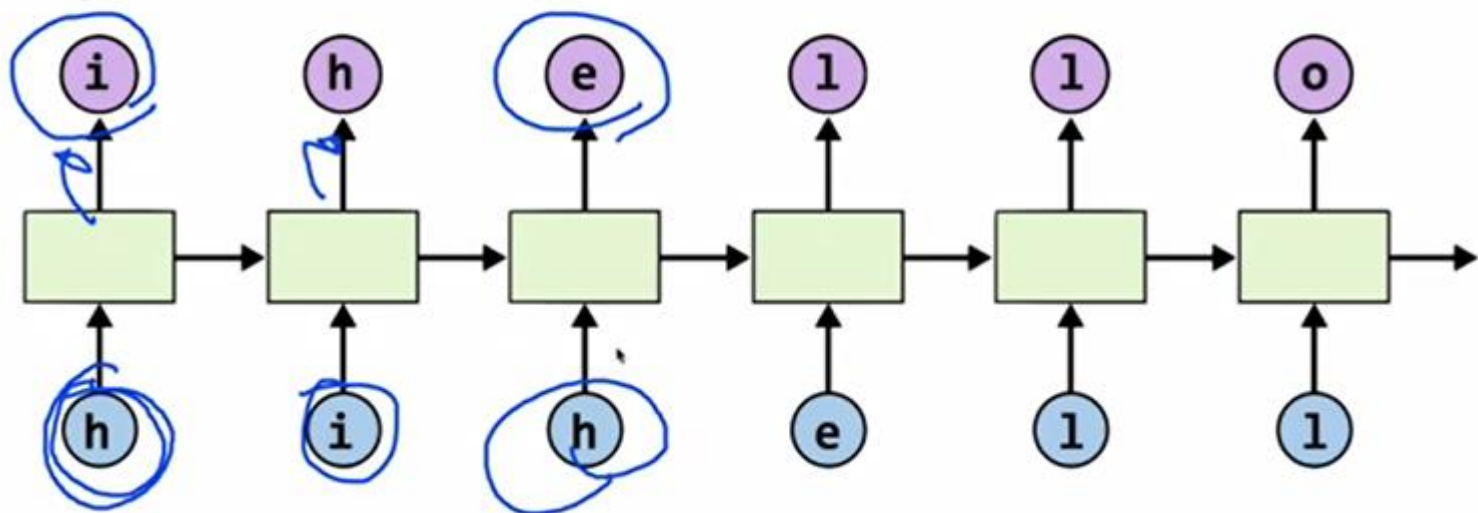


YouTube

ML lab12-2: RNN - Hi Hello Training

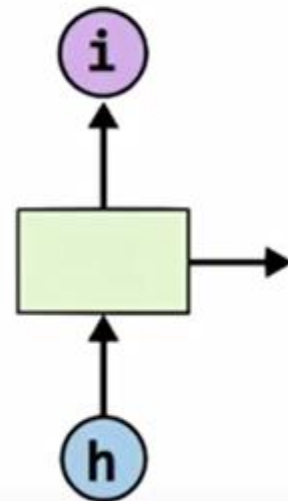
Teach RNN 'hihello'



- text: 'hihello'
- unique chars (vocabulary, voc):
 h, i, e, l, o
- voc index: dict
 h:0, i:1, e:2, l:3, o:4

One-hot encoding

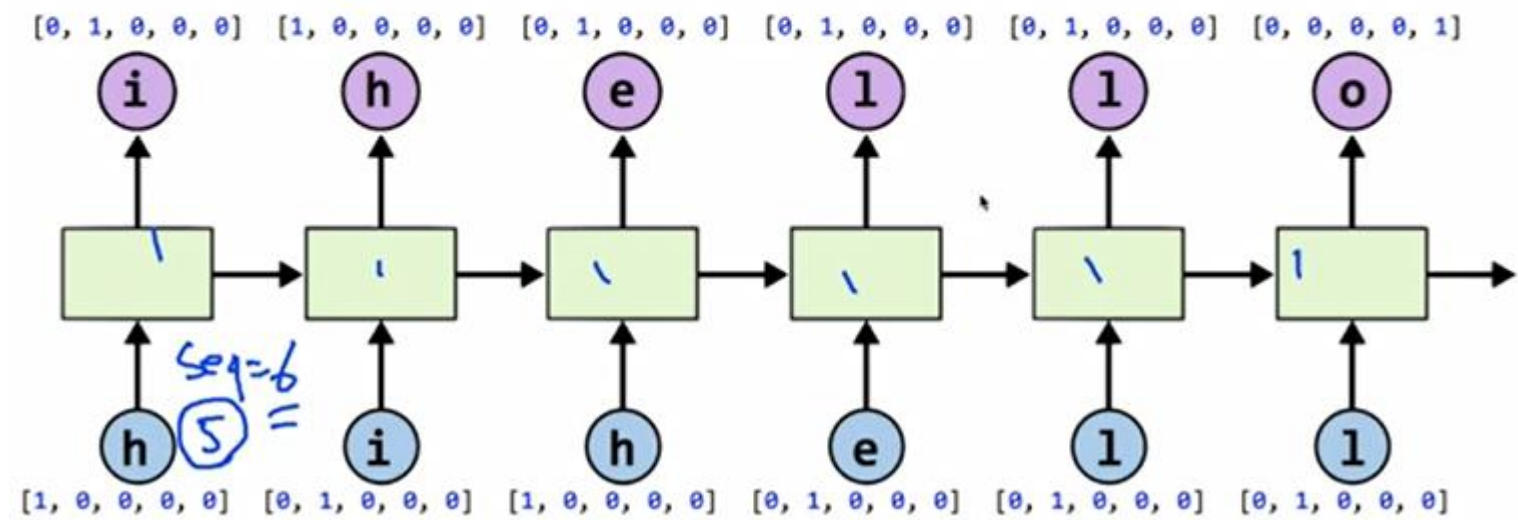
[1, 0, 0, 0, 0], # h 0
 [0, 1, 0, 0, 0], # i 1
 [0, 0, 1, 0, 0], # e 2
 [0, 0, 0, 1, 0], # l 3
 [0, 0, 0, 0, 1], # o 4



Teach RNN 'hihello'

batch=1
hidden=5

[1, 0, 0, 0, 0], # h 0
[0, 1, 0, 0, 0], # i 1
[0, 0, 1, 0, 0], # e 2
[0, 0, 0, 1, 0], # l 3
[0, 0, 0, 0, 1], # o 4



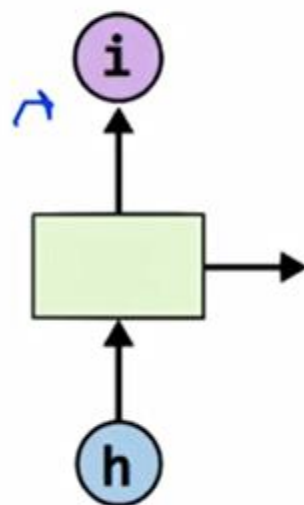
Creating rnn cell

RNN model

```
rnn_cell = rnn_cell.BasicRNNCell(rnn_size)
```

```
rnn_cell = rnn_cell. BasicLSTMCell(rnn_size)
```

```
rnn_cell = rnn_cell. GRUCell(rnn_size)
```



Execute RNN

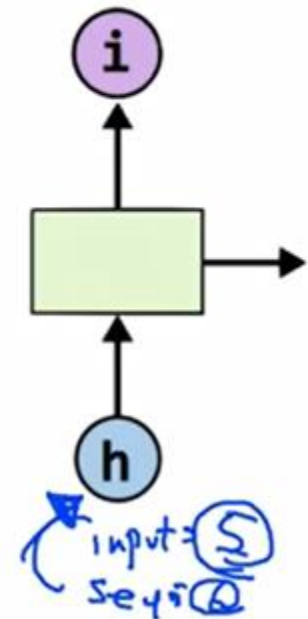
```
# RNN model
```

```
rnn_cell = rnn_cell.BasicRNNCell(rnn_size)
```

```
outputs, _states = tf.nn.dynamic_rnn(  
    rnn_cell,
```

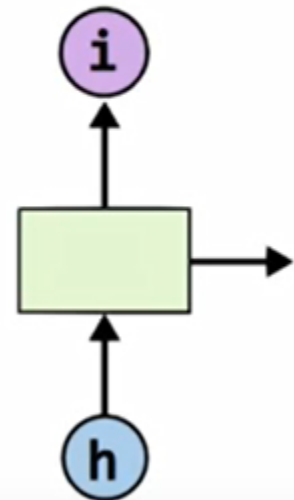
```
    2 x,   
    initial_state=initial_state,  
    dtype=tf.float32)
```

hidden_rnn_size



RNN parameters

\checkmark
hidden_size = 5 # output from the LSTM
input_dim = 5 \checkmark # one-hot size
batch_size = 1 # one sentence
sequence_length = 6 # |ihello| == 6



Data creation

idx
idx2char = ['h', 'i', 'e', 'l', 'o'] # h=0, i=1, e=2, l=3, o=4
(x_data = [0, 1, 0, 2, 3, 3]) # hihell
g x_one_hot = [[1, 0, 0, 0, 0], # h 0
[0, 1, 0, 0, 0], # i 1
[1, 0, 0, 0, 0], # h 0
[0, 0, 1, 0, 0], # e 2
[0, 0, 0, 1, 0], # l 3
[0, 0, 0, 1, 0]] # l 3

True
y_data = [[1, 0, 2, 3, 3, 4]] ⇒ # ihello
X = tf.placeholder(tf.float32,
[None, sequence_length, input_dim]) # X one-hot
Y = tf.placeholder(tf.int32, [None, sequence_length]) # Y Label

Feed to RNN

```
x_one_hot = [[1, 0, 0, 0, 0], # h 0  
              [0, 1, 0, 0, 0], # i 1  
              [1, 0, 0, 0, 0], # h 0  
              [0, 0, 1, 0, 0], # e 2  
              [0, 0, 0, 1, 0], # l 3  
              [0, 0, 0, 1, 0]] # l 3  
y_data = [[1, 0, 2, 3, 3, 4]] # ihello
```

```
X = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, [None, sequence_length, hidden_size]) # X one-hot  
Y = tf.placeholder(tf.int32, [None, sequence_length]) # Y Label  
cell = tf.contrib.rnn.BasicLSTMCell(num_units=hidden_size, state_is_tuple=True)  
initial_state = cell.zero_state(batch_size, tf.float32)  
outputs, _states = tf.nn.dynamic_rnn(  
    cell, X, initial_state=initial_state, dtype=tf.float32)
```

Cost: sequence_loss

```
# [batch_size, sequence_length]
y_data = tf.constant([[1, 1, 1]])

# [batch_size, sequence_length, emb_dim]
prediction = tf.constant([[[0.2, 0.7], [0.6, 0.2], [0.2, 0.9]]], dtype=tf.float32)

# [batch_size * sequence_length]
weights = tf.constant([[1, 1, 1]], dtype=tf.float32)

sequence_loss = tf.contrib.seq2seq.sequence_loss(logits=prediction, targets=y_data, weights=weights)
sess.run(tf.global_variables_initializer())
print("Loss: ", sequence_loss.eval())
```

Loss: 0.596759

Handwritten annotations:

- Arrows pointing to `sequence_length` in the first two lines.
- A circle around `prediction` with an arrow pointing to the text "one-hot".
- A circle around `sequence_loss` in the `sequence_loss` assignment line.
- An arrow pointing to `targets=y_data` with the text "true" above it.
- An arrow pointing to `weights` with the text "weight" below it.
- A box around `[1, 1, 1]` in the `weights` line.

Cost: sequence_loss

```
# [batch_size, sequence_length] — true
y_data = tf.constant([[1, 1, 1]])

# [batch_size, sequence_length, emb_dim]
prediction1 = tf.constant([[[0.3, 0.7], [0.3, 0.7], [0.3, 0.7]]],
dtype=tf.float32)
prediction2 = tf.constant([[[0.1, 0.9], [0.1, 0.9], [0.1, 0.9]]],
dtype=tf.float32)

# [batch_size * sequence_length]
weights = tf.constant([[1, 1, 1]], dtype=tf.float32)

sequence_loss1 = tf.contrib.seq2seq.sequence_loss(prediction1, y_data,
weights)
sequence_loss2 = tf.contrib.seq2seq.sequence_loss(prediction2, y_data,
weights)

sess.run(tf.global_variables_initializer())
print("Loss1: ", sequence_loss1.eval(),
      "Loss2: ", sequence_loss2.eval())
```

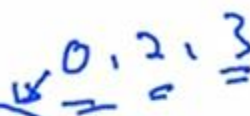
Loss1: 0.511015
Loss2: 0.371101

Cost: sequence_loss

```
outputs, _states = tf.nn.dynamic_rnn(
    cell, X, initial_state=initial_state, dtype=tf.float32)
weights = tf.ones([batch_size, sequence_length])

sequence_loss = tf.contrib.seq2seq.sequence_loss(
    logits=outputs, targets=Y, weights=weights)
loss = tf.reduce_mean(sequence_loss)
train = tf.train.AdamOptimizer(learning_rate=0.1).minimize(loss)
```

Training


`prediction = tf.argmax(outputs, axis=2)`

`with tf.Session() as sess:`

`sess.run(tf.global_variables_initializer())`

`for i in range(2000):`

`l, _ = sess.run([loss, train], feed_dict={X: x_one_hot, Y: y_data})`

`result = sess.run(prediction, feed_dict={X: x_one_hot})`

`print(i, "loss:", l, "prediction: ", result, "true Y: ", y_data)`

`# print char using dic`

`result_str = [idx2char[c] for c in np.squeeze(result)]`

`print("\tPrediction str: ", ''.join(result_str))`

```
prediction = tf.argmax(outputs, axis=2)
```

Results

```
with tf.Session() as sess:
```

```
    sess.run(tf.global_variables_initializer())
```

```
    for i in range(2000):
```

```
        l, _ = sess.run([loss, train], feed_dict={X: x_one_hot, Y: y_data})
```

```
        result = sess.run(prediction, feed_dict={X: x_one_hot})
```

```
        print(i, "loss:", l, "prediction: ", result, "true Y: ", y_data)
```

```
    # print char using dic
```

```
    result_str = [idx2char[c] for c in np.squeeze(result)]
```

```
    print("\tPrediction str: ", ''.join(result_str))
```

```
0 loss: 1.55471 prediction: [[3 3 3 3 4 4]] true Y: [[1, 0, 2, 3, 3, 4]] Prediction str: lllloo
1 loss: 1.55081 prediction: [[3 3 3 3 4 4]] true Y: [[1, 0, 2, 3, 3, 4]] Prediction str: lllloo
2 loss: 1.54704 prediction: [[3 3 3 3 4 4]] true Y: [[1, 0, 2, 3, 3, 4]] Prediction str: lllloo
3 loss: 1.54347 prediction: [[3 3 3 3 4 4]] true Y: [[1, 0, 2, 3, 3, 4]] Prediction str: lllloo
...
1998 loss: 0.75305 prediction: [[1 0 2 3 3 4]] true Y: [[1, 0, 2, 3, 3, 4]] Prediction str: ihello
1999 loss: 0.752973 prediction: [[1 0 2 3 3 4]] true Y: [[1, 0, 2, 3, 3, 4]] Prediction str: ihello
```