67	•	45)	37	96	. (43)	31
Concord		34	(27)	68	95	•	58)	40·t	0	(0)	0	133	(47)	46	76	: (51)	34	123	(55)	33
Framingham		0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	393	C	100)	26	0	(0)	o '	0	ţ	0)	0	0	(0)	,0
Other Jurisdiction		O	ſ	0)	0	3	(2)	67	0	(0)	0	6	(2)	17	6	(4 }	67	4	(2)	50
T:	OTAL	125	(100)	50	163	C	100)	40	393	()	100)	26	284	(100)	43	149	(1	L 0 <u>,</u> 0)	37	223	(100)	32

COMMITTING INSTITUTI	ON BA	Y S	TATE		N	• C • C	•	PŁ	Y 1	OUT	Н	١	W A	RWIC	К	LO	NG	WOO	D		01	THER			ŢOT	AL	
	N	P	R		N	P	RR	N		₽	RR	N		P	RR	N		P	RR	N		p .	RR	N	P	•	RR
Cedar Junction	12	(5	0) 50	1	3 (52}	,0	27	t	46)	37	43	ſ	691	35	0	(0)	. 0	437	(45)	24	99€	(3	5)	32
Concord	12	(5	0) 33	12	2 (48)	17	28	(47)	25	19	•	31)	32	0	(0.)	. 0	381	ſ	39}	27	91 3	(3	12)	34
Framingham	0	(0) () (0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	55	(14)	4	133	ŧ	14)	22	581	(2	(0)	23
Other Jurisdiction	0	Ċ	o) () (0)	0	4	{	7)	0	0	ŧ	0)	0	325	Ċ	86)	6	21	ſ	2)	24	369	(1	3)	9
TOTAL	24	(10)	0) 42		5 {	100)	8	59	(1	.001	29	62	•	100)	34		(1	00)	5	972	(1	100)	25	2859	(10	0)	28

PRESENT GENERAL					J		DAR Tidi	N	, (01	ICORI)	FF	RAI	MI NGI	нам	ħ	10	RFOLK	ζ .		N	ICC I			SE	cc	si s
			# <u>{</u>		N		P	RR	N	.	P	RR	· N		P	RR	N		. P.	RR	N		P :	RR	N		P	RR
Person				tj. 1	75	C	60)	45	81	(50)	41	40	(10)	18	153	(541	46	7,4	, (50)	34	126	.(57)	34
Sex					. 5	(4)	60	15	(9)	27 ÷	7	ŧ	2)	14	18	ţ	6)	39	21	; · (14)	29	21	(9)	33
Property	<i>j</i> .				24	(19)	63	30	(18)	60	147	(37)	22	70	(25)	50	33	(22)	48	47	.1	21)	36
Drug	•				13	(10)	38	32	(20)	31	77	(201	29	36	•	13)	22	14	(9)	36	19	•	9)	21
0ther		* :		* 1	8	(6)	63	5	(3)	20	122	(31)	32	7	(2)	29	7	(5)	43	10	(4)	10
·			TO	TAL	125	C	100)	50	163	(100)	40	393	(100)	26	284	C	100)	43	149	C	100)	37	223	C	100)	32

PRESENT OFFENSE: GENERAL CATEGORIES	BAY STATE	E Ņ+C+C+.	PL YMOUTH	WARWICK	LONGWOOD	OTHER	TOTAL
	N P	RR N P RR	N P RR	N P RR	N P RR	N P RR	N P RR
Person	13 (54)	31 13 (52) 15	38 (64) 24	25 (40) 24	0 (0) 0	354 (36) 27	992 (35) 33
Sex	2 (8)	50 7 (28) 0	0 (0) 0	0 (0) 0	0 (0) 0	125 (13) 13	221 (8) 20
Property	5 (21)	80 0 (0) 0	8 (14) 63	20 (32) 40	0 (0) 0	207 (21) 33	591 (21) 37
Drug	1 (4)	0 3 (12)	12 (20) 25	14 (23) 50	0 (0) 0	253 (26) 23	474 (17) 26
0ther	3 (13)	33 2 (8) 0	1 (2) 0	3 (5) 0	380 (100) 5	33 (3) 15	581 (20) 13
TOTAL	24 (100)	42 25 (100) 8	59 (100) 29	62 (100) 34	380 (100) 5	972 (100) 25	2859 (100) 28
	•						$\label{eq:continuous_problem} \mathcal{L} = \left\{ \begin{array}{ll} \mathcal{L}_{t} + \mathcal{L}_{t} & \mathcal{L}_{t} \\ \mathcal{L}_{t} & \mathcal{L}_{t} \end{array} \right\} = \left\{ \begin{array}{ll} \mathcal{L}_{t} + \mathcal{L}_{t} \\ \mathcal{L}_{t} & \mathcal{L}_{t} \end{array} \right\}.$

PRESENT OFFENSE: PERSON OFFENSES	 JU		DAR: TION		. (: 01	ICORI	D	FR	RAI	MING	MAH	1	101	RFOLI	K		N	ICC I			SI	CC	
	N.	F	P	RR	N		P	RR	N		P	RR	N		P	RR	N		P	RR	N		P	RR
Non-Person Offenses	50	(4	40)	56	82	(50)	40	353	ŧ	90)	27	131	(46)	40	75	(50)	40	97	٠ (43)	30
Murder 1	, , , 0	(0)	0	. 0	t	0)	0+	0	t	0)	0	0	C	0)	0	0	· (0)	0	0	•	0)	0
Murder 2	4 [1	•	1)	0 -	1	(1)	0	1	(0)	0	1	ţ	0)	0	0	ţ	01	0	1	ŧ	0)	0
Manslaughter	3	(2)	33	4	ſ	2)	25	3	(1)	0	7	(2)	14	0	(0)	0	3	(1)	0
Assault-Intent to Murder	4	(3)	25	1	(1)	0	0	(0)	0	3	ŧ	1)	33	7	ţ	5)	57	3	(1)	33
Armed Robbery	39	(3	31)	46	37	(23)	41	4	ť	1)	25	80	•	28)	53	33	(221	18	54	. (24)	30
Unarmed Robbery	17	()	14)	47	17	(10)	35	7	(2)	14	29	(10)	59	12	t	8)	42	33	•	15)	45
Armed Assault	7	(6)	43	16	(10 j	50	13	•	3)	0	26	(9)	27	14	(9]	43	-25	(11)	28
Unarmed Assault	3	(2)	67	3	(2)	100	12	(3)	42	5	•	2)	20	6	ť	41	67	0	(0)	0
Kidnapping	1	(1);	100	2	t	1)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(0)	0	2	ţ	1)	0	3	{	1)	67
Other Person	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	ſ	0)	0	1	C	0)	100	0	•	0)	0	. 4	•	2)	50
TOTAL	125	(10	00}	50	163	ŧ.	100)	40	393	. (100)	26	284	C	100)	43	149	()	100}	37	223	Č	100)	32

PRESENT OFFENSE: PERSON OFFENSES	ВА	Y	STA	TE		N.		•	PL	. Y P	10UT#	1	,	AF	RWIC	(LC) N	G WOOD) ₂ + 1		01	THE R		* .	Ţ	TAL	
	. N		P	RR	N		P	RR	N		P	RR	N		P	RR	N		P .	RR	N		P	RR	N.		P	RR-
Non-Person Offenses	11	(46)	55	12	(48)	0	21	•	36)	38	37	ŧ	60)	41	380	(100)	5	618	(641	24	1867	(65)	25
Murder 1	0	ι	0)	0	. 1	(4)	0	0	ι	0)	0	0	t	0)	0	0	(0)	0	3	ŧ	0)	0	. 4	•	0)	0
Murder 2	0	ι	0)	0	0	ſ	0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	t	0)	0	0	(0)	0	9	(1)	0	1 4	(0)	0
Manslaughter	2	(8)	0	4	ſ	16)	0	5	(8)	20	6	(10)	0	0	(0)	0	24	(2)	8	61	•	2)	10
Assault-Intent to	0	•	01	0	0	(0)	0	1	(2)	0	3	(5)	33	0	(0,1	0	19	(2)	32	41	(1)	34
Murder Armed Robbery	8		33)	38	4	(16)	25	12	•	20)	33	2	(3)	0	0	(0)	0	163	(17)	33	43€	(15)	36
Unarmed Robbery	2	(8 !	50	2	(8)	50	9	(15)	33	6	(10)	33	0	(0)	0	60	(6)	33	194	(7)	41
Armed Assault	1	ι	41	0	1	(4)	0	8	(14)	13	6	(10)	33	0	(0)	0	62	ſ	6)	18	179	(6)	25
Unarmed Assault	0	(0 1	0	0	(0)	0	2	•	. 3)	0.	1	(2)	100	0	(0)	o	8	(1)	50	4 C	(1)	50
Kidnapping	0	(0	0	. 0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(2)	0	0	ŧ	0)	0	1	(0)	0	11	ŧ	0)	27
Other Person	0	٠ (0	0	1	(4)	0	1	(2)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	5	(1)	0		(0)	25
TOTAL	24	(100	42	25	(100)	8	59	(100)	29	62	(100)	34	380	•	100}	5	972	ţ	100)	25	2859	(1 CO)	28
	**	ų.		ar.		t			-			:	ŧ						:								v	
			,			٠.	. :	°s.										<i>i</i> *										
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															*		•											

PRESENT OFFENSE: PROPERTY OFFENSES	Ji		EDAR CTIO	N _.	. t (: O	NCORI	D	FF	RAI	M I NGI	HAM	N	OF	RFOLI	<		N	CCI	.:		SE	CC	e Parity (J. B
	N	,	P	RR	N	P.	P	RR	N		P .	RR	N		P	RR	N		P	RR	N		P	RR
Non-Property Offenses	101	(81)	47	133	(82)	36	246	(631	28	214	(75)	41	116	(78)	34	176	. (79)	31
Arson	. 0	(0)	0	1	(1)	01	1	(0)	0	7	(2)	43	2	(1)	0	2	•	1)	50
Burglary-Armed	. 0	(0)	0	2	ţ	1)	0	, 1	ţ	0)	0	6	(2)	67	3	(2)	67	1	•	0)1	100
Burglary	16	ŧ	13)	69	21	ŧ	13)	62	11	(3)	27	43	(15)	56	21	ţ	14)	57	31	(14)	39 (1)
Burglary-Tools	1	(1)	0	0	(0)	0 -	1	(0)	0	,1	(0 }	0	3	(2)	67	0	(0)	0
Stealing	0	(03	0	0	(0)	0	20	(5)	35	0	ſ	0)	0,	, 0	(0)	0	1	(0)	0
Larceny from Person	0	ť	0)	0	1	٠ (1)	100	9	(2)	22	1	ţ	0)	0	1	(1)	0	1	(0 1	. 0
Larceny	1	(1)	0	0	(0)	. 0	62	(16)	18	1	(0)	0	. 2	(1)	0	. 5	•	1)	· , 0
Vehicle Theft	3	(2)	67	1	(1)	100	6	٠ (2)	33	1	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	2	(1)	100
Forgery and Uttering	1	t	1)	0	1	. (1)	0	18	(5)	22	. 6	(2)	33	0	(0)	0	1	(0.)	0
Rec. Stolen Goods	2	(2)	100	. 3	. (2)	100	17	. {	4)	24	4	•	, 1)	50	. 1	ţ	1)	0	4	•	21	25
Other Property	0	(0 }	0	0	(0)	0	1	(0)	0	. 0	(0)	0	0	(01	0	. 2	(1)	0
TOTAL	125	(100)	50	163	(100)	40	393	(100)	26	284	(100)	43	149	(100)	37	223	. (100)	32

PRESENT OFFENSE: PROPERTY OFFENSES	8	ΑY	STA	TE		N.	C • C	•	Pl	. YF	10UTI	H		WAI	RWIC	K _.	L	DNG	WOO	D - 1		OT	HER		f	TO	TAL	., ·	
	N		P	RR	. , N		P	RR	N		P	RR	N		P	RR	N		P	RR	N		Р	RR	N		Р	RR	
Non-Property Offenses	19	(79)	32	25	(1	001	8	51	(86)	24	42	Ċ	68)	31	380	(1	100)	5	765	(79)	23	2 26 8	(79)	25	
Arson	2	(8)	100	0	•	0.3	0	0	(0)	0	3	(5)	0	0	•	0)	0	11	(1)	18	2 9	(1)	28	
Burglary-Armed	1	t	4)	0	0	(0.1	0	1	t	2)	100	. 2	(3)	0	0	(0)	0	5	C	1)	80	22	t	1)	55	
Burglary	1	(4 }	100	0	(0)	0	6	(10)	67	13		21)	62	0	(0)	O	100	(10)	36	26 3	('	9)	-47	1
Burglary Tools	1	•	4)	100	. 0	ť	0)	0	. 0	(01	0	0	•	0)	0	0	ť	0,)	0	6	(1)	33	13	. (0)	38	
Stealing	. 0	ſ	0)	0	0	t	0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	ι	0)	0	0	C	0)	0	2	(0 }	50	23	•	1)	35	
Larceny from Person	0	(0)	0	0	Ċ	0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	.0	0	(0)	0	. 3	(0)	67	1,6	ť	:1)	3.1	
Larceny	. 0	(0)	<u>,</u> 0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	2	(3)	0	0	ţ	0)	0	39	(4)	28	109	(4 }	20	
Vehicle Theft	0	t	0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	ſ	0)	0	0	ŧ	01	0	0	•	0)	0	9	(1)	33	22	ſ	1)	45	
Forgery and Uttering	0	(0)	. 0	0	{	0)	0	1	(2)	ο.	0	(0}	0	0	(0)	0	14	(1)	21	42	(1)	21	
Rec. Stolen Goods	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	ŧ	0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	14	ť	1)	29	45	•	2)	36	
Other Property	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	C	0)	0	0	(0)	. 0	4	•	0)	25	7	(0)	14	
TOTAL	24	(1	.00)	42	25	{1	.00)	8	59	()	100}	29	62	C	100)	34	380	(1	00)	5	972	(1	.001	25	2859	(1	00)	28	

OTHER OFFENSE: SEX OFFENSES				DAR Tio) . 1	· ₁	C O1	NCOR	 D	FF	RAP	ING	HAM	N	101	RFOLK	(N	CCI			SI	ECC		
		N		P	RR	N	تو	P	RR	N	< }	P	RR	. N		P	RR	N		P	RR	N		P	RR	•
Non-Sex Offenses	, 1	20	(96)	49	148	(91)	42	386	(98)	26	266	•	94)	43	128	(86)	38	202	(91)	32	
Rape	: 4	4	(3)	50	10	(6)	40 :	1	(0)	0	12	(4)	50	9	Ή.	61	33	14	(6)	36	
Assault w/Intent to Rape	10	. 1	(1)	100	1	,(1)	0	. 0.	(0)	0	2	(1)	0	3	t	2)	0	2	ţ	1)	50	
Rape of Minor		0	(01	0	2	(1)	0	1	(0)	0	3	(1)	33	7	ţ	5)	29	4	•	2)	25	er e
Assault w/Intent to Rape of Minor		0	(0)	0	2	t	1)	0	2	(1)	0	1	(0)	0	2	{	1)	50	1	(01	0	
Other Sex Offenses	`	0	(-	0):	0	0	(0)	0	3	(1)	33	0	•	0)	0	0	٠,	0)	0	0	t	0)	0.	
$(x_0,y_0) = (x_0,y_0) = (x_0,y_0)$		j.									:						4.	3				222	,		22	y***
TOTAL	1	25	(1	00)	50	163	(100)	40	393	(1	1001	26	284	C,	100)	43	149	(1	.00)	37	223	•	1001	32	

and white protection are supplied to the second of the sec

PRESENT OFFENSE: SEX OFFENSES	В	ΑY	STA	T E		N.	C • C	•	Pi	YM.	OUTH	1	1	AR	WICK	(LC	N G W	300			OT	HER			TO	TAL	
	N		P	RR	· N		P	RR	N		P	RR	N		P	RR	. N	P		RR	N		P	RR	N		P	RR
Non-Sex Offenses	22	(92)	41	18	{	721	11	59	(1	00)	29	62	(1	(00	34	380	(10	0)	5	847	•	87)	27	2638	(92)	28
Rape	2	(8)	50	3	•	12)	0	. 0	(0)	0	0	C	01	0	0	(0)	0	60	(6)	13	115	(4)	25
Assault w/Intent to Pape	0	•	0, 1	0	2	ŧ	8)	0	0	ţ	0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0 }	0	11	(1)	9	22	(1)	14
Rape of Minor	0	C	0)	0	2	(8)	0	0	•	0)	0	0	•	0)	0	0	(0)	0	39	(4)	10	58	(2)	14
Assault w/Intent to Rape of Minor	C	•	0)	0	. 0	(0)	0.	O	(0)	0	0	C	0)	0	0	•	0)	0	13	(1)	23	21	(1)	19
Other Sex Offenses	C	(0)	· O	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	2	(0)	0	5	ι	0)	20
TOTAL	24	re "C	100)	42	2,5	(100)	8	59	(1	00) 00)	29	62	(1	00)	34	380	(10	0)	5	972	{]	(00	25	2855	(1	00)	28

PRESENT OFFENSE: DRUG OFFENSES		•		EDAR CTIO			10	NC Q R I)	F	R Ai	MING	MAH	N	101	RFOLI	‹		•	1 3 3 N			SE	CC		
			Ý	P	RR	N	.	P :	RR	N		P 2.	RR	N-		P .	RR	· N		P	RR	N		P	RR	•
Non-Drug Offenses		113	· 2 (90)	51	131	(80)	43	316	(80)	25	248	(87)	46	135	(91)	37	204	•	91)	33	e e de la company
Presence of Narcotics	5	. () (0)	0	0	ţ	0)	0 ±	1	(0)	o	0	ſ	0)	0	0 :	•	0)	0	0	(0)	0	•
Possession of Syringe		, () (0)	0	0	(0)	0	18	(5)	33	0	ţ	0)	0	0	t	0)	0	0	•	01	0	$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} E^{2}$
Controlled SubNo Class			+ (3)	75	10	(6)	30	8	(2)	13	6	(2)	17	11	(7)	36.	2	{	1)	0	e salah di Alaman
Class A	•	. !	5 (4)	40	. 8	(5)	50	25	(6)	24	18	(6)	28	1	(1)	100	4	(21	25	
Class B		4	• (3)	0	12	(7)	17	22	(6)	32	12	(4)	17	2	. (1)	0	11	(5)	18	
Class C	•	. () (0)	0	2	{	1)	50	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	Ċ	0)	· 0	0	(0)	0	
Class D		() (0)	0	0	(0)	0	3	(1)	67	0	(0)	0	0	ť	0)	0	- 2	(1)	50	
TOTAL		12	5 (100)	50	163	()	100)	40	393	(100)	26	284	C	100)	43	149	(100)	37	. 223	C	100)	32	

PRESENT OFFENSE: DRUG OFFENSES	BA	Y STA	TE		N.C.	:•	P L	. YMI	DUTH	1	1	WAR	RWIC	K	LO	DNG	WOOI)		O.	THER			TO	TAL	
	N	P.	RR	N	P	RR	N		P	RR	N		P	RR	N		P	RR	N		Ρ .	RR	N		p ·	RR
Non-Drug Offenses	23	(96)	43	22	(88	9	47	(80)	30	48	(77)	29	380	(1	(00	5	719	ţ	74)	26	2385	(83)	28
Presence of Narcotics	0	(0)	0	· o	(0	0	0	•	0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(0)	0
Possession of Syringe	0	€ 01	0	. 0	(0	0	0	(0)	0	0	ţ	0)	0	0	•	0)	0	7	(1)	29	2.5	(1)	32
Controlled SubNo Class	. 0	(0)	0	1	{ 4	0	1	ſ	2)	0	3	(5)	33	0	ŧ	01	0	94	(10)	23	14 C	(5)	25
Class A	0	(01	0	. 0	(0) 0	6	ŧ	10)	33	7	(11)	57	0	C	0,1	0	72	Ç	7)	35	146	ŧ	5)	3.4
Class B	1	(4)	0	2	(8	0	4	ſ	7)	25	4	(6)	50	0	•	0)	0	75	(8)	9	149	•	5)	15
Class C	0	(0)	0	0	(0) 0	1	(2)	0	0	•	0)	0	O	•	0)	0	1	(0)	0	4	(0)	25
Class D	0	(0)	0	0	(0) 0	0	(0)	0	0	t	0}	0	0	(0)	0	4	(0)	25	9	C.	0)	44
TOTAL	24	{100	42	25	(100) 8	59	(1	00)	29	62	€ 3	100)	34	380	(1	00)	5	972	(100)	25	2859	(1	100)	28

PRESENT OFFENSE:	**.*	CED/ JUNCTI			\ \	. (C 01	NCDRI			FR	Αħ	1 NG	HAH	ŀ	l O F	FOLI	<		ł	4CC I			SE	CC	
OTTER OTTENDED		N		P	RR	N	e.	P	RR		N		P	RR	N		P.	RR	'N		P	RR	N		P	RR
Non-"Other" Offenses		117	(94)	49	158	(97)	41	2	271	(69)	23	277	(98)	43	142	(95)	37	213	.(96)	33
Escape		. 3	(2)	100	2	(1)	50	ź	1	(0):	100	3	(1)	33	5	ŧ	3)	20	2	(1)	0
Weapons Offenses		4	(3)	25	2	(1)	0		1	(0)	0	3	ţ	1)	0	1	(1)	100	5	-{	2)	20
Disturbing the Peace		- 0	(0)	0	0	ţ	0)	0		28	(7)	39	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0
Prostitution		0	(0)	0	. 0	. (0)	0		53	(13)	38	0	(0)	0	0	•	0)	0	0	(0)	0
Gaming		0	C	0)	0	. 0	(0)	0		0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	.(0)	0	0	(0)	0
Vehicle Offenses		0	(0)	0	1	(1)	0		5	, (1)	20	0	(0)	,0	0	{	0)	0	0	{	0.)	0
Contempt of Court		0	ſ	0)	0	0	(0)	0		2	(1)	50	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	. 0	(0)	0
O.U.I.		0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0		22	(6)	5	0	t	0)	0	1	(1)	100	1	{	0)	0
Other '		. 1	(1)	100	0	(01	0		10	(- 3)	40	1	(0)	100	0	(0)	0	2	ſ	1)	0
TOTAL		125	C	100)	50	163	. (100)	40	I	393	•	100)	26	284	ť	100)	43	149	• (100)	37	223	C	100)	32

PRESENT OFFENSE: OTHER OFFENSES		ВА	Y S	TAT	É		N.C	. C.	,	PL	. Y P	IOUTI	4	1	A A R	WIC	K ,	LC	NG	WOO	D		01	THER			ŦO	TAL	-
		· N	P	,	RR	s: N	P	•	RR	N		P	RR	N		Ρ.	RR	N		P	RR	N		P ·	RR	N		P	RR
Non-"Other" Offenses		21	{ 8	8)	43	23	(9	2)	9	58	(98)	29	59	(95)	36	0	(0)	0	939	(97)	25	2278	(80)	31
Escape		0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(01	0	0	(0)	0	2	(0)	0	1 6	(1)	39
Weapons Offenses		3	(, 1	3)	33	. 2	(8)	0	,1	ŧ	2)	0	1	t	2)	0	0	(0)	0	10	(1)	20	. 33	(1)	18
Disturbing the Peace		0	(0)	0	0	{	0)	0	0	•	0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(01	0	1	(0)	0	29	•	1)	38
Prostitution		0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	ţ	0)	0	0	Ţ	0 }	0	0	•	0)	0	10	(1)	30	63	•	2)	37
Gaming		0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	•	0)	0	0	(0)	Ö	1	(0)	0	1	•	0)) = 0
Vehicle Offenses		0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	€	0)	0	0	(0)	0	3	(1)	0	0	ſ	0)	0	ç	(0)) 11
Contempt of Court	-	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	Ó	0	. (0)	0	0	•	0)	0	0	(0)	0	2	ſ	0 1) . 50
O.U.I.		0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(2)	0	376	(99)	5	6	(1)	0	407	(14)	!
Other .		0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	Ċ	0)	0 '	. 1	(2)	0	1	(0)	0	3	t	0)	0	19	(1	3 2
7 () () () () () () () () () (25.			•	50		100)	20	4.7		100)	2.6	200		LOO)	5	072		100 \	25	2859		00.1	1 2
TOTAL		. 44	(10	0)	42	25	(1)	JU 1	0	24	٠.	1001			: T.	1001	7 (300		. 007	-	716	•	100,			•		, - \
	€,7	٠.					1 - 1								j.		٠		- 3	1									
						-								*										÷					
				•							3	٠.																· .	
and the second			:			4.					<u>:</u>																•	di.	
en e						e"							**																
												•								7.3						20			

MINIMUM SENTENCE		Jti	CEDA		. (01	ICOR	D	FR	A	4 I NGI	HAĤ.	N	łOF	RFOLI	•		١	4CC I			SI	ECC	
1		N	. · Р	RR	N		P	RR	Ń		p .	RR	N		P	RR	, " N		р .	RR	N		P	RR
1 Year		1	(1)100	0	(0)	0	0	(01	0	0	(0)	0	3	(21	33	0	• (· 0)	0
2 Years		, 3	(2	33	3	(2)	67	0	(0)	0	3	(1)	33	5	(31	40	3	(1)	0
3 Years	vi t.	25	(20) 44°	17	(10)	41	4	•	1)	50	40	{	14)	35	21	•	14)	43	33	ſ	15)	,42
4 Years	51 J. 1	14	(11) 29	8	(5)	38	4	•	1)	0	18	(6)	22	9	(6)	67	9	1	4)	22
5 Years		13	(10) 46	12	. (7)	42	1	(0)	0	28	(10)	43	10	(7)	20	17	(8)	35 ,
6 Years	:	, 9	(7) 67	3		2)	0	4	(1}	25	7		2)	43	6	(4)	17	7	(3)	14
7 Years		8	1 6) 50	9	(6)	44	1	(0)	0	11	•	4)	64	4	(3)	50	8	ţ	4)	25
8 Years	v.	. 6	(5) 50	1	: (1)	0	0	ţ	0.1	0	7	ţ	21	43	3	(2)	0	4	(2.)	25
9 Years	÷	4	(3) 0	3	(2)	67	1	ţ	0)	0	6	•	2)	50	3	(2)	33	. 1	(0 1	100
10 Year's garage	41 4 .	2	(2) 50	4	(2)	50	0	(0)	0	9	t	3)	33	1	•	1)	100	6	(3)	17
11-12 Years	,	. 2	(2	1 50	2	(1)	50	1	(0)	0	8	ţ	3)	38	. 1	•	1)	0	3	ŧ	11	33
13-15 Years		3	(2) 33	1	(1)	100	0	(0)	o	4	(1)	50	1	(1)	10ô	3	ŀ	11	33
16-19 Years		0	(0) 0	2	(1)	0	0	(0)	0	2	(1)	50	1	(1)	0	1	t	0 1	0
20 or More Years		0	(0) 0	0	ļ	01	0	0	(0)	0	1	(0)	100	. 1	•	1)	100	1	(0	. 0
Life	,	1	(1) 0	1	(11	0	1	(0)	0	1	ţ	0)	0	0	•	0)	0	. 1	(0 1	0
Indeterminate		34	(27) 68	97	¥,	601	40	376	ţ	96)	26	139	{	49)	47	80	• (54)	35	126	(57	33
	TOTAL	125	(100) 50	163	(100	40	393	(100)	26	284	(100)	43	149	C	100}	37	223	ť	100	32

MINIMUM SENTENCE		ВА	Y :	STAT	E		Ν.	C.C.		PL	ΥM	OUTH	1		WA	RWI	CK		LO	NGI	1000)		OŦ	HER			TO	TAL	
		N		P	RR	N		P	RR	N		Р	RR	1	N	P	F	RR	N	F	•	RR	N		P	RR:	N		P	RR
1 Year		0	(0)	0	,0	ţ	0)	o ˙	0	ſ	0)	0	(0 (. 0)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(0)	0	5	(0)	40
2 Years		0	(0)	0	0	•	0)	0	2	ŧ	3)	50		1 (. 2	}	0	0	•	0)	0	11	(1)	36	31	(1)	35
3 Years		3	(13)	67	4	(16)	0	7	•	12)	14	1	5 (24)	60	0	(0)	0	123	t	13)	25	292	(10 }	34
4 Years		3	(13)	67	1	ſ	4)	0	2	(3)	50		4 (6)	50	0	•	0)	0	62		6)	23	134		5)	28
5 Years		2	(8)	50	2	(8)	0	4	C	7)	50	ı	6 (10)	0	0	ť	0)	0	70	(7)	31	165	(6)	34
6 Years		0	t	0)	0	3	(12)	0	6	•	10)	33	1	1	(18)	36	0	•	0)	0	55	ŧ	6)	24	- 111	ŧ	4)	28
7 Years		0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(2)	100		2	(3	;)	0	0	(0)	. 0	34	(3)	21	78	(3)	35
8 Years		0	(01	0	0	(0)	0	1	(2):	100		1	(2	:)	0	0	. (0)	0	25	•	3)	32	4 8	•	21	33
9 Years		0	ſ	0 }	0	0	(0)	0	3	ţ	5)	0		0	(())	0	Ó	(01	0	19	(2)	11	40	•	1)	23
10 Years		1	í	4 }	0	2	(8)	0	0	(0)	0		2	(3)	0	0	Ç	0)	0	14	(1)	29	41	•	1)	29
11-12 Years		1	ſ	4)	0	0	(0)	0	1	•	2)	100		0	(())	0	0	•	0)	0	19	(2)	26	3 8	(1)	32
13-15 Years		1	(4)	0	0	(0)	0	0	ŧ	0)	0		0	• () }	o	0	•	0)	0	13	(1)	8	2 6	• (1)	27
16-19 Years		0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0		1	(a	2)	0	0	•	0)	0	1	(0)	0	8	•	0)	13
20 or More Years		0	(0)	0	1	(4)	0	0	(0)	0		0	(())	0	0	(0)	0	8	(1)	25	12	(0)	33
Life		0	(0)	0	.0.	(0)	0	0	•	0)	0		0	(())	0	0	(0)	0	11	(1)	0	16	•	1)	Q
Indeterminate		13	(54)	38	12	ſ	48)	17	32	(54)	22	1	9	(3	1)	32	380	(1	00)	5:	506	ť	52)	26	1 81 4	C	63)	26
	TOTAL	24	(1	.00)	42	25	(1	.00)	8	59	U	100)	29	6	2	(10	o)	34	380	(1	00)	5	972	€	100)	25	2859	C	100)	28

MAXIMUM SENTENCE	:	J		DAR TIO	N	C	40	içarı	Ď	FF	R A I	MING	MAH		NO	RFOL	(I	NCCI	٠		ŞE	ECC	
· ·		: N	4	ρ	RR	N		Р	RR	N		P	RR	N		P	RR	N		P	RR	N		₽	RR
Less than 1 Month		0	(0)	0	0	ĺ	0 }	, 0	1	ŗ	0)	0	C	(0)	0	0	{	0)	0	1	ι	0)	0
Less than 1 Year		0	ι	0)	0	2	Ĺ	1)	50	249	(63)	28	C	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(0)	0
1 Year		0	(0)	0	2	ŧ	1)	50.	75	(19)	23	3	. (1)	33	1	(1)	0	0	(0)	0
2 Years		. 0	ţ	0)	0	12	(7,1	42	26	(7)	35	12	(4)	75	8	(. 5)	63	13	(6)	31
3 Years		2	Ċ	21	100	3	l	2)	67	0	(0)	0	1	. (0)	. 0	4	(3)	25	1	(0)	0
4 Years		0	į	Ö)	0	j	(1)	100	0	ſ	0)	0	2	: (1)	50	2	(1)	100	2	(1)	50
5 Years		40	(32)	45	41	í	25)	24	18	(5)	22	62	(22)	40	46	{	31)	33	58	(26)	36
6 Years		7	(6)	43	6	(4)	33	3	ſ	1)	0	11	. (4)	18	6	(4)	33	8	(4)	25
7 Years		13	(10)	23	9	t	6)	56	5	(1)	40	26	• (9)	31	9	(6)	44	15	(7)	27
8 Years		2	(2)	ġΟ	5	(3)	40	1	(0)	0		3 (3)	88	1	(1)	100 _!	1	(0 }	Ó
9 Years		3	ŗ	2)	33	0	(0)	0	1	(0)	0	() (0)	0	1	(1)	100	_ 1	(0 }	0
10 Years		28	(22)	68	38	(23)	47	8	(2)	13	7	7 (27)	42	36	(24)	22	55	(25)	29
11-12 Years		7	Ç	61	71	11	(7,)	73	1	(0)	0	20	(7)	50	9	(6)	33	11	(5)	27
13-15 Years		10	(8)	20	14	(9)	21	1	(0)	0	,18	3 (6)	39	11	(7)	64	20	(9)	40
16-19 Years		2	í	2)	50	6	(4)	67	1	(0)	0	-	7 (2)	71	3	(2)	67	7	(3)	29
20 or More Years		10	. (8)	70	12	ĺ	7)	33	2	(1)	0	36	5 (13)	42	12	(8)	33	28	(13)	39
Life		1	(1)	O	1	(1)	0	1	(0)	0	:	L (0)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(0)) 0
TUTAL		125	(100)	50	163	(100)	40	393	(100)	26	28	4 ((100)	43	149	(1.00}	37	223	(100)) 32
											Z	47													

MAXIMUM SENTENCE	BAY ST	TATE	N.C.C.	,	PL	YMOUT	н	W	ARWIC	K	LO	NGWOO	Đ		OTHER			TOTA	i L	
	N P	RR	N P	RR	N	P	RR	N	Р	RR	N	P	RR	N	₽ .	RR	N	P	RR	
Less than 1 Month	0 (()) 0	0 (0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	. 0	c	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	2	((0) 0)
Less than 1 Year	0 (0 (0	0 (0)	0	2	(3)	0	0	(0)	c	285	(75)	5	38	(4)	18	577	(20	0) 16	,
1 Year	0 (0) 0	0 (0)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(2)	0	67	(18)	4	36	(4)	25	185	((5) 17	!
2 Years	1 (4)100	0 (0)	0	. 3	(5)	. 0	0	(0)	0	26	(7)	. 8	35	(4)	20	136	(!	5) 31	I
3 Years	0 (0 (0	0 (0)	0	0	(0)	0	1	(2)	0	0	(0)	0	5	(1)	20	17	()	1) 35	ĵ
4 Years	0 ((0 (0	0 (0)	0	0	(0)	0	. 0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	9	(1)	33	1 6	(1	L) 50)
5 Years	6 (2	5) 33	8 (32)	0	14	(24)	14	24	(39)	42	2	(' 1)	0	264	(27)	24	583	(20	0) 29)
6 Years	1 (41100	1 (4)	0	1	(2)	100	2	(3)	50	O	(0)	0	34	(3)	26	80	(3) 29)
7 Years	1 (41100	1 (4)	0	6	(10)	50	, 7	(11)	14	0	(0)	0	57	(6)	35	145	C !	5) 34	ř
8 Years	1 (() O	1 (4)	0	1	(2)	0	1	(2)	0	0	(0)	. 0	16	(2)	31	38	(,)	1) 42	<u> </u>
9 Years	0 (0 (0	0 (0)	0	1	(2)	0	3	(5)	67	0	(0)	0	£ 23	(2)	35	33	()	1) 36	5
10 Years	4 (1	7) 50	8 (32)	13	12	(20)	33	14	(23)	29	0	(0)	0	`261	(27)	25	541	(1	9) 32	2
11-12 Years	2 (8) 50	2 (8)	0	6	(10)	50	4	(6)	25	0	(0)	0	38	(4)	24	111	(-	4) 39	3
13-15 Years	1 (4) 0	0 (0)	0	4	(7)	50	3	(5)	67	0	(0)	0	52	(5)	27	134	•	5) 34	٠
16-19 Years	1 (4) 0	0 (0)	0	,1	(2)	100	0	(0)	0	C	(0)	0	16	(2)	25	44	(2) 43	3
20 or More Years	6 (2	5) 33	3 (12)	33	8	(14)	13	2	(3)	0	0	(0)	0	74	(8)	23	193	(7) 32	2
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TOTAL	24 (10	0) 42	25 (100)	8	59	(100)	29	62	(100)	34	380	(100)	. 5	972	(100)	25	2 85 9	(10	0) 28	3

JAIL CREDITS		Ji		NCDRI)	FRAMINGHAM				· N	RFOLI	K		ICCI		SECC										
			N		P	RR	N	•	P	RR	. N		P	RR	N		P	RR	N		P	RR	N		P	RR
None			25	ĺ	20)	64	47	•	29)	43	251	(64)	24	54	•	19)	44	45	(301	36	59	(26)	25
1-10			_. 5	Ç	4)	40	15	ſ	9}	40	53	ł	13)	30	28	(10)	29	8	(5)	25	25	ţ	11)	44
11-50			15	(12)	40	25	(15)	32	63	(16)	33	44	(15)	55	26	(17)	31	33	(15)	33
51-100			20	(16)	50	20	(12)	45	10	. (3)	30	37	•	13)	30	22	(15)	45	32	(14)	28
101-150			25	(20)	48	20	C	12)	45	5	(1)	20	46	(16)	46	26	(17)	38	33	(15)	33
151-200			12	•	10)	50	13	(8)	46	4	(1)	25	24	(8)	46	9	• (6)	78	14	(6)	36
Over 200	* * .		23	(18)	43	23	(14)	35	. 7	(2)	14	51	(18)	45	13	(9}	15	27	(12)	37
	e e	TOTAL	125	(1	.00)	50	163	. (100)	40	393	(100)	26	284	C	100)	43	149	Ċ	100)	37	223	(100)	32