

OHIO DEPARTMENT OF REHABILITATION AND CORRECTION
*******COVER MEMO FOR THE REPORT*******

Technical Parole Violator Intake Report: 2002

September 26, 2006

Normally each year's intake study is restricted to new commitments from court. As part of the 2002 Intake study effort, we also compiled information on those persons who returned to DRC as technical violators (both parole and Post Release Control) during that period. The attached report summarizes what we learned from that group of offenders. Ms. Coretta Pettway supervised the study and prepared the basic report. Donald Hutcherson worked over these last few months to put it into final shape. Of course, the excellent work (interviews and coding) of the five classification specialists in the Bureau of Research was critical to producing this work, as was the extra summaries of offender background prepared by APA field staff. Each of these deserves appreciation and praise for good work.

Completion of this report was delayed so late that it is not as useful as it might have been. About the time we were finishing a draft of the report, Ms. Pettway took a new spot, and also the APA changed some of the revocation procedures. In the context of the findings below, we did not press to wrap up and distribute the report. At that point Mr. Van Dine became the primary source of the delay, as he put the project on a long list of things to do. Fortunately, Mr. Hutcherson came on board and brought the report to completion.

The researchers are somewhat disappointed with this study. Not many of the findings were unexpected. In many ways the profile of TPV offenders is very similar to the profile of those entering prison from court. The main differences are clearly due to the non-random assignment of only the most serious offenders to supervision after prison. "Most serious" in this regard is those with a violent offense or with an offense from a higher felony level.

Why are these offenders returned?

- Almost half (44.7 %) have been returned before (during this same supervision). A person who returned previously to prison is especially likely to be returned again if there is any trouble. (These repeat violators should be studied in greater detail.)
- Two thirds were declared a violator at large over the period.
- Three fifths of those returned had been charged with a new crime. We checked to see if the "new crime" charged was escape, given the high proportion who were given PVAL status. However, only 3/5ths of those who were PVAL were charged with a crime, the same proportion as those who were not PVAL.

It does appear that some of these persons were more dysfunctional than lawbreaking or dangerous. In that sense the greater control regarding return to prison over the last couple of years may keep some of these offenders from a return to the prison system.

There is a more extensive summary of key findings in the first part of the report.

This study should not be confused with other research studies of violations and violators with which we have worked with the APA. Most notable is the study which was conducted in 2001 of agency responses to violations. Of course at this time the research bureau is working with the APA in a study of the impact of the sanction grid. These studies each address different questions and use different sample populations. As a result, one should be cautious when mixing conclusions between studies.

Although revocation policies are noticeably different from 2002, we believe that many will still find this report useful, so we will distribute it fully.

Thank you for considering this report. Please contact Mr. Hutcherson, Ms. Pettway, or Mr. Van Dine if you have questions or concerns.

Ohio Department of Rehabilitation and Correction

2002 TPV INTAKE STUDY

September 2006

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The first four sections of the executive summary below refer to the 2002 Technical Parole Violators (TPV¹) Intake Study sample only. The last section offers a comparison of the 2002 TPV Intake Study sample with the regular 2002 Intake Study sample.

For this last section, it should be noted that, on average, the conviction offenses for the TPV Intake Study sample are *more serious* in nature compared with the offenses for the regular 2002 Intake Study sample². For example, 70.6% of offenders from the 2002 TPV Intake Study sample were incarcerated for at least a felony 3 or more offense level. Conversely, only 38.5% of offenders in the 2002 Intake Study sample were incarcerated for at least a felony 3 or more offense level. Revocation patterns were not primarily responsible for the imbalance. Instead, it is the assignment of mostly more serious offenders to supervision that explains the disproportionate seriousness.

Social and Demographic Characteristics of the TPV Offenders

- Of the 367 offenders included in the TPV Intake Study, 95.9% were male and 4.1% were female [Table 1].
- The racial composition of the TPV Intake sample was: 47.7% African American, 52.0% Caucasian, and 0.3% Other [Table 2].
- The five counties with the greatest numbers of offenders committed to Ohio prisons during the TPV Intake Study period were: Franklin (N=53; 4.4%), Cuyahoga (N=51; 13.9%), Hamilton (N=35; 9.5%), Lucas (N=26; 7.1) and Summit (N=26; 7.1%) [Table 3].
- The mean age of offenders was 33.8 years, and the median age was 33. Males had an average age of 33.8 and a median age of 33. Females had an average age of 33.8 and a median age of 34 [Table 4].

Current Most Serious Commitment Offense of the TPV Offenders

- Over one half of the offenders (54.7%) were incarcerated for committing a crime against persons (including sex offenses) as their most serious offense, with nearly another one-fifth (19.1%) incarcerated for committing a burglary offense [Table 19].

¹ TPV in this study will refer to technical parole violator or technical post-release control violator.

² In fact, DRC policy (#105-PBD-08) states that “any F-1, F-2, felony sex offender and F-3 offender in which the offender caused or threatened physical harm to a person, must be placed on PRC after the prison term expires”. Other offenders (with less serious felony levels) may be placed on PRC if the Parole Board determines that control is “reasonable under the circumstances”. Still, most of those receiving post-prison supervision are from the more serious felony levels.

Criminal History of the TPV Offenders

- Nearly three out of five offenders (58.9%) had at least one prior prison incarceration, and at least one prior jail incarceration (60.2%) [Table 61 & 54].

Violation Characteristics

- Overall, 80.7% of the offenders violated two or more rules while on supervision [Table 76]. The top five rules violated consisted of the following [Table 80]:

| <i>Rules Violated (An offender may violate more than one rule):</i> | <i>% of Sample</i> |
|--|--------------------|
| I will follow all orders verbal or written given to me by my supervising officer. | 66.4% |
| I will obey federal, state, and local laws, etc. | 59.5% |
| I will always keep my supervising officer informed of my residence and place of employment. | 44.6% |
| I will not purchase, possess, own, use or have under my narcotic drug or other controlled substance. | 25.1% |
| I agree to fully participate in and complete any special conditions. | 20.4% |

- Three-fifths of the violators were charged with a new crime.

Comparison of the Regular 2002 Intake Sample (N=2040) to the 2002 TPV Sample (N=367)

- A higher proportion of offenders in the regular intake sample had a high school degree or more versus offenders in the TPV intake sample (53.5% vs. 37.1%, respectively) [Table 85].
- Males and females in the regular intake sample were younger versus males and females in the TPV intake sample [Table 86].
- 19.2% of the regular intake sample had a prior conviction for a violent felony. 35.5% of the TPV sample had a prior conviction for a violent felony [Table 91].

INTRODUCTION

The purpose of this report is to present a basic profile of parole and post release control (PRC) inmates returned to the Ohio Department of Rehabilitation and Correction (ODRC) for violating the conditions of supervision during 2002. These persons are known as technical parole violators (TPV).

The profile of 2002 TPV Intake inmates includes the following information: (1) social and demographic characteristics at the time of arrest for the original offense (the crime for which the offender had been put in prison before the parole or PRC interval being studied); (2) characteristics of the original commitment offense; (3) the inmate's criminal history prior to conviction for the original offense; (4) social and demographic characteristics at the time of supervision violation arrest; (5) the TPV violation(s) for which the offender was found guilty; and (6) a comparison of the TPV Intake sample with the regular 2002 Intake sample on select characteristics.

Methodology

The TPV Intake Study is based on a sample of all inmates who entered the ODRC prison system during a two-month period as a result of violating a condition(s) of supervision. Information was obtained from two sources:

- (1) Interviews with inmates at reception centers, and;
- (2) Central Office inmate files, which includes the investigation report for the original offense, the violation hearing report and the violation investigation report.

The interviews with the inmates, conducted by ODRC Classification Specialists, took place at ODRC's three reception centers: the Lorain Correctional Institution (in Lorain), the Ohio Reformatory for Women (in Marysville), and the Correctional Reception Center (in Orient). The emphasis was on social information at the time of the violation arrest. This information is not documented in any report.

The central office records bureau was used to obtain three reports:

- (1) Pre-sentence investigation report (PSI, written for the sentencing judge) or offender background investigation report (OBI, a similar document prepared with a focus on ODRC information needs for the original offense);
- (2) The hearing data report, and;
- (3) The hearing summary report.

Adult Parole Authority Parole Officers based in the jurisdiction where the offender committed his/her offense(s) primarily write the PSI and OBI reports. The probation department in the committing county prepared the remaining PSI reports. Central Office Classification Specialists and an intern then read through each report and supplemental information, collecting and coding data related to the original offense (e.g., social/demographic characteristics, prior criminal history at the time of arrest).

Parole Board Hearing Officers prepare the violation investigation report. Information related to the violation behavior (i.e., rule(s) violated, type of behavior(s) associated with rule(s) violated and the sanction order) was coded from this report. Only information regarding guilty violations were coded. Finally, only those offenders who received a sanction of “revocation” or “new prison term” were kept for the study.

The supervising Parole Officer prepares the violation investigation report. Information related to the history of supervision (i.e., other sanctions imposed, and the number of times an offender was declared a violator-at-large) was coded from the violation investigation report. Violator-at-large information was verified using DRC form 3148 (APA Special Minutes-Violator-At-Large), which specifies the date the offender is declared a violator-at-large.

Information was collected on all inmates who either entered the ODRC prison system as a parole violator, or post release control inmates who were sanctioned to prison time between May 20, 2002 and July 19, 2002. The resulting data set contains information on a sample of 367 inmates received by ODRC during this two-month period.

Caveats Regarding the Data

There are several limitations to the data that the reader should be aware of when assessing this information. First, the sample of violators received by ODRC does not include all offenders who had a violation hearing. Only those offenders who were either sanctioned to prison (post release control) or those whose parole was revoked are included in the sample. Information pertaining to the violation behavior the offender was found guilty of was also coded. Offenders excluded from this study include the following: judicial release/suspended sentence violators, parole violators re-commissioned, transitional control violators and offenders who were restored to supervision. Offenders restored to supervision at the time of the violation hearing may have been given another type of sanction (e.g., halfway house placement with restrictions, structured day reporting, and additional supervision conditions).

Second, the reader should bear in mind that the characteristics of the original offense apply to the most serious conviction offense only. Consequently, readers must proceed with caution when trying to determine the proportion of technical violators serving time for a particular offense. For example, an offender may have been convicted of felonious assault and domestic violence. However, the proportion of violators returned to prison whose original charge was for domestic violence will be underestimated when looking only at the proportion of violators originally committed for domestic violence as their most serious offense.

A third concern relates to juvenile offense data. The availability of juvenile records continues to be problematic. Many county juvenile courts have a policy of refusing access to

juvenile records; some will permit access only with a signed waiver from the inmate. Other juvenile courts routinely destroy juvenile records for individuals born before a specific date. As a result, the completeness of the juvenile record information remains questionable. Great care should be taken when attempting to draw conclusions from juvenile criminal history information contained in this report.

Finally, there are several limitations to adult criminal histories in general. It should be noted that the TPV intake reports only prior adult convictions, not arrests. No conclusions can be drawn regarding arrests from the data. There is also no data recorded on indictment charges, nor plea-bargaining for prior convictions. For example, it is possible that an inmate was at some previous time charged with a violent offense but agreed to plead guilty to a lesser, non-violent offense. As a result, there may be a number of individuals in the TPV intake database who are identified as having no prior convictions for violent offenses, but have a history of violent behavior.

Representativeness of the Sample

It is important to note that this cohort of TPV inmates appears to be quite similar to all TPV inmates admitted throughout the year. The table below shows this comparison.

| | 2002 TPV INTAKE SAMPLE | 2002 TPV ADMISSIONS |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | % | % |
| <u>Sex</u> | | |
| Female | 4.1 | 3.9 |
| Male | 95.9 | 96.1 |
| <u>Race</u> | | |
| African American | 47.7 | 50.7 |
| Caucasian | 52.3 | 50.3 |
| <u>Major County of Commitment</u> | | |
| Cuyahoga | 13.9 | 17.5 |
| Franklin | 14.4 | 12.9 |
| Hamilton | 8.5 | 8.4 |
| Summit | 7.1 | 7.3 |
| <u>Most Serious Crime Committed</u> | | |
| Crimes Against Persons | 46.7 | 51.6 |
| Sex Offense | 13.3 | 12.3 |
| Property Offense | 20.0 | 23.0 |
| Drug Offense | 13.3 | 8.7 |
| Other | 6.7 | 4.2 |
| <u>Mean Age in Years at TPV Admission</u> | | |
| Female | 33.8 | 34.8 |
| Male | 33.8 | 33.8 |

This comparison suggests that the 2002 TPV Intake sample is representative of all inmates admitted as a TPV during calendar year 2002. We believe that this suggests the sample can be used appropriately for policy analysis of this population.

It should be noted that in reviewing the tables, please be aware that due to rounding, percentages may not total exactly to 100%. This condition may be true for any table in this report.

Finally, this study should not be confused with other ODRC research related to parole and PRC populations. Most noteworthy are two studies. Recently, the ODRC Bureau of Research conducted a study of agency responses to violations. Currently, we are studying the impact of the sanctioning grid. These two studies address different research questions using different samples. Readers are cautioned not to compare and contrast findings and related policy implications of these two studies with this 2002 TPV Intake Study report without careful reflection.

SOCIAL AND DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS AT TIME OF ORIGINAL OFFENSE³

- Of the 367 TPV offenders included in the study, 95.9% were male and 4.1% were female [Table 1].
- The racial composition of the intake sample was: 47.7% African American, 52.0% Caucasian, and 0.3% Other [Table 2].
- The five counties with the greatest numbers of offenders committed to Ohio prisons during the intake study period were: Franklin (N=53; 4.4%), Cuyahoga (N=51; 13.9%), Hamilton (N=35; 9.5%), Lucas (N=26; 7.1) and Summit (N=26; 7.1%) [Table 3].
- The mean age of offenders was 33.8 years, and the median age was 33. Males had an average age of 33.8 and a median age of 33. Females had an average age of 33.8 and a median age of 34 [Table 4].
- At the time of arrest (for the current most serious commitment offense), roughly three-fourths (73.1%) of the offenders were single (never married), 9.0% were married and 18.0% were separated or divorced [Table 5].
- At the time of arrest, 55.5% of the offenders were unemployed; 26.6% were employed full-time [Table 6].
- At the time of arrest, the educational attainment was as follows: 60.9% did not have a high school diploma or a GED, 30.7% were high school graduates or the equivalent but had not attended college, 4.8% attended or graduated from college, and 3.4% had some vocational training [Table 7].
- From self-report as well as social and criminal history records on the inmates represented in the sample, 12.3% had experienced physical abuse as a child or adolescent; 6.8% had experienced sexual abuse; and 26.4% had a history of mental health problems [Table 9, 10 & 11].
- Recent drug abuse was indicated by 77.8% of the technical parole violators, while 85.5% admitted to a history of past drug abuse [Table 12 & 13]. Recent alcohol abuse was indicated by 66.3% of the technical parole violators, while 72.9% reported an alcohol abuse history [Table 14 & 15]. Substance abuse treatment was completed by 10.8% of the violators prior to admission to prison for the original offense [Table 16].

³ The statistics in this section refer to the 2002 TPV Intake Study sample only.

TABLE 1: Gender

| SEX | N | % |
|--------|-----|--------|
| Male | 352 | 95.9 |
| Female | 15 | 4.1 |
| TOTAL | 367 | 100.00 |

TABLE 2: Ethnicity

| ETHNICITY | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|------------------|-------|--------|---------|--------|-------|--------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| African American | 167 | 47.4 | 8 | 53.3 | 175 | 47.7 |
| Other | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Caucasian | 184 | 52.3 | 7 | 46.7 | 191 | 52.0 |
| TOTAL | 352 | 100.00 | 15 | 100.00 | 367 | 100.00 |

TABLE 3: County of Commitment (Original Commitment)

| COUNTY OF COMMITMENT | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|----------------------|-------|------|---------|------|-------|------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Adams | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Allen | 3 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.8 |
| Ashland | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Ashtabula | 5 | 1.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 1.4 |
| Athens | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Auglaize | 3 | 0.9 | 1 | 6.7 | 4 | 1.1 |
| Brown | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Butler | 8 | 2.3 | 1 | 6.7 | 9 | 2.5 |
| Clark | 4 | 1.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 1.1 |
| Clermont | 5 | 1.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 1.4 |
| Clinton | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.5 |
| Columbiana | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.5 |
| Coshocton | 3 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.8 |
| Cuyahoga | 50 | 14.2 | 1 | 6.7 | 51 | 13.9 |
| Darke | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Defiance | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.5 |
| Delaware | 4 | 1.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 1.1 |
| Erie | 3 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.8 |
| Fairfield | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Fayette | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Franklin | 50 | 14.2 | 3 | 20.0 | 53 | 14.4 |
| Fulton | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Gallia | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.5 |
| Geauga | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 6.7 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Greene | 3 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.8 |
| Guernsey | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Hamilton | 33 | 9.4 | 2 | 13.3 | 35 | 9.5 |
| Hancock | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Hardin | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Holmes | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Huron | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Jackson | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Jefferson | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |

| | | | | | | |
|------------|-----|--------|----|--------|-----|--------|
| Knox | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.5 |
| Lawrence | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.5 |
| Licking | 4 | 1.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 1.1 |
| Logan | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Lorain | 14 | 4.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 14 | 3.8 |
| Lucas | 26 | 7.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 26 | 7.1 |
| Mahoning | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Marion | 4 | 1.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 1.1 |
| Medina | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Meigs | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Mercer | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.5 |
| Miami | 3 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.8 |
| Montgomery | 16 | 4.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 16 | 4.4 |
| Morrow | 1 | 0.3 | 1 | 6.7 | 2 | 0.5 |
| Muskingum | 5 | 1.4 | 1 | 6.7 | 6 | 1.6 |
| Paulding | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.5 |
| Pickaway | 3 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.8 |
| Portage | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Richland | 5 | 1.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 1.4 |
| Ross | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.5 |
| Sandusky | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.5 |
| Scioto | 4 | 1.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 1.1 |
| Seneca | 3 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.8 |
| Shelby | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.5 |
| Stark | 5 | 1.4 | 2 | 13.3 | 7 | 1.9 |
| Summit | 25 | 7.1 | 1 | 6.7 | 26 | 7.1 |
| Trumbull | 8 | 2.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 8 | 2.2 |
| Union | 0 | .00 | 1 | 6.7 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Warren | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.5 |
| Washington | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Wayne | 4 | 1.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 1.1 |
| Williams | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Wood | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.5 |
| TOTAL | 352 | 100.00 | 15 | 100.00 | 367 | 100.00 |

TABLE 4: Age at Commitment (Original Commitment)

| AGE AT COMMITMENT | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|-------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| 18-24 | 67 | 19.0 | 1 | 6.7 | 68 | 18.5 |
| 25-29 | 60 | 17.0 | 3 | 20.0 | 63 | 17.2 |
| 30-34 | 67 | 19.0 | 4 | 26.7 | 71 | 19.3 |
| 35-39 | 66 | 18.8 | 5 | 33.3 | 71 | 19.3 |
| 40-44 | 53 | 15.1 | 1 | 6.7 | 54 | 14.7 |
| 45 or Older | 39 | 11.1 | 1 | 6.7 | 40 | 10.9 |
| TOTAL | 352 | 100.0 | 15 | 100.1 | 367 | 99.9 |
| Mean | 33.8 | | 33.8 | | 33.8 | |
| Median | 33 | | 34 | | 33 | |

TABLE 5: Marital Status at Arrest (Original Commitment)**Missing: 44**

| MARITAL STATUS AT ARREST | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|--------------------------|-------|--------|---------|--------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Single (never married) | 230 | 74.4 | 6 | 42.9 | 236 | 73.1 |
| Married | 28 | 9.1 | 1 | 7.1 | 29 | 9.0 |
| Separated | 14 | 4.5 | 4 | 28.6 | 18 | 5.6 |
| Divorced | 37 | 12.0 | 3 | 21.4 | 40 | 12.4 |
| TOTAL | 309 | 100.00 | 14 | 100.00 | 323 | 100.1 |

TABLE 6: Employment Status at Arrest (Original Commitment)**Missing: 111**

| EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ARREST | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Unemployed | 134 | 55.1 | 8 | 61.5 | 142 | 55.5 |
| Employed Part-time | 22 | 9.1 | 1 | 7.7 | 23 | 9.0 |
| Employed Full-time | 66 | 27.2 | 2 | 15.4 | 68 | 26.6 |
| Self-Employed | 9 | 3.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 9 | 3.5 |
| Temporary Agency | 10 | 4.1 | 2 | 15.4 | 12 | 4.7 |
| Seasonal Employment | 2 | 0.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.8 |
| TOTAL | 243 | 100.0 | 13 | 100.0 | 256 | 100.1 |

TABLE 7: Education Level at Arrest (Original Commitment)**Missing: 54**

| EDUCATION LEVEL AT ARREST | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|--|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| No Education Completed | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| 5 th Grade | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| 6 th Grade | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| 7 th Grade | 7 | 2.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 7 | 2.2 |
| 8 th Grade | 33 | 11.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 33 | 10.5 |
| 9 th Grade | 45 | 15.0 | 2 | 15.4 | 47 | 15.0 |
| 10 th Grade | 57 | 19.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 57 | 18.2 |
| 11 th Grade | 39 | 13.0 | 5 | 38.5 | 44 | 14.1 |
| High School Diploma | 45 | 15.0 | 2 | 15.4 | 47 | 15.0 |
| GED | 47 | 15.7 | 2 | 15.4 | 49 | 15.7 |
| GED + Vocational Training | 3 | 1.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 1.0 |
| Attended College | 12 | 4.0 | 2 | 15.4 | 14 | 4.5 |
| BA/BS Degree | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| High School Diploma + Vocational Training | 2 | 0.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.6 |
| 9 th Grade + Vocational Training | 2 | 0.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.6 |
| 10 th Grade + Vocational Training | 2 | 0.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.6 |
| 11 th Grade + Vocational Training | 2 | 0.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.6 |
| TOTAL | 300 | 100.0 | 13 | 100.1 | 313 | 99.8 |

TABLE 8: Primary Living Arrangement from Birth to Age 18**Missing: 3**

| LIVING ARRANGEMENT FROM BIRTH TO AGE 18 | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|--|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| w/ Both Parents | 129 | 37.0 | 6 | 40.0 | 135 | 37.1 |
| w/ Mother Only | 153 | 43.8 | 5 | 33.3 | 158 | 43.4 |
| w/ Father Only | 18 | 5.2 | 1 | 6.7 | 19 | 5.2 |
| w/ Foster Parents | 32 | 9.2 | 1 | 6.7 | 33 | 9.1 |
| w/ Other Relatives | 14 | 4.0 | 2 | 13.3 | 16 | 4.4 |
| In Juvenile Institution | 3 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.8 |
| TOTAL | 349 | 100.1 | 15 | 100.0 | 364 | 100.0 |

TABLE 9: Indication of Physical Abuse as a Child or Adolescent**Missing: 1**

| EVIDENCE OF PHYSICAL ABUSE | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| No | 314 | 89.5 | 7 | 46.7 | 321 | 87.7 |
| Yes | 37 | 10.5 | 8 | 53.3 | 45 | 12.3 |
| TOTAL | 351 | 100.0 | 15 | 100.0 | 366 | 100.0 |

TABLE 10: Indication of Sexual Abuse as a Child or Adolescent**Missing: 2**

| EVIDENCE OF SEXUAL ABUSE | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| No | 333 | 95.1 | 7 | 46.7 | 340 | 93.2 |
| Yes | 17 | 4.9 | 8 | 53.3 | 25 | 6.8 |
| TOTAL | 350 | 100.0 | 15 | 100.0 | 365 | 100.0 |

TABLE 11: History of Mental Health Problems (Original Commitment)**Missing: 41**

| HISTORY OF MENTAL HEALTH PROBLEMS | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| No | 235 | 75.3 | 5 | 35.7 | 240 | 73.6 |
| Self-Admission/Evidence | 23 | 7.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 23 | 7.1 |
| Diagnosed with Mental Illness | 6 | 1.9 | 1 | 7.1 | 7 | 2.1 |
| Treated for Mental Illness | 48 | 15.4 | 8 | 57.1 | 56 | 17.2 |
| TOTAL | 312 | 100.0 | 14 | 99.9 | 326 | 100.0 |

TABLE 12: Indication of Recent Drug Abuse (Original Commitment)**Missing: 24**

| INDICATION OF RECENT DRUG ABUSE | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|---------------------------------|-------|------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| No Indication | 75 | 22.7 | 1 | 7.7 | 76 | 22.2 |
| Self Admission/Evidence | 244 | 73.9 | 12 | 92.3 | 256 | 74.6 |
| Diagnosis of Drug Abuse | 4 | 1.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 1.2 |
| Treatment of Drug Abuse | 7 | 2.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 7 | 2.0 |
| TOTAL | 330 | 99.9 | 13 | 100.0 | 343 | 100.0 |

TABLE 13: Indication of a History of Drug Abuse (Original Commitment)**Missing: 23**

| INDICATION OF HISTORY OF DRUG ABUSE | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| No Indication | 50 | 15.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 50 | 14.5 |
| Self Admission/Evidence | 205 | 61.9 | 4 | 30.8 | 209 | 60.8 |
| Diagnosis of Drug Abuse | 3 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.9 |
| Treatment of Drug Abuse | 73 | 22.1 | 9 | 69.2 | 82 | 23.8 |
| TOTAL | 331 | 100.0 | 13 | 100.0 | 344 | 100.0 |

TABLE 14: Indication of Recent Alcohol Abuse (Original Commitment)**Missing: 28**

| INDICATION OF RECENT ALCOHOL ABUSE | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| No Indication | 112 | 34.4 | 2 | 15.4 | 114 | 33.6 |
| Self Admission/Evidence | 200 | 61.3 | 11 | 84.6 | 211 | 62.2 |
| Diagnosis of Alcohol Abuse | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.6 |
| Treatment of Alcohol Abuse | 12 | 3.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 12 | 3.5 |
| TOTAL | 326 | 100.0 | 13 | 100.0 | 339 | 99.9 |

TABLE 15: Indication of a History of Alcohol Abuse (Original Commitment)**Missing: 20**

| INDICATION OF HISTORY OF ALCOHOL ABUSE | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|--|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| No Indication | 92 | 27.5 | 2 | 15.4 | 94 | 27.1 |
| Self Admission/Evidence | 178 | 53.3 | 6 | 46.2 | 184 | 53.0 |
| Diagnosis of Alcohol Abuse | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.6 |
| Treatment of Alcohol Abuse | 62 | 18.6 | 5 | 38.5 | 67 | 19.3 |
| TOTAL | 334 | 100.0 | 13 | 100.1 | 347 | 100.0 |

**TABLE 16: Indication of the Completion of Substance Abuse Treatment
(Original Commitment)**

Missing: 23

| INDICATION OF SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT PROGRAM COMPLETION | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|---|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| No Indication of Completion | 194 | 58.6 | 2 | 15.4 | 196 | 57.0 |
| Failure to Comply with Court | 57 | 17.2 | 4 | 30.8 | 61 | 17.7 |
| Began Treatment/Compliance Unknown | 32 | 9.7 | 6 | 46.2 | 38 | 11.0 |
| In Treatment at Time of Arrest | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Completed Treatment | 37 | 11.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 37 | 10.8 |
| Treatment After Arrest Only | 10 | 3.0 | 1 | 7.7 | 11 | 3.2 |
| TOTAL | 331 | 100.0 | 13 | 100.1 | 344 | 100.0 |

TABLE 17: Living Arrangement at Time of Arrest (Original Commitment)

Missing: 121

| LIVING ARRANGEMENT AT TIME OF ARREST | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|---|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Lived: | | | | | | |
| Alone | 11 | 4.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 11 | 4.5 |
| w/ Domestic Partner | 18 | 7.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 18 | 7.3 |
| w/Domestic Partner and Children | 36 | 15.3 | 3 | 27.3 | 39 | 15.9 |
| w/Dependent Children | 1 | 0.4 | 1 | 9.1 | 2 | 0.8 |
| w/Parent/Guardian | 97 | 41.3 | 5 | 45.5 | 102 | 41.5 |
| w/Adult Sibling | 21 | 8.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 21 | 8.5 |
| w/Other Relative | 15 | 6.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 15 | 6.1 |
| w/Friend/Roommate | 23 | 9.8 | 1 | 9.1 | 24 | 9.8 |
| Homeless | 5 | 2.1 | 1 | 9.1 | 6 | 2.4 |
| Supervised Setting | 8 | 3.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 8 | 3.3 |
| TOTAL | 235 | 100.0 | 11 | 100.1 | 246 | 100.1 |

**TABLE 18: Number of Children Living with Offender at Time Of Arrest
(Original Commitment)**

Missing: 108

| NUMBER OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN LIVING W/ OFFENDER AT ARREST | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|--|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| 0 | 201 | 81.4 | 6 | 50.0 | 207 | 79.9 |
| 1 | 18 | 7.3 | 1 | 8.3 | 19 | 7.3 |
| 2 | 17 | 6.9 | 2 | 16.7 | 19 | 7.3 |
| 3 | 7 | 2.8 | 1 | 8.3 | 8 | 3.1 |
| 4 or more | 4 | 1.6 | 2 | 16.7 | 6 | 2.3 |
| TOTAL | 247 | 100.0 | 12 | 100.0 | 259 | 99.9 |

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE MOST SERIOUS COMMITMENT OFFENSE⁴

- Over one half of the TPV offenders (54.7%) were incarcerated for committing a crime against persons (including sex offenses) as their most serious offense, with nearly one-fifth (19.1%) incarcerated for committing a burglary offense [Table 19].
- The five offenses (most serious commitment offense) for which the male and female offenders in the sample were most often committed were [Table 19]:

| <u>Offenses</u> | |
|-----------------------|-------|
| Burglary | 15.3% |
| Robbery | 15.3% |
| Felonious Assault | 9.0% |
| Drug Abuse/Possession | 7.1% |
| Aggravated Robbery | 6.0% |

- Almost all offenders (95.2%) pled guilty to charges [Table 21].
- Over one-third (33.2%) of offenders in the study were incarcerated on a determinate sentence of between 6-12 months for the most serious conviction offense [Table 23].
- Approximately 37.2% of offenders in the study were incarcerated on either a technical or new crime violation of felony probation, or a new crime violation of parole/PRC [Table 26].
- Weapons were involved, in some manner, in the conviction offense in 37.8% of the cases⁵ [Table 28].
- Roughly four in ten offenders (39.8%) were under the influence of drugs or alcohol at the time of at least one of the instant conviction offenses (female = 57.1%; male = 48.2%) [Table 30].

⁴ The statistics in this section refer to the 2002 TPV Intake Study sample only.

⁵ “Involved” includes situations where the offender feigned having a weapon or where a weapon was present but not used in the commitment offense, as well as situations in which a weapon was used to injure or kill.

TABLE 19: Most Serious Conviction Offense⁶

| MOST SERIOUS CONVICTION OFFENSES | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|--|------------|-------------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS (excluding sex offenses) | 152 | 43.2 | 7 | 46.7 | 159 | 43.3 |
| Abduction | 4 | 1.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 1.1 |
| Aggravated Arson | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Aggravated Assault | 8 | 2.3 | 1 | 6.7 | 9 | 2.5 |
| Aggravated Murder | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Aggravated Robbery | 22 | 6.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 22 | 6.0 |
| Aggravated Vehicular Assault | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Assault | 9 | 2.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 9 | 2.5 |
| Contributing to/Nonsupport of Dependents | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Domestic Violence | 10 | 2.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 10 | 2.7 |
| Endangering Children | 1 | 0.3 | 1 | 6.7 | 2 | 0.5 |
| Felonious Assault | 33 | 9.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 33 | 9.0 |
| Interference with Custody | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Kidnapping | 7 | 2.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 7 | 1.9 |
| Menacing | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Robbery | 51 | 14.5 | 5 | 33.3 | 56 | 15.3 |
| Voluntary Manslaughter | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| SEX OFFENSES / REGISTRATION | 40 | 11.4 | 2 | 13.4 | 42 | 11.4 |
| Corrupting a Minor | 6 | 1.7 | 1 | 6.7 | 7 | 1.9 |
| Gross Sexual Imposition | 14 | 4.0 | 1 | 6.7 | 15 | 4.1 |
| Importuning | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Pandering Obscenity | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Rape | 14 | 4.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 14 | 3.8 |
| Sexual Battery | 3 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.8 |
| Soliciting | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| BURGLARY OFFENSES | 69 | 19.6 | 1 | 6.7 | 70 | 19.1 |
| Aggravated Burglary | 14 | 4.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 14 | 3.8 |
| Burglary | 55 | 15.6 | 1 | 6.7 | 56 | 15.3 |
| MISCELLANEOUS PROPERTY CRIMES | 28 | 8.0 | 2 | 13.3 | 30 | 8.2 |
| Arson | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.5 |
| Breaking & Entering | 5 | 1.4 | 1 | 6.7 | 6 | 1.6 |
| Disrupting Public Services | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Receiving Stolen Property | 11 | 3.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 11 | 3.0 |
| Safecracking | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Grand Theft | 7 | 2.0 | 1 | 6.7 | 8 | 2.2 |
| Unauthorized Use of Vehicle | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| DRUG OFFENSES | 35 | 9.9 | 2 | 13.3 | 37 | 10.1 |
| Corrupting Another with Drugs | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Deception to Obtain Dangerous Drug | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 6.7 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Drug Abuse/Possession | 26 | 7.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 26 | 7.1 |
| Preparation of Drugs for Sale | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Trafficking | 7 | 2.0 | 1 | 6.7 | 8 | 2.2 |

⁶ The characteristics of the committing offenses are based on the *most serious conviction offense* only. Some offenders may have been incarcerated for a number of offenses, but the characteristics reported to be associated with the commitment crime reflect the information as it relates to the most serious conviction offense only.

| OFFENSES CON'T | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|---|------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| MOTOR VEHICLE OFFENSES | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Operating Motor Vehicle Under the Influence | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| FRAUD OFFENSES | 7 | 2.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 7 | 1.9 |
| Forgery | 7 | 2.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 7 | 1.9 |
| WEAPONS OFFENSES | 5 | 1.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 1.4 |
| Carrying a Concealed Weapon | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.5 |
| Having a Weapon Under Disability | 3 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.8 |
| OFFENSES AGAINST JUSTICE/PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION | 15 | 4.3 | 1 | 6.7 | 16 | 4.4 |
| Engaging in Pattern of Corrupt Activity | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Escape | 7 | 2.0 | 1 | 6.7 | 8 | 2.2 |
| Aiding Escape | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Release on Recognizance / Failure to Appear | 3 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.8 |
| Resisting Arrest | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.5 |
| Retaliation | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| TOTAL | 352 | 100.1 | 15 | 100.1 | 367 | 100.1 |

Note: For crimes against persons, sex offenses and aggravated burglary, attempted offenses are reported separately. For other crimes, attempted offenses are included in the primary categories.

TABLE 20: Felony Level-Most Serious Conviction Offense

| FELONY LEVEL – MOST SERIOUS INDICTMENT OFFENSE | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|---|------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Aggravated Murder | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.5 |
| Murder | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.5 |
| Felony 1 | 57 | 16.2 | 3 | 20.0 | 60 | 16.3 |
| Felony 2 | 63 | 17.9 | 4 | 56.7 | 67 | 18.3 |
| Felony 3 | 62 | 17.6 | 2 | 13.3 | 64 | 17.4 |
| Felony 4 | 58 | 16.5 | 2 | 13.3 | 60 | 16.3 |
| Felony 5 | 46 | 13.1 | 2 | 13.3 | 48 | 13.1 |
| Aggravated Felony 1 | 41 | 11.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 41 | 11.2 |
| Aggravated Felony 2 | 17 | 4.8 | 2 | 13.3 | 19 | 5.2 |
| Aggravated Felony 3 | 4 | 1.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 1.1 |
| TOTAL | 352 | 100.0 | 15 | 99.9 | 367 | 99.9 |

TABLE 21: Adjudication of Offender's Case
Missing: 13

| ADJUDICATION | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|--------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Guilty Plea | 323 | 95.0 | 14 | 100.0 | 337 | 95.2 |
| Convicted | 17 | 5.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 17 | 4.8 |
| TOTAL | 340 | 100.0 | 14 | 100.0 | 354 | 100.0 |

TABLE 22: Gun Specifications in the Commitment Offense

| GUN SPECIFICATION IN CONVICTION | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| No | 346 | 98.3 | 15 | 100.0 | 361 | 98.4 |
| Yes | 6 | 1.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 1.7 |
| TOTAL | 352 | 100.0 | 15 | 100.0 | 367 | 100.1 |

TABLE 23: Length of Determinate Sentence for Most Serious Conviction Offense

| SENTENCE TERM (IN YEARS) FOR MOST SERIOUS CONVICTION OFFENSE | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|---|-------|--------|---------|--------|-------|--------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| .50 | 31 | 8.8 | 2 | 13.3 | 33 | 9.0 |
| .58 | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | .0 | 2 | 0.5 |
| .67 | 5 | 1.4 | 1 | 6.7 | 6 | 1.6 |
| .75 | 10 | 2.8 | 0 | .0 | 10 | 2.7 |
| .83 | 8 | 2.3 | 0 | .0 | 8 | 2.2 |
| .92 | 11 | 3.1 | 0 | .0 | 11 | 3.0 |
| 1.00 | 50 | 14.2 | 2 | 13.3 | 52 | 14.2 |
| 1.08 | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | .0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| 1.17 | 3 | 0.9 | 0 | .0 | 3 | 0.8 |
| 1.25 | 4 | 1.1 | 0 | .0 | 4 | 1.1 |
| 1.42 | 3 | 0.9 | 0 | .0 | 3 | 0.8 |
| 1.50 | 9 | 2.6 | 2 | 13.3 | 11 | 3.0 |
| 2.00 | 50 | 14.2 | 2 | 13.3 | 52 | 14.2 |
| 3.00 | 25 | 7.1 | 1 | 6.7 | 26 | 7.1 |
| 4.00 | 15 | 4.3 | 0 | .0 | 15 | 4.1 |
| 5.00 | 15 | 4.3 | 0 | .0 | 15 | 4.1 |
| 10.00 | 17 | 4.8 | 0 | .0 | 17 | 4.6 |
| 15.00 | 52 | 14.8 | 4 | 26.7 | 56 | 15.3 |
| 25.00 | 39 | 11.1 | 1 | 6.7 | 40 | 10.9 |
| 30.00 | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | .0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Life | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | .0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| TOTAL | 352 | 100.00 | 15 | 100.00 | 367 | 100.00 |

*May include life sentences or "hybrid" commitments with combined pre-SB2 and SB2 sentence terms.

TABLE 24: Type of Drug Involved in Any of the Instant Conviction Offenses
Missing: 19

| TYPE OF DRUG | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| No Drugs Involved | 288 | 86.2 | 13 | 92.9 | 301 | 86.5 |
| Drugs Present/Incident | 4 | 1.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 1.1 |
| Cocaine, Crack | 24 | 7.2 | 1 | 7.1 | 25 | 7.2 |
| Cocaine, Unspecified | 8 | 2.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 8 | 2.3 |
| Marijuana | 3 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.9 |
| LSD/Acid | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Counterfeit Drugs | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Drug Paraphernalia | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Crack Cocaine + Marijuana | 3 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.9 |
| Marijuana + LSD | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| TOTAL | 334 | 100.0 | 14 | 100.0 | 348 | 100.1 |

TABLE 25: Offender's Legal Status at Arrest for the Conviction Offense
Missing: 10

| LEGAL STATUS AT ARREST FOR THE CONVICTION OFFENSE | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|--|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Free of CJ Supervision | 190 | 55.4 | 9 | 64.3 | 199 | 55.8 |
| Active Arrest Warrant | 5 | 1.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 1.4 |
| Released on Own Recognizance/Bond | 13 | 3.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 13 | 3.7 |
| On Probation | 50 | 14.6 | 4 | 28.6 | 54 | 15.1 |
| On Parole | 78 | 22.7 | 1 | 7.1 | 79 | 22.1 |
| In Jail | 4 | 1.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 1.1 |
| In Prison/DYS | 3 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.8 |
| TOTAL | 343 | 100.1 | 14 | 100.0 | 357 | 100.0 |

TABLE 26: Type of Felony Probation or Parole Violation
Missing: 12

| VIOLATION STATUS | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Offender was not a Violator | 214 | 62.8 | 9 | 64.3 | 223 | 62.8 |
| Technical Probation Violator | 20 | 5.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 20 | 5.6 |
| New Crime Probation Violator | 46 | 13.5 | 4 | 28.6 | 50 | 14.1 |
| New Crime Parole/PRC Violator | 61 | 17.9 | 1 | 7.1 | 62 | 17.5 |
| TOTAL | 341 | 100.1 | 14 | 100.0 | 355 | 100.0 |

TABLE 27: Role of the Offender and Others in the Most Serious Conviction Offense
Missing: 17

| OFFENDER/OTHERS ROLE(S) | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|--|-------|------|---------|------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Offender Acted Alone | 232 | 69.0 | 10 | 71.4 | 242 | 69.1 |
| Others Present, but Not Arrested | 27 | 8.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 27 | 7.7 |
| One or More Others Arrested | 28 | 8.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 28 | 8.0 |
| One or More Others Participated | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| One or More Others Convicted | 6 | 1.8 | 1 | 7.1 | 7 | 2.0 |
| One or More Others Incarcerated | 36 | 10.7 | 1 | 7.1 | 37 | 10.6 |
| One or More Others Prob./Comm. Control | 6 | 1.8 | 2 | 14.3 | 8 | 2.3 |
| TOTAL | 336 | 99.9 | 14 | 99.9 | 350 | 100.0 |

TABLE 28: Weapon Used/Possessed During Conviction Offense
Missing: 23

| WEAPON USED/POSSESSED DURING CONVICTION OFFENSE | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|--|-------|------|---------|------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| No Weapon/Weapon Incidental to Crime | 207 | 62.7 | 7 | 50.0 | 214 | 62.2 |
| Weapon Present, but Not Used | 9 | 2.7 | 1 | 7.1 | 10 | 2.9 |
| Feigned Possession of Weapon | 8 | 2.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 8 | 2.3 |
| Used by Other Actor w/Offender | 9 | 2.7 | 2 | 14.3 | 11 | 3.2 |
| Offender Threatened Use | 21 | 6.4 | 1 | 7.1 | 22 | 6.4 |
| Used in Attempt to Injure | 13 | 3.9 | 1 | 7.1 | 14 | 4.1 |
| Used Weapon to Injure | 61 | 18.5 | 1 | 7.1 | 62 | 18.0 |
| Used Weapon to Kill | 2 | 0.6 | 1 | 7.1 | 3 | 0.9 |
| TOTAL | 330 | 99.9 | 14 | 99.8 | 344 | 100.0 |

TABLE 29: Type of Weapon Used During Conviction Offense
Missing: 22

| TYPE OF WEAPON USED DURING CONVICTION OFFENSE | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|--|-------|------|---------|-------|-------|------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| No Weapon/Incidental | 205 | 61.9 | 7 | 50.0 | 212 | 61.4 |
| Handgun | 38 | 11.5 | 2 | 14.3 | 40 | 11.6 |
| Rifle-Shotgun | 5 | 1.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 1.4 |
| Assault Weapon | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Sharp Instrument | 19 | 5.7 | 4 | 28.6 | 23 | 6.7 |
| Blunt Instrument | 7 | 2.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 7 | 2.0 |
| Brute Force/Fists | 48 | 14.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 48 | 13.9 |
| Other | 8 | 2.4 | 1 | 7.1 | 9 | 2.6 |
| TOTAL | 331 | 99.9 | 14 | 100.0 | 345 | 99.9 |

TABLE 30: Drugs/Alcohol Used During Conviction Offense**Missing: 45**

| DRUGS/ALCOHOL USED DURING CONVICTION OFFENSE | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|---|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| No Indication | 185 | 59.7 | 9 | 75.0 | 194 | 60.2 |
| Drugs | 43 | 13.9 | 2 | 16.7 | 45 | 14.0 |
| Alcohol | 52 | 16.8 | 1 | 8.3 | 53 | 16.5 |
| Both | 26 | 8.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 26 | 8.1 |
| Yes/Substance not Specified | 4 | 1.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 1.2 |
| TOTAL | 310 | 100.1 | 12 | 100.0 | 322 | 100.0 |

TABLE 31: Primary Victim of the Most Serious Conviction Offense**Missing: 24**

| VICTIM RELATIONSHIP TO OFFENDER | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|---|-------|------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| No Victim | 61 | 18.6 | 3 | 20.0 | 64 | 18.7 |
| Family Member | 23 | 7.0 | 1 | 6.7 | 24 | 7.0 |
| Friend or Acquaintance | 91 | 27.7 | 4 | 26.7 | 95 | 27.7 |
| Work or School Associate | 3 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.9 |
| Any Corrections or Law Enforcement Employee | 21 | 6.4 | 1 | 6.7 | 22 | 6.4 |
| Stranger | 111 | 33.8 | 5 | 33.3 | 116 | 33.8 |
| Non-Personal* | 18 | 5.5 | 1 | 6.7 | 19 | 5.5 |
| TOTAL | 328 | 99.9 | 15 | 100.1 | 343 | 100.0 |

*This category includes: business/place of employment, non-profit organization, and state or county government institution/property.

TABLE 32: Gender of Victim of the Most Serious Conviction Offense**Missing: 13**

| VICTIM GENDER | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|---------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Non Personal | 77 | 22.7 | 4 | 26.7 | 81 | 22.9 |
| Male | 123 | 36.3 | 7 | 46.7 | 130 | 36.7 |
| Female | 139 | 41.0 | 4 | 26.7 | 143 | 40.4 |
| TOTAL | 339 | 100.0 | 15 | 100.1 | 354 | 100.0 |

TABLE 33: Victim Involvement in the Most Serious Conviction Offense**Missing: 16**

| VICTIM INVOLVEMENT | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Victimless Crime | 73 | 21.7 | 3 | 20.0 | 76 | 21.7 |
| No Victim Precipitation | 244 | 72.6 | 12 | 80.0 | 256 | 72.9 |
| Indication of Victim Precipitation | 19 | 5.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 19 | 5.4 |
| TOTAL | 336 | 100.0 | 15 | 100.0 | 351 | 100.0 |

TABLE 34: Extent of Victim Injury from the Most Serious Conviction Offense**Missing: 25**

| EXTENT OF VICTIM BODILY INJURY | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|--|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Not Applicable (victimless or non-personal crime) | 88 | 26.9 | 6 | 40.0 | 94 | 27.5 |
| No Bodily Injury to Victim | 155 | 47.4 | 5 | 33.3 | 160 | 46.8 |
| Some Bodily Injury – No Treatment Required | 31 | 9.5 | 3 | 20.0 | 34 | 9.9 |
| Injury w/Medical Treatment Required at Scene Only | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Injury Requiring Treatment at Medical Facility, but not In-Patient Hospitalization | 35 | 10.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 35 | 10.2 |
| Injury Requiring In-Patient Hospitalization | 15 | 4.6 | 1 | 6.7 | 16 | 4.7 |
| Victim was Killed by Offender(s) | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.6 |
| TOTAL | 327 | 100.0 | 15 | 100.0 | 342 | 100.0 |

TABLE 35: Extent of Victim Psychological Harm from the Most Serious Conviction Offense**Missing: 112**

| EXTENT OF VICTIM PSYCHOLOGICAL HARM | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|---|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Not Applicable (victimless or non-personal crime) | 87 | 36.1 | 4 | 28.6 | 91 | 35.7 |
| Not Applicable Because Victim Died | 33 | 13.7 | 1 | 7.1 | 34 | 13.3 |
| No Psychological Harm was Indicated by the Victim | 57 | 23.7 | 3 | 21.4 | 60 | 23.5 |
| Victim Sustained Some Psychological Harm/Fear | 54 | 22.4 | 4 | 28.6 | 58 | 22.7 |
| Victim Sustained Psych. Harm/Required Treatment | 10 | 4.1 | 2 | 14.3 | 12 | 4.7 |
| TOTAL | 241 | 100.0 | 14 | 100.0 | 255 | 99.9 |

CRIMINAL HISTORY⁷

- Nearly one in six TPV offenders (58.9%) had at least one prior prison incarceration, and at least one prior jail incarceration (60.2%) [Table 61 & 54].
- Three-fourths (74.6%) of the offenders had at least one prior adult conviction for a non-violent misdemeanor. More than one-third (37.4%) of the offenders had at least one prior adult conviction for a violent misdemeanor [Table 50 & 52].
- More than six in ten offenders (65.4%) had at least one prior adult felony conviction [Table 55].
- Over one-third (35.5%) of the offenders had at least one prior adult conviction for a violent (non-sex) felony [Table 56].
- Approximately one in ten offenders (11.7%) had at least one prior adult felony conviction for drug use or possession [Table 58].
- Less than one in ten offenders (8.4%) had at least one prior adult felony conviction for drug sale or trafficking [Table 59].
- In regards to supervision, over four-fifths (80.7%) of the offenders had at least one prior adult supervision term, and 65.1% had at least one prior revocation of adult supervision [Table 62 & 63].

TABLE 36: Age at First Arrest
Missing: 8

| AGE AT FIRST ARREST | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|---------------------|------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Younger than 10 | 8 | 2.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 8 | 2.2 |
| 10-14 | 113 | 32.8 | 2 | 14.3 | 115 | 32.0 |
| 15-19 | 157 | 45.5 | 5 | 35.7 | 162 | 45.1 |
| 20-24 | 46 | 13.3 | 5 | 35.7 | 51 | 14.2 |
| 25-29 | 14 | 4.1 | 2 | 14.3 | 16 | 4.5 |
| 30-34 | 5 | 1.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 1.4 |
| 35-39 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 40-44 | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| 45 or Older | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| TOTAL | 345 | 100.0 | 14 | 100.0 | 359 | 100.0 |

⁷ The statistics in this section refer to the 2002 TPV Intake Study sample only.

TABLE 37: Age at Arrest for First Violent Offense**Missing: 10**

| AGE AT ARREST FOR FIRST VIOLENT OFFENSE | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|--|-------|------|---------|------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| No Violent Arrest | 19 | 5.5 | 1 | 7.1 | 20 | 5.6 |
| 10 or Younger | 6 | 1.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 1.7 |
| 11-17 | 115 | 33.5 | 3 | 21.4 | 118 | 33.1 |
| 18-24 | 140 | 40.8 | 3 | 21.4 | 143 | 40.1 |
| 25-29 | 37 | 10.8 | 6 | 42.9 | 43 | 12.0 |
| 30-34 | 15 | 4.4 | 1 | 7.1 | 16 | 4.5 |
| 35-39 | 5 | 1.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 1.4 |
| 40 or Older | 6 | 1.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 1.7 |
| Total | 343 | 99.9 | 14 | 99.9 | 357 | 100.1 |

TABLE 38: Age at First Arrest Leading to a Delinquency Adjudication or Adult Felony Conviction**Missing: 9**

| AGE AT FIRST CONVICTION | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|-------------------------|-------|------|---------|------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| 10 or Younger | 10 | 2.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 10 | 2.8 |
| 11-17 | 175 | 50.9 | 3 | 21.4 | 178 | 49.7 |
| 18-24 | 107 | 31.1 | 5 | 35.7 | 112 | 31.3 |
| 25-29 | 30 | 8.7 | 5 | 35.7 | 35 | 9.8 |
| 30-34 | 8 | 2.3 | 1 | 7.1 | 9 | 2.5 |
| 35-39 | 6 | 1.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 1.7 |
| 40 or Older | 8 | 2.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 8 | 2.2 |
| TOTAL | 344 | 99.9 | 14 | 99.9 | 358 | 100.0 |

TABLE 39: Number of Juvenile Violent (Non-Sex) Offenses**Missing: 36**

| NUMBER OF JUVENILE VIOLENT (NON- SEX) OFFENSES | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|---|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| 0 | 209 | 65.3 | 9 | 81.8 | 218 | 65.9 |
| 1 | 61 | 19.1 | 2 | 18.2 | 63 | 19.0 |
| 2 | 22 | 6.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 22 | 6.6 |
| 3 or more | 28 | 8.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 28 | 8.5 |
| TOTAL | 320 | 100.0 | 11 | 100.0 | 331 | 100.0 |

TABLE 40: Number of Juvenile Sex Offenses**Missing: 36**

| NUMBER OF JUVENILE SEX OFFENSES | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| 0 | 309 | 96.6 | 11 | 100.0 | 320 | 96.7 |
| 1 | 10 | 3.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 10 | 3.0 |
| 2 | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| TOTAL | 320 | 100.0 | 11 | 100.0 | 331 | 100.0 |

TABLE 41: Number of Juvenile Drug Use/Possession Offenses**Missing: 36**

| NUMBER OF JUVENILE DRUG USE/POSSESSION OFFENSES | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|--|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| 0 | 296 | 92.5 | 11 | 100.0 | 307 | 92.7 |
| 1 | 23 | 7.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 23 | 6.9 |
| 2 | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| TOTAL | 320 | 100.0 | 11 | 100.0 | 331 | 99.9 |

TABLE 42: Number of Juvenile Drug Sale/Trafficking Offenses**Missing: 36**

| NUMBER OF JUVENILE DRUG SALE/TRAFFICKING OFFENSES | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|--|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| 0 | 317 | 99.1 | 11 | 100.0 | 328 | 99.1 |
| 1 | 3 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.9 |
| TOTAL | 320 | 100.0 | 11 | 100.0 | 331 | 100.0 |

TABLE 43: Number of Juvenile DUI/OMVI Offenses**Missing: 36**

| NUMBER OF JUVENILE DUI/OMVI OFFENSES | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|---|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| 0 | 316 | 98.8 | 11 | 100.0 | 327 | 98.8 |
| 1 | 4 | 1.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 1.2 |
| TOTAL | 320 | 100.0 | 11 | 100.0 | 331 | 100.0 |

TABLE 44: Number of Juvenile Property Offenses**Missing: 36**

| NUMBER OF JUVENILE PROPERTY OFFENSES | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|---|-------|------|---------|-------|-------|------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| 0 | 179 | 55.9 | 10 | 90.9 | 189 | 57.1 |
| 1 | 51 | 15.9 | 1 | 9.1 | 52 | 15.7 |
| 2 | 39 | 12.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 39 | 11.8 |
| 3 | 18 | 5.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 18 | 5.4 |
| 4 | 15 | 4.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 15 | 4.5 |
| 5 | 11 | 3.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 11 | 3.3 |
| 6 or more | 7 | 2.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 7 | 2.1 |
| TOTAL | 320 | 99.9 | 11 | 100.0 | 331 | 99.9 |

TABLE 45: Number of Juvenile Social Service Placements**Missing: 36**

| NUMBER OF JUVENILE SOCIAL SERVICE PLACEMENTS | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|---|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| 0 | 217 | 67.8 | 9 | 81.8 | 226 | 68.3 |
| 1 | 57 | 17.8 | 2 | 18.2 | 59 | 17.8 |
| 2 | 20 | 6.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 20 | 6.0 |
| 3 | 10 | 3.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 10 | 3.0 |
| 4 | 5 | 1.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 1.5 |
| 5 | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.6 |
| 6 or more | 9 | 2.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 9 | 2.7 |
| TOTAL | 320 | 100.0 | 11 | 100.0 | 331 | 99.9 |

TABLE 46: Number of Commitments to Department of Youth Services**Missing: 36**

| NUMBER OF COMMITMENTS TO THE DEPARTMENT OF YOUTH SERVICES | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|--|-------|------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| 0 | 211 | 65.9 | 9 | 81.8 | 220 | 66.5 |
| 1 | 54 | 16.9 | 2 | 18.2 | 56 | 16.9 |
| 2 | 27 | 8.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 27 | 8.2 |
| 3 | 18 | 5.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 18 | 5.4 |
| 4 | 8 | 2.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 8 | 2.4 |
| 5 | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.6 |
| TOTAL | 320 | 99.9 | 11 | 100.0 | 331 | 100.0 |

TABLE 47: Number of Juvenile Supervision Terms
Missing: 35

| NUMBER OF JUVENILE SUPERVISION TERMS | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|---|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| 0 | 172 | 53.8 | 9 | 75.0 | 181 | 54.5 |
| 1 | 78 | 24.4 | 2 | 16.7 | 80 | 24.1 |
| 2 | 38 | 11.9 | 1 | 8.3 | 39 | 11.7 |
| 3 | 18 | 5.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 18 | 5.4 |
| 4 | 8 | 2.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 8 | 5.4 |
| 5 | 5 | 1.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 1.5 |
| 6 or more | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| TOTAL | 320 | 100.1 | 12 | 100.0 | 332 | 99.9 |

TABLE 48: Number of Juvenile Probation Continuance Terms
Missing: 35

| NUMBER OF JUVENILE PROBATION TERMS CONTINUED | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|---|-------|-------|---------|------|-------|------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| 0 | 237 | 74.1 | 10 | 83.3 | 247 | 74.4 |
| 1 | 31 | 9.7 | 1 | 8.3 | 32 | 9.6 |
| 2 | 20 | 6.3 | 1 | 8.3 | 21 | 6.3 |
| 3 | 17 | 5.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 17 | 5.1 |
| 4 | 5 | 1.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 1.5 |
| 5 | 4 | 1.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 1.2 |
| 6 or more | 6 | 1.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 1.8 |
| TOTAL | 320 | 100.1 | 12 | 99.9 | 332 | 99.9 |

TABLE 49: Number of Revocations of Juvenile Supervision
Missing: 36

| NUMBER OF REVOCATIONS OF JUVENILE SUPERVISION TERMS | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|--|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| 0 | 279 | 87.2 | 10 | 90.9 | 289 | 87.3 |
| 1 | 27 | 8.4 | 1 | 9.1 | 28 | 8.5 |
| 2 | 7 | 2.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 7 | 2.1 |
| 3 or more | 7 | 2.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 7 | 2.1 |
| TOTAL | 320 | 100.0 | 11 | 100.0 | 331 | 100.0 |

TABLE 50: Number of Prior Adult Non-Violent Misdemeanor Convictions**Missing: 9**

| NUMBER OF PRIOR ADULT NON-VIOLENT CONVICTIONS | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|---|-------|-------|---------|------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| 0 | 86 | 25.0 | 5 | 35.7 | 91 | 25.4 |
| 1 | 49 | 14.2 | 2 | 14.3 | 51 | 14.2 |
| 2 | 52 | 15.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 52 | 14.8 |
| 3 | 24 | 7.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 24 | 6.7 |
| 4 | 36 | 10.5 | 1 | 7.1 | 37 | 10.3 |
| 5 | 13 | 3.8 | 1 | 7.1 | 14 | 3.9 |
| 6-10 | 48 | 14.0 | 3 | 21.4 | 51 | 14.2 |
| More than 10 | 36 | 10.5 | 2 | 14.3 | 38 | 10.6 |
| TOTAL | 344 | 100.1 | 14 | 99.9 | 358 | 100.1 |

TABLE 51: Number of Prior Adult DUI/OMVI Convictions**Missing: 10**

| NUMBER OF PRIOR ADULT DUI/OMVI CONVICTIONS | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|--|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| 0 | 271 | 79.0 | 12 | 85.7 | 283 | 79.3 |
| 1 | 35 | 10.2 | 2 | 14.3 | 37 | 10.4 |
| 2 | 20 | 5.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 20 | 5.6 |
| 3 | 9 | 2.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 9 | 2.5 |
| 4 | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.6 |
| 5 | 4 | 1.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 1.1 |
| 6 or more | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.6 |
| TOTAL | 343 | 100.0 | 14 | 100.0 | 357 | 100.1 |

TABLE 52: Number of Prior Adult Violent Misdemeanor Convictions**Missing: 9**

| NUMBER OF PRIOR ADULT VIOLENT MISDEMEANOR CONVICTIONS | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|---|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| 0 | 212 | 61.6 | 12 | 85.7 | 224 | 62.6 |
| 1 | 71 | 20.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 71 | 19.8 |
| 2 | 26 | 7.6 | 2 | 14.3 | 28 | 7.8 |
| 3 | 22 | 6.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 22 | 6.1 |
| 4 | 7 | 2.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 7 | 2.0 |
| 5 | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| 6 or more | 5 | 1.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 1.4 |
| TOTAL | 344 | 100.0 | 14 | 100.0 | 358 | 100.0 |

TABLE 53: Number of Domestic Violence Convictions***Missing: 23**

| NUMBER OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE CONVICTIONS | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|--|-------|------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| 0 | 264 | 79.5 | 12 | 100.0 | 276 | 80.2 |
| 1 | 35 | 10.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 35 | 10.2 |
| 2 | 21 | 6.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 21 | 6.1 |
| 3 | 8 | 2.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 8 | 2.3 |
| 4 | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.6 |
| 5 | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.6 |
| TOTAL | 332 | 99.9 | 12 | 100.0 | 344 | 100.0 |

*Includes both adult and juvenile domestic violence convictions

TABLE 54: Number of Prior Adult Jail Incarcerations**Missing: 10**

| NUMBER OF PRIOR ADULT JAIL INCARCERATIONS | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|--|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| 0 | 135 | 39.4 | 7 | 50.0 | 142 | 39.8 |
| 1 | 62 | 18.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 62 | 17.4 |
| 2 | 48 | 14.0 | 2 | 14.3 | 50 | 14.0 |
| 3 | 25 | 7.3 | 2 | 14.3 | 27 | 7.6 |
| 4 | 19 | 5.5 | 1 | 7.1 | 20 | 5.6 |
| 5 | 13 | 3.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 13 | 3.6 |
| 6 or more | 41 | 12.0 | 2 | 14.3 | 43 | 12.0 |
| TOTAL | 343 | 100.1 | 14 | 100.0 | 357 | 100.0 |

TABLE 55: Number of Prior Adult Felony Convictions [Total]**Missing: 9**

| NUMBER OF PRIOR ADULT FELONY CONVICTIONS | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|---|-------|-------|---------|------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| 0 | 118 | 34.3 | 6 | 42.9 | 124 | 34.6 |
| 1 | 95 | 27.6 | 4 | 28.6 | 99 | 27.7 |
| 2 | 43 | 12.5 | 1 | 7.1 | 44 | 12.3 |
| 3 | 37 | 10.8 | 1 | 7.1 | 38 | 10.6 |
| 4 | 19 | 5.5 | 1 | 7.1 | 20 | 5.6 |
| 5 | 15 | 4.4 | 1 | 7.1 | 16 | 4.5 |
| 6 or more | 17 | 4.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 17 | 4.7 |
| TOTAL | 344 | 100.0 | 14 | 99.9 | 358 | 100.0 |

TABLE 56: Number of Prior Adult Violent (Non-Sex) Felony Convictions**Missing: 9**

| NUMBER OF PRIOR ADULT VIOLENT (NON-SEX) FELONY CONVICTIONS | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|---|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| 0 | 219 | 63.7 | 12 | 85.7 | 231 | 64.5 |
| 1 | 92 | 26.7 | 2 | 14.3 | 94 | 26.3 |
| 2 | 23 | 6.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 23 | 6.4 |
| 3 | 10 | 2.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 10 | 2.8 |
| TOTAL | 344 | 100.0 | 14 | 100.0 | 358 | 100.0 |

TABLE 57: Number of Prior Adult Sex Felony Convictions**Missing: 9**

| NUMBER OF PRIOR ADULT SEX FELONY CONVICTIONS | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|---|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| 0 | 324 | 94.2 | 14 | 100.0 | 338 | 94.4 |
| 1 | 15 | 4.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 15 | 4.2 |
| 2 or more | 5 | 1.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 1.4 |
| TOTAL | 344 | 100.1 | 14 | 100.0 | 358 | 100.0 |

TABLE 58: Number of Prior Adult Drug Use/Possession Felony Convictions**Missing: 9**

| NUMBER OF PRIOR ADULT DRUG USE/ POSSESSION FELONY CONVICTIONS | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|--|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| 0 | 304 | 88.4 | 12 | 85.7 | 316 | 88.3 |
| 1 | 29 | 8.4 | 2 | 14.3 | 31 | 8.7 |
| 2 | 7 | 2.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 7 | 2.0 |
| 3 | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.5 |
| 4 | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| 5 | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| TOTAL | 344 | 100.0 | 14 | 100.0 | 358 | 100.1 |

TABLE 59: Number of Prior Adult Drug Sale/Trafficking Felony Convictions**Missing: 9**

| NUMBER OF PRIOR ADULT DRUG SALE/ TRAFFICKING FELONY CONVICTIONS | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|--|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| 0 | 316 | 91.9 | 12 | 85.7 | 328 | 91.6 |
| 1 | 26 | 7.6 | 2 | 14.3 | 28 | 7.8 |
| 2 | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| 3 | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| TOTAL | 344 | 100.1 | 14 | 100.0 | 358 | 100.0 |

TABLE 60: Number of Prior Adult Property Felony Convictions
Missing: 9

| NUMBER OF PRIOR ADULT PROPERTY FELONY CONVICTIONS | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|--|-------|-------|---------|------|-------|------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| 0 | 200 | 58.1 | 7 | 50.0 | 207 | 57.8 |
| 1 | 71 | 20.6 | 4 | 28.6 | 75 | 20.9 |
| 2 | 32 | 9.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 32 | 8.9 |
| 3 | 21 | 6.1 | 1 | 7.1 | 22 | 6.1 |
| 4 | 13 | 3.8 | 1 | 7.1 | 14 | 3.9 |
| 5 | 5 | 1.5 | 1 | 7.1 | 6 | 1.7 |
| 6 or more | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.6 |
| TOTAL | 344 | 100.0 | 14 | 99.9 | 358 | 99.9 |

TABLE 61: Number of Prior Adult Prison Incarcerations
Missing: 9

| NUMBER OF PRIOR ADULT PRISON INCARCERATIONS | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|--|-------|------|---------|-------|-------|------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| 0 | 140 | 40.7 | 7 | 50.0 | 147 | 41.1 |
| 1 | 82 | 23.8 | 4 | 28.6 | 86 | 24.0 |
| 2 | 49 | 14.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 49 | 13.7 |
| 3 | 27 | 7.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 27 | 7.5 |
| 4 | 16 | 4.7 | 2 | 14.3 | 18 | 5.0 |
| 5 | 12 | 3.5 | 1 | 7.1 | 13 | 3.6 |
| 6 or more | 18 | 5.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 18 | 5.0 |
| TOTAL | 344 | 99.9 | 14 | 100.0 | 358 | 99.9 |

TABLE 62: Number of Prior Adult Supervision Terms
Missing: 9

| NUMBER OF PRIOR ADULT SUPERVISION TERMS | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|--|-------|-------|---------|------|-------|------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| 0 | 65 | 18.9 | 4 | 28.6 | 69 | 19.3 |
| 1 | 75 | 21.8 | 1 | 7.1 | 76 | 21.2 |
| 2 | 79 | 23.0 | 2 | 14.3 | 81 | 22.6 |
| 3 | 50 | 14.5 | 3 | 21.4 | 53 | 14.8 |
| 4 | 31 | 9.0 | 1 | 7.1 | 32 | 8.9 |
| 5 | 14 | 4.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 14 | 3.9 |
| 6 or more | 30 | 8.7 | 3 | 21.4 | 33 | 9.2 |
| TOTAL | 344 | 100.0 | 14 | 99.9 | 358 | 99.9 |

TABLE 63: Number of Prior Revocations of Adult Supervision Terms
Missing: 9

| NUMBER OF PRIOR REVOCATIONS OF ADULT SUPERVISION TERMS | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|---|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| 0 | 121 | 35.2 | 4 | 28.6 | 125 | 34.9 |
| 1 | 99 | 28.8 | 5 | 35.7 | 104 | 29.1 |
| 2 | 69 | 20.1 | 4 | 28.6 | 73 | 20.4 |
| 3 | 30 | 8.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 30 | 8.4 |
| 4 | 10 | 2.9 | 1 | 7.1 | 11 | 3.1 |
| 5 | 8 | 2.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 8 | 2.2 |
| 6 or more | 7 | 2.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 7 | 2.0 |
| TOTAL | 344 | 100.0 | 14 | 100.0 | 358 | 100.1 |

TABLE 64: Indication of an Escape History
Missing: 8

| INDICATION OF AN ESCAPE HISTORY | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| No | 258 | 74.6 | 8 | 61.5 | 266 | 74.1 |
| Yes | 88 | 25.4 | 5 | 38.5 | 93 | 25.9 |
| TOTAL | 346 | 100.0 | 13 | 100.0 | 359 | 100.0 |

SOCIAL AND DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS AT THE TIME OF SUPERVISION VIOLATION ARREST (SELF REPORT)⁸

- At the time of the TPV violation arrest, 53.2% of the offenders lived with someone (i.e., domestic partner, domestic partner with children, a parent or guardian) [Table 65].
- Slightly less than a third (32.7%) of the offenders were unemployed, while 49.6% were employed full-time. [Table 67].
- Roughly 60% of the offenders reported using illegal drugs while on supervision. While drug treatment was ordered for 42.8% of the offenders, only 14.3% said drug treatment was completed while on supervision [Table 70, 71 & 72].
- Less than two-thirds (63.2%) of offenders reported consuming alcohol while on supervision. While alcohol treatment was ordered for 42.8% of the offenders, only 8.9% reported completing alcohol treatment while on supervision [Table 73, 74 & 75].

TABLE 65: Living Arrangement at Time of Violation Arrest

| LIVING ARRANGEMENT AT TIME OF VIOLATION ARREST | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|---|------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Lived: | | | | | | |
| Alone | 48 | 13.6 | 3 | 20.0 | 51 | 13.9 |
| w/ Domestic Partner | 40 | 11.4 | 1 | 6.7 | 41 | 11.2 |
| w/ Domestic Partner and Children | 60 | 17.0 | 2 | 13.3 | 62 | 16.9 |
| w/ Parent/ Guardian | 89 | 25.3 | 3 | 20.0 | 92 | 25.1 |
| Other | 115 | 32.7 | 6 | 40.0 | 121 | 33.0 |
| TOTAL | 352 | 100.0 | 15 | 100.0 | 367 | 100.0 |

TABLE 66: Number of Children Living with Offender at Time of Violation Arrest

Missing: 5

| NUMBER OF CHILDREN LIVING W/ OFFENDER AT TIME OF VIOLATION ARREST | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|--|------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| | N | % | N | N | % | N |
| 0 | 270 | 77.8 | 6 | 40.0 | 276 | 76.2 |
| 1 | 29 | 8.4 | 3 | 20.0 | 32 | 8.8 |
| 2 | 26 | 7.5 | 2 | 13.3 | 28 | 7.7 |
| 3 | 13 | 3.7 | 1 | 6.7 | 14 | 3.9 |
| 4 | 7 | 2.0 | 2 | 13.3 | 9 | 2.5 |
| 5 or more | 2 | 0.6 | 1 | 6.7 | 3 | 0.8 |
| TOTAL | 347 | 100.0 | 15 | 100.0 | 362 | 100.0 |

⁸ The statistics in this section refer to the 2002 TPV Intake Study sample only.

TABLE 67: Employment Status at Time of Violation Arrest**Missing: 1**

| EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT TIME OF VIOLATION ARREST | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|---|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | N | % | N |
| Unemployed | 112 | 31.8 | 8 | 53.3 | 120 | 32.7 |
| Employed Part-Time | 21 | 6.0 | 1 | 6.7 | 22 | 6.0 |
| Employed Full-Time | 178 | 50.6 | 4 | 26.7 | 182 | 49.6 |
| Self-Employed | 23 | 6.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 23 | 6.3 |
| Temporary Agency | 14 | 4.0 | 2 | 13.3 | 16 | 4.4 |
| Seasonal Employment | 3 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.8 |
| TOTAL | 351 | 100.0 | 15 | 100.0 | 366 | 100.0 |

TABLE 68: Mental Health Counseling Ordered as Condition of Supervision**Missing: 32**

| MENTAL HEATH COUNSELING ORDERED AS CONDITION OF SUPERVISION | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|---|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | N | % | N |
| No | 256 | 80.0 | 10 | 66.7 | 266 | 79.4 |
| Yes | 64 | 20.0 | 5 | 33.3 | 69 | 20.6 |
| TOTAL | 320 | 100.0 | 15 | 100.0 | 335 | 100.0 |

TABLE 69. Offender Ever Used Illegal Drugs**Missing: 1**

| OFFENDER EVER USED ILLEGAL DRUGS | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | N | % | N |
| No | 53 | 15.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 53 | 14.5 |
| Yes | 298 | 84.9 | 15 | 100.0 | 313 | 85.5 |
| TOTAL | 351 | 100.0 | 15 | 100.0 | 366 | 100.0 |

TABLE 70: Offender Used Illegal Drugs While on Supervision**Missing=11**

| OFFENDER USED ILLEGAL DRUGS WHILE ON SUPERVISION | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|--|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | N | % | N |
| No | 140 | 41.1 | 2 | 13.3 | 142 | 39.9 |
| Yes | 201 | 58.9 | 13 | 86.7 | 214 | 60.1 |
| TOTAL | 341 | 100.0 | 15 | 100.0 | 356 | 100.0 |

TABLE 71: Drug Treatment Was Ordered as a Condition of Supervision?**Missing=14**

| DRUG TREATMENT WAS ORDERED AS A CONDITION OF SUPERVISION | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|---|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| No | 196 | 58.0 | 6 | 40.0 | 202 | 57.2 |
| Yes | 142 | 42.0 | 9 | 60.0 | 151 | 42.8 |
| TOTAL | 338 | 100.0 | 15 | 100.0 | 353 | 100.0 |

TABLE 72: Drug Treatment Was Completed While on Supervision For Offenders Ordered into Treatment**Missing=17**

| DRUG TREATMENT WAS COMPLETED WHILE ON SUPERVISION | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|--|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | N | % | N |
| No | 95 | 28.3 | 3 | 21.4 | 98 | 28.0 |
| Yes | 45 | 13.4 | 5 | 35.7 | 50 | 14.3 |
| Not Applicable | 196 | 58.3 | 6 | 42.9 | 202 | 57.7 |
| TOTAL | 336 | 100.0 | 14 | 100.0 | 350 | 100.0 |

TABLE 73: Offender Consumed Alcohol While on Supervision**Missing=3**

| OFFENDER CONSUMED ALCOHOL WHILE ON SUPERVISION | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|---|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | N | % | N |
| No | 132 | 37.5 | 2 | 16.7 | 134 | 36.8 |
| Yes | 220 | 62.5 | 10 | 83.3 | 230 | 63.2 |
| TOTAL | 352 | 100.0 | 12 | 100.0 | 364 | 100.0 |

TABLE 74: Alcohol Treatment Was Ordered As A Condition of Supervision**Missing=14**

| ALCOHOL TREATMENT WAS ORDERED AS A CONDITION OF SUPERVISION | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|--|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | N | % | N |
| No | 196 | 58.0 | 6 | 40.0 | 202 | 57.2 |
| Yes | 142 | 42.0 | 9 | 60.0 | 151 | 42.8 |
| TOTAL | 338 | 100.0 | 15 | 100.0 | 353 | 100.0 |

**TABLE 75: Alcohol Treatment Was Completed While on Supervision For Offenders
Ordered into Treatment**
Missing=93

| ALCOHOL TREATMENT WAS COMPLETED WHILE ON SUPERVISION | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|---|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | N | % | N |
| No | 48 | 18.3 | 1 | 8.3 | 49 | 17.9 |
| Yes | 18 | 6.9 | 5 | 41.7 | 23 | 8.4 |
| Not Applicable | 196 | 74.8 | 6 | 50.0 | 202 | 73.7 |
| TOTAL | 262 | 100.0 | 12 | 100.0 | 274 | 100.0 |

VIOLATION CHARACTERISTICS (HEARING DATA REPORT AND HEARING SUMMARY REPORT)⁹

- Overall, 80.7% of the offenders violated two or more rules while on supervision. The top five rules violated consisted of the following [Table 76]:

Rules Violated [Table 80]:

| | |
|--|-------|
| I will follow all orders verbal or written given to me by my supervising officer. | 66.4% |
| I will obey federal, state, and local laws, etc. | 59.5% |
| I will always keep my supervising officer informed of my residence and place of employment. | 44.6% |
| I will not purchase, possess, own, use or have under my narcotic drug or other controlled substance. | 25.1% |
| I agree to fully participate in and complete any special conditions. | 20.4% |

- Overall, 66.5% of the TPVs were declared a violator at large while on supervision [Table 77].
- Prior to being admitted to prison this time as a violator, 44.7% had one or more returns to prison as a violator [Table 78].
- Prior to being admitted to prison this time as a violator, 60.9% had received one or more other sanctions (i.e., halfway house placement, electronic monitoring, increase in office visits or drug testing, etc.) [Table 79].
- The top five violation behaviors [Table 81]:

| | |
|--|-------|
| Unknown residence | 28.5% |
| Failure to report | 26.0% |
| Failure to comply | 25.4% |
| Unsuccessful completion of halfway house | 23.5% |
| Criminal conviction | 21.3% |

⁹ The statistics in this section refer to the 2002 TPV Intake Study sample only.

TABLE 76: Total Number of Guilty Rules/Conditions of Supervision Violated
Missing = 4

| TOTAL NUMBER OF RULES VIOLATED | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | N | % | N |
| 1 | 69 | 19.8 | 1 | 6.7 | 70 | 19.3 |
| 2 | 105 | 30.2 | 1 | 6.7 | 106 | 29.2 |
| 3 | 97 | 27.9 | 9 | 60.0 | 106 | 29.2 |
| 4 | 50 | 14.4 | 4 | 26.7 | 54 | 14.9 |
| 5 or more | 27 | 7.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 27 | 7.4 |
| TOTAL | 348 | 100.0 | 15 | 100.0 | 363 | 100.0 |

TABLE 77: Number of Times Offender Declared Violator At Large While On Supervision

| NUMBER OF TIMES OFFENDER DECLARED A VIOLATOR AT LARGE | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|---|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| 0 | 122 | 34.7 | 1 | 6.7 | 123 | 33.5 |
| 1 | 111 | 31.5 | 4 | 26.7 | 115 | 31.3 |
| 2 | 56 | 15.9 | 5 | 33.3 | 61 | 16.6 |
| 3 | 34 | 9.7 | 1 | 6.7 | 35 | 9.5 |
| 4 | 14 | 4.0 | 2 | 13.3 | 16 | 4.4 |
| 5 or more | 15 | 4.3 | 2 | 13.3 | 17 | 4.6 |
| TOTAL | 352 | 100.0 | 15 | 100.0 | 367 | 100.0 |

TABLE 78: Number of Times Returned to Prison as Violator During Current Sentence

| NUMBER OF TIMES OFFENDER RETURNED TO PRISON AS A VIOLATOR | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|---|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| 0 | 195 | 55.4 | 8 | 53.3 | 203 | 55.3 |
| 1 | 104 | 29.5 | 4 | 26.7 | 108 | 29.4 |
| 2 | 42 | 11.9 | 2 | 13.3 | 44 | 12.0 |
| 3 | 4 | 1.1 | 1 | 6.7 | 5 | 1.4 |
| 4 | 5 | 1.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 1.4 |
| 5 or more | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.5 |
| TOTAL | 352 | 100.0 | 15 | 100.0 | 367 | 100.0 |

TABLE 79: Number of Other Sanctions Imposed During Current Sentence (Halfway House, Electronic Monitor, Increase in Office Visits/Drug Testing, etc)
Missing = 4

| TOTAL NUMBER OF OTHER SANCTIONS IMPOSED DURING CURRENT SENTENCE | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|--|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| 0 | 136 | 39.1 | 6 | 40.0 | 142 | 39.1 |
| 1: | 76 | 21.8 | 3 | 20.0 | 79 | 21.8 |
| 2 | 33 | 9.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 33 | 9.1 |
| 3 | 32 | 9.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 32 | 8.8 |
| 4 | 19 | 5.5 | 2 | 13.3 | 21 | 5.8 |
| 5 or more | 52 | 14.9 | 4 | 26.7 | 56 | 15.4 |
| TOTAL | 348 | 100.0 | 15 | 100.0 | 363 | 100.0 |

TABLE 80: Rules/Conditions of Supervision Guilty of Violating¹⁰
Missing = 4

| RULES/CONDITIONS OF SUPERVISION VIOLATED | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|---|-------|------|---------|------|-------|------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| 1. I will obey federal, state and local laws, etc. | 206 | 59.2 | 10 | 66.7 | 216 | 59.5 |
| 2. I will always keep my supervising officer informed of my residence and place of employment. | 151 | 43.4 | 11 | 73.3 | 162 | 44.6 |
| 3. I will not leave the State of Ohio without written permission of the APA. | 44 | 12.6 | 3 | 20.0 | 47 | 12.9 |
| 4. I will not enter the grounds of any correctional facility nor attempt to visit any prisoner. | 3 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.8 |
| 5. I will follow all orders verbal or written give to me by my supervising officer. | 229 | 65.8 | 12 | 80.0 | 241 | 66.4 |
| 6. I will not purchase, possess, own, use or have under my control any firearms, ammunition, etc. | 21 | 6.0 | 1 | 6.7 | 22 | 6.1 |
| 7. I will not purchase, possess, use or have under my control any narcotic drug or other controlled substance. | 85 | 24.4 | 6 | 40.0 | 91 | 25.1 |
| 8. I will report any arrest, citation of violation of the law, conviction or any other contact with law enforcement. | 29 | 8.3 | 1 | 6.7 | 30 | 8.3 |
| 9. I agree to search, without warrant, of my person, motor vehicle or place of residence by a supervising officer. | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| 10. I agree to sign a release of confidential information from any public or private agency if requested. | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| 11. I agree not to associate with persons having a criminal background or have a gang affiliation. | 7 | 2.0 | 1 | 6.7 | 8 | 2.2 |
| 12. I agree to comply with all financial obligations, including child support or supervision fees. | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.6 |
| 13. I agree to give all information regarding my financial status to assist in determining my ability to pay obligations. | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 14. I agree to follow all rules & regulations of treatment facilities or programs in which I am placed. | 55 | 15.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 55 | 15.0 |
| 15. I agree to fully participate in and complete any special conditions. | 72 | 20.7 | 2 | 13.3 | 74 | 20.4 |
| 16. My signature on this document serves as a waiver of extradition if I'm arrested outside the State of Ohio. | 2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.6 |

¹⁰ Percentages are based upon number of offenders and will not equal 100%, as offenders could have violated more than one rule.

TABLE 81: Violation Behavior¹¹
Missing = 5

| VIOLATION BEHAVIOR | MALES | | FEMALES | | TOTAL | |
|---|-------|------|---------|------|-------|------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| Possession of drug paraphernalia | 30 | 8.6 | 4 | 26.7 | 34 | 9.4 |
| Possession of weapon | 23 | 6.6 | 1 | 6.7 | 24 | 6.6 |
| Alcohol consumption | 36 | 10.4 | 1 | 6.7 | 37 | 10.2 |
| Positive drug test | 69 | 19.9 | 3 | 20.0 | 72 | 19.9 |
| Refused to sign conditions of supervision | 5 | 1.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 1.4 |
| Unsuccessful completion of halfway house | 82 | 23.6 | 3 | 20.0 | 85 | 23.5 |
| Whereabouts unknown | 46 | 13.3 | 7 | 46.7 | 53 | 14.6 |
| Failure to report | 89 | 25.6 | 5 | 33.3 | 94 | 26.0 |
| Left State of Ohio without permission from parole officer | 45 | 13.0 | 3 | 20.0 | 48 | 13.3 |
| Unknown residence | 99 | 28.5 | 4 | 26.7 | 103 | 28.5 |
| Unsuccessful completion of drug/alcohol program | 50 | 14.4 | 1 | 6.7 | 51 | 14.1 |
| Failure to comply | 88 | 25.4 | 4 | 26.7 | 92 | 25.4 |
| Failure to make restitution payments | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Police contact | 56 | 16.1 | 3 | 20.0 | 59 | 16.3 |
| Threatened/Harmed someone | 34 | 9.8 | 1 | 6.7 | 35 | 9.7 |
| Unauthorized contact with victim | 34 | 9.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 34 | 9.4 |
| Criminal conviction | 74 | 21.3 | 3 | 20.0 | 77 | 21.3 |
| Traffic violation/conviction | 6 | 1.7 | 1 | 6.7 | 7 | 1.9 |
| Unsuccessful completion of sex offender program | 14 | 4.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 14 | 3.9 |
| Unsuccessful completion of mental health counseling | 5 | 1.4 | 2 | 13.3 | 7 | 1.9 |
| Unlawful flight from supervising officer | 3 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.8 |
| Unauthorized contact with incarcerated offender | 3 | 0.9 | 1 | 6.7 | 4 | 1.1 |
| Tampered with urinalysis | 1 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.3 |

¹¹Percentages are based upon number of offenders and will not equal 100%, as offenders could have more than one violation behavior

COMPARISON OF THE REGULAR 2002 INTAKE SAMPLE (N=2040) TO THE 2002 TPV SAMPLE (N=367)

- A higher proportion of offenders in the regular intake sample had a high school degree or more versus offenders in the TPV intake sample (53.5% vs. 37.1%, respectively) [Table 85].
- Males and females in the regular intake sample were younger versus males and females in the TPV intake sample [Table 86].
- As expected, a higher proportion of offenders in the regular intake sample had a fourth or fifth degree felony offense as their most serious crime versus the TPV intake sample [Table 88].
- At the time of original arrest, 47.8% of the offenders in the regular intake sample had an alcohol abuse problem and 75.8% had a drug abuse problem. 66.4% of the TPV sample had an alcohol abuse problem and 77.8% had a drug abuse problem [Table 90].
- 19.2% of the regular intake sample had a prior conviction for a violent felony. 35.5% of the TPV sample had a prior conviction for a violent felony [Table 91].

TABLE 82: Sex

| SEX | 2002 INTAKE % | 2002 TPV % |
|--------|------------------|---------------|
| Male | 89.3 | 95.9 |
| Female | 10.7 | 4.1 |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 100.0 |

TABLE 83: Marital Status at Arrest

| STATUS | 2002 INTAKE % | 2002 TPV % |
|-------------|------------------|---------------|
| Married | 13.8 | 9.0 |
| Not Married | 86.2 | 91.0 |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 100.0 |

TABLE 84: Ethnicity

| ETHNICITY | 2002 INTAKE % | 2002 TPV % |
|-------------------|------------------|---------------|
| African- American | 50.9 | 47.7 |
| White | 47.5 | 52.0 |
| Other | 1.6 | 0.3 |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 100.0 |

TABLE 85: Education

| EDUCATION | 2002 INTAKE | 2002 TPV |
|----------------------|-------------|----------|
| | % | % |
| Eighth Grade or Less | 8.1 | 13.6 |
| Some High School | 38.4 | 49.1 |
| HS Degree or more | 53.5 | 37.1 |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 99.8 |

TABLE 86: Age at Commitment

| SEX | 2002 INTAKE | 2002 TPV |
|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Mean Median | Mean Median |
| Males | 31.2 years 29.0 years | 33.8 years 33.0 years |
| Females | 32.8 years 33.0 years | 33.8 years 34.0 years |

TABLE 87a: 2002 Intake Most Serious Crime (Most Frequent)

| OFFENSES | 2002 INTAKE |
|------------------|-------------|
| | % |
| Drug Abuse | 15.9 |
| Drug Trafficking | 12.3 |
| Theft | 6.7 |
| Burglary | 8.0 |
| TOTAL | 42.9 |

TABLE 87b: 2002 TPV Intake Most Serious Crime (Most Frequent)

| OFFENSES | 2002 TPV |
|-------------------|----------|
| | % |
| Burglary | 15.3 |
| Robbery | 15.3 |
| Felonious Assault | 9.0 |
| Drug Abuse | 7.1 |
| TOTAL | 46.7 |

TABLE 88: Felony Level of Most Serious Crime

| FELONY LEVEL | 2002 INTAKE | 2002 TPV |
|-------------------|-------------|----------|
| | % | % |
| Aggravated Murder | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| Murder | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| First Degree | 10.5 | 16.3 |
| Second Degree | 14.1 | 18.3 |
| Third Degree | 21.8 | 17.4 |
| Fourth Degree | 22.8 | 16.3 |
| Fifth Degree | 29.7 | 13.1 |
| Ag. Felony 1 | 0.0 | 11.2 |
| Ag. Felony 2 | 0.1 | 5.2 |
| Ag. Felony 3 | 0.0 | 1.1 |
| TOTAL | 99.9 | 99.9 |

TABLE 89: Percent Violated Probation or Parole

| VIOLATION | 2002 INTAKE | 2002 TPV |
|------------------------------|-------------|----------|
| | % | % |
| Technical Probation Violator | 17.7 | 5.6 |
| Committed a New Crime | 26.4 | 31.6 |
| TOTAL | 44.1 | 37.2 |

TABLE 90: Offender Abuse History (% Yes)

| TYPE OF ABUSE | 2002 INTAKE | 2002 TPV |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|----------|
| | % | % |
| Physical Abuse as a Child | 12.0 | 12.3 |
| Sexual Abuse as a Child | 7.3 | 6.8 |
| Indication of Mental Illness | 22.9 | 26.4 |
| Current Drug Abuse Problem | 75.8 | 77.8 |
| Long-Term Drug Abuse Problem | 81.1 | 85.5 |
| Current Alcohol Abuse Problem | 47.8 | 66.4 |
| Long-Term Alcohol Abuse Problem | 57.4 | 72.9 |
| Completed Substance Abuse Treatment | 26.1 | 10.8 |
| On Drugs/Alcohol During Offense | 44.3 | 39.8 |

TABLE 91: Adult Criminal History (% with at least one prior)

| OFFENSES | 2002 INTAKE | 2002 TPV |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|
| | % | % |
| Non-Violent Misdemeanors | 70.6 | 74.6 |
| Violent Misdemeanors | 27.8 | 37.4 |
| Jail Incarcerations | 51.7 | 60.2 |
| Felony Convictions | 55.0 | 65.4 |
| Violent (non-sex) Felonies | 19.2 | 35.5 |
| Sex Felonies | 2.3 | 5.6 |
| Drug Use/Possession Felonies | 21.5 | 11.7 |
| Drug Trafficking Felonies | 14.8 | 8.4 |
| Property Felonies | 27.4 | 42.2 |
| Prison Incarcerations | 46.1 | 58.9 |
| Parole/Probation Supervisions | 60.2 | 80.7 |
| Supervision Revocations | 30.7 | 65.1 |