

Jason Chan CS152 Phase 2 Grammar in Backus–Naur Form

$\langle prog_start \rangle$::= ϵ
| $\langle function \rangle$ $\langle prog_start \rangle$

$\langle function \rangle$::= 'FUNCTION' $\langle identifier \rangle$ 'SEMICOLON' 'BEGIN_PARAMS'
 $\langle declarations \rangle$ 'END_PARAMS' 'BEGIN_LOCALS' $\langle declarations \rangle$
'END_LOCALS' 'BEGIN_BODY' $\langle statements \rangle$ 'END_BODY'

$\langle identifier \rangle$::= 'IDENT'

$\langle identifiers \rangle$::= $\langle identifier \rangle$
| $\langle identifier \rangle$ 'COMMA' $\langle identifiers \rangle$

$\langle declaration \rangle$::= $\langle identifiers \rangle$ 'COLON' 'ARRAY' 'L_SQUARE_BRACKET'
'NUMBER' 'R_SQUARE_BRACKET' 'OF' 'INTEGER'
| $\langle identifiers \rangle$ 'COLON' 'INTEGER'

$\langle declarations \rangle$::= ϵ
| $\langle declaration \rangle$ 'SEMICOLON' $\langle declarations \rangle$

$\langle statements \rangle$::= $\langle statement \rangle$ 'SEMICOLON' $\langle statements \rangle$
| $\langle statement \rangle$ 'SEMICOLON'

$\langle statement \rangle$::= $\langle var \rangle$ 'ASSIGN' $\langle expression \rangle$
| 'IF' $\langle bool_expr \rangle$ 'THEN' $\langle statements \rangle$ 'ENDIF'
| 'IF' $\langle bool_expr \rangle$ 'THEN' $\langle statements \rangle$ 'ELSE' $\langle statements \rangle$
'ENDIF'
| 'WHILE' $\langle bool_expr \rangle$ 'BEGINLOOP' $\langle statements \rangle$ 'ENDLOOP'
| 'DO' 'BEGINLOOP' $\langle statements \rangle$ 'ENDLOOP' 'WHILE'
 $\langle bool_expr \rangle$
| 'FOR' $\langle var \rangle$ 'ASSIGN' 'NUMBER' 'SEMICOLON' $\langle bool_expr \rangle$
'SEMICOLON' $\langle var \rangle$ 'ASSIGN' $\langle expression \rangle$ 'BEGINLOOP'
 $\langle statements \rangle$ 'ENDLOOP'
| 'READ' $\langle vars \rangle$
| 'WRITE' $\langle vars \rangle$
| 'CONTINUE'
| 'RETURN' $\langle expression \rangle$

$\langle \text{bool-expr} \rangle$
 $::= \langle \text{relation-and-expr} \rangle$
 $\quad | \quad \langle \text{relation-and-expr} \rangle \text{ 'OR' } \langle \text{bool-expr} \rangle$

$\langle \text{relation-and-expr} \rangle$
 $::= \langle \text{relation-expr} \rangle$
 $\quad | \quad \langle \text{relation-expr} \rangle \text{ 'AND' } \langle \text{relation-and-expr} \rangle$

$\langle \text{relation-expr} \rangle$
 $::= \langle \text{expression} \rangle \langle \text{comp} \rangle \langle \text{expression} \rangle$
 $\quad | \quad \text{'TRUE'}$
 $\quad | \quad \text{'FALSE'}$
 $\quad | \quad \text{'L_PAREN' } \langle \text{bool-expr} \rangle \text{ 'R_PAREN'}$
 $\quad | \quad \text{'NOT' } \langle \text{expression} \rangle \langle \text{comp} \rangle \langle \text{expression} \rangle$
 $\quad | \quad \text{'NOT' 'TRUE'}$
 $\quad | \quad \text{'NOT' 'FALSE'}$
 $\quad | \quad \text{'NOT' 'L_PAREN' } \langle \text{bool-expr} \rangle \text{ 'R_PAREN'}$

$\langle \text{comp} \rangle$
 $::= \text{'EQ'}$
 $\quad | \quad \text{'NEQ'}$
 $\quad | \quad \text{'LT'}$
 $\quad | \quad \text{'GT'}$
 $\quad | \quad \text{'LTE'}$
 $\quad | \quad \text{'GTE'}$

$\langle \text{expressions} \rangle$
 $::= \langle \text{expression} \rangle$
 $\quad | \quad \langle \text{expression} \rangle \text{ 'COMMA' } \langle \text{expressions} \rangle$

$\langle \text{expression} \rangle$
 $::= \langle \text{multiplicative-expr} \rangle$
 $\quad | \quad \langle \text{multiplicative-expr} \rangle \text{ 'ADD' } \langle \text{expression} \rangle$
 $\quad | \quad \langle \text{multiplicative-expr} \rangle \text{ 'SUB' } \langle \text{expression} \rangle$

$\langle \text{multiplicative-expr} \rangle$
 $::= \langle \text{term} \rangle$
 $\quad | \quad \langle \text{term} \rangle \text{ 'MULT' } \langle \text{multiplicative-expr} \rangle$
 $\quad | \quad \langle \text{term} \rangle \text{ 'DIV' } \langle \text{multiplicative-expr} \rangle$
 $\quad | \quad \langle \text{term} \rangle \text{ 'MOD' } \langle \text{multiplicative-expr} \rangle$

$\langle \text{term} \rangle$
 $::= \langle \text{var} \rangle$
 $\quad | \quad \text{'NUMBER'}$
 $\quad | \quad \text{'L_PAREN' } \langle \text{expression} \rangle \text{ 'R_PAREN'}$
 $\quad | \quad \text{'SUB' } \langle \text{var} \rangle$

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| ' SUB' ' NUMBER'
| ' SUB' ' L_PAREN' <expression> ' R_PAREN'
| <identifier> ' L_PAREN' <expressions> ' R_PAREN'
| <identifier> ' L_PAREN' ' R_PAREN'

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<vars> ::= <var>
| <var> ' COMMA' <vars>

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<var> ::= <identifier>
| <identifier> ' L_SQUARE_BRACKET' <expression>
' R_SQUARE_BRACKET'

```