

**THE BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS AND RECIDIVISM  
RATES FOR RELEASES FROM MASSACHUSETTS  
CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS DURING 1991**

Prepared by:

*Joanna Heliotis  
Research Analyst*

*Massachusetts Department of Correction  
Division of Research and Planning*

*Larry E. DuBois  
Commissioner*

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## ABSTRACT

This report presents recidivism rates of offenders released from Department of Correction facilities during 1991. Some highlights from this report are:

- The recidivism rate in 1991 was 27%, a two point decline from the rate for 1990 (29%).
- The recidivism rate varied by security level of the institution from which the offender was released: 41% for maximum, 34% for medium, 19% for minimum, 21% for minimum/pre-release, 25% for state pre-release and 22% for contract pre-release.
- From 1990 to 1991 the recidivism rate for releases from maximum or medium security institutions decreased from 36% to 34%, and the recidivism rate for releases from lower security facilities decreased from 23% to 21%.
- The recidivism rate for males was 29%, a decrease from the 1990 figure of 32% while the rate for females increased from 20% in 1990 to 22% in 1991.
- Among males, the recidivism rate was 29% for those serving Cedar Junction/State Prison sentences (compared to 32% for 1990), 35% for those serving Concord/Reformatory sentences (compared to 39% for 1990), and 8% for inmates who subsequently transferred to the DOC from a commitment to a county or out-of-state facility (compared to 9% for 1990).
- Recidivists were returned for a variety of reasons, the majority of which were parole violations. Of the 833 recidivists, 27% were returned for technical parole violations, 38% for parole violations involving a new arrest, 30% for reincarceration on a new sentence, 4% for probation violations, and 1% to await trial for a new offense.
- Offenders released by parole had a higher recidivism rate (36%) than those who were released by a discharge or expiration of sentence (18%).
- Offenders who were paroled following a parole violation had a higher rate of recidivism (66%) than those who were first releases (29%). Likewise, offenders who were discharged following a parole violation had a higher rate of recidivism (25%) than those who were first releases (17%).
- The offense category with the highest recidivism rate for both males and females was property offense (40%). The recidivism rate for male property offenders was 44% and the recidivism rate for female property offenders was 30%.
- The recidivism rate for offenders without any prior adult incarcerations was lower (21%) than for those released with a history of one (30%) or more than one (35%) prior adult incarcerations.
- The recidivism rate was higher for offenders with no furloughs prior to release (28%) than it was for offenders with earned furloughs (13%) or offenders with only emergency escorted furloughs (27%).

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## Introduction

This report presents a statistical description and the recidivism rates of offenders released to the street from Massachusetts Department of Correction (DOC) facilities during 1991. Recidivism statistics are presented by the security level of the facility from which the offender was released. (See Table 3).

Information contained in this report includes recidivism rates with regard to release variables, nature of present offense, personal background, criminal history, furlough participation, and release follow-up variables. Each table contains two types of information: (1) statistical data describing characteristics of offenders released from each security level during 1991; and (2) the recidivism rates for each of the categories of statistical data for these offenders.

There are two main sections to this report. Section One discusses selected variables in relation to recidivism rates. Some comparisons are made between 1990 and 1991 rates. Section Two consists solely of statistical tables. When examining the tables, the reader should note the following: (1) the release population is divided according to the security level from which the offender was released; (2) N represents the number of releases who fall into the corresponding category in the table; (3) Rec represents the number of releases who are recidivists; and (4) Rate (Recidivism Rate) represents the percentage of releases in that category who have recidivated. For example, upon referring to the first table on page 18, the variable "Type of Release" is presented and the following kinds of information may be obtained:

- The number of releases broken down by the security level of the releasing institution is presented horizontally;
- The number of releases by type of release (parole, and GCD/expiration of sentence) is presented vertically;
- Of the 3,059 releases during 1991, 1,554 were released on parole and 1,505 were released by a certificate of discharge or by expiration of sentence;
- Of the parole releases, 561 were recidivists (yielding a recidivism rate of 36%).

## Method

*A recidivist is defined as any release who is reincarcerated in a state or federal correctional institution, or to a house of correction/jail for at least 30 days within a year of their date of release to the street. This includes parole violators as well as those offenders sentenced for new crimes.<sup>1</sup>*

During 1991, there were 3,059 releases from DOC facilities where the offender had been incarcerated in a state facility for at least 30 days. This included 2,436 males and 623 females. Any release of an offender who was incarcerated for less than 30 days or where the release was not to the community (i.e., released to a new sentence at a state, federal or county facility, or released to and held on a warrant) was excluded from the sample. In the case of inmates transferred from houses of correction to Longwood Treatment Center, the time spent in county facilities was counted toward the 30 day required stay. An analysis of the cases excluded from the sample appears in an Appendix to this report. (Appendix A: Technical Notes).

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<sup>1</sup> Recidivism data were collected and coded for this study by Debra Burden, Kristin M. Carvill, Barbara Ann Hartwell, Matthew S. Kern and Michael P. Shannon.

## Section One: 1991 Recidivism Rates

There were 3,059 releases to the street from the DOC during 1991. Of these, 833 offenders returned to custody during the one year period following their release date, yielding a recidivism rate of 27%.

### Type of Return

Table 1 presents the distribution of the type of return for recidivists. Recidivists were returned for a variety of reasons, the majority of which were parole violators. Of all offenders reincarcerated during the followup period, 27% were returned for technical parole violations, 38% for parole violations involving a new arrest, 30% for commitments to a county house of correction or a DOC facility to serve a new sentence, 4% for violations of probation, and one percent were held in jail awaiting trial on a new offense.

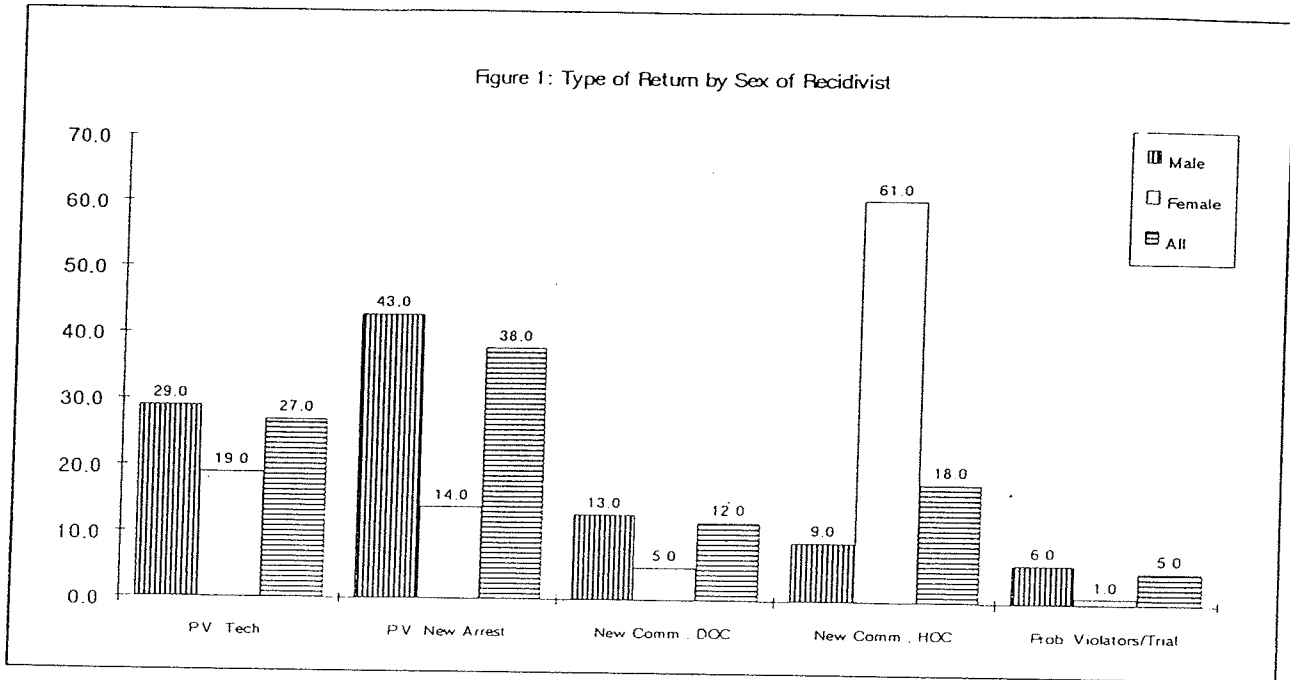
The proportions within these categories differ for male offenders and for female offenders. For males, 29% were technical parole violators, 43% were parole violators with new arrests, 22% were committed for new offenses, four percent were returned to custody for probation violations, and two percent were in jail awaiting trial on a new offense.

For females, 19% were technical parole violators, 14% were parole violators with new arrests, 66% were committed for new offenses, and one percent were returned to custody for probation violations.

Table 1:  
Type of Return by Sex of Recidivist

<u>Type of Return</u>	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>
Parole Violation - Technical	201	29%	26	19%	227	27%
Parole Violation - New Arrest	300	43%	19	14%	319	38%
Commitment - HOC	93	13%	7	5%	100	12%
Commitment - DOC	64	9%	83	61%	147	18%
Jail - Awaiting Trial	12	2%	0	0%	12	1%
Probation Violation - Technical	4	1%	0	0%	4	1%
Probation Violation - New Arrest	23	3%	1	1%	24	3%
Total	697	(100)	136	(100)	833	(100)

Figure 1: Type of Return by Sex of Recidivist



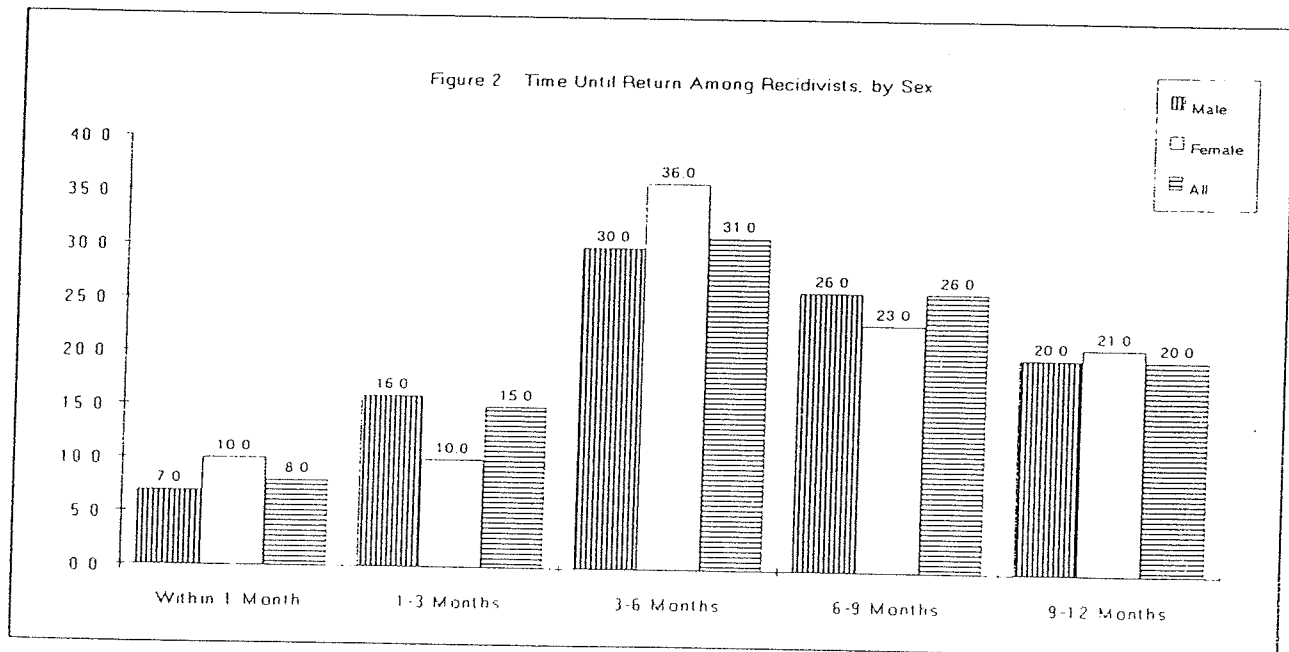
## Time Until Return

Table 2 presents data, by sex, on the length of time the offender was in the community before being reincarcerated. Of the 833 recidivists, 54% returned to custody within 6 months of their release, 26% between 6 and 9 months, and 20% between 9 months and 1 year. For males, 7% returned to custody within one month following their release, 16% between 1 and 3 months, 30% between 3 and 6 months, 26% between 6 and 9 months, and 20% between 9 months and a year after their release. Among female offenders, 10% were returned to custody within one month of release, 10% between 1 and 3 months, 36% between 3 and 6 months, 23% between 6 and 9 months, and 21% between 9 months and a year after their release.



Table 2:  
Time Until Return Among Recidivists, by Sex

<u>Time Until Return</u>	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>%</u>
Within 1 Month	49	7%	14	10%	63	8%
1 Month - 3 Months	114	16%	13	10%	127	15%
3 Month - 6 Months	211	30%	49	36%	260	31%
6 Month - 9 Months	183	26%	31	23%	214	26%
9 Month - 1 Year	140	20%	29	21%	169	20%
<b>Total</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>(100)</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>(100)</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>(100)</b>

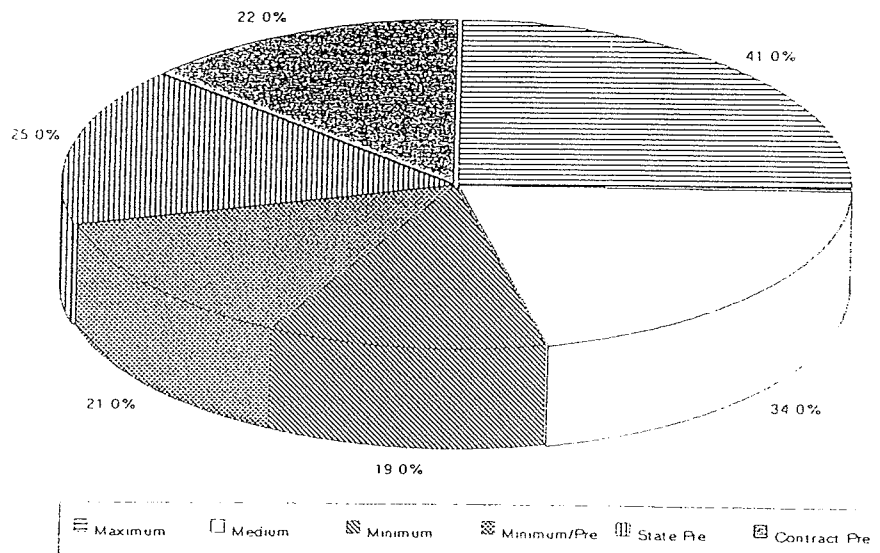


### Institution Released From

Data presented in Table 3 reveal the recidivism rate by the releasing institution and its corresponding security level.<sup>2</sup> The recidivism rate was the highest among releases from maximum security (41%). Recidivism rates were lower for releases from medium security (34%) and from lower security facilities: minimum (19%), minimum/pre-release (21%), state pre-release (25%), and contract pre-release (22%).

Compared to recidivism rates for 1990 releases, the 1991 recidivism rates for releases from maximum, medium and minimum security facilities decreased. The rates for releases from minimum/pre-release and contract pre-release stayed the same. However, there was a slight increase in the recidivism rate for persons released from state pre-release facilities. (Table 4).

Figure 3: Recidivism Rates by Security Level



<sup>2</sup> Releases from Lemuel Shattuck Hospital are included in the following tables as releases from the institution they were in prior to placement at the hospital

Table 3:  
Recidivism Rates by Security Level of Releasing Institution, 1991

<u>Institution and Security Level</u>	<u>Non Recidivists</u>	<u>Recidivists</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Recidivism Rate</u>
<b>Maximum</b>				
Cedar Junction	52	36	88	41%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>41%</b>
<b>Medium</b>				
Bay State (7/10/91 and After)	4	1	5	20%
Boston C.C.	35	38	73	52%
Concord	112	53	165	32%
Framingham	327	116	443	26%
NCCI-Gardner	107	72	179	40%
Norfolk	84	41	125	33%
Old Colony C.C.	55	42	97	43%
Shirley	23	18	41	44%
Southeastern C.C.	142	71	213	33%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>1,341</b>	<b>34%</b>
<b>Minimum</b>				
Bay State (Prior to 7/10/91)	23	6	29	21%
Northeastern C.C.	89	19	108	18%
Southeastern C.C.	33	10	43	23%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>19%</b>
<b>Minimum/Pre-Release</b>				
Hodder House	10	2	12	17%
Lancaster	82	20	102	20%
Longwood	309	16	325	5%
Plymouth	96	30	126	24%
Pondville	65	18	83	22%
Shirley	123	55	178	31%
South Middlesex	86	53	139	38%
Warwick	20	12	32	38%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>21%</b>
<b>State Pre-Release</b>				
Boston State	41	20	61	33%
Park Drive	90	23	113	20%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>25%</b>
<b>Contract Pre-Release</b>				
Brooke House	118	43	161	27%
Charlotte House	21	4	25	16%
Faith House	6	1	7	14%
Hillside	17	2	19	11%
Houston House	15	0	15	0%
McGrath House	35	11	46	24%
Meridian House	6	0	6	0%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>22%</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,226</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>3,059</b>	<b>27%</b>

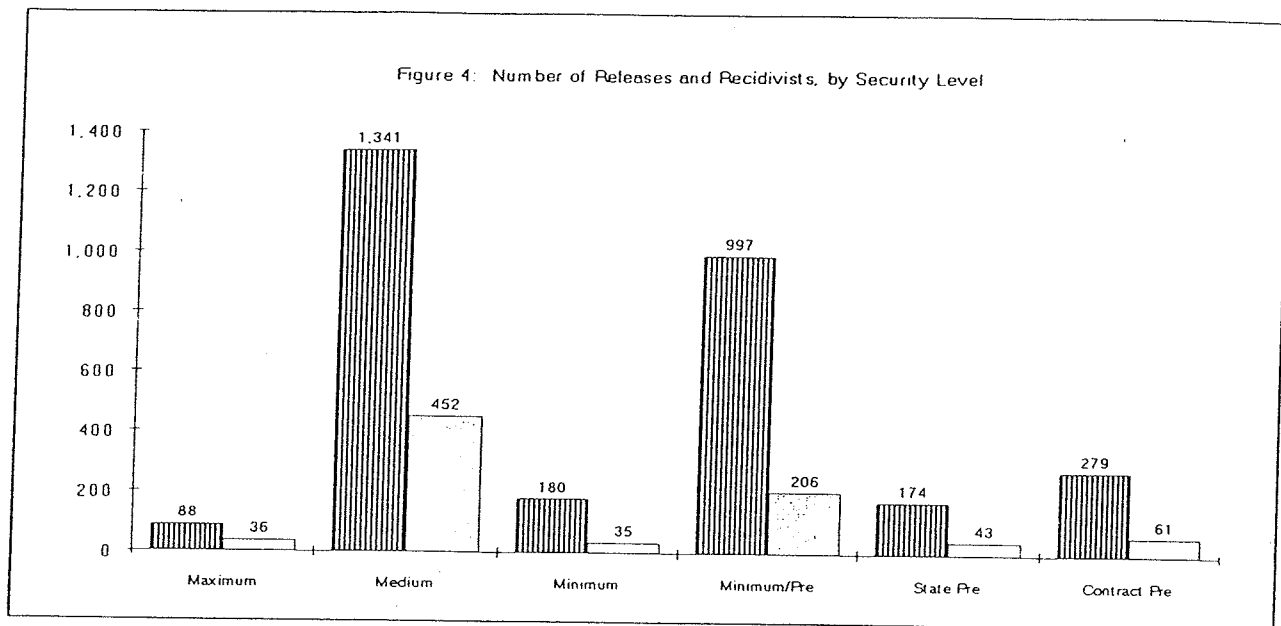


Table 4:  
Recidivism Rates by Security Level, 1990-1991

Security Level of Releasing Institution	1990	1991	Absolute Change 1990-1991
Maximum	53%	41%	-12
Medium	35%	34%	-1
Minimum	33%	19%	-14
Minimum/Pre-Release	21%	21%	0
State Pre-Release	22%	25%	+3
Contract Pre-Release	22%	22%	0
All Facilities:	29%	27%	-2

### Furlough Program Participation

The two types of furloughs that may be granted to inmates are earned furloughs and emergency escorted furloughs. An earned furlough is an "extension of the limits of the place of confinement" for a trustworthy resident.<sup>3</sup> Earned furloughs are distinguished from emergency escorted furloughs in that emergency escorted furloughs require the inmate to be accompanied by correctional staff throughout the furlough, while earned furloughs are unescorted.

<sup>3</sup> 103 CMR 463 Furloughs

Of the 3,059 offenders released during 1991, 276 (9%) received a furlough prior to release. Overall, 113 (4%) received at least one earned furlough, and 134 (4%) received emergency escorted furloughs only. In addition, 29 (1%) of all offenders received both earned and emergency escorted furloughs. Table 5 shows that the recidivism rate was substantially lower for releases with at least one earned furlough (13%) than it was for releases who were not granted any furloughs (28%).

The recidivism rate also varies by the security level of the releasing institution. Offenders released from maximum or medium security facilities who did not receive furloughs during their incarceration had a recidivism rate of 35% while their cohorts who were granted at least one furlough had a recidivism rate of 17%. Offenders released from lower security facilities with at least one earned furlough had a recidivism rate of 11%.

For both males and females, recidivism rates were found to be lower for releases from lower security facilities and for releases who had at least one earned furlough. The recidivism rate for males who did not have furloughs during their incarceration was 29% compared to 14% for males with at least one earned furlough. For females, the recidivism rate for releases who did not have any furloughs during their incarceration was 22%, while it was 9% for releases with at least one earned furlough.

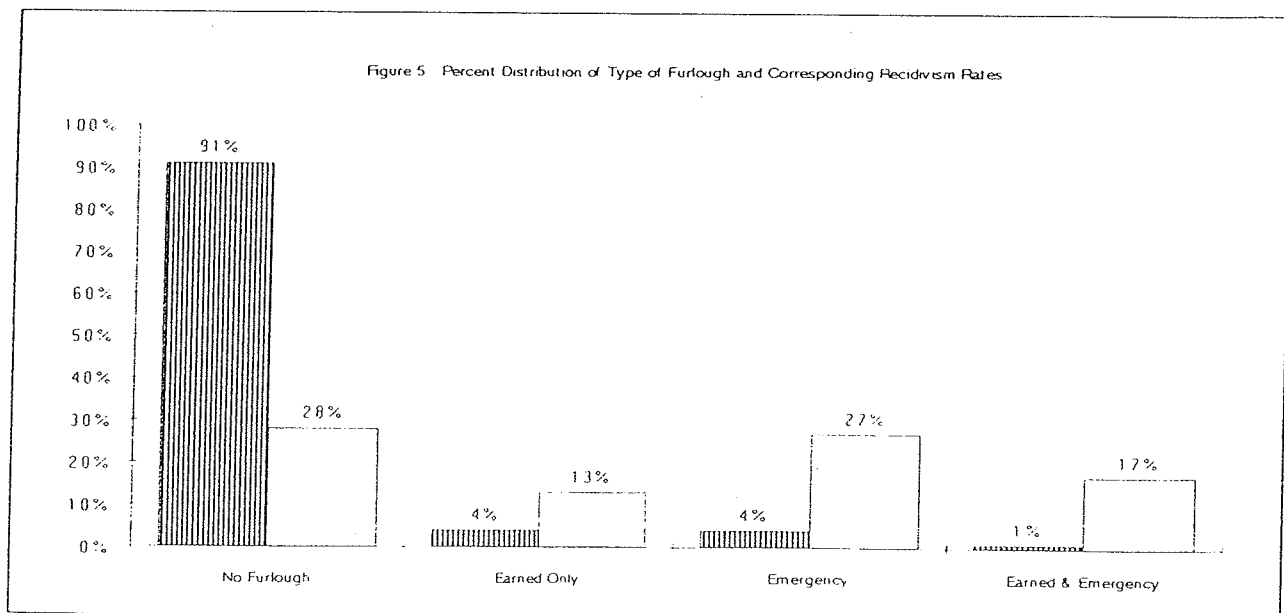


Table 5:  
Recidivism by Furlough Program Participation, Sex of Offender and  
Security Level of Releasing Institution

	Secure Facilities			Lower Security Facilities			Total		
	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate
<b>males</b>									
No Furloughs	892	347	39%	1,299	297	23%	2,191	644	29%
Earned Furloughs Only	47	8	17%	55	6	11%	102	14	14%
Emergency Escorted									
Furloughs Only	42	16	38%	74	18	24%	116	34	29%
Both Earned and Emergency									
Furloughs	5	1	20%	22	4	18%	27	5	18%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>1,450</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>2,436</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>29%</b>
<b>females</b>									
No Furloughs	433	114	26%	159	19	12%	592	133	22%
Earned Furloughs Only	1	0	0%	10	1	10%	11	1	9%
Emergency Escorted									
Furloughs Only	7	2	29%	11	0	0%	18	2	11%
Both Earned and Emergency									
Furloughs	2	0	0%	0	0	0%	2	0	0%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>22%</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1,325</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>1,458</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>2,783</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>28%</b>
No Furloughs	48	8	17%	65	7	11%	113	15	13%
Earned Furloughs Only									
Emergency Escorted									
Furloughs Only	49	18	37%	85	18	21%	134	36	27%
Both Earned and Emergency									
Furloughs	7	1	14%	22	4	18%	29	5	17%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1,429</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>1,630</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>3,059</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>27%</b>

## Type of Release

Data presented in Table 6 show recidivism rates by type of release and the corresponding security level of the releasing institution. Overall, the recidivism rate was higher for persons released on parole (36%) than for those who were discharged (18%). Individuals released by parole are supervised by a parole officer for a period of time following their release, whereas individuals released by expiration of sentence or certificate of discharge are not, unless they are required to serve a probation term.

In addition to the type of release, recidivism rates also vary based on whether the release was the offender's first release from the present sentence, or if the release followed a prior parole violation (Table 6). First releases had consistently lower recidivism rates than parole violators. Among parolees, first releases had a recidivism rate of 29%, while the recidivism rate for parole violators was 66%. For offenders discharged from their sentence, the recidivism rate for first releases was 17%, while it was 25% for parole violators.

When the data are compared by security level of the releasing institution, the recidivism rate is 32% for first releases paroled from maximum or medium security institutions and 27% for first releases paroled from lower security institutions. For those paroled from maximum or medium security who were parole violators, the recidivism rate is 66% compared to 64% for parole violators who were released from lower security.

The recidivism rate for offenders released by expiration of sentence or good conduct discharge was 26% for first releases from maximum or medium security and 8% for first releases from lower security. For those who were discharged but who had a prior parole violation on the present sentence, the recidivism rate was 30% for those released from maximum or medium security and 10% for those released from lower security.

Table 7 shows recidivism rates by type of release for males and females. Once again we find that offenders released by parole have a higher recidivism rate than those released by expiration of sentence or good conduct discharge, and parole violators have a higher recidivism rate than first releases.

Males released by parole had a recidivism rate of 38% and males released by discharge had a recidivism rate of 17%. For both types of releases, the recidivism rates were lower for first releases than for parole violators. For females, those released by parole had a higher recidivism rate (25%) than those released by discharge (18%). As with the males, the recidivism rate for females was also higher for parole violators than for first releases.

Table 6:  
Recidivism Rates by Type of Release and Security Level  
of Releasing Institution

<u>Type of Release</u>	Secure Facilities			Lower Security Facilities			Total		
	<u>N</u>	<u>Rec</u>	<u>Rate</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>Rec</u>	<u>Rate</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>Rec</u>	<u>Rate</u>
<b>Parole:</b>									
First Release	385	125	32%	862	235	27%	1,247	360	29%
Parole Violator	220	145	66%	87	56	64%	307	201	66%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>1,554</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>36%</b>
<b>Expiration of Sentence and Discharge:</b>									
First Release	665	171	26%	629	49	8%	1,294	220	17%
Parole Violator	159	47	30%	52	5	10%	211	52	25%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>1,505</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>18%</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,424</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>1,630</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>3,059</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>27%</b>

Table 7:  
Recidivism by Type of Release and Sex of Offender

<u>Type of Release</u>	MALES			FEMALES			TOTAL		
	<u>N</u>	<u>Rec</u>	<u>Rate</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>Rec</u>	<u>Rate</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>Rec</u>	<u>Rate</u>
<b>Parole:</b>									
First Release	1,057	317	30%	190	43	23%	1,247	360	29%
Parole Violator	289	192	66%	18	9	50%	307	201	66%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,346</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>1,554</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>36%</b>
<b>Expiration of Sentence and Discharge:</b>									
First Release	924	149	16%	370	71	19%	1,449	243	17%
Parole Violator	166	39	23%	45	13	29%	211	52	25%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,090</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>1,505</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>18%</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,436</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>3,059</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>27%</b>



## Offender Characteristics

Table 8 shows recidivism rates for male and female offenders by race, age at release, present offense, and prior adult incarcerations. Overall, females have a lower rate of recidivism (21%) than males (29%).

As shown in Table 8, Caucasian inmates had a recidivism rate of 24%, Hispanic inmates had a recidivism rate of 29%, and African American inmates had a recidivism rate of 34%. The patterns were different for males and females. For males, the recidivism rates for African American and Hispanic releases were 36% and 31% respectively, while the recidivism rate for Caucasian male releases was 25%. For females, the recidivism rate for Caucasian releases (21%) was slightly lower than the recidivism rates for Hispanic and African American releases (23%).

The section on age at release and sex of offender shows that younger offenders generally have higher rates of recidivism than older offenders. The 21 years and younger age group had the highest recidivism rate for males (43%), while for females those in the 22 through 25 year old age group had the highest recidivism rate (29%).

In terms of present offense, the recidivism rate was highest in the property offense category (40%), followed by person offenses (31%), drug offenses and sex offenses (22%) and "other" offenses (16%).

For all releases, the offense category with the highest recidivism rate was property offenses (44%). The offense category with the second highest recidivism rate for females was the "other" category (23%), followed by person and drug offenses (18%). For males, the second highest recidivism rate was for person offenses (32%), followed by drug (24%) and sex (23%) offenses.

The final section of Table 8 on recidivism by prior adult incarcerations and sex of offender reveals a higher recidivism rate for those with a history of one or more prior adult incarcerations than for those without any prior adult incarcerations. Overall, the recidivism rate was 21% for offenders without any prior adult incarcerations versus a 30% recidivism rate for those with one prior adult incarceration and a 35% recidivism rate for those with two or more prior adult incarcerations. This pattern is similar for males and females. For males, those without any prior adult incarcerations had a 22% recidivism rate, while those with one prior adult incarceration or those with more than one prior adult incarceration recidivated at higher rates (33% and 36%, respectively). Females without any prior adult incarcerations had a 15% recidivism rate, those with one prior adult incarceration had a 20% recidivism rate, and those with more than one prior adult incarceration had a 32% recidivism rate.

Table 8:  
Recidivism Rates by Selected Characteristics and Sex of Offender

<u>Selected Characteristics</u>	<u>MALES</u>			<u>FEMALES</u>			<u>TOTAL</u>		
	<u>N</u>	<u>Rec</u>	<u>Rate</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>Rec</u>	<u>Rate</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>Rec</u>	<u>Rate</u>
<b>Race</b>									
Caucasian	1,381	341	25%	379	80	21%	1,760	421	24%
African American	623	227	36%	132	30	23%	755	257	34%
Hispanic	418	128	31%	104	24	23%	522	152	29%
Asian	10	0	0%	4	1	25%	14	1	7%
Native American	4	1	25%	4	1	25%	8	2	25%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,436</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>3,059</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>27%</b>
<b>Age at Release</b>									
21 Years and Younger	189	82	43%	61	15	25%	250	97	39%
22-25 Years	424	153	36%	111	32	29%	535	185	34%
26-29 Years	535	172	32%	164	39	24%	699	211	30%
30-39 Years	900	243	27%	222	45	20%	1,122	288	26%
40-49 Years	294	41	14%	49	4	8%	343	45	13%
50-59 Years	70	5	3%	13	1	8%	83	6	7%
60-69 Years	24	1	4%	3	0	0%	27	1	4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,436</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>3,059</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>27%</b>
<b>Present Offense</b>									
Person	848	275	32%	74	13	18%	922	288	31%
Sex	243	55	23%	6	0	0%	249	55	22%
Property	430	190	44%	159	48	30%	589	238	40%
Drug	553	130	24%	233	41	18%	786	171	22%
Other	362	47	13%	151	34	23%	513	81	16%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,436</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>3,059</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>27%</b>
<b>Prior Adult Incarcerations</b>									
None	1,137	250	22%	217	32	15%	1,354	282	21%
One	364	119	33%	101	20	20%	465	139	30%
Two or More	541	197	36%	161	52	32%	702	249	35%
Unknown	394	131	33%	144	32	22%	538	163	30%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,436</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>3,059</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>27%</b>

## SECTION II: STATISTICAL TABLES

### RELEASE CHARACTERISTICS

# TYPE OF RELEASE BY SECURITY LEVEL

TYPE OF RELEASE	Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
role	14	9 (64)	591	261 (44)	91	28 (31)	512	167 (33)	346	96 (28)	1554	561 (36)
scharge/Expiration	74	27 (36)	750	191 (25)	89	7 (8)	485	39 (8)	107	8 (7)	1505	272 (18)
TAL	88	36 (41)	1341	452 (34)	180	35 (19)	997	206 (21)	453	104 (23)	3059	833 (27)

# TIME SERVED WITH JAIL CREDITS BY SECURITY LEVEL

Maximum			Medium			Minimum			Min-Pre			Pre-Release			Total		
N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate	
ME SERVED WITH JAIL CREDITS	1	1 (100)	163	44 (27)	5	0 (0)	42	3 (7)	13	1 (8)	224	49 (22)					
	2	1 (50)	104	36 (35)	16	5 (31)	49	16 (33)	49	8 (16)	220	66 (30)					
	3	1 (33)	132	49 (37)	39	6 (15)	157	49 (31)	96	22 (23)	427	127 (30)					
	6	2 (33)	100	31 (31)	24	5 (21)	109	24 (22)	66	18 (27)	305	80 (26)					
	11	4 (36)	75	15 (20)	18	3 (17)	79	10 (13)	43	10 (23)	226	42 (19)					
	13	8 (62)	80	8 (10)	11	1 (9)	40	10 (25)	38	5 (13)	182	32 (18)					
	0	0 (0)	20	1 (5)	0	0 (0)	8	1 (13)	3	1 (33)	31	3 (10)					
	2	0 (0)	6	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	4	0 (0)	9	4 (44)	21	4 (19)					
	50	19 (38)	661	268 (41)	67	15 (22)	509	93 (18)	136	35 (26)	1423	430 (30)					
	88	36 (41)	1341	452 (34)	180	35 (19)	997	206 (21)	453	104 (23)	3059	833 (27)					
[AL																	

ME SERVED WITH  
JAIL CREDITS

ss Than 6 Months  
so 11 Months  
so 2 Years  
so 3 Years  
so 5 Years  
so 10 Years  
to 15 Years  
ce Than 15 Years  
mplex Sentence  
TAL

# AGE AT RELEASE BY SECURITY LEVEL

	Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
E AT RELEASE												
Years or Younger	0	0 (0)	11	5 (45)	3	0 (0)	11	7 (64)	2	1 (50)	27	13 (48)
Years	0	0 (0)	26	17 (65)	7	3 (43)	11	2 (18)	5	2 (40)	49	24 (49)
Years	2	1 (50)	35	16 (46)	9	3 (33)	27	6 (22)	9	4 (44)	82	30 (37)
Years	3	1 (33)	43	17 (40)	8	3 (38)	26	8 (31)	12	1 (8)	92	30 (33)
Years	5	2 (40)	54	21 (39)	11	3 (27)	29	11 (38)	13	2 (15)	112	39 (35)
Years	4	2 (50)	60	24 (40)	6	2 (33)	39	14 (36)	21	6 (29)	130	48 (37)
Years	5	1 (20)	79	34 (43)	9	4 (44)	46	11 (24)	19	3 (16)	158	53 (34)
Years	4	2 (50)	66	30 (45)	9	2 (22)	39	7 (18)	17	4 (24)	135	45 (33)
to 29 Years	33	19 (58)	342	123 (36)	43	6 (14)	190	38 (20)	91	25 (27)	699	211 (30)
to 39 Years	24	8 (33)	488	139 (28)	42	7 (17)	375	83 (22)	193	51 (26)	1122	288 (26)
to 49 Years	7	0 (0)	113	24 (21)	22	1 (5)	146	16 (11)	55	4 (7)	343	45 (13)
to 59 Years	1	0 (0)	19	2 (11)	5	1 (20)	44	2 (5)	14	1 (7)	83	6 (7)
Years or Older	0	0 (0)	5	0 (0)	6	0 (0)	14	1 (7)	2	0 (0)	27	1 (4)
TAL	88	36 (41)	1341	452 (34)	180	35 (19)	997	206 (21)	453	104 (23)	3059	833 (27)

**NATURE OF PRESENT OFFENSE**

# COMMITTING INSTITUTION BY SECURITY LEVEL

	Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
MMITTING	66	26 (39)	470	153 (33)	107	23 (21)	395	111 (28)	277	72 (26)	1315	385 (29)
INSTITUTION	21	10 (48)	419	177 (42)	72	12 (17)	198	65 (33)	108	25 (23)	818	289 (35)
dar Junction	0	0 (0)	443	116 (26)	0	0 (0)	115	13 (11)	65	7 (11)	623	136 (22)
ncord	1	0 (0)	9	6 (67)	1	0 (0)	289	17 (6)	3	0 (0)	303	23 (8)
amingham	88	36 (41)	1341	452 (34)	180	35 (19)	997	206 (21)	453	104 (23)	3059	833 (27)
her Jurisdiction												
TAL												



# PRESENT OFFENSE BY SECURITY LEVEL

	Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
PERSON	46	18 (39)	462	166 (36)	49	10 (20)	193	53 (27)	172	41 (24)	922	288 (31)
SEX	6	2 (33)	83	17 (20)	32	7 (22)	84	20 (24)	44	9 (20)	249	55 (22)
PROPERTY	20	10 (50)	337	144 (43)	32	9 (28)	122	56 (46)	78	19 (24)	589	238 (40)
DRUG	10	2 (20)	322	77 (24)	59	8 (14)	265	56 (21)	130	28 (22)	786	171 (22)
OTHER	6	4 (67)	137	48 (35)	8	1 (13)	333	21 (6)	29	7 (24)	513	81 (16)
TOTAL	88	36 (41)	1341	452 (34)	180	35 (19)	997	206 (21)	453	104 (23)	3059	833 (27)

PRESENT OFFENSE

PERSON OFFENSES BY SECURITY LEVEL

	Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
PERSON OFFENSES												
Not a Person Offense	42	18 (43)	879	286 (33)	131	25 (19)	804	153 (19)	281	63 (22)	2137	545 (26)
Order-2	0	0 (0)	2	1 (50)	0	0 (0)	2	0 (0)	8	4 (50)	12	5 (42)
Inslaughter	3	1 (33)	29	7 (24)	3	0 (0)	29	2 (7)	21	3 (14)	85	13 (15)
Assault w/Intent to												
Murder	2	0 (0)	18	5 (28)	3	0 (0)	11	0 (0)	6	0 (0)	40	5 (13)
Armed Robbery	26	10 (38)	194	72 (37)	20	7 (35)	72	21 (29)	72	17 (24)	384	127 (33)
Armed Robbery	7	4 (57)	75	35 (47)	10	2 (20)	35	14 (40)	25	8 (32)	152	63 (41)
Armed Assault	7	3 (43)	89	29 (33)	10	1 (10)	33	12 (36)	30	5 (17)	169	50 (30)
Armed Assault	1	0 (0)	40	13 (33)	2	0 (0)	4	2 (50)	3	2 (67)	50	17 (34)
Kidnaping	0	0 (0)	6	1 (17)	1	0 (0)	4	1 (25)	2	0 (0)	13	2 (15)
Other Person Offense	0	0 (0)	9	3 (33)	0	0 (0)	3	1 (33)	5	2 (40)	17	6 (35)
TOTAL	88	36 (41)	1341	452 (34)	180	35 (19)	997	206 (21)	453	104 (23)	3059	833 (27)

# SEX OFFENSES BY SECURITY LEVEL

	Maximum			Medium			Minimum			Min-Pre			Pre-Release			Total		
	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate
SEX OFFENSES																		
at a Sex Offense	82	34	(41)	1258	435	(35)	148	28	(19)	913	186	(20)	409	95	(23)	2810	778	(28)
perpetrated Rape	1	1	(100)	19	3	(16)	4	0	(0)	19	5	(26)	8	4	(50)	51	13	(25)
sault w/Intent to	1	1	(100)	7	3	(43)	2	1	(50)	8	2	(25)	10	3	(30)	28	10	(36)
Rape	2	0	(0)	11	2	(18)	0	0	(0)	5	1	(20)	5	1	(20)	23	4	(17)
perpetrated w/Intent to	1	0	(0)	35	8	(23)	15	3	(20)	39	9	(23)	15	1	(7)	105	21	(20)
Rape-Minor	1	0	(0)	9	1	(11)	11	3	(27)	13	3	(23)	6	0	(0)	40	7	(18)
imes Against																		
Chastity or	0	0	(0)	2	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	2	0	(0)
Morality																		
TOTAL	88	36	(41)	1341	452	(34)	180	35	(19)	997	206	(21)	453	104	(23)	3059	833	(27)

# PROPERTY OFFENSES BY SECURITY LEVEL

Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
68	26 (38)	1004	308 (31)	148	26 (18)	875	150 (17)	375	85 (23)	2470	595 (24)
1	0 (0)	23	10 (43)	5	2 (40)	8	1 (13)	5	0 (0)	42	13 (31)
1	1 (100)	11	5 (45)	1	1 (100)	10	5 (50)	4	1 (25)	27	13 (48)
15	8 (53)	143	76 (53)	16	5 (31)	62	25 (40)	27	10 (37)	263	124 (47)
1	0 (0)	1	0 (0)	1	0 (0)	3	2 (67)	0	0 (0)	6	2 (33)
0	0 (0)	16	4 (25)	0	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	1	0 (0)	17	4 (24)
0	0 (0)	23	8 (35)	0	0 (0)	3	3 (100)	3	1 (33)	29	12 (41)
2	1 (50)	59	19 (32)	2	1 (50)	11	4 (36)	13	2 (15)	87	27 (31)
0	0 (0)	13	6 (46)	4	0 (0)	4	3 (75)	6	1 (17)	27	10 (37)
0	0 (0)	15	4 (27)	1	0 (0)	6	3 (50)	2	0 (0)	24	7 (29)
0	0 (0)	24	10 (42)	1	0 (0)	15	10 (67)	10	3 (30)	50	23 (46)
0	0 (0)	9	2 (22)	1	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	7	1 (14)	17	3 (18)
88	36 (41)	1341	452 (34)	180	35 (19)	997	206 (21)	453	104 (23)	3059	833 (27)
TAL											

## PROPERTY OFFENSES

at a Property  
 Offense  
 son  
 med Burglary  
 xglary  
 xglary Tools  
 ealing  
 rceny from Person  
 rceny  
 hicle Theft  
 xgery-Uttering  
 olen Goods  
 her Property

# DRUG OFFENSES BY SECURITY LEVEL

	Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
UG OFFENSES												
at a Drug Offense	78	34 (44)	1019	375 (37)	121	27 (22)	732	150 (20)	323	76 (24)	2273	662 (29)
ing Near Narcotics	0	0 (0)	3	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	1	0 (0)	4	0 (0)
session of												
Syringe	0	0 (0)	18	6 (33)	0	0 (0)	2	1 (50)	1	0 (0)	21	7 (33)
I-Narcotics	0	0 (0)	1	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	1	0 (0)
nspiracy to												
Violate CSA	0	0 (0)	8	3 (38)	3	0 (0)	4	1 (25)	8	2 (25)	23	6 (26)
ntrolled												
Substance-Drug												
not Specified	1	0 (0)	38	9 (24)	5	1 (20)	38	8 (21)	21	4 (19)	103	22 (21)
ass A	1	1 (100)	99	22 (25)	11	2 (18)	44	17 (39)	31	8 (26)	176	50 (28)
ass B	7	1 (14)	160	37 (23)	40	5 (13)	176	29 (16)	68	14 (21)	451	86 (19)
ass C	0	0 (0)	1	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	1	0 (0)
ass D	1	0 (0)	4	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	1	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	6	0 (0)
TAL	88	36 (41)	1341	452 (34)	180	35 (19)	997	206 (21)	453	104 (23)	3059	833 (27)

# OTHER OFFENSES BY SECURITY LEVEL

	Maximum			Medium			Minimum			Min-Pre			Pre-Release			Total		
	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate
OTHER OFFENSES	82	32	(39)	1204	404	(34)	172	34	(20)	664	185	(28)	424	97	(23)	2546	752	(30)
Not an "Other"	4	3	(75)	9	5	(56)	1	1	(100)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	14	9	(64)
Escape	2	1	(50)	37	12	(32)	7	0	(0)	13	4	(31)	15	5	(33)	74	22	(30)
Weapons Offenses	0	0	(0)	8	3	(38)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	2	0	(0)	10	3	(30)
Disturbing the Peace	0	0	(0)	46	22	(48)	0	0	(0)	4	3	(75)	6	1	(17)	56	26	(46)
Prostitution	0	0	(0)	10	2	(20)	0	0	(0)	20	1	(5)	1	0	(0)	31	3	(10)
Vehicle Offense	0	0	(0)	1	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	1	0	(0)	1	0	(0)	3	0	(0)
Attempt of Court	0	0	(0)	24	3	(13)	0	0	(0)	294	13	(4)	2	0	(0)	320	16	(5)
W/ Alcohol	0	0	(0)	2	1	(50)	0	0	(0)	1	0	(0)	2	1	(50)	5	2	(40)
Other	0	0	(0)	2	1	(50)	0	0	(0)	1	0	(0)	2	1	(50)	5	2	(40)
TOTAL	88	36	(41)	1341	452	(34)	180	35	(19)	997	206	(21)	453	104	(23)	3059	833	(27)

# MINIMUM SENTENCE BY SECURITY LEVEL

Maximum			Medium			Minimum			Min-Pre			Pre-Release			Total		
N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate
1	0	(0)	1	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	2	0	(0)
7	4	(57)	11	6	(55)	2	1	(50)	4	2	(50)	5	0	(0)	29	13	(45)
21	4	(19)	174	55	(32)	38	7	(18)	143	29	(20)	60	12	(20)	436	107	(25)
7	5	(71)	63	20	(32)	15	3	(20)	77	25	(32)	49	15	(31)	211	68	(32)
7	5	(71)	77	29	(38)	22	6	(27)	69	17	(25)	34	13	(38)	209	70	(33)
7	3	(43)	57	20	(35)	13	2	(15)	56	19	(34)	53	11	(21)	186	55	(30)
3	1	(33)	26	10	(38)	5	1	(20)	16	5	(31)	21	8	(38)	71	25	(35)
5	2	(40)	21	5	(24)	2	0	(0)	9	2	(22)	17	4	(24)	54	13	(24)
0	0	(0)	15	2	(13)	4	0	(0)	20	6	(30)	15	1	(7)	54	9	(17)
3	1	(33)	22	5	(23)	3	1	(33)	11	4	(36)	6	1	(17)	45	12	(27)
2	1	(50)	17	4	(24)	3	2	(67)	11	3	(27)	15	4	(27)	48	14	(29)
0	0	(0)	15	3	(20)	0	0	(0)	7	2	(29)	8	0	(0)	30	5	(17)
2	0	(0)	4	2	(50)	0	0	(0)	4	1	(25)	0	0	(0)	10	3	(30)
1	0	(0)	4	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	1	0	(0)	3	0	(0)	9	0	(0)
0	0	(0)	2	1	(50)	0	0	(0)	2	0	(0)	8	4	(50)	12	5	(42)
22	10	(45)	832	290	(35)	73	12	(16)	567	91	(16)	159	31	(19)	1653	434	(26)
88	36	(41)	1341	452	(34)	180	35	(19)	997	206	(21)	453	104	(23)	3059	833	(27)

MINIMUM SENTENCE

YEAR

YEARS

YEARS

YEARS

YEARS

YEARS

YEARS

YEARS

YEARS

YEARS

YEARS

TO 12 YEARS

TO 15 YEARS

TO 19 YEARS

OR MORE YEARS

FE

DETERMINATE

TAL

# MAXIMUM SENTENCE BY SECURITY LEVEL

	Maximum			Medium			Minimum			Min-Pre			Pre-Release			Total		
	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate
AXIMUM SENTENCE																		
ESS THAN 1 MONTH	0	0	(0)	2	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	1	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	3	0	(0)
ESS THAN 1 YEAR	0	0	(0)	226	64	(28)	2	0	(0)	280	18	(6)	20	2	(10)	528	84	(16)
YEAR	1	0	(0)	100	28	(28)	0	0	(0)	55	5	(9)	14	2	(14)	170	35	(21)
YEARS	1	0	(0)	95	32	(34)	9	2	(22)	31	7	(23)	16	4	(25)	152	45	(30)
YEARS	4	2	(50)	24	6	(25)	11	0	(0)	37	2	(5)	2	0	(0)	78	10	(13)
YEARS	1	0	(0)	10	5	(50)	5	1	(20)	11	2	(18)	4	0	(0)	31	8	(26)
YEARS	24	7	(29)	290	99	(34)	48	11	(23)	157	46	(29)	98	22	(22)	617	185	(30)
YEARS	4	3	(75)	38	12	(32)	9	1	(11)	49	13	(27)	21	9	(43)	121	38	(31)
YEARS	6	4	(67)	73	23	(32)	19	5	(26)	54	21	(39)	35	12	(34)	187	65	(35)
YEARS	3	2	(67)	19	10	(53)	5	1	(20)	19	6	(32)	13	3	(23)	59	22	(37)
YEARS	4	1	(25)	14	3	(21)	0	0	(0)	17	7	(41)	11	3	(27)	46	14	(30)
0 YEARS	20	10	(50)	238	89	(37)	46	6	(13)	174	44	(25)	122	28	(23)	600	177	(30)
1 TO 12 YEARS	8	3	(38)	39	15	(38)	1	0	(0)	24	9	(38)	20	3	(15)	92	30	(33)
3 TO 15 YEARS	2	0	(0)	59	20	(34)	9	4	(44)	32	9	(28)	30	5	(17)	132	38	(29)
5 TO 19 YEARS	1	0	(0)	15	7	(47)	1	0	(0)	7	1	(14)	6	2	(33)	30	10	(33)
20 OR MORE YEARS	9	4	(44)	97	38	(39)	15	4	(27)	47	16	(34)	33	5	(15)	201	67	(33)
IFE	0	0	(0)	2	1	(50)	0	0	(0)	2	0	(0)	8	4	(50)	12	5	(42)
TOTAL	88	36	(41)	1341	452	(34)	180	35	(19)	997	206	(21)	453	104	(23)	3059	833	(27)



# JAIL CREDIT DAYS BY SECURITY LEVEL

	Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
JAIL CREDIT DAYS												
ne	13	6 (46)	466	141 (30)	65	11 (17)	541	75 (14)	167	25 (15)	1252	258 (21)
to 10	1	0 (0)	140	48 (34)	14	3 (21)	65	17 (26)	48	8 (17)	268	76 (28)
to 50	18	7 (39)	233	78 (33)	25	5 (20)	109	31 (28)	65	18 (28)	450	139 (31)
to 100	10	4 (40)	143	57 (40)	20	7 (35)	72	24 (33)	41	15 (37)	286	107 (37)
1 to 150	16	6 (38)	118	57 (48)	17	4 (24)	75	23 (31)	37	12 (32)	263	102 (39)
1 to 200	8	7 (88)	84	28 (33)	18	4 (22)	54	15 (28)	35	11 (31)	199	65 (33)
er 200	22	6 (27)	157	43 (27)	21	1 (5)	81	21 (26)	60	15 (25)	341	86 (25)
TAL	88	36 (41)	1341	452 (34)	180	35 (19)	997	206 (21)	453	104 (23)	3059	833 (27)

COURT FROM WHICH COMMITTED BY SECURITY LEVEL

URT FROM WHICH COMMITTED	Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
Unstable	1	1 (100)	13	3 (23)	4	1 (25)	12	1 (8)	13	2 (15)	43	8 (19)
Arkshire	1	1 (100)	9	6 (67)	1	0 (0)	17	4 (24)	4	1 (25)	32	12 (38)
Istol	12	5 (42)	58	21 (36)	6	0 (0)	49	11 (22)	10	3 (30)	135	40 (30)
Kes	0	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	1	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	1	0 (0)
sex	6	1 (17)	64	23 (36)	15	3 (20)	23	3 (13)	23	3 (13)	131	33 (25)
anklin	0	0 (0)	4	0 (0)	3	1 (33)	3	1 (33)	1	0 (0)	11	2 (18)
mpden	8	2 (25)	128	48 (38)	25	6 (24)	137	52 (38)	68	22 (32)	366	130 (36)
mpshire	1	0 (0)	9	3 (33)	1	0 (0)	13	4 (31)	5	1 (20)	29	8 (28)
ddlesex	11	3 (27)	123	48 (39)	31	5 (16)	98	23 (23)	77	16 (21)	340	95 (28)
ntucket	0	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	1	1 (100)	1	1 (100)
rfolk	5	2 (40)	46	9 (20)	9	2 (22)	31	7 (23)	26	5 (19)	117	25 (21)
ymouth	1	0 (0)	41	13 (32)	7	3 (43)	27	4 (15)	15	5 (33)	91	25 (27)
ffolk	31	16 (52)	286	102 (36)	37	5 (14)	88	23 (26)	98	22 (22)	540	168 (31)
ncester	9	4 (44)	116	41 (35)	26	4 (15)	111	36 (32)	49	13 (27)	311	98 (32)
nicipal Court	0	0 (0)	72	19 (26)	2	1 (50)	8	1 (13)	6	0 (0)	88	21 (24)
strict Court	0	0 (0)	344	104 (30)	10	3 (30)	84	17 (20)	47	9 (19)	485	133 (27)
ner Jurisdiction	1	0 (0)	8	5 (63)	1	0 (0)	288	17 (6)	3	0 (0)	301	22 (7)
om and After												
Sentence	1	1 (100)	19	6 (32)	2	1 (50)	6	2 (33)	7	1 (14)	35	11 (31)
or C Sentence	0	0 (0)	1	1 (100)	0	0 (0)	1	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	2	1 (50)
TAL	88	36 (41)	1341	452 (34)	180	35 (19)	997	206 (21)	453	104 (23)	3059	833 (27)

# AGE AT INCARCERATION BY SECURITY LEVEL

	Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
AGE AT INCARCERATION												
16 Years	0	(0)	1	(100)	0	(0)	0	(0)	1	(0)	2	(50)
17 Years	1	(100)	16	(44)	5	(40)	10	(30)	1	(100)	33	(42)
18 Years	6	(50)	54	(56)	12	(42)	20	(55)	4	(36)	103	(51)
19 Years	7	(43)	86	(38)	16	(31)	36	(27)	18	(33)	163	(37)
20 Years	7	(29)	74	(43)	8	(50)	37	(40)	6	(18)	154	(34)
21 Years	8	(50)	76	(46)	7	(14)	42	(28)	5	(38)	159	(42)
22 Years	9	(56)	91	(31)	7	(43)	36	(24)	10	(17)	166	(30)
23 Years	4	(75)	95	(36)	13	(8)	51	(27)	4	(24)	180	(30)
24 Years	4	(75)	84	(45)	16	(13)	48	(27)	4	(22)	175	(35)
25 Years	6	(50)	82	(29)	9	(0)	50	(24)	5	(36)	172	(28)
26 to 29 Years	17	(29)	249	(38)	28	(18)	181	(21)	9	(27)	568	(30)
30 to 39 Years	16	(25)	365	(24)	31	(16)	323	(18)	25	(20)	878	(21)
40 to 49 Years	2	(0)	54	(13)	19	(11)	124	(6)	29	(3)	234	(7)
50 to 59 Years	1	(0)	12	(8)	4	(0)	34	(3)	1	(11)	60	(5)
60 Years or Older	0	(0)	2	(0)	5	(0)	5	(20)	0	(0)	12	(8)
TOTAL	88	(41)	1341	(34)	180	(19)	997	(21)	453	(23)	3059	(27)

## PERSONAL BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS

## SEX BY SECURITY LEVEL

	Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
EX												
female	0	(0)	443	116 (26)	0	(0)	115	13 (11)	65	7 (11)	623	136 (22)
male	88	36 (41)	898	336 (37)	180	35 (19)	882	193 (22)	388	97 (25)	2436	697 (29)
total	88	36 (41)	1341	452 (34)	180	35 (19)	997	206 (21)	453	104 (23)	3059	833 (27)

# PRIOR ADDRESS BY SECURITY LEVEL

	Maximum			Medium			Minimum			Min-Pre			Pre-Release			Total		
	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate
PRIOR ADDRESS:																		
SELECTED CITIES																		
AND TOWNS																		
Boston	37	16	(43)	377	132	(35)	35	8	(23)	133	32	(24)	120	27	(23)	702	215	(31)
Rockton	1	0	(0)	37	13	(35)	3	2	(67)	16	5	(31)	11	5	(45)	68	25	(37)
Ambridge	1	1	(100)	15	9	(60)	2	0	(0)	12	4	(33)	10	0	(0)	40	14	(35)
Mill River	2	2	(100)	22	10	(45)	3	0	(0)	13	7	(54)	8	3	(38)	48	22	(46)
Attchburg	0	0	(0)	21	6	(29)	2	0	(0)	15	4	(27)	8	2	(25)	46	12	(26)
Camingham	0	0	(0)	24	6	(25)	1	0	(0)	20	4	(20)	5	1	(20)	50	11	(22)
Plyoke	2	1	(50)	26	10	(38)	4	3	(75)	19	4	(21)	7	1	(14)	58	19	(33)
Lawrence	0	0	(0)	29	7	(24)	7	1	(14)	11	3	(27)	5	1	(20)	52	12	(23)
Lowell	1	0	(0)	55	17	(31)	7	2	(29)	36	7	(19)	14	6	(43)	113	32	(28)
Wren	2	0	(0)	46	17	(37)	1	0	(0)	15	2	(13)	15	3	(20)	79	22	(28)
New Bedford	5	2	(40)	34	9	(26)	4	0	(0)	22	5	(23)	11	1	(9)	76	17	(22)
Dorchester	1	1	(100)	11	2	(18)	2	0	(0)	14	2	(14)	5	0	(0)	33	5	(15)
Springfield	6	1	(17)	91	34	(37)	19	5	(26)	99	42	(42)	58	21	(36)	273	103	(38)
Worcester	10	4	(40)	107	42	(39)	11	1	(9)	72	20	(28)	27	10	(37)	227	77	(34)
Other Massachusetts	16	6	(38)	390	124	(32)	75	13	(17)	452	63	(14)	132	22	(17)	1065	228	(21)
State of State	4	2	(50)	56	14	(25)	4	0	(0)	48	2	(4)	17	1	(6)	129	19	(15)
Total	88	36	(41)	1341	452	(34)	180	35	(19)	997	206	(21)	453	104	(23)	3059	833	(27)

# LAST GRADE COMPLETED BY SECURITY LEVEL

	Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
AST GRADE COMPLETED												
1st Grade or Less	2	0 (0)	10	2 (20)	0	0 (0)	11	3 (27)	2	1 (50)	25	6 (24)
2nd Grade	0	0 (0)	5	0 (0)	2	1 (50)	2	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	9	1 (11)
3rd Grade	1	0 (0)	6	3 (50)	1	0 (0)	6	3 (50)	0	0 (0)	14	6 (43)
4th Grade	2	0 (0)	15	5 (33)	4	0 (0)	15	4 (27)	3	0 (0)	39	9 (23)
5th Grade	4	2 (50)	25	8 (32)	2	1 (50)	21	6 (29)	8	1 (13)	60	18 (30)
6th Grade	3	1 (33)	71	25 (35)	10	2 (20)	44	8 (18)	17	6 (35)	145	42 (29)
7th Grade	9	4 (44)	137	49 (36)	13	3 (23)	76	16 (21)	37	9 (24)	272	81 (30)
8th Grade	14	6 (43)	183	59 (32)	13	2 (15)	95	27 (28)	60	17 (28)	365	111 (30)
9th Grade	8	3 (38)	153	53 (35)	14	3 (21)	97	24 (25)	38	9 (24)	310	92 (30)
High School Graduate	14	5 (36)	264	72 (27)	39	8 (21)	278	39 (14)	90	18 (20)	685	142 (21)
Some College	16	8 (50)	129	50 (39)	15	5 (33)	90	24 (27)	47	15 (32)	297	102 (34)
College Graduate	4	2 (50)	81	16 (20)	3	0 (0)	80	10 (13)	51	8 (16)	219	36 (16)
Unknown	1	0 (0)	14	2 (14)	2	0 (0)	33	0 (0)	10	0 (0)	60	2 (3)
Total	10	5 (50)	248	108 (44)	62	10 (16)	149	42 (28)	90	20 (22)	559	185 (33)
	88	36 (41)	1341	452 (34)	180	35 (19)	997	206 (21)	453	104 (23)	3059	833 (27)

# OCCUPATION BY SECURITY LEVEL

	Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
OCCUPATION												
Professional	1	0 (0)	1	0 (0)	1	0 (0)	8	0 (0)	4	0 (0)	15	0 (0)
Semi-Professional	2	0 (0)	11	1 (9)	1	0 (0)	13	4 (31)	7	0 (0)	34	5 (15)
Business	2	2 (100)	15	3 (20)	1	0 (0)	33	2 (6)	19	2 (11)	70	9 (13)
Files, Clerical	2	1 (50)	51	18 (35)	3	0 (0)	36	4 (11)	23	2 (9)	115	25 (22)
Manual	36	15 (42)	348	125 (36)	59	10 (17)	460	86 (19)	137	46 (34)	1040	282 (27)
Services	16	3 (19)	232	68 (29)	33	5 (18)	169	35 (21)	86	20 (23)	536	132 (25)
Agriculture	0	0 (0)	5	1 (20)	1	1 (100)	2	2 (100)	1	1 (100)	9	5 (56)
Food Services	0	0 (0)	3	1 (33)	0	0 (0)	2	0 (0)	1	0 (0)	6	1 (17)
Housekeeper	0	0 (0)	3	1 (33)	0	0 (0)	1	0 (0)	1	0 (0)	5	1 (20)
Student	1	1 (100)	8	3 (38)	0	0 (0)	1	0 (0)	3	1 (33)	13	5 (38)
Unemployed	0	0 (0)	20	5 (25)	2	0 (0)	3	0 (0)	4	0 (0)	29	5 (17)
Unknown	28	14 (50)	644	226 (35)	79	18 (23)	269	73 (27)	167	32 (19)	1187	363 (31)
Total	88	36 (41)	1341	452 (34)	180	35 (19)	997	206 (21)	453	104 (23)	3059	833 (27)



# MILITARY DISCHARGE BY SECURITY LEVEL

	Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
<b>MILITARY DISCHARGE</b>												
No Service	69	28 (41)	1026	330 (32)	101	20 (20)	703	146 (21)	315	73 (23)	2214	597 (27)
Honorable	4	2 (50)	74	24 (32)	15	3 (20)	120	14 (12)	27	10 (37)	240	53 (22)
Dishonorable	1	1 (100)	0	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	2	0 (0)	1	0 (0)	4	1 (25)
Bad Conduct	3	0 (0)	15	4 (27)	2	1 (50)	18	4 (22)	7	1 (14)	45	10 (22)
Medical	0	0 (0)	2	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	5	1 (20)	3	1 (33)	10	2 (20)
Discharge Unknown	1	0 (0)	13	5 (38)	1	0 (0)	10	2 (20)	8	1 (13)	33	8 (24)
Unknown	10	5 (50)	211	89 (42)	61	11 (18)	139	39 (28)	92	18 (20)	513	162 (32)
Total	88	36 (41)	1341	452 (34)	180	35 (19)	997	206 (21)	453	104 (23)	3059	833 (27)

# DRUG USE BY SECURITY LEVEL

DRUG USE	Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
None	35	15 (43)	395	134 (34)	52	13 (25)	241	60 (25)	133	27 (20)	856	249 (29)
Type of Drug-Not Specified	5	3 (60)	148	56 (38)	12	2 (17)	32	9 (28)	34	7 (21)	231	77 (33)
Heroin	8	4 (50)	63	14 (22)	6	1 (17)	42	17 (40)	25	9 (36)	144	45 (31)
Other	8	3 (38)	45	19 (42)	11	1 (9)	29	7 (24)	22	8 (36)	115	38 (33)
Marijuana Only	3	0 (0)	24	7 (29)	1	0 (0)	15	5 (33)	4	2 (50)	47	14 (30)
Unknown	29	11 (38)	666	222 (33)	98	18 (18)	638	108 (17)	235	51 (22)	1666	410 (25)
Total	88	36 (41)	1341	452 (34)	180	35 (19)	997	206 (21)	453	104 (23)	3059	833 (27)

# MARITAL STATUS BY SECURITY LEVEL

Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
8	4 (50)	194	54 (28)	42	7 (17)	198	30 (15)	94	23 (24)	536	118 (22)
74	31 (42)	956	350 (37)	117	26 (22)	585	149 (25)	289	72 (25)	2021	628 (31)
3	0 (0)	108	25 (23)	13	2 (15)	158	19 (12)	44	7 (16)	326	53 (16)
0	0 (0)	12	4 (33)	0	0 (0)	4	0 (0)	1	0 (0)	17	4 (24)
0	0 (0)	1	1 (100)	0	0 (0)	1	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	2	1 (50)
2	1 (50)	70	18 (26)	8	0 (0)	51	8 (16)	25	2 (8)	156	29 (19)
1	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	1	0 (0)
88	36 (41)	1341	452 (34)	180	35 (19)	997	206 (21)	453	104 (23)	3059	833 (27)

## MARITAL STATUS

Married  
Single  
Divorced  
Widowed  
Common Law  
Separated  
Unknown

Total

# RACE/ETHNICITY BY SECURITY LEVEL

	Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
RACE/ETHNIC ORIGIN												
Caucasian	38	16 (42)	697	228 (33)	107	18 (17)	683	118 (17)	235	41 (17)	1760	421 (24)
African American	34	16 (47)	399	150 (38)	40	11 (28)	143	40 (28)	139	40 (29)	755	257 (34)
Hispanic	16	4 (25)	228	72 (32)	33	6 (18)	169	48 (28)	76	22 (29)	522	152 (29)
Asian	0	0 (0)	12	1 (8)	0	0 (0)	1	0 (0)	1	0 (0)	14	1 (7)
Native American	0	0 (0)	5	1 (20)	0	0 (0)	1	0 (0)	2	1 (50)	8	2 (25)
Total	88	36 (41)	1341	452 (34)	180	35 (19)	997	206 (21)	453	104 (23)	3059	833 (27)

## CRIMINAL HISTORY

# NUMBER OF PRIOR COURT APPEARANCES BY SECURITY LEVEL

		Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
		N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
TOTAL NUMBER OF PRIOR COURT APPEARANCES													
First Offense	1	0	(0)	67	(24)	10	(10)	33	(9)	14	(0)	125	(16)
2	1	0	(0)	62	(19)	21	(5)	74	(15)	31	(10)	189	(14)
3	1	1	(33)	65	(20)	10	(31)	51	(22)	28	(21)	157	(25)
4	2	0	(0)	59	(31)	10	(0)	70	(4)	27	(0)	168	(13)
5	4	1	(25)	54	(30)	9	(22)	78	(14)	21	(14)	166	(20)
6 to 8	9	4	(44)	168	(32)	31	(29)	149	(17)	62	(21)	419	(25)
9 to 11	11	6	(55)	159	(34)	15	(27)	135	(17)	53	(43)	373	(29)
12 to 15	8	3	(38)	144	(33)	15	(7)	98	(32)	43	(30)	308	(31)
16 to 20	9	4	(44)	118	(44)	10	(20)	60	(22)	43	(15)	240	(36)
More Than 20	16	8	(50)	201	(37)	14	(36)	92	(40)	53	(15)	376	(35)
Unknown	24	9	(38)	244	(36)	35	(23)	157	(24)	78	(26)	538	(30)
Total	88	36	(41)	1341	(34)	180	(19)	997	(21)	453	(23)	3059	(27)

# AGE AT FIRST COURT APPEARANCE BY SECURITY LEVEL

AGE AT FIRST COURT APPEARANCE	Maximum			Medium			Minimum			Min-Pre			Pre-Release			Total		
	N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate	
12 Years or Younger	6	3 (50)		50	18 (36)		6	2 (33)		21	7 (33)		19	5 (26)		102	35 (34)	
13 Years	7	3 (43)		37	12 (32)		5	1 (20)		20	9 (45)		11	2 (18)		80	27 (34)	
14 Years	6	3 (50)		54	20 (37)		7	2 (29)		20	9 (45)		18	4 (22)		105	38 (36)	
15 Years	8	6 (75)		61	22 (36)		6	2 (33)		30	8 (27)		25	4 (16)		130	42 (32)	
16 Years	8	2 (25)		65	28 (43)		6	1 (17)		33	9 (27)		23	10 (43)		135	50 (37)	
17 Years	10	3 (30)		232	104 (45)		32	9 (28)		174	49 (28)		68	19 (28)		516	184 (36)	
18 Years	5	2 (40)		142	45 (32)		12	5 (42)		103	22 (21)		38	11 (29)		300	85 (28)	
19 Years	1	0 (0)		76	26 (34)		10	1 (10)		72	14 (19)		35	9 (26)		194	50 (26)	
20 Years	4	3 (75)		53	14 (26)		6	0 (0)		53	7 (13)		19	3 (16)		135	27 (20)	
21 to 25 Years	4	1 (25)		192	54 (28)		29	3 (10)		130	17 (13)		61	13 (21)		416	88 (21)	
26 to 29 Years	2	1 (50)		46	13 (28)		9	0 (0)		70	9 (13)		22	2 (9)		149	25 (17)	
30 to 39 Years	3	0 (0)		76	6 (8)		8	1 (13)		73	7 (10)		28	2 (7)		188	16 (9)	
40 to 49 Years	0	0 (0)		13	2 (15)		1	0 (0)		35	1 (3)		7	0 (0)		56	3 (5)	
50 to 59 Years	0	0 (0)		0	0 (0)		6	0 (0)		6	0 (0)		1	0 (0)		13	0 (0)	
60 Years or Older	0	0 (0)		0	0 (0)		2	0 (0)		0	0 (0)		0	0 (0)		2	0 (0)	
Unknown	24	9 (38)		244	88 (36)		35	8 (23)		157	38 (24)		78	20 (26)		538	163 (30)	
Total	88	36 (41)		1341	452 (34)		180	35 (19)		997	206 (21)		453	104 (23)		3059	833 (27)	

# AGE AT FIRST ALCOHOL COURT APPEARANCE BY SECURITY LEVEL

		Maximum			Medium			Minimum			Min-Pre			Pre-Release			Total		
		N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate
AGE AT FIRST ALCOHOL COURT APPEARANCE																			
Not Applicable		53	22	(42)	865	282	(33)	114	22	(19)	415	111	(27)	290	60	(21)	1737	497	(29)
6 to 14 Years		0	0	(0)	3	2	(67)	0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	2	1	(50)	5	3	(60)
15 to 17 Years		3	2	(67)	32	11	(34)	2	1	(50)	40	5	(13)	10	3	(30)	87	22	(25)
18 to 19 Years		4	2	(50)	51	20	(39)	7	1	(14)	89	14	(16)	16	5	(31)	167	42	(25)
20 to 21 Years		2	0	(0)	35	13	(37)	4	1	(25)	75	13	(17)	16	3	(19)	132	30	(23)
22 to 24 Years		0	0	(0)	44	13	(30)	6	2	(33)	56	12	(21)	14	3	(21)	120	30	(25)
25 to 29 Years		2	1	(50)	36	15	(42)	6	0	(0)	79	6	(8)	12	7	(58)	135	29	(21)
30 to 39 Years		0	0	(0)	30	8	(27)	5	0	(0)	62	6	(10)	15	2	(13)	112	16	(14)
40 to 49 Years		0	0	(0)	1	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	23	1	(4)	0	0	(0)	24	1	(4)
50 to 59 Years		0	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	1	0	(0)	1	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	2	0	(0)
Unknown		24	9	(38)	244	88	(36)	35	8	(23)	157	38	(24)	78	20	(26)	538	163	(30)
Total		88	36	(41)	1341	452	(34)	180	35	(19)	997	206	(21)	453	104	(23)	3059	833	(27)



# AGE AT FIRST DRUG COURT APPEARANCE BY SECURITY LEVEL

Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
26	11 (42)	422	134 (32)	69	15 (22)	389	55 (14)	142	29 (20)	1048	244 (23)
2	1 (50)	9	2 (22)	0	0 (0)	2	2 (100)	3	1 (33)	16	6 (38)
11	5 (45)	114	51 (45)	11	5 (45)	55	19 (35)	25	8 (32)	216	88 (41)
9	3 (33)	101	40 (40)	9	4 (44)	80	27 (34)	37	12 (32)	236	86 (36)
7	3 (43)	120	46 (38)	15	0 (0)	54	17 (31)	32	8 (25)	228	74 (32)
2	1 (50)	128	39 (30)	13	1 (8)	68	15 (22)	38	8 (21)	249	64 (26)
7	3 (43)	113	40 (35)	14	1 (7)	85	15 (18)	46	9 (20)	265	68 (26)
0	0 (0)	73	10 (14)	10	1 (10)	78	16 (21)	43	9 (21)	204	36 (18)
0	0 (0)	16	1 (6)	2	0 (0)	23	2 (9)	7	0 (0)	48	3 (6)
0	0 (0)	1	1 (100)	2	0 (0)	5	0 (0)	2	0 (0)	10	1 (10)
0	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	1	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	1	0 (0)
24	9 (38)	244	88 (36)	35	8 (23)	157	38 (24)	78	20 (26)	538	163 (30)
88	36 (41)	1341	452 (34)	180	35 (19)	997	206 (21)	453	104 (23)	3059	833 (27)

## AGE AT FIRST DRUG COURT APPEARANCE

Not Applicable  
6 to 14 Years  
15 to 17 Years  
18 to 19 Years  
20 to 21 Years  
22 to 24 Years  
25 to 29 Years  
30 to 39 Years  
40 to 49 Years  
50 to 59 Years  
60 Years or Older  
Unknown

Total

# NUMBER OF CHARGES FOR PERSON OFFENSES BY SECURITY LEVEL

Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
NUMBER OF CHARGES FOR PERSON OFFENSES											
None											
1	8	4 (50)	275	52	5 (10)	344	41 (12)	94	14 (15)	773	132 (17)
2	3	0 (0)	155	18	2 (11)	124	27 (22)	42	6 (14)	342	83 (24)
3	7	2 (29)	133	15	2 (13)	91	17 (19)	39	9 (23)	285	81 (28)
4	9	5 (56)	92	16	6 (38)	55	12 (22)	29	10 (34)	201	67 (33)
5	9	2 (22)	93	7	3 (43)	50	11 (22)	29	4 (14)	188	56 (30)
6 to 8	3	2 (67)	62	9	1 (11)	39	12 (31)	28	6 (21)	141	45 (32)
More Than 8	7	3 (43)	130	15	4 (27)	89	34 (38)	49	16 (33)	290	112 (39)
Unknown	18	9 (50)	157	13	4 (31)	48	14 (29)	65	19 (29)	301	94 (31)
	24	9 (38)	244	35	8 (23)	157	38 (24)	78	20 (26)	538	163 (30)
Total	88	36 (41)	1341	180	35 (19)	997	206 (21)	453	104 (23)	3059	833 (27)

# NUMBER OF CHARGES FOR SEX OFFENSES BY SECURITY LEVEL

Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
56	23 (41)	950	322 (34)	111	20 (18)	725	138 (19)	316	72 (23)	2158	575 (27)
3	2 (67)	64	24 (38)	8	1 (13)	45	18 (40)	20	4 (20)	140	49 (35)
2	1 (50)	43	9 (21)	9	1 (11)	31	7 (23)	17	4 (24)	102	22 (22)
3	1 (33)	40	9 (23)	17	5 (29)	39	5 (13)	22	4 (18)	121	24 (20)
24	9 (38)	244	88 (36)	35	8 (23)	157	38 (24)	78	20 (26)	538	163 (30)
88	36 (41)	1341	452 (34)	180	35 (19)	997	206 (21)	453	104 (23)	3059	833 (27)

## NUMBER OF CHARGES FOR SEX OFFENSES

None											
1											
2											
3 or More											
Unknown											
Total											

NUMBER OF CHARGES FOR PROPERTY OFFENSES BY SECURITY LEVEL

Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
4	2 (50)	209	48 (23)	50	4 (8)	289	31 (11)	90	11 (12)	642	96 (15)
1	0 (0)	124	37 (30)	18	3 (17)	110	11 (10)	36	11 (31)	292	62 (21)
2	0 (0)	85	21 (25)	10	2 (20)	68	11 (16)	31	2 (6)	197	36 (18)
3	1 (33)	81	31 (38)	10	2 (20)	52	10 (19)	23	7 (30)	169	51 (30)
4	2 (50)	59	17 (29)	6	3 (50)	39	11 (28)	25	8 (32)	133	41 (31)
5	1 (25)	49	22 (45)	5	2 (40)	40	14 (35)	16	4 (25)	114	43 (38)
6 to 8	2 (29)	110	32 (29)	9	1 (11)	61	15 (25)	38	11 (29)	225	61 (27)
More Than 8	19 (54)	380	156 (41)	37	10 (27)	181	65 (36)	116	30 (26)	749	280 (37)
Unknown	9 (38)	244	88 (36)	35	8 (23)	157	38 (24)	78	20 (26)	538	163 (30)
Total	36 (41)	1341	452 (34)	180	35 (19)	997	206 (21)	453	104 (23)	3059	833 (27)

NUMBER OF CHARGES FOR ESCAPE OFFENSES BY SECURITY LEVEL

Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
51	18 (35)	987	318 (32)	140	24 (17)	815	159 (20)	352	78 (22)	2345	597 (25)
9	6 (67)	74	35 (47)	2	2 (100)	21	6 (29)	17	4 (24)	123	53 (43)
3	2 (67)	19	4 (21)	3	1 (33)	2	2 (100)	3	1 (33)	30	10 (33)
1	1 (100)	17	7 (41)	0	0 (0)	2	1 (50)	3	1 (33)	23	10 (43)
24	9 (38)	244	88 (36)	35	8 (23)	157	38 (24)	78	20 (26)	538	163 (30)
88	36 (41)	1341	452 (34)	180	35 (19)	997	206 (21)	453	104 (23)	3059	833 (27)

NUMBER OF CHARGES  
FOR ESCAPE  
OFFENSES

None	
1	
2	
3 or More	
Unknown	
Total	

NUMBER OF CHARGES FOR ALCOHOL OFFENSES BY SECURITY LEVEL

Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
53	22 (42)	865	282 (33)	114	22 (19)	415	111 (27)	290	60 (21)	1737	497 (29)
4	1 (25)	119	42 (35)	16	2 (13)	83	29 (35)	44	13 (30)	266	87 (33)
2	1 (50)	52	22 (42)	5	1 (20)	59	10 (17)	19	7 (37)	137	41 (30)
3	2 (67)	22	5 (23)	7	1 (14)	55	5 (9)	10	0 (0)	97	13 (13)
1	0 (0)	13	4 (31)	1	1 (100)	77	3 (4)	5	2 (40)	97	10 (10)
1	1 (100)	26	9 (35)	2	0 (0)	151	10 (7)	7	2 (29)	187	22 (12)
24	9 (38)	244	88 (36)	35	8 (23)	157	38 (24)	78	20 (26)	538	163 (30)
88	36 (41)	1341	452 (34)	180	35 (19)	997	206 (21)	453	104 (23)	3059	833 (27)
Total											

NUMBER OF CHARGES  
FOR ALCOHOL  
OFFENSES

None  
1  
2  
3  
4  
5 or More  
Unknown

NUMBER OF CHARGES FOR DRUG OFFENSES BY SECURITY LEVEL

Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
26	11 (42)	422	134 (32)	69	15 (22)	389	55 (14)	142	29 (20)	1048	244 (23)
13	5 (38)	166	59 (36)	12	3 (25)	107	17 (16)	38	6 (16)	336	90 (27)
7	3 (43)	120	45 (38)	10	2 (20)	85	23 (27)	40	11 (28)	262	84 (32)
3	2 (67)	77	24 (31)	12	1 (8)	44	6 (14)	31	9 (29)	167	42 (25)
4	1 (25)	58	21 (36)	11	1 (9)	40	9 (23)	22	6 (27)	135	38 (28)
11	5 (45)	254	81 (32)	31	5 (16)	175	58 (33)	102	23 (23)	573	172 (30)
24	9 (38)	244	88 (36)	35	8 (23)	157	38 (24)	78	20 (26)	538	163 (30)
88	36 (41)	1341	452 (34)	180	35 (19)	997	206 (21)	453	104 (23)	3059	833 (27)

NUMBER OF CHARGES  
FOR DRUG OFFENSES

None	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5 or More	
Unknown	
Total	

# NUMBER OF PRIOR COUNTY INCARCERATIONS BY SECURITY LEVEL

	Maximum			Medium			Minimum			Min-Pre			Pre-Release			Total		
	N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate		N	Rec Rate	
NUMBER OF PRIOR COUNTY INCARCERATIONS																		
None	24	8 (33)	560	159	(28)	96	16 (17)	515	72 (14)	224	44 (20)	1419	299 (21)					
1	14	6 (43)	214	72 (34)	23	5 (22)	158 (25)	39 (25)	66	19 (29)	475 (30)							
2	16	6 (38)	118	44 (37)	11	2 (18)	75 (39)	29 (39)	42	11 (26)	262 (35)							
3	5	3 (60)	69	31 (45)	5	2 (40)	38 (24)	9 (24)	22	5 (23)	139 (36)							
4	2	2 (100)	38	15 (39)	2	1 (50)	22 (36)	8 (36)	12	3 (25)	76 (38)							
5 or More	3	2 (67)	98	43 (44)	8	1 (13)	32 (34)	11 (34)	9	2 (22)	150 (39)							
Unknown	24	9 (38)	244	88 (36)	35	8 (23)	157 (24)	38 (24)	78	20 (26)	538 (30)							
Total	88	36 (41)	1341	452 (34)	180	35 (19)	997 (21)	206 (21)	453	104 (23)	3059 (27)							



# NUMBER OF PRIOR STATE OR FEDERAL INCARCERATIONS BY SECURITY LEVEL

Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
NUMBER OF PRIOR STATE OR FEDERAL INCARCERATIONS											
None	54	22 (41)	977 (33)	138 (33)	25 (18)	793 (19)	151 (19)	329 (21)	2291 (26)	590 (26)	
1	8	4 (50)	78 (40)	4 (40)	1 (25)	36 (36)	13 (36)	29 (38)	155 (39)	60 (39)	
2	1	1 (100)	28 (25)	1 (25)	0 (0)	7 (57)	4 (57)	10 (20)	47 (30)	14 (30)	
3	0	0 (0)	9 (11)	2 (11)	1 (50)	3 (0)	0 (0)	2 (50)	16 (19)	3 (19)	
4	1	0 (0)	1 (100)	0 (100)	0 (0)	1 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)	4 (25)	1 (25)	
5 or More	0	0 (0)	4 (50)	0 (50)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	4 (26)	8 (25)	2 (25)	
Unknown	24	9 (38)	244 (36)	35 (36)	8 (23)	157 (24)	38 (24)	78 (26)	538 (30)	163 (30)	
Total	88	36 (41)	1341 (34)	180 (34)	35 (19)	997 (21)	206 (21)	453 (23)	3059 (27)	833 (27)	

TOTAL NUMBER OF PRIOR ADULT INCARCERATIONS BY SECURITY LEVEL

Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
23	8 (35)	527	151 (29)	94	16 (17)	499	68 (14)	211	39 (18)	1354	282 (21)
13	6 (46)	207	72 (35)	23	4 (17)	159	38 (24)	63	19 (30)	465	139 (30)
15	3 (20)	130	42 (32)	11	3 (27)	80	30 (38)	47	13 (28)	283	91 (32)
7	6 (86)	77	33 (43)	5	1 (20)	41	12 (29)	22	6 (27)	152	58 (37)
1	1 (100)	39	16 (41)	3	1 (33)	23	6 (26)	13	5 (38)	79	29 (37)
5	3 (60)	117	50 (43)	9	2 (22)	38	14 (37)	19	2 (11)	188	71 (38)
24	9 (38)	244	88 (36)	35	8 (23)	157	38 (24)	78	20 (26)	538	163 (30)
88	36 (41)	1341	452 (34)	180	35 (19)	997	206 (21)	453	104 (23)	3059	833 (27)

TOTAL NUMBER OF  
PRIOR ADULT  
INCARCERATIONS

None

1

2

3

4

5 or More

Unknown

Total

FURLOUGH PROGRAM PARTICIPATION

TYPE OF FURLOUGH BY SECURITY LEVEL

Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
81	33 (41)	1244	428 (34)	165	31 (19)	917	194 (21)	376	91 (24)	2783	777 (28)
2	0 (0)	46	8 (17)	5	0 (0)	22	2 (9)	38	5 (13)	113	15 (13)
4	2 (50)	45	16 (36)	10	4 (40)	52	10 (19)	23	4 (17)	134	36 (27)
1	1 (100)	6	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	6	0 (0)	16	4 (25)	29	5 (17)
88	36 (41)	1341	452 (34)	180	35 (19)	997	206 (21)	453	104 (23)	3059	833 (27)

TYPE OF FURLOUGH

No Furloughs  
 Earned Furloughs  
 Only  
 Emergency Escorted  
 Furloughs Only  
 Both Earned and  
 Emergency  
 Total

# NUMBER OF EARNED FURLOUGHS BY SECURITY LEVEL

	Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
NUMBER OF EARNED FURLOUGHS												
No Earned Furloughs	85	35 (41)	1289	444 (34)	175	35 (20)	969	204 (21)	399	95 (24)	2917	813 (28)
One	1	1 (100)	3	1 (33)	2	0 (0)	8	2 (25)	7	0 (0)	21	4 (19)
2 to 5	0	0 (0)	22	4 (18)	0	0 (0)	9	0 (0)	15	3 (20)	46	7 (15)
6 to 10	2	0 (0)	8	3 (38)	1	0 (0)	4	0 (0)	14	1 (7)	29	4 (14)
11 to 15	0	0 (0)	6	0 (0)	2	0 (0)	3	0 (0)	5	1 (20)	16	1 (6)
16 to 20	0	0 (0)	6	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	1	0 (0)	2	1 (50)	9	1 (11)
21 to 30	0	0 (0)	4	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	2	0 (0)	2	1 (50)	8	1 (13)
31 to 54	0	0 (0)	1	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	4	1 (25)	5	1 (20)
51 to 100	0	0 (0)	2	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	1	0 (0)	3	0 (0)	6	0 (0)
101 or More	0	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	2	1 (50)	2	1 (50)
Total	88	36 (41)	1341	452 (34)	180	35 (19)	997	206 (21)	453	104 (23)	3059	833 (27)

# EARNED FURLOUGH OUTCOMES BY SECURITY LEVEL

	Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
EARNED FURLOUGH OUTCOMES												
No Earned Furloughs	85	35 (41)	1289	444 (34)	175	35 (20)	969	204 (21)	399	95 (24)	2917	813 (28)
All Successful	1	1 (100)	40	6 (15)	4	0 (0)	25	2 (8)	48	7 (15)	118	16 (14)
One or More Late												
Under Only	1	0 (0)	11	2 (18)	1	0 (0)	1	0 (0)	6	2 (33)	20	4 (20)
One or More Late												
over or Escape	1	0 (0)	1	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	2	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	4	0 (0)
Total	88	36 (41)	1341	452 (34)	180	35 (19)	997	206 (21)	453	104 (23)	3059	833 (27)

NUMBER OF EMERGENCY ESCORTED FURLOUGHS BY SECURITY LEVEL

Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
83	33 (40)	1290	436 (34)	170	31 (18)	939	196 (21)	414	96 (23)	2896	792 (27)
5	3 (50)	40	14 (35)	9	3 (33)	42	8 (19)	26	5 (19)	122	33 (27)
0	0 (0)	9	2 (22)	0	0 (0)	12	2 (17)	5	2 (40)	26	6 (23)
0	0 (0)	2	0 (0)	1	1 (100)	4	0 (0)	3	0 (0)	10	1 (10)
0	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	5	1 (20)	5	1 (20)
88	36 (41)	1341	452 (34)	180	35 (19)	997	206 (21)	453	104 (23)	3059	833 (27)

NUMBER OF EMERGENCY  
ESCORTED  
FURLOUGHS

None  
One  
Two  
Three  
Four or More  
Total

EMERGENCY ESCORTED FURLOUGH OUTCOMES BY SECURITY LEVEL

	Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
EMERGENCY ESCORTED FURLOUGH OUTCOMES												
No Emergency Escorted	83	33 (40)	1290	436 (34)	170	31 (18)	939	196 (21)	414	96 (23)	2896	792 (27)
Furloughs	5	3 (60)	50	16 (32)	10	4 (40)	54	8 (15)	39	8 (21)	158	39 (25)
All Successful												
One or More Late	0	0 (0)	1	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	4	2 (50)	0	0 (0)	5	2 (40)
Under Only												
Total	88	36 (41)	1341	452 (34)	180	35 (19)	997	206 (21)	453	104 (23)	3059	833 (27)



RELEASE FOLLOW-UP OUTCOMES

# TYPE OF RETURN BY SECURITY LEVEL

TYPE OF RETURN	Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
Not a Recidivist	52	0 (0)	889	0 (0)	145	0 (0)	791	0 (0)	349	0 (0)	2226	0 (0)
Technical Parole	2	2 (100)	100	100 (100)	7	7 (100)	81	81 (100)	37	37 (100)	227	227 (100)
Parole Violator with	7	7 (100)	152	152 (100)	19	19 (100)	83	83 (100)	58	58 (100)	319	319 (100)
a New Arrest	12	12 (100)	61	61 (100)	2	2 (100)	19	19 (100)	6	6 (100)	100	100 (100)
Commitment to County	10	10 (100)	114	114 (100)	5	5 (100)	17	17 (100)	1	1 (100)	147	147 (100)
Facility	2	2 (100)	9	9 (100)	1	1 (100)	0	0 (0)	0	0 (0)	12	12 (100)
Commitment to State	0	0 (0)	2	2 (100)	0	0 (0)	2	2 (100)	0	0 (0)	4	4 (100)
or Federal	3	3 (100)	14	14 (100)	1	1 (100)	4	4 (100)	2	2 (100)	24	24 (100)
Jail, Awaiting Trial	88	36 (41)	1341	452 (34)	180	35 (19)	997	206 (21)	453	104 (23)	3059	833 (27)
Technical Probation												
Probation Violator												
with a New Arrest												
Total												

# NEW OFFENSE BY SECURITY LEVEL

	Maximum		Medium		Minimum		Min-Pre		Pre-Release		Total	
	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate	N	Rec Rate
NEW OFFENSE												
Not a Recidivist	52	0 (0)	889	0 (0)	145	0 (0)	791	0 (0)	349	0 (0)	2226	0 (0)
Person	17	17 (100)	95	95 (100)	11	11 (100)	35	35 (100)	14	14 (100)	172	172 (100)
Sex	2	2 (100)	3	3 (100)	2	2 (100)	1	1 (100)	2	2 (100)	10	10 (100)
Property	9	9 (100)	119	119 (100)	7	7 (100)	29	29 (100)	17	17 (100)	181	181 (100)
Drug	3	3 (100)	60	60 (100)	4	4 (100)	25	25 (100)	17	17 (100)	109	109 (100)
Other	3	3 (100)	73	73 (100)	4	4 (100)	33	33 (100)	17	17 (100)	130	130 (100)
No New Offense	2	2 (100)	102	102 (100)	7	7 (100)	83	83 (100)	37	37 (100)	231	231 (100)
Total	88	36 (41)	1341	452 (34)	180	35 (19)	997	206 (21)	453	104 (23)	3059	833 (27)

# DISPOSITION OF NEW ARREST BY SECURITY LEVEL

	Maximum			Medium			Minimum			Min-Pre			Pre-Release			Total		
	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate
DISPOSITION OF NEW ARREST																		
Not a Recidivist	52	0	(0)	889	0	(0)	145	0	(0)	791	0	(0)	349	0	(0)	2226	0	(0)
Not Applicable	26	26	(100)	286	286	(100)	15	15	(100)	119	119	(100)	44	44	(100)	490	490	(100)
Not Guilty	0	0	(0)	5	5	(100)	1	1	(100)	1	1	(100)	1	1	(100)	8	8	(100)
Received County Sentence	3	3	(100)	52	52	(100)	5	5	(100)	40	40	(100)	14	14	(100)	114	114	(100)
Received State Sentence	3	3	(100)	22	22	(100)	4	4	(100)	10	10	(100)	6	6	(100)	45	45	(100)
Fine, Probation, Suspended Sentence	0	0	(0)	16	16	(100)	1	1	(100)	4	4	(100)	3	3	(100)	24	24	(100)
Continued	1	1	(100)	26	26	(100)	2	2	(100)	7	7	(100)	11	11	(100)	47	47	(100)
Filed	1	1	(100)	16	16	(100)	0	0	(0)	8	8	(100)	11	11	(100)	36	36	(100)
Dismissed	2	2	(100)	29	29	(100)	7	7	(100)	17	17	(100)	14	14	(100)	69	69	(100)
Total	88	36	(41)	1341	452	(34)	180	35	(19)	997	206	(21)	453	104	(23)	3059	833	(27)

Other Property	Includes common and notorious thief, fraud, and malicious or wanton injuries to property.
Prostitution	Includes common night walker, deriving support from prostitute, and prostitution.
Weapons Offenses	Includes weapons offenses, and weapons violation.
Vehicle Offenses	Includes motor vehicle offenses, and leaving the scene.
Contempt of Court	Includes contempt of court, and violation of a court order/violating a restraining order.
Other	Includes nonsupport, unlawful possession of alcohol, trespassing, false alarm of fire, and other.
Class A	Includes possession, sale, manufacturing, distribution, dispensing of a Class A controlled substance (Heroin, Morphine) or intent to do any of the above.
Class B	Same as above, but for Class B controlled substance (Amphetamines, Barbituates, Cocaine).
Class C	Same as above, but for Class C controlled substance (LSD, Hash).
Class D	Same as above, but for Class D controlled substance (Marijuana).
Class E	Same as above, but for Class E controlled substance (Prescription Drugs).
PV	Parole Violation

#### SECURITY LEVEL

Maximum Security	Cedar Junction
Medium Security	Bay State Correctional Center (7/10/91 and After) Boston Correctional Center Concord Framingham NCCI-Gardner Norfolk OCCC (Old Colony Correctional Center)

## SECURITY LEVEL

Medium Security	MCI-Shirley SECC (Southeastern Correctional Center)
Minimum Security	Bay State Correctional Center (Prior to 7/10/91) N.C.C. (Northeastern Correctional Center) SECC (Southeastern Correctional Center)
Minimum/Pre-Release	Hodder House Lancaster Longwood Treatment Center Plymouth Pondville Shirley South Middlesex Warwick
State Pre-Release Facilities	Boston State Park Drive PRC
Contract Pre-Release Facilities	Brooke House Charlotte House Faith House Hillside Houston House McGrath House Meridian House

## APPENDIX A:

This study draws its cases from a cohort of offenders released to the community from the Department of Correction during 1991 by parole, good conduct discharge, or expiration of sentence. From the original data file, 381 cases were excluded for purposes of the recidivism study. There are five reasons why cases were excluded: 1) an error in the data file, i.e., the person was not released or the release was not a parole, expiration, or discharge; 2) the offender was not released to the community but released to a farm and after sentence or warrant; 3) the offender served less than 30 days in custody prior to release; 4) the offender died within 1 year of release; or 5) the offender was released to an immigration detainer or was deported.

It should be noted that in calculating time served, the day the person started serving their sentence and the day of release were both credited toward time served. For all releases serving their first period of incarceration in a DOC facility, time served starts on the day committed to the DOC and does not credit any time served in a jail, house of correction, or other correctional facility prior to commitment.

Table 9 shows an analysis of cases excluded from the study: 41% were cases where time served was less than 30 days, 10% were because the release was not to the community, 46% were due to data errors in the release file and 3% were dropped because the releasee was released to an Immigration & Naturalization Service (INS) detainer, or was deported.

Due to the large proportion of females that were excluded from the analysis because their time served was less than 30 days, a subsequent analysis was conducted to determine what impact the inclusion of these cases might have on recidivism rates.

Follow-up information was collected on the 155 females. Thirty-two of the cases were reincarcerated for 30 days or more within a year of their release. Table 10 shows that if these cases had been included in the study, both the overall recidivism rate (27%) and the recidivism rate for females (22%) would have remained the same.

Table 9:

Reason for Exclusion by Committing Institution,  
1991 Releases

Reason for Exclusion	Committing Institution			
	Cedar Junction	Concord	Framingham	Other Jurisdiction
Release File Error (Not released or Wrong Type)	71	74	6	24
Not Released to Community (F+A, Warrant)	15	12	11	1
Served Less than 30 Days	0	0	155	0
Died Within 1 Year of Release				
Release to Immigration Detainer or Deported	11	1	0	0
Total	97	87	172	25
				381



Table 10:

Recidivism Rates Including Females Where  
Time Served was Less than 30 Days

Sex of Offender	30 Days or More			Less than 30 Days			Total		
	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate	N	Rec	Rate
Male	2436	697	29%	NA	NA	NA	2436	697	29%
Female	623	136	22%	155	32	21%	778	168	22%
Total	3,059	833	27%	155	32	21%	3,214	865	27%