

# Module List for CS7638: Robotics: AI Techniques

## Welcome to CS7638: Robotics: AI Techniques!

[Getting Started](#)

### Problem Set 0

[PS0 - Description](#)

[PS0 - Solutions](#)

### Localization Overview (Histogram Filters)

[Localization Overview](#)

[1. Course Introduction](#)

[2. Nanodegree Program](#)

[3. Localization Overview](#)

[4. Total Probability](#)

[5. Uniform Probability Quiz](#)

[QUIZ: Localization Overview: Uniform Probability Quiz](#)

[5. Uniform Probability Quiz \(Answer\)](#)

[6. Uniform Distribution](#)

[6. Uniform Distribution \(Answer\)](#)

[7. Generalized Uniform Distribution](#)

[7. Generalized Uniform Distribution \(Answer\)](#)

[8. Probability After Sense](#)

[QUIZ: Localization Overview: Probability After Sense](#)

[8. Probability After Sense \(Answer\)](#)

[9. Compute Sum](#)

[QUIZ: Localization Overview: Compute Sum](#)

[9. Compute Sum \(Answer\)](#)

[10. Normalize Distribution](#)

[QUIZ: Localization Overview: Normalize Distribution](#)

[10. Normalize Distribution \(Answer\)](#)

[11. pHit and pMiss](#)

[11. pHit and pMiss \(Answer\)](#)

[12. Sum of Probabilities](#)

[12. Sum of Probabilities \(Answer\)](#)

[13. Sense Function](#)

[13. Sense Function \(Answer\)](#)

[14. Normalized Sense Function](#)

14. Normalized Sense Function (Answer)  
15. Test Sense Function  
15. Test Sense Function (Answer)  
16. Multiple Measurements  
16. Multiple Measurements (Answer)  
17. Lesson Breakpoint  
18. Exact Motion  
QUIZ: Localization Overview: Exact Motion  
18. Exact Motion (Answer)  
19. Move Function  
19. Move Function (Answer)  
20. Inexact Motion 1  
QUIZ: Localization Overview: Inexact Motion 1  
20. Inexact Motion 1 (Answer)  
21. Inexact Motion 2  
QUIZ: Localization Overview: Inexact Motion 2  
21. Inexact Motion 2 (Answer)  
22. Inexact Motion 3  
QUIZ: Localization Overview: Inexact Motion 3  
22. Inexact Motion 3 (Answer)  
23. Inexact Move Function  
23. Inexact Move Function (Answer)  
24. Limit Distribution Quiz  
QUIZ: Localization Overview: Limit Distribution Quiz  
24. Limit Distribution Quiz (Answer)  
25. Move Twice  
25. Move Twice (Answer)  
26. Move 1000  
26. Move 1000 (Answer)  
27. Sense and Move  
27. Sense and Move (Answer)  
28. Sense and Move 2  
28. Sense and Move 2 (Answer)  
29. Localization Summary  
30. Formal Definition of Probability 1  
QUIZ: Localization Overview: Formal Definition of Probability 1

- 30. Formal Definition of Probability 1 (Answer)
- 31. Formal Definition of Probability 2
- QUIZ: Localization Overview: Formal Definition of Probability 2
- 31. Formal Definition of Probability 2 (Answer)
- 32. Formal Definition of Probability 3
- QUIZ: Localization Overview: Formal Definition of Probability 3
- 32. Formal Definition of Probability 3 (Answer)
- 33. Bayes' Rule
- 34. Cancer Test
- QUIZ: Localization Overview: Cancer Test
- 34. Cancer Test (Answer)
- 35. Theorem of Total Probability
- 36. Coin Flip Quiz
- QUIZ: Localization Overview: Coin Flip Quiz
- 36. Coin Flip Quiz (Answer)
- 37. Two Coin Quiz
- QUIZ: Localization Overview: Two Coin Quiz
- 37. Two Coin Quiz (Answer)

## **Problem Set 1**

### Problem Set 1

- 1. Probability
- QUIZ: Problem Set 1: Probability
- 1. Probability (Answer)
- 2. Problem Set 1 Localization
- QUIZ: Problem Set 1: Localization
- 2. Localization (Answer)
- 3. Bayes' Rule
- QUIZ: Problem Set 1: Bayes' Rule
- 3. Bayes' Rule (Answer)
- 4. Localization Program
- 4. Localization Program (Answer)
- 5. Congratulations

## **Q&A 1**

### Q&A 1

- 1. Office Hours Week 1

## Kalman Filters

Kalman Filters

1. Kalman Filters Introduction

2. Become a Professional

3. Tracking Intro

QUIZ: Kalman Filters: Tracking Intro

3. Tracking Intro (Answer)

4. Gaussian Intro

QUIZ: Kalman Filters: Gaussian Intro

4. Gaussian Intro (Answer)

5. Variance Comparison

QUIZ: Kalman Filters: Variance Comparison

5. Variance Comparison (Answer)

6. Preferred Gaussian

QUIZ: Kalman Filters: Preferred Gaussian

6. Preferred Gaussian (Answer)

7. Evaluate Gaussian

QUIZ: Kalman Filters: Evaluate Gaussian

7. Evaluate Gaussian (Answer)

8. Maximize Gaussian

8. Maximize Gaussian (Answer)

9. Measurement and Motion 1

QUIZ: Kalman Filters: Measurement and Motion 1

9. Measurement and Motion 1 (Answer)

10. Measurement and Motion 2

QUIZ: Kalman Filters: Measurement and Motion 2

10. Measurement and Motion 2 (Answer)

11. Shifting the Mean

QUIZ: Kalman Filters: Shifting the Mean

11. Shifting the Mean (Answer)

12. Predicting the Peak

QUIZ: Kalman Filters: Predicting the Peak

12. Predicting the Peak (Answer)

13. Parameter Update

QUIZ: Kalman Filters: Parameter Update

13. Parameter Update (Answer)

14. Parameter Update 2  
QUIZ: Kalman Filters: Parameter Update 2  
14. Parameter Update 2 (Answer)  
15. Separated Gaussians  
QUIZ: Kalman Filters: Separated Gaussians  
15. Separated Gaussians (Answer)  
16. Separated Gaussians 2  
QUIZ: Kalman Filters: Separated Gaussians 2  
16. Separated Gaussians 2 (Answer)  
17. New Mean and Variance  
17. New Mean and Variance (Answer)  
18. Gaussian Motion  
QUIZ: Kalman Filters: Gaussian Motion  
18. Gaussian Motion (Answer)  
19. Predict Function  
19. Predict Function (Answer)  
20. Kalman Filter Code  
20. Kalman Filter Code (Answer)  
21. Kalman Prediction  
QUIZ: Kalman Filters: Kalman Prediction  
21. Kalman Prediction (Answer)  
22. Kalman Filter Land  
23. Kalman Filter Prediction  
QUIZ: Kalman Filters: Kalman Filter Prediction  
23. Kalman Filter Prediction (Answer)  
24. Another Prediction  
QUIZ: Kalman Filters: Another Prediction  
24. Another Prediction (Answer)  
25. More Kalman Filters  
26. Kalman Filter Design  
27. Kalman Matrices  
27. Kalman Matrices (Answer)  
28. Conclusion

## Problem Set 2

[Problem Set 2](#)

[1. Measurement Update](#)

[QUIZ: Problem Set 2: Measurement Update](#)

[1. Measurement Update \(Answer\)](#)

[2. New Variance](#)

[QUIZ: Problem Set 2: New Variance](#)

[2. New Variance \(Answer\)](#)

[3. Heavytail Gaussian](#)

[QUIZ: Problem Set 2: Heavytail Gaussian](#)

[3. Heavytail Gaussian \(Answer\)](#)

[4. How Many Dimensions](#)

[QUIZ: Problem Set 2: How Many Dimensions](#)

[4. How Many Dimensions \(Answer\)](#)

[5. State Transition Matrix](#)

[QUIZ: Problem Set 2: State Transition Matrix](#)

[5. State Transition Matrix \(Answer\)](#)

[6. Programming Exercise](#)

[6. Programming Exercise \(Answer\)](#)

[7. Congratulations](#)

## Problem Set 2 Help

[Problem Set 2 Help](#)

[1. Question 5 Help](#)

[2. Question 6 Help](#)

## Q&A 2

[Q&A 2](#)

[1. Office Hours Week 2](#)

## Particle Filters

[Particle Filters](#)

[1. Field Trip](#)

[2. Program a Car Yourself](#)

[3. State Space](#)

[QUIZ: Particle Filters: State Space](#)

[3. State Space \(Answer\)](#)

4. Belief Modality  
QUIZ: Particle Filters: Belief Modality  
4. Belief Modality (Answer)  
5. Efficiency  
QUIZ: Particle Filters: Efficiency  
5. Efficiency (Answer)  
6. Exact or Approximate  
QUIZ: Particle Filters: Exact or Approximate  
6. Exact or Approximate (Answer)  
7. Particle Filters  
8. Using Robot Class  
9. Robot Class Details  
10. Moving Robot  
10. Moving Robot (Answer)  
11. Add Noise  
11. Add Noise (Answer)  
12. Robot World  
13. Creating Particles  
13. Creating Particles (Answer)  
14. Robot Particles  
14. Robot Particles (Answer)  
15. Importance Weight  
15. Importance Weight (Answer)  
16. Resampling  
QUIZ: Particle Filters: Resampling  
16. Resampling (Answer)  
17. Never Sampled 1  
QUIZ: Particle Filters: Never Sampled 1  
17. Never Sampled 1 (Answer)  
18. Never Sampled 2  
QUIZ: Particle Filters: Never Sampled 2  
18. Never Sampled 2 (Answer)  
19. Never Sampled 3  
QUIZ: Particle Filters: Never Sampled 3  
19. Never Sampled 3 (Answer)  
20. New Particle

20. New Particle (Answer)  
21. Resampling Wheel  
21. Resampling Wheel (Answer)  
22. Orientation 1  
QUIZ: Particle Filters: Orientation 1  
22. Orientation 1 (Answer)  
23. Orientation 2  
23. Orientation 2 (Answer)  
24. Error  
24. Error (Answer)  
25. You and Sebastian  
26. Filters  
QUIZ: Particle Filters: Filters  
26. Filters (Answer)  
27. 2012  
28. Preview

## **Kinematic Bicycle Model: 101**

Kinematic Bicycle Model - 01 - Topics  
Kinematic Bicycle Model - 02 - Representation  
Kinematic Bicycle Model - 03 - Controls  
Kinematic Bicycle Model - 04 - Robot Pose  
Kinematic Bicycle Model - 05 - Simple Movement - Horizontal  
Kinematic Bicycle Model - 06 - Simple Movement - Vertical  
Kinematic Bicycle Model - 07 - Simple Movement - Diagonal (Question)  
QUIZ: Simple Bicycle Model - Simple Movement - Diagonal (Question)  
Kinematic Bicycle Model - 08 - Simple Movement - Diagonal (Answer)  
Kinematic Bicycle Model - 09 - Distinct Tracks A (Question)  
QUIZ: Bicycle Model - Distinct Tracks A (Question)  
Kinematic Bicycle Model - 10 - Distinct Tracks A (Answer)  
Kinematic Bicycle Model - 11 - Track Shape (Question)  
QUIZ: Bicycle Model - Track Shape (Question)  
Kinematic Bicycle Model - 12 - Track Shape (Answer)  
Kinematic Bicycle Model - 13 - Distinct Tracks B (Question)  
QUIZ: Bicycle Model - Distinct Tracks B (Question)  
Kinematic Bicycle Model - 14 - Distinct Tracks B (Answer)  
Kinematic Bicycle Model - 15 - Problem to Solve



Kinematic Bicycle Model - 16 - Solution Steps  
Kinematic Bicycle Model - 17 - Circle Center (Question)  
QUIZ: Bicycle Model - Circle Center (Question)  
Kinematic Bicycle Model - 18 - Circle Center (Answer)  
Kinematic Bicycle Model - 19 - Circle Center Examples  
Kinematic Bicycle Model - 20 - Step 1 - Radius  
Kinematic Bicycle Model - 21 - Step 2 - Center Point Location  
Kinematic Bicycle Model - 22 - Return to Same Point (Question)  
QUIZ: Bicycle Model - Return to Same Point (Question)  
Kinematic Bicycle Model - 23 - Return to Same Point (Answer)  
Kinematic Bicycle Model - 24 - Step 3 - Arc Length  
Kinematic Bicycle Model - 25 - Step 4 - Offset From Center  
Kinematic Bicycle Model - 26 - New Orientation  
Kinematic Bicycle Model - 27 - Formulas  
Kinematic Bicycle Model - 28 - Example Problem (Question)  
QUIZ: Bicycle Model - Example Problem (Question)  
Kinematic Bicycle Model - 29 - Example Problem (Answer)

## **Problem Set 3**

### Problem Set 3

#### 1. Empty Cell

QUIZ: Problem Set 3: Empty Cell

#### 1. Empty Cell (Answer)

#### 2. Motion Question

QUIZ: Problem Set 3: Motion Question

#### 2. Motion Question (Answer)

#### 3. Single Particle

QUIZ: Problem Set 3: Single Particle

#### 3. Single Particle (Answer)

#### 4. Circular Motion

#### 4. Circular Motion (Answer)

#### 5. Sensing

#### 5. Sensing (Answer)

#### 6. Final Quiz

#### 6. Final Quiz (Answer)

## Problem Set 3 Help

[Problem Set 3 Help](#)

- [1. Question 4 Radius](#)
- [2. Question 4 Position](#)

## Q&A 3

[Q&A 3](#)

- [1. Office Hours Week 3](#)

## Search

[Search](#)

- [1. Motion Planning](#)
- [2. Expert Motion Planning](#)
- [3. Compute Cost](#)

[QUIZ: Search: Compute Cost](#)

- [3. Compute Cost \(Answer\)](#)
- [4. Compute Cost 2](#)

[QUIZ: Search: Compute Cost 2](#)

- [4. Compute Cost 2 \(Answer\)](#)
- [5. Optimal Path](#)

[QUIZ: Search: Optimal Path](#)

- [5. Optimal Path \(Answer\)](#)
- [6. Optimal Path 2](#)

[QUIZ: Search: Optimal Path 2](#)

- [6. Optimal Path 2 \(Answer\)](#)
- [7. Maze](#)

[QUIZ: Search: Maze](#)

- [7. Maze \(Answer\)](#)
- [8. Maze 2](#)

[QUIZ: Search: Maze 2](#)

- [8. Maze 2 \(Answer\)](#)
- [9. First Search Program](#)
- [9. First Search Program \(Answer\)](#)

- [10. Expansion Grid](#)
- [10. Expansion Grid \(Answer\)](#)

- [11. Print Path](#)
- [11. Print Path \(Answer\)](#)

- 12. A\*
- 13. Implement A\*
- 13. Implement A\* (Answer)
- 14. A\* in Action
- 15. Dynamic Programming
- 16. Computing Value
- QUIZ: Search: Computing Value
- 16. Computing Value (Answer)
- 17. Computing Value 2
- QUIZ: Search: Computing Value 2
- 17. Computing Value 2 (Answer)
- 18. Value Program
- 18. Value Program (Answer)
- 19. Optimum Policy
- 19. Optimum Policy (Answer)
- 20. Left Turn Policy
- 20. Left Turn Policy (Answer)
- 21. Planning Conclusion

## **Problem Set 4**

### Problem Set 4

- 1. Admissible Heuristic
- QUIZ: Problem Set 4: Admissible Heuristic
- 1. Admissible Heuristic (Answer)
- 2. Admissible Heuristic 2
- QUIZ: Problem Set 4: Admissible Heuristic 2
- 2. Admissible Heuristic 2 (Answer)
- 3. Bad Heuristic
- QUIZ: Problem Set 4: Bad Heuristic
- 3. Bad Heuristic (Answer)
- 4. Diagonal Motion
- QUIZ: Problem Set 4: Diagonal Motion
- 4. Diagonal Motion (Answer)
- 5. Stochastic Motion
- 5. Stochastic Motion (Answer)

## Q&A 4

### Q&A 4

#### 1. Office Hours Week 4

## PID Control

### PID Control

#### 1. Robot Motion

#### QUIZ: PID Control: Robot Motion

#### 1. Robot Motion (Answer)

#### 2. Control Simulator

#### 3. Smoothing Algorithm

#### QUIZ: PID Control: Smoothing Algorithm

#### 3. Smoothing Algorithm (Answer)

#### 4. Smoothing Algorithm 2

#### QUIZ: PID Control: Smoothing Algorithm 2

#### 4. Smoothing Algorithm 2 (Answer)

#### 5. Smoothing Algorithm 3

#### QUIZ: PID Control: Smoothing Algorithm 3

#### 5. Smoothing Algorithm 3 (Answer)

#### 6. Path Smoothing

#### 6. Path Smoothing (Answer)

#### 7. Zero Data Weight

#### QUIZ: PID Control: Zero Data Weight

#### 7. Zero Data Weight (Answer)

#### 8. PID Control

#### QUIZ: PID Control: PID Control

#### 8. PID Control (Answer)

#### 9. Proportional Control

#### QUIZ: PID Control: Proportional Control

#### 9. Proportional Control (Answer)

#### 10. Implement P Controller

#### 11. Implement P Controller (solution)

#### 12. Oscillations

#### QUIZ: PID Control: Oscillations

#### 12. Oscillations (Answer)

#### 13. PD Controller

- 14. [PD Controller \(solution\)](#)
- 15. [Systematic Bias](#)
- [QUIZ: PID Control: Systematic Bias](#)
- 15. [Systematic Bias \(Answer\)](#)
- 16. [Is PD Enough](#)
- [QUIZ: PID Control: Is PD Enough](#)
- 16. [Is PD Enough \(Answer\)](#)
- 17. [PID Implementation](#)
- 18. [PID Implementation \(solution\)](#)
- 19. [Twiddle](#)
- 20. [Parameter Optimization](#)
- 21. [Parameter Optimization \(solution\)](#)
- 22. [Summary](#)

## **Problem Set 5**

[Problem Set 5](#)

- 1. [Missing Parameters](#)
- [QUIZ: Problem Set 5: Missing Parameters](#)
- 1. [Missing Parameters \(Answer\)](#)
- 2. [Cyclic Smoothing](#)
- 2. [Cyclic Smoothing \(Answer\)](#)
- 3. [Constrained Smoothing](#)
- 3. [Constrained Smoothing \(Answer\)](#)
- 4. [Racetrack Control](#)
- 4. [Racetrack Control \(Answer\)](#)

## **Problem Set 5 Help**

[Problem Set 5 Help](#)

- 1. [Gradient Descent](#)

## **Q&A 5**

[Q&A 5](#)

- 1. [Office Hours Week 5](#)

## SLAM

### SLAM

1. Putting It All Together

2. Keep Going!

3. SLAM Localization

QUIZ: SLAM: Localization

3. Localization (Answer)

4. Planning

QUIZ: SLAM: Planning

4. Planning (Answer)

5. PID

QUIZ: SLAM: PID

5. PID (Answer)

6. Your Robot Car

7. Segmented CTE

7. Segmented CTE (Answer)

8. Fun with Parameters

9. Wrap Up

10. SLAM

11. Is Localization Necessary

QUIZ: SLAM: Is Localization Necessary

11. Is Localization Necessary (Answer)

12. Graph SLAM

QUIZ: SLAM: Graph SLAM

12. Graph SLAM (Answer)

13. Implementing Constraints

QUIZ: SLAM: Implementing Constraints

13. Implementing Constraints (Answer)

14. Adding Landmarks

QUIZ: SLAM: Adding Landmarks

14. Adding Landmarks (Answer)

15. SLAM Quiz

QUIZ: SLAM: SLAM Quiz

15. SLAM Quiz (Answer)

16. Matrix Modification

QUIZ: SLAM: Matrix Modification

16. Matrix Modification (Answer)  
17. Untouched Fields  
QUIZ: SLAM: Untouched Fields  
17. Untouched Fields (Answer)  
18. Omega and Xi  
18. Omega and Xi (Answer)  
19. Landmark Position  
QUIZ: SLAM: Landmark Position  
19. Landmark Position (Answer)  
20. Expand  
20. Expand (Answer)  
21. Introducing Noise  
QUIZ: SLAM: Introducing Noise  
21. Introducing Noise (Answer)  
22. Confident Measurements  
22. Confident Measurements (Answer)  
23. Implementing SLAM  
23. Implementing SLAM (Answer)  
24. Congratulations  
QUIZ: SLAM: Congratulations

## **Problem Set 6**

Problem Set 6

1. Matrix Fill In  
QUIZ: Problem Set 6: Matrix Fill In  
1. Matrix Fill In (Answer)  
2. Online SLAM  
2. Online SLAM (Answer)

## **Q&A 6**

Q&A 6

1. Office Hours Week 6

## **Project - Runaway Robot**

Project - Runaway Robot

1. Welcome to Runaway Robot!  
2. Part 1: Noiseless Prediction

3. Introduction to Adding Noise
4. Part 2: Adding Noise
5. Introduction to the Chase
6. Part 3: The Chase Begins
7. Introduction to Chasing with a Plan
8. Part 4: Chasing with a Plan
9. Introduction to the Final Hunt
10. Part 5: The Final Hunt (Bonus)
11. Closing Words