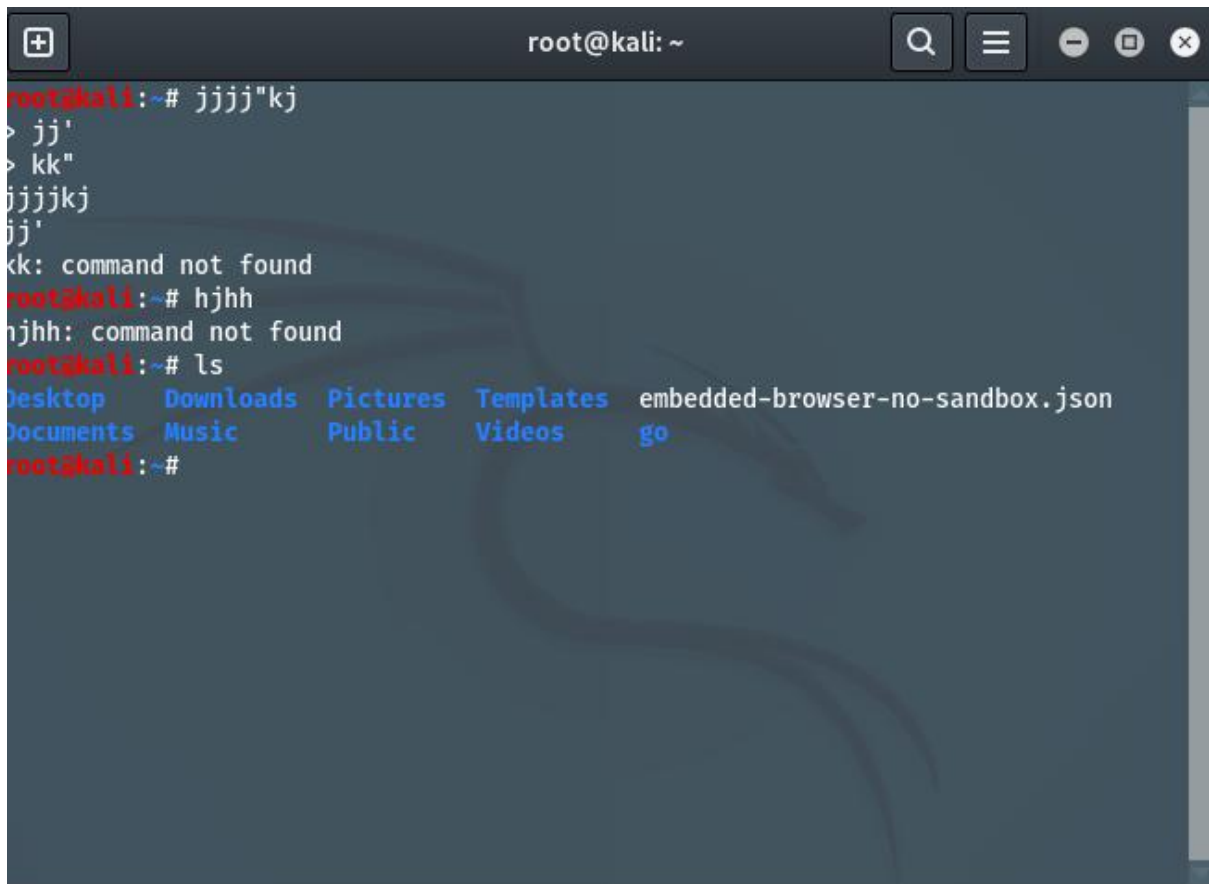
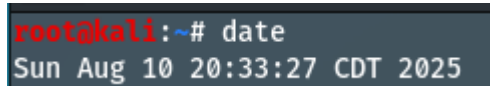


MODULE 5 Dasar-Dasar Perintah Linux



```
root@kali: ~  
root@kali:~# jjjj"kj  
> jj'  
> kk"  
jjjjkj  
jj'  
kk: command not found  
root@kali:~# hjhh  
hjhh: command not found  
root@kali:~# ls  
Desktop    Downloads  Pictures   Templates  embedded-browser-no-sandbox.json  
Documents  Music      Public     Videos     go  
root@kali:~#
```

Perintah perintah dasar



```
root@kali:~# date  
Sun Aug 10 20:33:27 CDT 2025
```

Melihat tanggal saat ini

Melihat kalender

```

root@kali:~# cal
      August 2025
Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa
                1  2
 3  4  5  6  7  8  9
10 11 12 13 14 15 16
17 18 19 20 21 22 23
24 25 26 27 28 29 30
31

```

```

root@kali:~# ncal
      August 2025
Su      3 10 17 24 31
Mo      4 11 18 25
Tu      5 12 19 26
We      6 13 20 27
Th      7 14 21 28
Fr     1  8 15 22 29
Sa     2  9 16 23 30

```

Menampilkan seluruh 2020

```

root@kali:~# ncal 2020
                                2020
      January      February      March      April
Su      5 12 19 26      2  9 16 23      1  8 15 22 29      5 12 19 26
Mo      6 13 20 27      3 10 17 24      2  9 16 23 30      6 13 20 27
Tu      7 14 21 28      4 11 18 25      3 10 17 24 31      7 14 21 28
We     1  8 15 22 29      5 12 19 26      4 11 18 25      1  8 15 22 29
Th     2  9 16 23 30      6 13 20 27      5 12 19 26      2  9 16 23 30
Fr     3 10 17 24 31      7 14 21 28      6 13 20 27      3 10 17 24
Sa     4 11 18 25      1  8 15 22 29      7 14 21 28      4 11 18 25

      May      June      July      August
Su      3 10 17 24 31      7 14 21 28      5 12 19 26      2  9 16 23 30
Mo      4 11 18 25      1  8 15 22 29      6 13 20 27      3 10 17 24 31
Tu      5 12 19 26      2  9 16 23 30      7 14 21 28      4 11 18 25
We      6 13 20 27      3 10 17 24      1  8 15 22 29      5 12 19 26
Th      7 14 21 28      4 11 18 25      2  9 16 23 30      6 13 20 27
Fr     1  8 15 22 29      5 12 19 26      3 10 17 24 31      7 14 21 28
Sa     2  9 16 23 30      6 13 20 27      4 11 18 25      1  8 15 22 29

      September      October      November      December
Su      6 13 20 27      4 11 18 25      1  8 15 22 29      6 13 20 27
Mo      7 14 21 28      5 12 19 26      2  9 16 23 30      7 14 21 28

```

Menampilkan bulan tertentu di tahun itu

```
root@kali:~# ncal july 2020
    July 2020
Su      5 12 19 26
Mo      6 13 20 27
Tu      7 14 21 28
We  1   8 15 22 29
Th  2   9 16 23 30
Fr  3  10 17 24 31
Sa  4  11 18 25
```

Menampilkan pesan

```
root@kali:~# echo "hello world"
hello world
```

Di cmd ada **Perintah option** contoh

Ncal = perintah

July, -j, -b, -h = option

ncal: invalid option -- 'T'

Usage: cal [general options] [-jy] [[month] year]

cal [general options] [-j] [-m month] [year]

ncal -C [general options] [-jy] [[month] year]

ncal -C [general options] [-j] [-m month] [year]

ncal [general options] [-bhJpwySM] [-H yyyy-mm-dd] [-s country_code] [-W number of days] [[month] year]

ncal [general options] [-Jeo] [year]

General options: [-31] [-A months] [-B months] [-d yyyy-mm]

Pempelajari **OPTION, PARAMETER, ARGUMENT**

Ncal -A1 -> A adalah option yg membutuhkan parameter. A= after

```

root@kali:~# ncal -A1
      August 2025      September 2025
Su      3 10 17 24 31      7 14 21 28
Mo      4 11 18 25      1  8 15 22 29
Tu      5 12 19 26      2  9 16 23 30
We      6 13 20 27      3 10 17 24
Th      7 14 21 28      4 11 18 25
Fr  1   8 15 22 29      5 12 19 26
Sa  2   9 16 23 30      6 13 20 27

```

B= before

```

root@kali:~# ncal -B1
      July 2025      August 2025
Su      6 13 20 27      3 10 17 24 31
Mo      7 14 21 28      4 11 18 25
Tu  1   8 15 22 29      5 12 19 26
We  2   9 16 23 30      6 13 20 27
Th  3 10 17 24 31      7 14 21 28
Fr  4 11 18 25      1  8 15 22 29
Sa  5 12 19 26      2  9 16 23 30

```

Menampilkan After ke 2 dr bulan ini dan Before ke 2 dari bulan ini

```

root@kali:~# ncal -A2 -B2
      June 2025      July 2025      August 2025      September 2025
Su  1   8 15 22 29      6 13 20 27      3 10 17 24 31      7 14 21 28
Mo  2   9 16 23 30      7 14 21 28      4 11 18 25      1  8 15 22 29
Tu  3 10 17 24      1  8 15 22 29      5 12 19 26      2  9 16 23 30
We  4 11 18 25      2  9 16 23 30      6 13 20 27      3 10 17 24
Th  5 12 19 26      3 10 17 24 31      7 14 21 28      4 11 18 25
Fr  6 13 20 27      4 11 18 25      1  8 15 22 29      5 12 19 26
Sa  7 14 21 28      5 12 19 26      2  9 16 23 30      6 13 20 27

      October 2025
Su      5 12 19 26
Mo      6 13 20 27
Tu      7 14 21 28
We  1   8 15 22 29
Th  2   9 16 23 30
Fr  3 10 17 24 31
Sa  4 11 18 25

```

Ncal -A1 -B1 juli 2004 -> juli 2004 adalah argument

```
root@kali:~# ncal -A1 -B1 juli 2004
      June 2004      July 2004      August 2004
Su      6 13 20 27      4 11 18 25      1  8 15 22 29
Mo      7 14 21 28      5 12 19 26      2  9 16 23 30
Tu     1  8 15 22 29      6 13 20 27      3 10 17 24 31
We     2  9 16 23 30      7 14 21 28      4 11 18 25
Th     3 10 17 24      1  8 15 22 29      5 12 19 26
Fr     4 11 18 25      2  9 16 23 30      6 13 20 27
Sa     5 12 19 26      3 10 17 24 31      7 14 21 28
```