

***A Statistical Description of Releases From
Massachusetts Correctional Institutions
During 1992***

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ABSTRACT

This report presents a statistical description of the 3,410 releases to the street from the Massachusetts Department of Correction (DOC) during 1992. This report also presents information on trends among releases over the last six years. Highlights from this report include the following:

- *The number of persons released by the DOC has fluctuated over the 1987-1992 period, with the number of releases peaking in 1990. The 3,410 releases in 1992 represent a four percent increase from the 3,293 releases in 1991, but an eleven percent decline from the number of releases in 1990.*
- *The number of males released during 1992 increased by eight percent from 1991 but remained lower than the number of males released in 1990.*
- *Over the 1990-1992 period, there has been a downward trend in the number of females released by the DOC, peaking in 1989 (N=1,031) and declining by approximately one-third by 1992.*
- *In 1992, the fraction of releases who were paroled reached a low of 43%, a significant decline from 1990 where 57% of all releases were paroled and 1991 where parole constituted 48% of all releases.*
- *Overall, 54% were released from maximum or medium security facilities and 46% were released from lower security facilities. Many of the releases from secure facilities were females serving county sentences or male parole violators. Among females, of the 705 released in 1992, 551 (78%) were released from medium security.*
- *The average time served by persons released to the street in 1992 varied tremendously by committing institution. Persons serving Cedar Junction sentences served an average of 58.5 months, while persons serving Concord sentences were released after an average time served of 32.8 months. The average time served for Framingham sentences was less than one year (8.6 months).*

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INTRODUCTION

This report is a statistical description of releases to the street from facilities of the Massachusetts Department of Correction during 1992. The tables which follow contain information on the nature of the present offense, personal background characteristics, criminal history, furlough program participation and release characteristics for these individuals. The information contained in these tables was derived from the computerized inmate data base and was produced by the Operations Research Unit on the Department of Correction VAX Computer. Information is also reported on trends in the release population over the last six years, 1987 to 1992.

Only those individuals who were released to the street by the authority of the Parole Board, by expiration of sentence, or by a certificate of discharge are included in this report. Individuals who were released to another correctional authority or to another sentence are not included. Individuals who were released by any means other than parole, discharge or expiration (such as releases by court order, death, or escape) are not included in the report. Individuals transferred to other correctional authorities to serve their sentences who were subsequently released are also not included in the report. However, individuals transferred from other authorities who were subsequently released from a DOC facility are included in the report. Finally, individuals who were released more than once during 1992 are counted as separate cases.

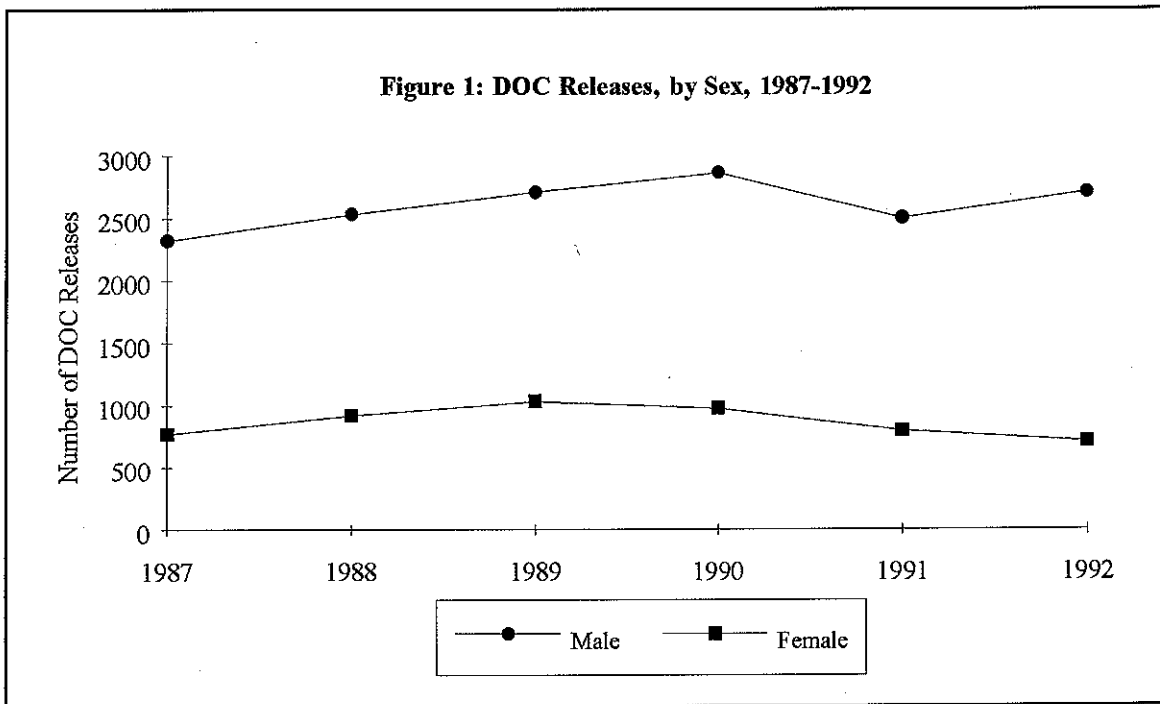
In reading the tables that follow the main body of this report, the reader should note the following: (1) the release population is divided according to the institution of release; (2) the left number in each cell, in the column marked "N", represents the distribution of individuals who fall in the corresponding category in the table; (3) the right number in each cell, in the column marked "%", represents the percent distribution. For example, upon referring to the table on pages 35-37, committing institution is presented and the following types of information can be obtained: (1) the number of releases from each facility in 1992, and (2) the number and percentage of releases from each institution who were originally sentenced to each of the committing institutions.

The reader should note that the number in the unknown category is relatively high for certain variables, specifically certain social background and criminal history variables. In the text of this report (pages 4-17), percentages are based on the number of cases for which the information for the social background or criminal history variable is known, while in the tables following, the percentages are based on the total number of cases which include the cases with unknown information.

RELEASES FROM THE DOC, 1987 TO 1992

We will now turn to a more descriptive discussion of releases from Department of Correction custody. Table 1 provides a trend analysis on the security level of the releasing institution, type of sentence, type of release, and the average time served, by gender, from 1987 to 1992. Tables 2 through 7 and accompanying graphs provide more specific information on 1992 releases, including personal background, criminal history, and furlough participation data.

During 1992, there were 3,410 releases from Department of Correction facilities. Of these, 2,705 were males and 705 were females. The 3,410 releases in 1992 represent a four percent increase from the 3,293 releases in 1991, and an eleven percent increase from the 3,084 releases that occurred in 1987. Figure 1 shows the trend in the number of male and female releases for the years 1987 to 1992. The number of male releases increased each year from 1987 to 1990, decreased in 1991 and then increased by about eight percent in 1992. The number of female



releases increased between 1987 and 1989, and has been on a steady decline since 1990. The 1992 figure for male releases is seventeen percent higher than the number during 1987 (2,319). However, the 1992 figure for female releases is eight percent lower than the number during 1987 (765).

Table 1:

Selected Characteristics of Releases to the
Street from DOC Facilities, 1987 to 1992

<u>Characteristic</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>
<u>SEX</u>						
Male	2319	2530	2706	2862	2500	2705
Female	765	916	1031	973	793	705
Total	3084	3446	3737	3835	3293	3410

SECURITY LEVEL OF RELEASING INSTITUTION

Males						
Maximum	133	140	144	139	94	86
Medium	856	1071	1104	1101	937	1218
Lower	1030	1110	1186	1314	1243	1142
Contract	300	209	272	308	226	259
Females						
Maximum	0	0	0	0	0	0
Medium	580	732	846	802	624	551
Lower	155	151	110	107	115	108
Contract	30	33	75	64	54	46

TYPE OF SENTENCE

Males						
State Prison	1016	1147	1263	1436	1356	1593
Reformatory	948	959	1055	1053	827	809
County	355	424	388	373	317	303
Females						
State Prison	44	50	55	63	89	107
Reformatory	63	60	73	80	76	69
County	658	806	903	830	628	529

TYPE OF RELEASE

Males						
Parole	1481	1581	1703	1848	1367	1263
Expiration/Discharge	838	949	1003	1014	1133	1442
Females						
Parole	245	275	315	329	208	196
Expiration/Discharge	520	641	716	644	585	509

Table 1:
(continued)

Average Time Served in Months, Until First
Release, by Committing Institution, 1987-1992

<u>COMMITTING INSTITUTION</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>
Cedar Junction (N)	52.1 (507)	48.6 (532)	54.0 (646)	50.9 (731)	47.7 (817)	58.5 (977)
Concord (N)	19.2 (399)	19.1 (403)	27.4 (460)	24.3 (499)	27.2 (455)	32.8 (384)
Framingham (N)	6.1 (554)	6.0 (568)	8.0 (669)	7.0 (565)	8.0 (512)	8.6 (426)

Institution Released From

Over the 1987-1992 period, the proportion of males that were released from maximum or medium security facilities has ranged from a low of 41% in 1991 to a high of 48% in 1988 and 1992. Table 2 (and Figure 2) show the distribution of male and female releases by the releasing institution and by its corresponding security level. For male releases, 48 percent were released from maximum or medium security facilities and 52 percent were released from lower security facilities. Among female releases, 78% occurred from medium security in 1992. This figure represents a one percent decrease over 1991 releases, but remains in the range established during the 1987-1990 period (76% to 82%).

Type of Sentence

Most males released from the DOC during the six year period were serving state prison or reformatory sentences. (See Table 1). The proportion of males released from the DOC who were serving county sentences peaked in 1988 and has steadily decreased since then, reaching a low of eleven percent in 1992. Most females released from the DOC were serving county sentences. The proportion of females who were released from state prison or reformatory sentences varied from 12 percent to 21 percent during 1987 to 1991. In 1992, this proportion increased to one-fourth of all releases.

Table 3 and Figure 3 show the distribution of male and female releases by sentence type in 1992. For females, 75% of the releases from the DOC during 1992 were releases from county sentences (which are sentences of less than 2.6 years), 15 percent were serving state prison sentences, and ten percent were serving reformatory sentences. In contrast, 11 percent of all male releases from the DOC during 1992 were releases from county sentences, 59 percent were releases from state prison sentences, and 30 percent were releases from reformatory sentences.

Table 2:

Security Level of Releasing Institution, by Sex of
Offender, 1992 Releases

<u>Security Level and Release Institution</u>	MALES		FEMALES		TOTAL	
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>
MAXIMUM SECURITY						
Cedar Junction	86	(3)	0	(0)	86	(2)
Subtotal	86	(3)	0	(0)	86	(2)
MEDIUM SECURITY						
Bay State C.C.	13	(1)	0	(0)	13	(0)
Concord	297	(11)	0	(0)	297	(9)
Framingham	0	(0)	551	(78)	551	(16)
NCCI Gardner	135	(5)	0	(0)	135	(4)
Norfolk	104	(4)	0	(0)	104	(3)
Old Colony	89	(3)	0	(0)	89	(3)
Shirley - Medium	302	(11)	0	(0)	302	(9)
Southeastern C.C.	278	(10)	0	(0)	278	(8)
Subtotal	1218	(45)	551	(78)	1769	(52)
MINIMUM SECURITY						
MA Boot Camp	31	(1)	0	(0)	31	(1)
Northeastern C.C.	121	(4)	0	(0)	121	(3)
Subtotal	152	(5)	0	(0)	152	(4)
MINIMUM/PRE-RELEASE						
Lancaster	75	(3)	61	(9)	136	(4)
Longwood	232	(8)	38	(5)	270	(8)
Plymouth	158	(6)	0	(0)	158	(5)
Pondville	102	(4)	0	(0)	102	(3)
Shirley	88	(3)	0	(0)	88	(2)
S. Middlesex	160	(6)	0	(0)	160	(5)
Warwick	29	(1)	0	(0)	29	(1)
Subtotal	844	(31)	99	(14)	943	(28)
STATE PRE-RELEASE						
Boston State	55	(2)	0	(0)	55	(2)
Park Drive	91	(3)	9	(1)	100	(3)
Subtotal	146	(6)	9	(1)	155	(5)
CONTRACT PRE	259	(10)	46	(7)	305	(9)
TOTAL	2,705	100	705	100	3,410	100

Figure 2: Security Level of Releasing Institution, by Gender, 1992

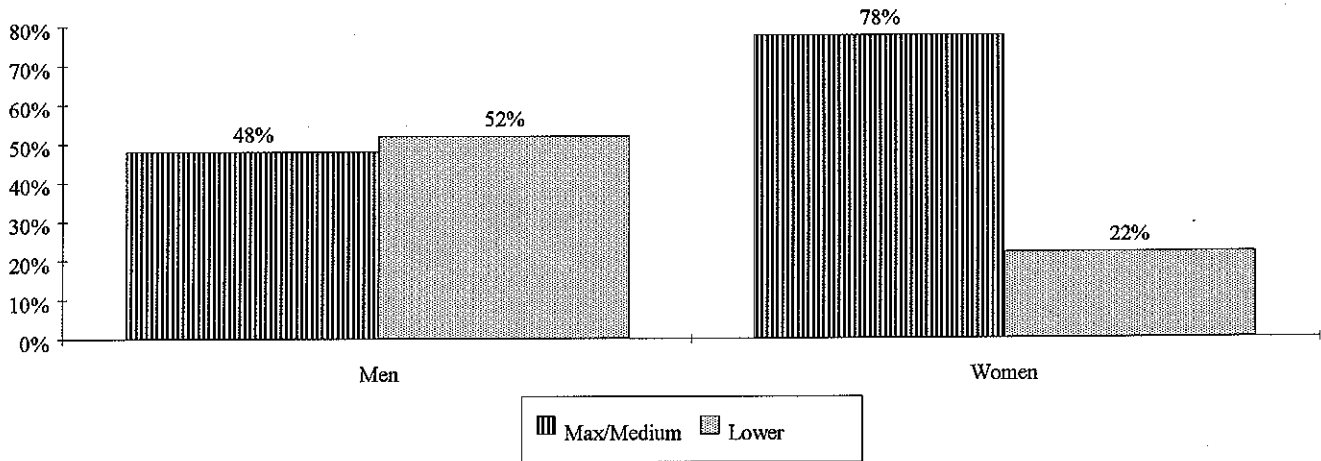


Figure 2B: Trends in the Number of Persons Released from Higher Security, by Gender, 1987-1992

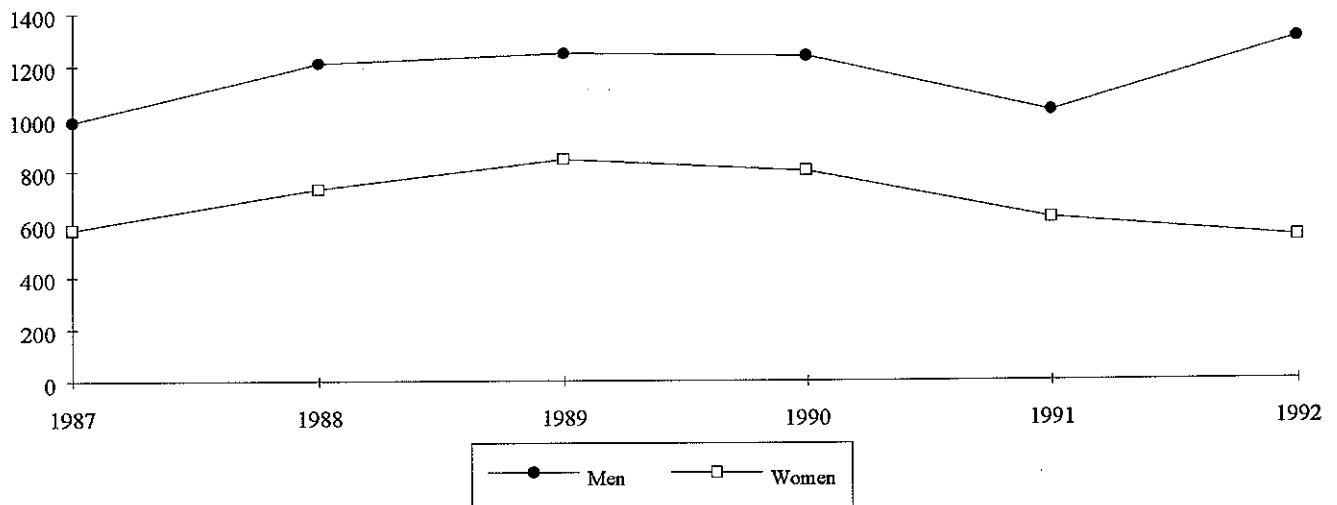
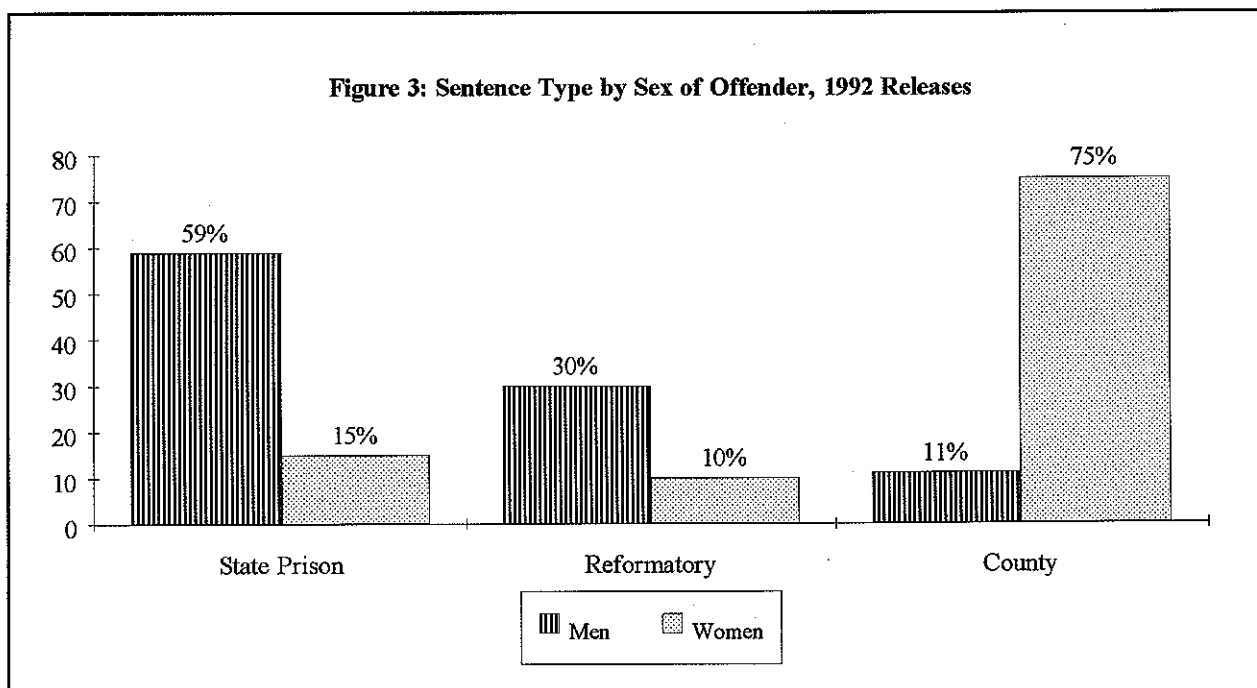


Table 3:

Sentence Type, by Sex of
Offender, 1992 Releases

<u>Sentence Type</u>	MALES		FEMALES		TOTAL	
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>
State Prison	1,593	(59)	107	(15)	1,700	(50)
Reformatory	809	(30)	69	(10)	878	(26)
County	303	(11)	529	(75)	832	(24)
Total	2,705	(100)	705	(100)	3,410	(100)



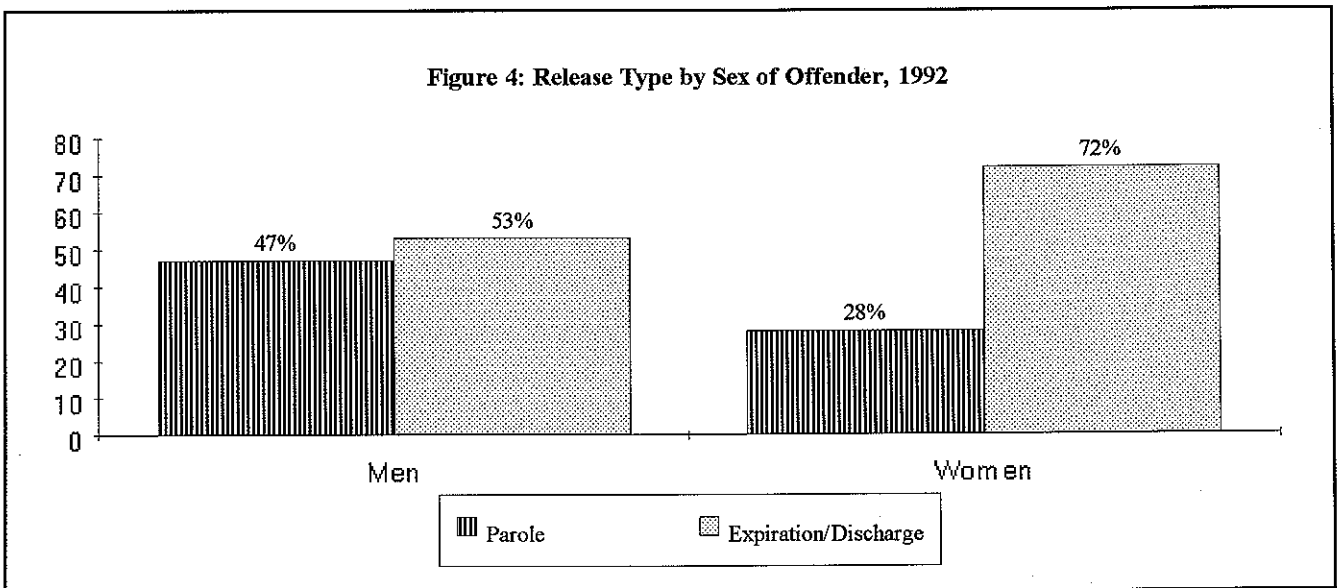
Type of Release

During 1992, 43 percent of all releases to the street were by parole, however, this varied substantially by gender. Table 4 and Figure 4 show the distribution of male and female releases by type of release. Among males, nearly half (47%) were paroled to the street, while just over one-fourth of all females were released to parole in 1992. *For both males and females, the proportion of releases by parole are lower than the corresponding proportions for any year since 1987.* For females, 72 percent of all releases were by expiration of sentence or discharge, while 53 percent of males were released by good conduct discharge or expiration of sentence.

Table 4:

Release Type, by Sex of
Offender, 1992

	MALES		FEMALES		TOTAL	
<u>Release Type</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Parole	1,263	(47)	196	(28)	1,459	(43)
Expiration/Discharge	1,442	(53)	509	(72)	1,951	(57)
Total	2,705	(100)	705	(100)	3,410	(100)



Time Served

The average time served is strongly related to the institution to which the individual was committed. *However, the average time served among those released in 1992 increased for all of the committing institutions.* Among 1992 releases, the average time served for a Cedar Junction sentence was 58.5 months, the average time served for a Concord sentence was 32.8 months and the average time served for those committed to Framingham was 8.6 months. The data in Table 1 show that time served for Cedar Junction sentences has fluctuated between 48.6 months and 58.5 months. The average time served for 1992 releases (58.5 months), is the highest that this figure has been since 1987. For Concord sentences, average time served has fluctuated between 19.1 months and 32.8 months during this time period, and increased to 32.8 months in 1992. Time served for Framingham sentences has fluctuated from a low of 6.0 months in 1987 to a high of 8.6 months in 1992.

Data presented in Table 5 show the average time served until first release to the street in 1992 by committing institution and offense category. Time served also varies by offense category. For example, males released from Cedar Junction sentences served longest for sex offenses (an average of 81 months) and shortest for drug offenses (35.8 months); male releases from Concord sentences also served longest for sex offenses (an average of 44.4 months) and shortest for "other" offenses (13.8 months). Finally, female releases from Framingham commitments served longest for person offenses (an average of 15.4 months) and shortest for offenses in the "other" category (3.3 months).

Parole Violator Status and Split Sentences Among 1992 MALE Releases

Table 6 shows the parole violator status and split sentence status distributions for male releases from higher and lower security facilities. Here we note that the security level of the releasing institution is often related to the individual's parole violator status. Parole violators make up a larger proportion of releases from secure facilities than they do of releases from lower security facilities. Frequently parole violators return to custody for a short duration and in many circumstances the brevity of their incarceration impedes their transfer to lower security. Of the 1,304 male releases from secure facilities, 421, (32%) were parole violators, while of the 1,401 male releases from lower security facilities, 163 (12%) were parole violators.

Some male first releases are individuals who received split sentences. A split sentence is divided into a term of incarceration followed by community supervision by the court. Of the 883 male first releases from secure facilities, 159 (18%) were serving split sentences, while of the 1,238 male first releases from lower security facilities, 171 (14%) were serving split sentences. Among parole violators, seven (2%) of the 421 male releases from secure facilities were serving split sentences, while nine (6%) of the 163 male releases from lower security facilities were serving split sentences.

Table 6:

Parole Violator Status and Split Sentence Indicator Among Male
Releases, by Security Level of Releasing Institution, 1992

	SECURE FACILITIES		LOWER SECURITY		TOTAL	
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Parole Violator Status						
First Releases	883	(68)	1238	(88)	2121	(78)
Parole Violators	421	(32)	163	(12)	584	(22)
Total	1304	(100)	1401	(100)	2705	(100)
Parole Violator Status and Split Sentence Indicator						
First Release						
Split	159	(18)	171	(14)	330	(16)
Other	724	(82)	1067	(86)	1791	(84)
Subtotal	883	(100)	1238	(100)	2121	(100)
Parole Violators						
Split	7	(2)	9	(6)	16	(3)
Other	414	(98)	154	(94)	568	(97)
Subtotal	421	(100)	163	(100)	584	(100)
TOTAL	1304	(100)	1401	(100)	2705	(100)

NATURE OF PRESENT OFFENSE AMONG ALL 1992 RELEASES

Sentencing Court and Committing Institution

Of the 3,410 persons who were released to the street in 1992, one-fifth were sentenced by Suffolk county courts, 16% by Middlesex courts, 14% by Hampden courts and 13% by Worcester county courts. About eight percent of 1992 releases were received by the DOC from other jurisdictions, and forty-two persons were serving from and after sentences.

Approximately half of the 1992 releases were Cedar Junction commitments. Concord commitments represented an additional 24% of all releases and Framingham commitments represented 20% of all releases. There were 318 individuals released (9%) who were originally committed to another jurisdiction. Most of these were county commitments to Longwood Treatment Center for operating a motor vehicle under the influence of liquor.

Present Offense and Jail Credits

Forty-one percent of the individuals released in 1992 were serving sentences for violent offenses (33% for person offenses and 8% for sex offenses), 20% were serving sentences for property offenses, 24% for drug offenses, and 15% for "other" offenses. Twenty individuals who were serving sentences for Second Degree Murder were released in 1992.

The majority (61%) of the releases spent time in jail prior to their commitment, usually while awaiting trial.

PERSONAL BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS

Gender and Race/Ethnic Origin

When we look at demographic data for persons released to the street in 1992, we find that 79% of all releases were male, and 21 percent were female. Slightly more than half (55%) of releases were Caucasian, 28% were African American, and 17% were identified as Hispanic. There were 5 Native Americans and 10 Asians in the release group.

Age

Among persons released in 1992, their median age at time of incarceration was 27 years, while the median age at time of release was 30. The youngest person to be released in 1992 was 18 years of age, while the oldest was 76 years old.

Years of Schooling and Employment History

The median level of educational attainment at the time of commitment for 1992 releases was twelfth grade. More specifically, eleven percent had achieved less than a ninth grade education, and 38% had achieved nine to eleven years of schooling. Among those with some post-secondary schooling, nine percent had completed 13 to 15 years, and two percent had completed sixteen or more years.

Most releases whose occupations were known had worked in the areas of blue collar/manual labor (56%) or in a service occupation (30%) prior to commitment.

Other Social Characteristics

The DOC also collects data on inmates' marital status, participation in the armed forces, and address prior to incarceration.

The majority of releases (69 percent) were single at the time of their commitment. Of the 2,842 releases for whom military information was known, 88 percent had never served in a branch of the armed forces. The largest group of releases (45 percent) came from the Boston Metropolitan Statistical Area.

CRIMINAL HISTORY

Prior Court Appearances/Incarcerations

The median age at first court appearance was 18 years. The median number of court appearances prior to the current commitment was nine. A majority of the releases had previously appeared in court for person offenses (58 percent), property offenses (63 percent) and narcotics offenses (50 percent). A minority had appeared in court for sex offenses (13 percent), alcohol offenses (30 percent) and escape charges (6 percent).

Thirty-five percent of the 1992 releases had one or more prior incarcerations in a house of correction, and nine percent had prior incarcerations in a state or federal correctional institution. Overall, 38 percent of the releases had served some time in an adult correctional facility for a prior commitment.

Furlough Program Participation

Table 7 shows the furlough program participation distributions for male and female releases. Fourteen percent of the releases had one or more furloughs during their incarceration. Seven percent of the releases received earned furloughs only, six percent received emergency escorted furloughs only, and one percent received both earned and emergency escorted furloughs. Among the male releases, 8 percent had one or more earned furloughs and 6 percent had one or more emergency escorted furloughs. For the female releases, 2 percent had one or more earned furloughs and 3 percent had one or more emergency escorted furloughs.

Table 7:

Furlough Program Participation, by
Sex of Offender, 1992 Releases

<u>Furlough Program Participation</u>	Males		Females		Total	
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No Furloughs	2,265	(84)	674	(96)	2,939	(86)
Earned Furloughs Only	221	(8)	11	(1)	232	(7)
Emergency Escorted	170	(6)	19	(3)	189	(5)
Furloughs Only	49	(2)	1	(0)	50	(2)
Total	2,705	(100)	705	(100)	3,410	(100)

RELEASE CHARACTERISTICS

	INSTITUTION RELEASED FROM															
	BAY		BOS		BRI		CON		CRS		FRA		GAR		LAN	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
TYPE OF RELEASE																
Expiration of Sentence	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(3)	1	(0)	0	(0)	296	(54)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Parole	6	(46)	35	(64)	13	(45)	188	(63)	186	(67)	133	(24)	57	(42)	62	(46)
Good Conduct Discharge	7	(54)	20	(36)	15	(52)	108	(36)	90	(33)	122	(22)	77	(57)	73	(54)
Total	13	(100)	55	(100)	29	(100)	297	(100)	276	(100)	551	(100)	135	(100)	136	(100)

(continued)

TYPE OF RELEASE	INSTITUTION RELEASED FROM															
	LGW		MBC		NEC		NOR		OCC		PAR		PCC		PLY	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Expiration of Sentence	143	(53)	0	(0)	3	(2)	4	(4)	15	(17)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(1)
Parole	45	(17)	31	(100)	53	(44)	24	(23)	30	(34)	83	(83)	62	(61)	66	(42)
Good Conduct Discharge	82	(30)	0	(0)	65	(54)	76	(73)	44	(49)	17	(17)	40	(39)	91	(58)
Total	270	(100)	31	(100)	121	(100)	104	(100)	89	(100)	100	(100)	102	(100)	158	(100)

(continued)

	INSTITUTION RELEASED FROM												TOTAL	
	SEC		SHI		SHIMIN		SMD		WAL		WRK		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
TYPE OF RELEASE														
Expiration of Sentence	31	(11)	7	(2)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	504	(15)
Parole	103	(37)	124	(41)	48	(55)	88	(55)	6	(7)	16	(55)	1459	(43)
Good Conduct Discharge	144	(52)	171	(57)	40	(45)	72	(45)	80	(93)	13	(45)	1447	(42)
Total	278	(100)	302	(100)	88	(100)	160	(100)	86	(100)	29	(100)	3410	(100)

	INSTITUTION RELEASED FROM															
	BAY		BOS		BRI		CON		CRS		FRA		GAR		LAN	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
TIME SERVED WITH JAIL CREDITS																
Less Than 6 Months	1	(8)	1	(2)	1	(3)	10	(3)	6	(2)	264	(48)	0	(0)	4	(3)
6 to 11 Months	2	(15)	2	(4)	1	(3)	7	(2)	23	(8)	55	(10)	4	(3)	21	(15)
1 to 2 Years	0	(0)	9	(16)	0	(0)	7	(2)	62	(22)	28	(5)	7	(5)	25	(18)
2 to 3 Years	0	(0)	7	(13)	2	(7)	12	(4)	29	(11)	7	(1)	13	(10)	19	(14)
3 to 5 Years	1	(8)	6	(11)	4	(14)	20	(7)	34	(12)	3	(1)	16	(12)	16	(12)
5 to 10 Years	2	(15)	6	(11)	7	(24)	18	(6)	17	(6)	1	(0)	12	(9)	4	(3)
10 to 15 Years	0	(0)	5	(9)	1	(3)	4	(1)	4	(1)	0	(0)	7	(5)	3	(2)
15 or More Years	2	(15)	3	(5)	1	(3)	7	(2)	4	(1)	0	(0)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Complex Sentence	5	(38)	16	(29)	12	(41)	212	(71)	97	(35)	193	(35)	75	(56)	43	(32)
Total	13	(100)	55	(100)	29	(100)	297	(100)	276	(100)	551	(100)	135	(100)	136	(100)

(continued)

INSTITUTION RELEASED FROM																
	LGW		MBC		NEC		NOR		OCC		PAR		PCC		PLY	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%

TIME SERVED WITH																
JAIL CREDITS																

Less Than 6																
Months	17	(6)	0	(0)	4	(3)	1	(1)	0	(0)	1	(1)	0	(0)	10	(6)
6 to 11 Months	0	(0)	0	(0)	10	(8)	2	(2)	3	(3)	13	(13)	2	(2)	24	(15)
1 to 2 Years	0	(0)	0	(0)	18	(15)	2	(2)	5	(6)	31	(31)	25	(25)	30	(19)
2 to 3 Years	0	(0)	0	(0)	13	(11)	8	(8)	14	(16)	18	(18)	20	(20)	19	(12)
3 to 5 Years	0	(0)	0	(0)	10	(8)	8	(8)	14	(16)	11	(11)	8	(8)	15	(9)
5 to 10 Years	0	(0)	0	(0)	15	(12)	16	(15)	10	(11)	9	(9)	11	(11)	5	(3)
10 to 15 Years	0	(0)	0	(0)	3	(2)	6	(6)	1	(1)	1	(1)	3	(3)	2	(1)
15 or More Years	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	4	(4)	2	(2)	0	(0)	0	(0)	2	(1)
Complex Sentence	253	(94)	31	(100)	48	(40)	57	(55)	40	(45)	16	(16)	33	(32)	51	(32)
Total	270	(100)	31	(100)	121	(100)	104	(100)	89	(100)	100	(100)	102	(100)	158	(100)

(continued)

	INSTITUTION RELEASED FROM												TOTAL	
	SEC		SHI		SHIMIN		SMD		WAL		WRK			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
TIME SERVED WITH JAIL CREDITS														
Less Than 6 Months	5	(2)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	2	(2)	0	(0)	327	(10)
6 to 11 Months	25	(9)	20	(7)	5	(6)	3	(2)	0	(0)	4	(14)	226	(7)
1 to 2 Years	28	(10)	40	(13)	18	(20)	32	(20)	4	(5)	6	(21)	377	(11)
2 to 3 Years	23	(8)	31	(10)	16	(18)	20	(13)	9	(10)	9	(31)	289	(8)
3 to 5 Years	32	(12)	37	(12)	12	(14)	29	(18)	9	(10)	4	(14)	289	(8)
5 to 10 Years	26	(9)	18	(6)	4	(5)	14	(9)	9	(10)	2	(7)	206	(6)
10 to 15 Years	4	(1)	8	(3)	1	(1)	5	(3)	3	(3)	0	(0)	61	(2)
15 or More Years	3	(1)	5	(2)	0	(0)	1	(1)	1	(1)	0	(0)	37	(1)
Complex Sentence	132	(47)	143	(47)	32	(36)	56	(35)	49	(57)	4	(14)	1598	(47)
Total	278	(100)	302	(100)	88	(100)	160	(100)	86	(100)	29	(100)	3410	(100)

	INSTITUTION RELEASED FROM															
	BAY		BOS		BRI		CON		CRS		FRA		GAR		LAN	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
AGE AT RELEASE																
Seventeen	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)
Eighteen	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	4	(1)	0	(0)	5	(1)	0	(0)	1	(1)
Nineteen	1	(8)	0	(0)	0	(0)	3	(1)	1	(0)	10	(2)	0	(0)	0	(0)
Twenty	0	(0)	2	(4)	0	(0)	8	(3)	6	(2)	14	(3)	4	(3)	3	(2)
Twenty-one	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	10	(3)	10	(4)	17	(3)	4	(3)	3	(2)
Twenty-two	2	(15)	1	(2)	1	(3)	14	(5)	9	(3)	23	(4)	4	(3)	4	(3)
Twenty-three	0	(0)	3	(5)	0	(0)	14	(5)	9	(3)	20	(4)	6	(4)	7	(5)
Twenty-four	1	(8)	0	(0)	1	(3)	13	(4)	11	(4)	29	(5)	5	(4)	5	(4)
Twenty-five	0	(0)	3	(5)	2	(7)	8	(3)	13	(5)	33	(6)	7	(5)	7	(5)
Twenty-six to Twenty-nine	3	(23)	8	(15)	6	(21)	63	(21)	62	(22)	141	(26)	34	(25)	17	(13)
Thirty to Thirty-nine	4	(31)	20	(36)	13	(45)	116	(39)	103	(37)	211	(38)	48	(36)	53	(39)
Forty to Sixty-four	2	(15)	17	(31)	6	(21)	41	(14)	52	(19)	48	(9)	22	(16)	34	(25)
Sixty-five or Older	0	(0)	1	(2)	0	(0)	3	(1)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(1)	2	(1)
Total	13	(100)	55	(100)	29	(100)	297	(100)	276	(100)	551	(100)	135	(100)	136	(100)

(continued)

	INSTITUTION RELEASED FROM															
	LGW		MBC		NEC		NOR		OCC		PAR		PCC		PLY	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
	AGE AT RELEASE															
Seventeen	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(1)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)
Eighteen	0	(0)	1	(3)	1	(1)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	2	(1)
Nineteen	0	(0)	1	(3)	2	(2)	1	(1)	0	(0)	1	(1)	1	(1)	3	(2)
Twenty	2	(1)	5	(16)	3	(2)	3	(3)	2	(2)	2	(2)	0	(0)	10	(6)
Twenty-one	5	(2)	1	(3)	5	(4)	3	(3)	3	(3)	2	(2)	4	(4)	5	(3)
Twenty-two	5	(2)	5	(16)	10	(8)	2	(2)	8	(9)	4	(4)	7	(7)	8	(5)
Twenty-three	9	(3)	1	(3)	8	(7)	3	(3)	6	(7)	2	(2)	1	(1)	2	(1)
Twenty-four	8	(3)	0	(0)	5	(4)	7	(7)	3	(3)	3	(3)	2	(2)	6	(4)
Twenty-five	13	(5)	2	(6)	3	(2)	7	(7)	3	(3)	6	(6)	2	(2)	7	(4)
Twenty-six to																
Twenty-nine	46	(17)	9	(29)	26	(21)	19	(18)	28	(31)	17	(17)	23	(23)	29	(18)
Thirty to																
Thirty-nine	117	(43)	5	(16)	39	(32)	46	(44)	30	(34)	35	(35)	40	(39)	62	(39)
Forty to																
Sixty-four	65	(24)	1	(3)	17	(14)	11	(11)	6	(7)	28	(28)	20	(20)	24	(15)
Sixty-five or																
Older	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(1)	2	(2)	0	(0)	0	(0)	2	(2)	0	(0)
Total	270	(100)	31	(100)	121	(100)	104	(100)	89	(100)	100	(100)	102	(100)	158	(100)

(continued)

	INSTITUTION RELEASED FROM												TOTAL	
	SEC		SHI		SHIMIN		SMD		WAL		WRK			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
AGE AT RELEASE														
Seventeen	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(0)
Eighteen	4	(1)	1	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	19	(1)
Nineteen	8	(3)	4	(1)	1	(1)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	37	(1)
Twenty	6	(2)	7	(2)	1	(1)	2	(1)	3	(3)	1	(3)	84	(2)
Twenty-one	17	(6)	14	(5)	3	(3)	3	(2)	5	(6)	3	(10)	117	(3)
Twenty-two	8	(3)	17	(6)	4	(5)	4	(3)	2	(2)	2	(7)	144	(4)
Twenty-three	10	(4)	19	(6)	5	(6)	10	(6)	7	(8)	1	(3)	143	(4)
Twenty-four	11	(4)	14	(5)	2	(2)	7	(4)	8	(9)	2	(7)	143	(4)
Twenty-five	13	(5)	16	(5)	5	(6)	7	(4)	4	(5)	1	(3)	162	(5)
Twenty-six to Twenty-nine	66	(24)	51	(17)	16	(18)	29	(18)	25	(29)	8	(28)	726	(21)
Thirty to Thirty-nine	102	(37)	110	(36)	39	(44)	70	(44)	28	(33)	5	(17)	1296	(38)
Forty to Sixty-four	33	(12)	47	(16)	11	(13)	28	(18)	4	(5)	6	(21)	523	(15)
Sixty-five or Older	0	(0)	2	(1)	1	(1)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	15	(0)
Total	278	(100)	302	(100)	88	(100)	160	(100)	86	(100)	29	(100)	3410	(100)