

Abstract Base Classes



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Summary

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Abstract Base Classes (ABCs)

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PEP 3119

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e.g. `collections.abc.Sequence`

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abc

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Abstract Base Classes (ABCs)

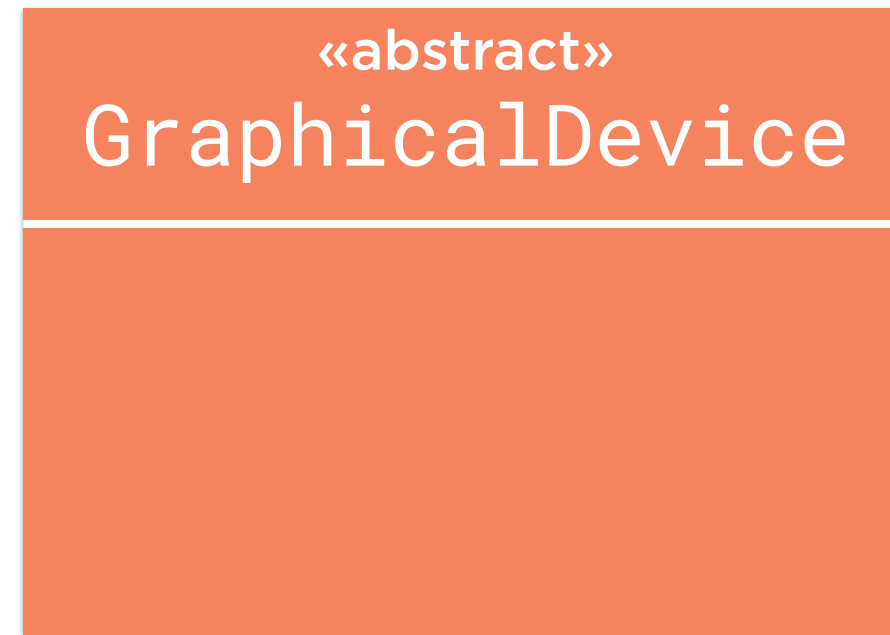
PEP 3119

e.g. `collections.abc.Sequence`

`abc`

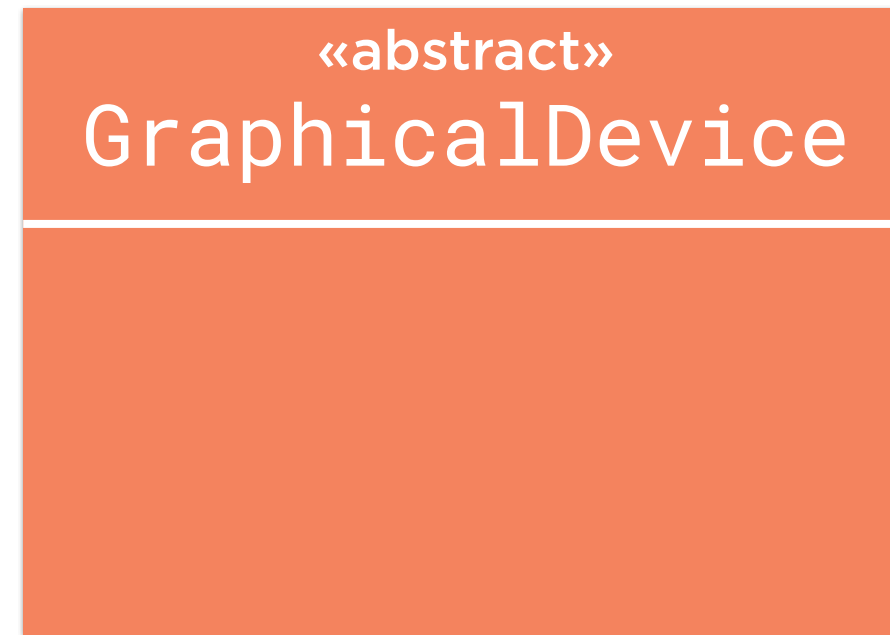
Python is not Java, C++, C#

What Is an Abstract Base Class?



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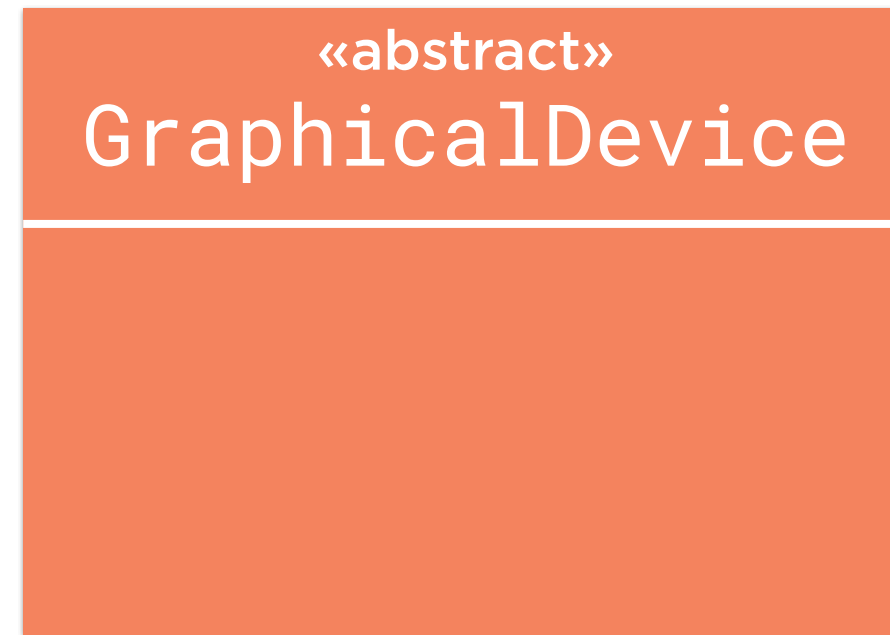
Base



What Is an Abstract Base Class?

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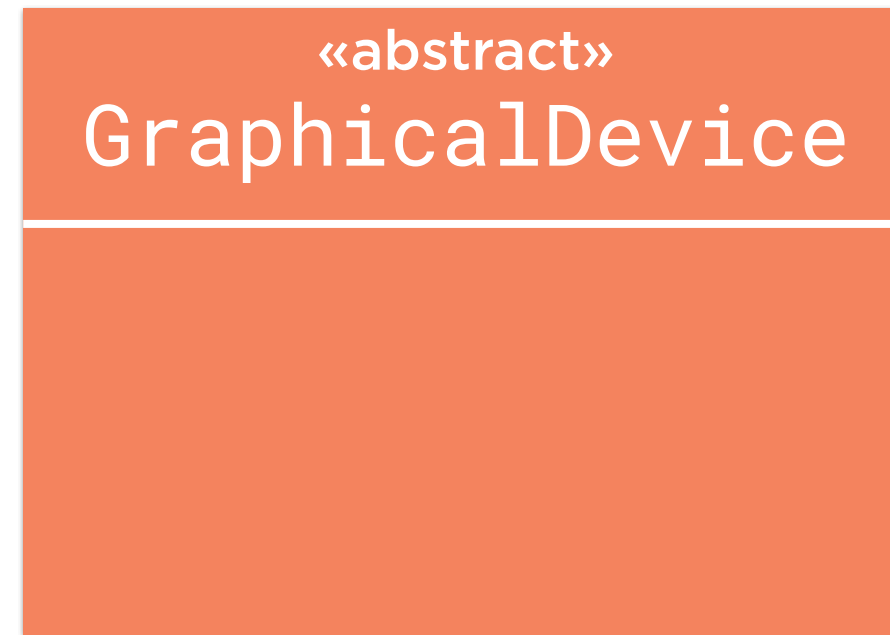
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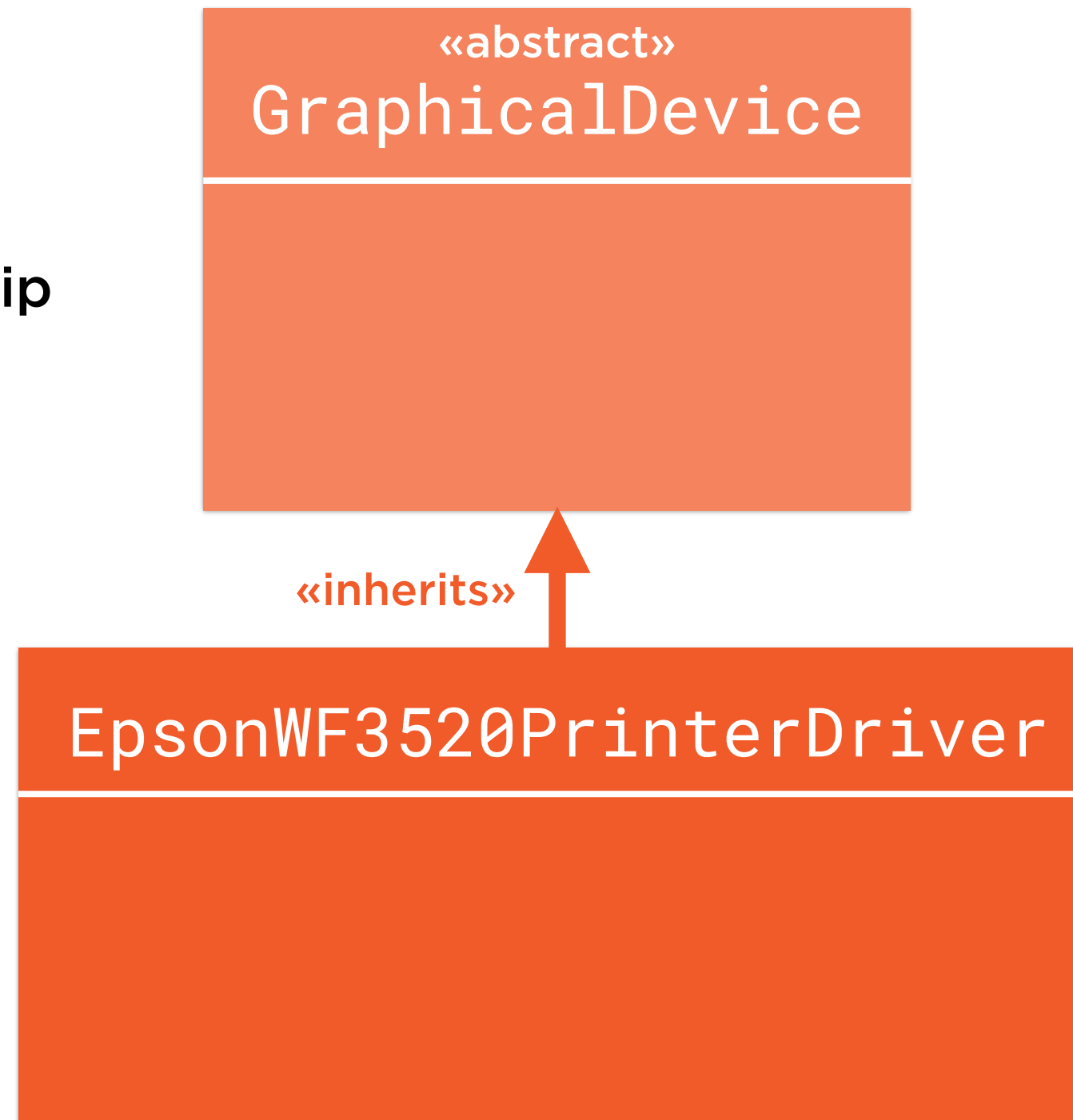


EpsonWF3520PrinterDriver

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The target of an inheritance relationship from a subclass

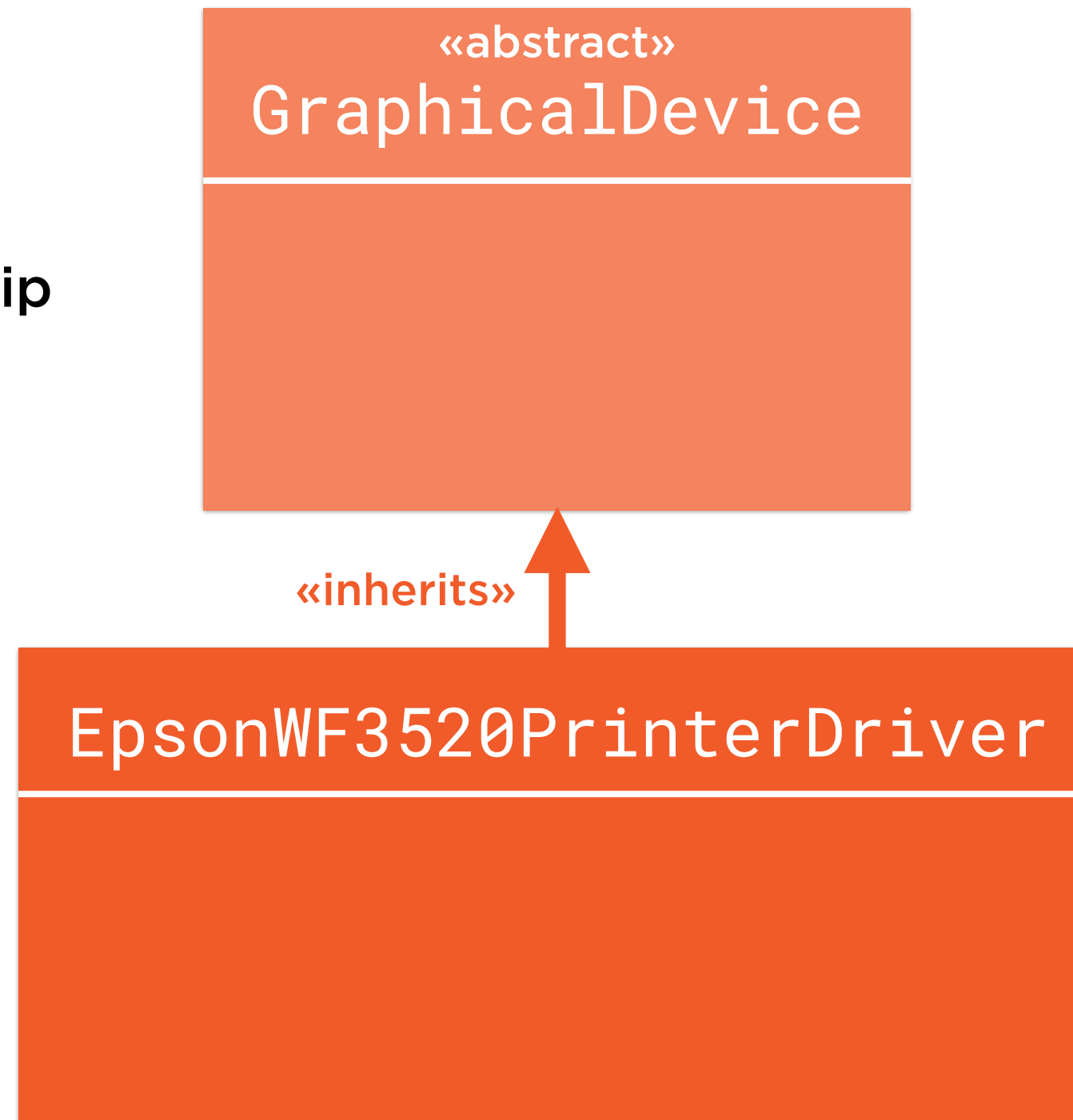


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Abstract



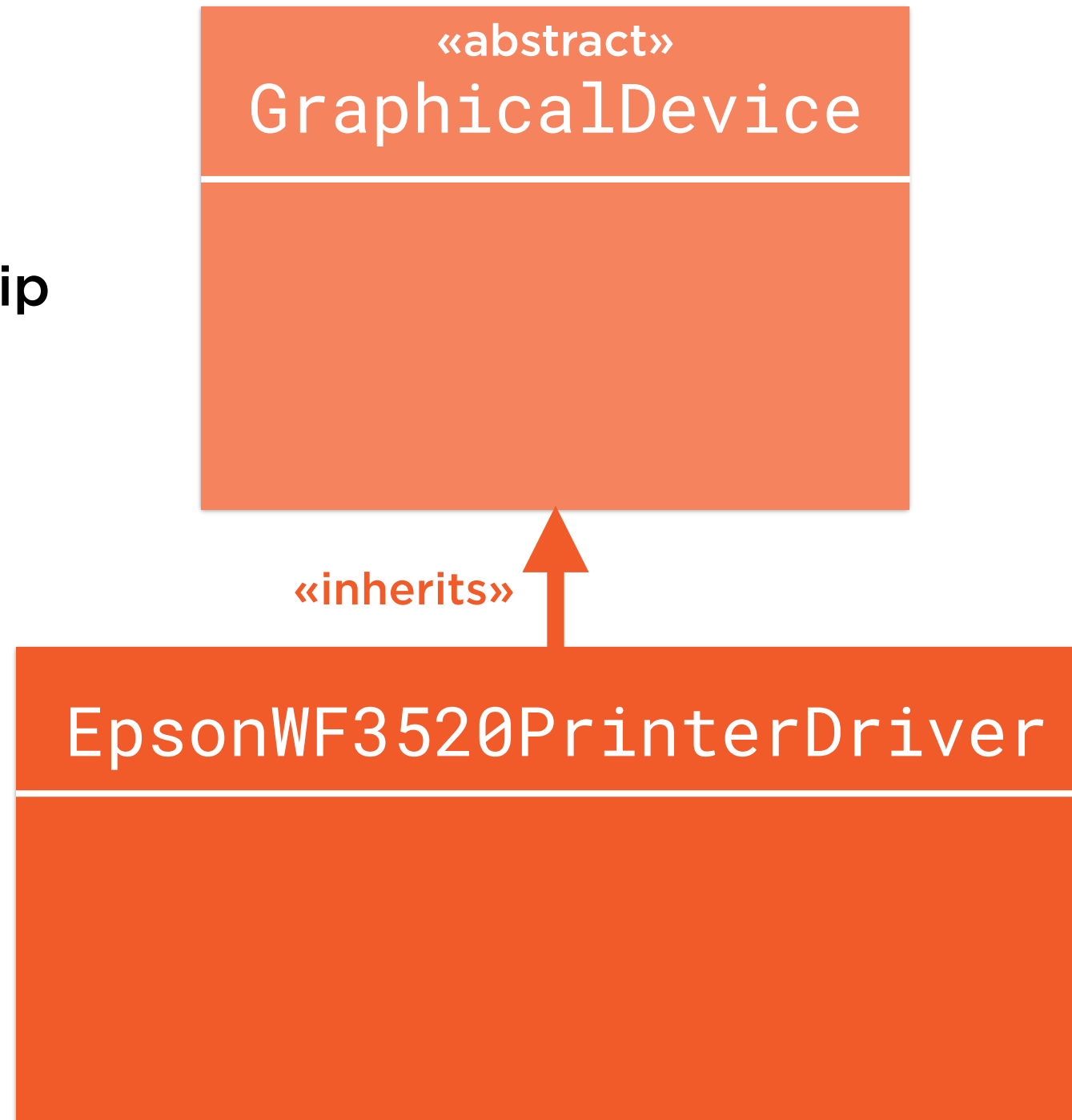
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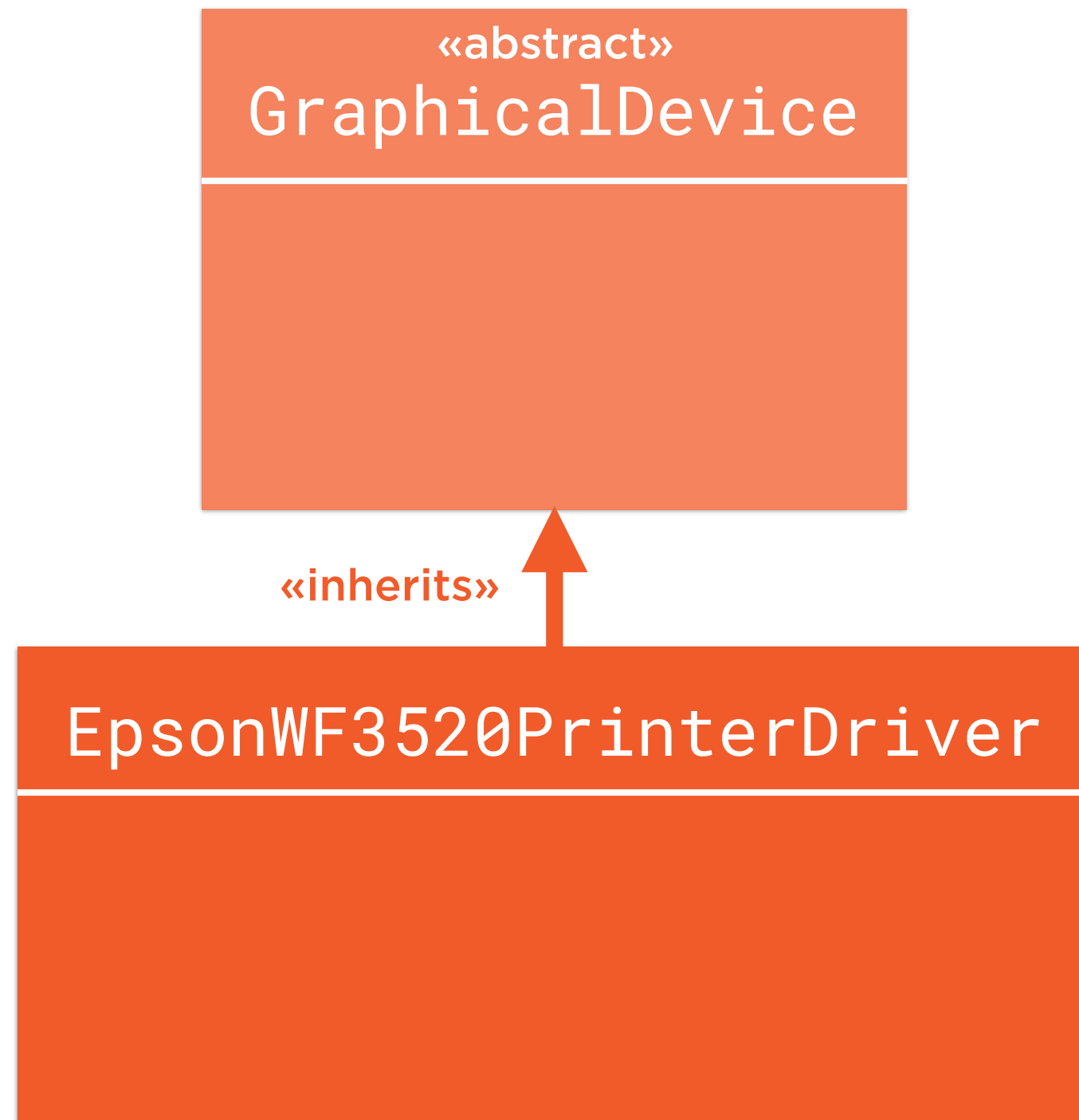
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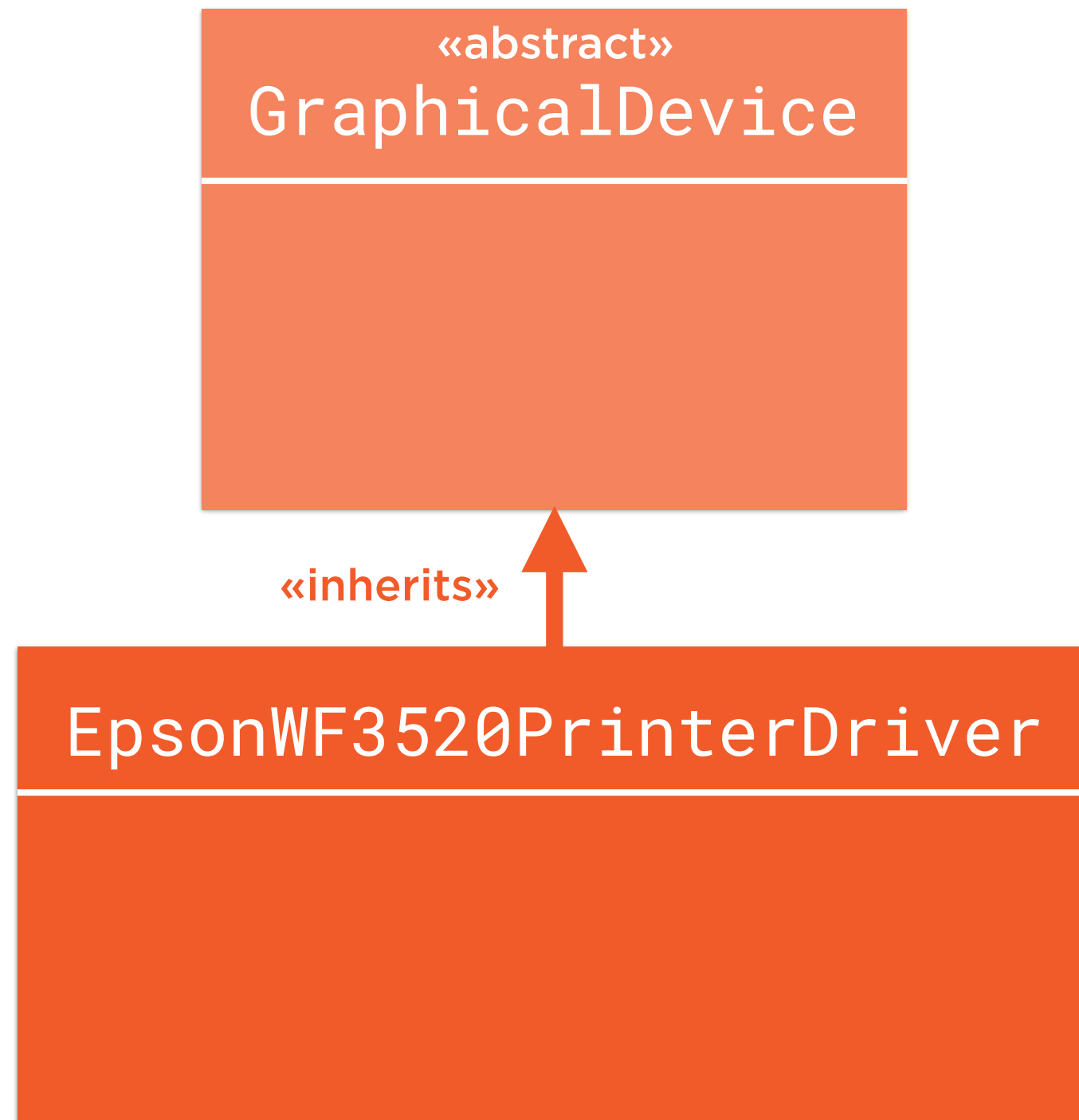
Cannot be meaningfully instantiated



Why Are Abstract Base Classes Useful?

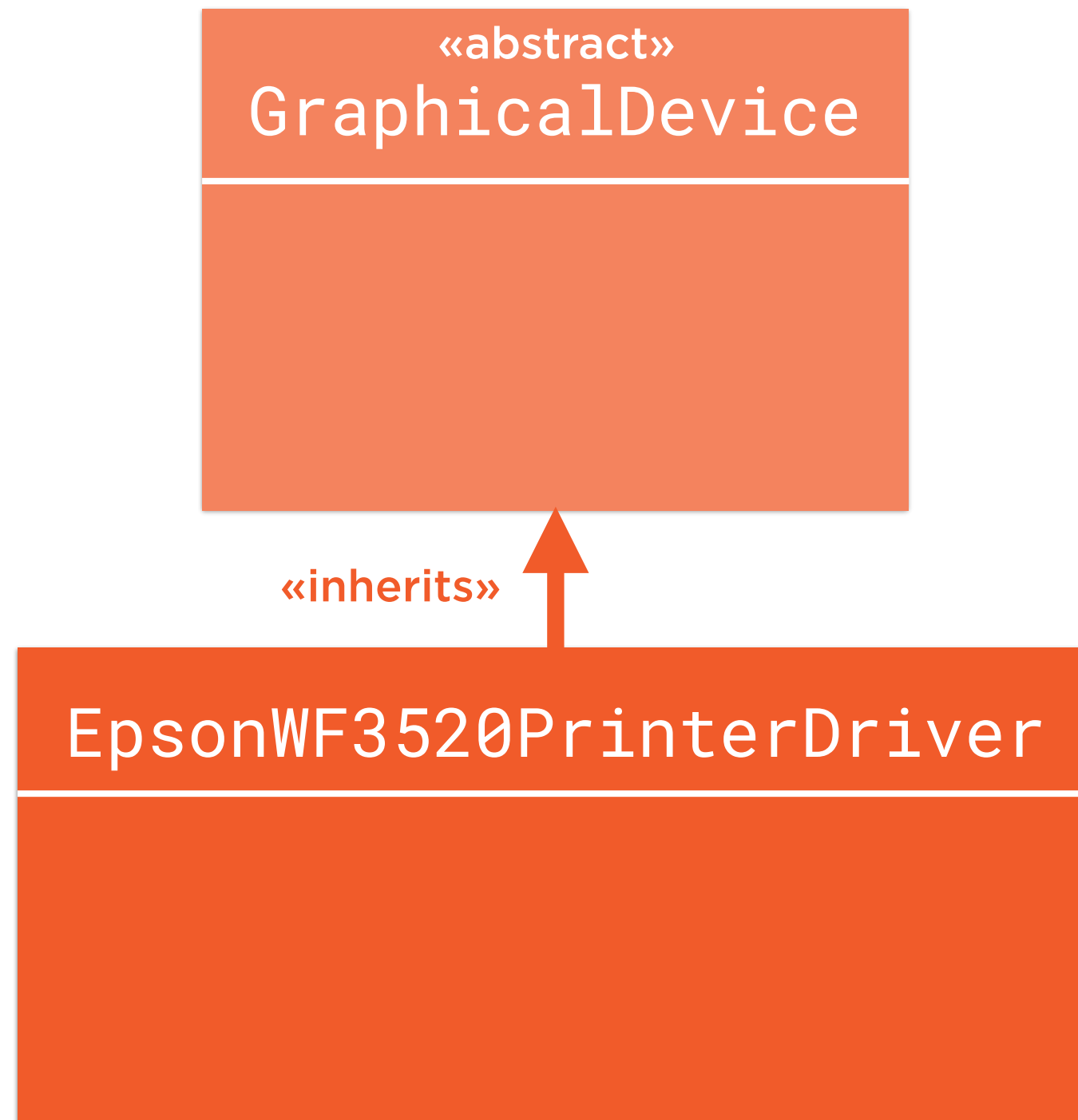


Why Are Abstract Base Classes Useful?



Interface Definition

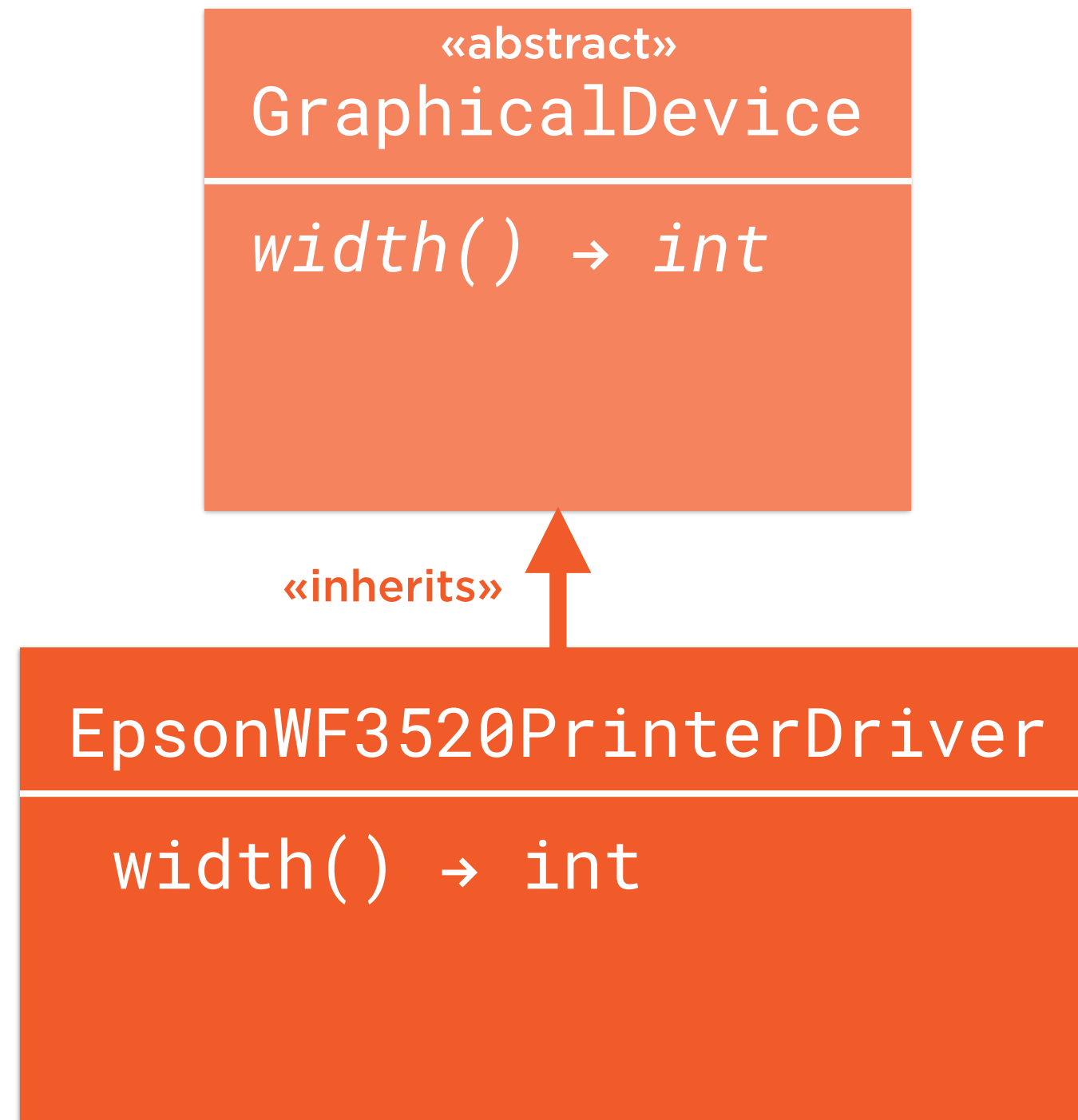
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Interface Definition

The base class defines the interface for clients of any and all subclasses

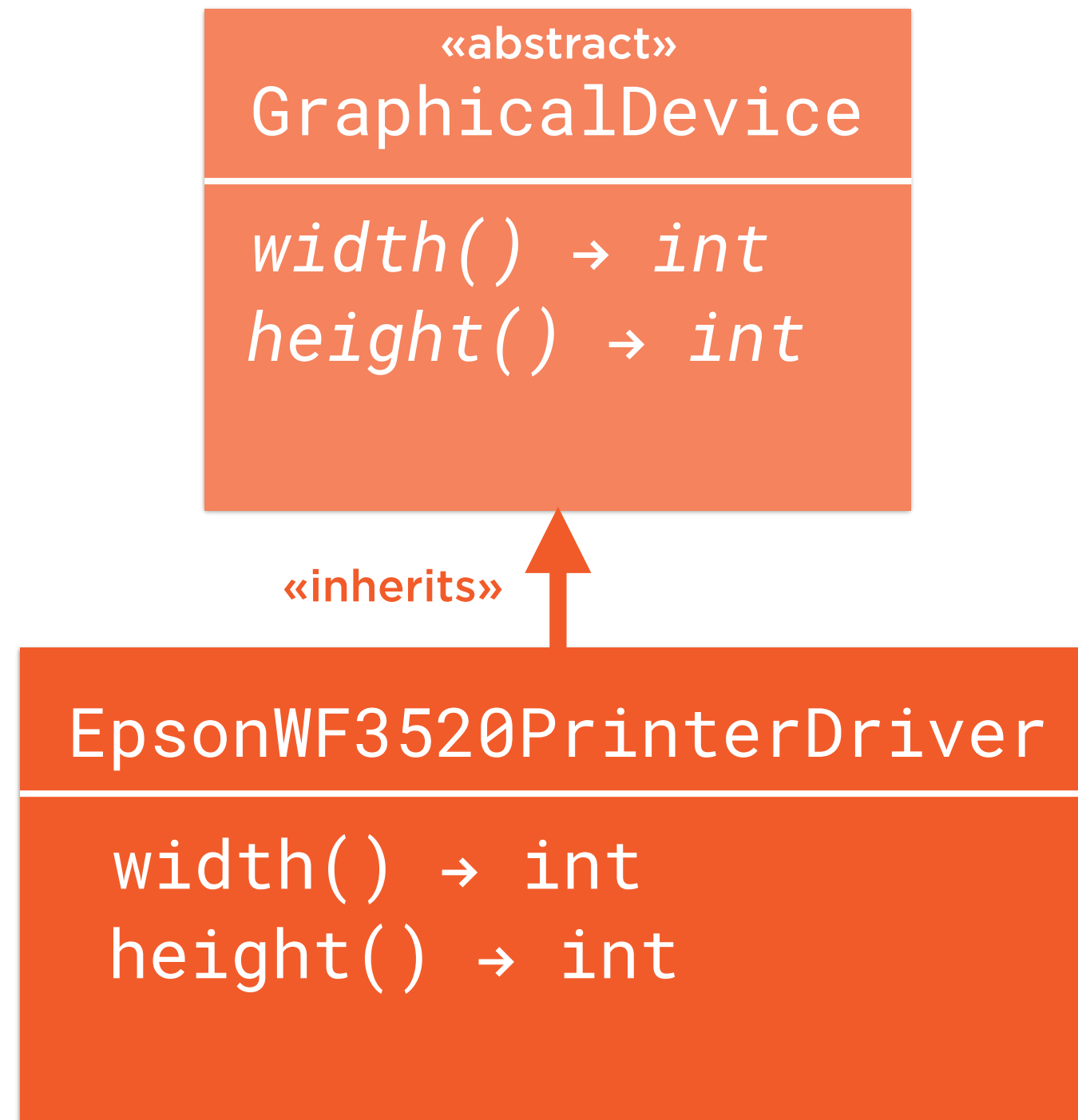
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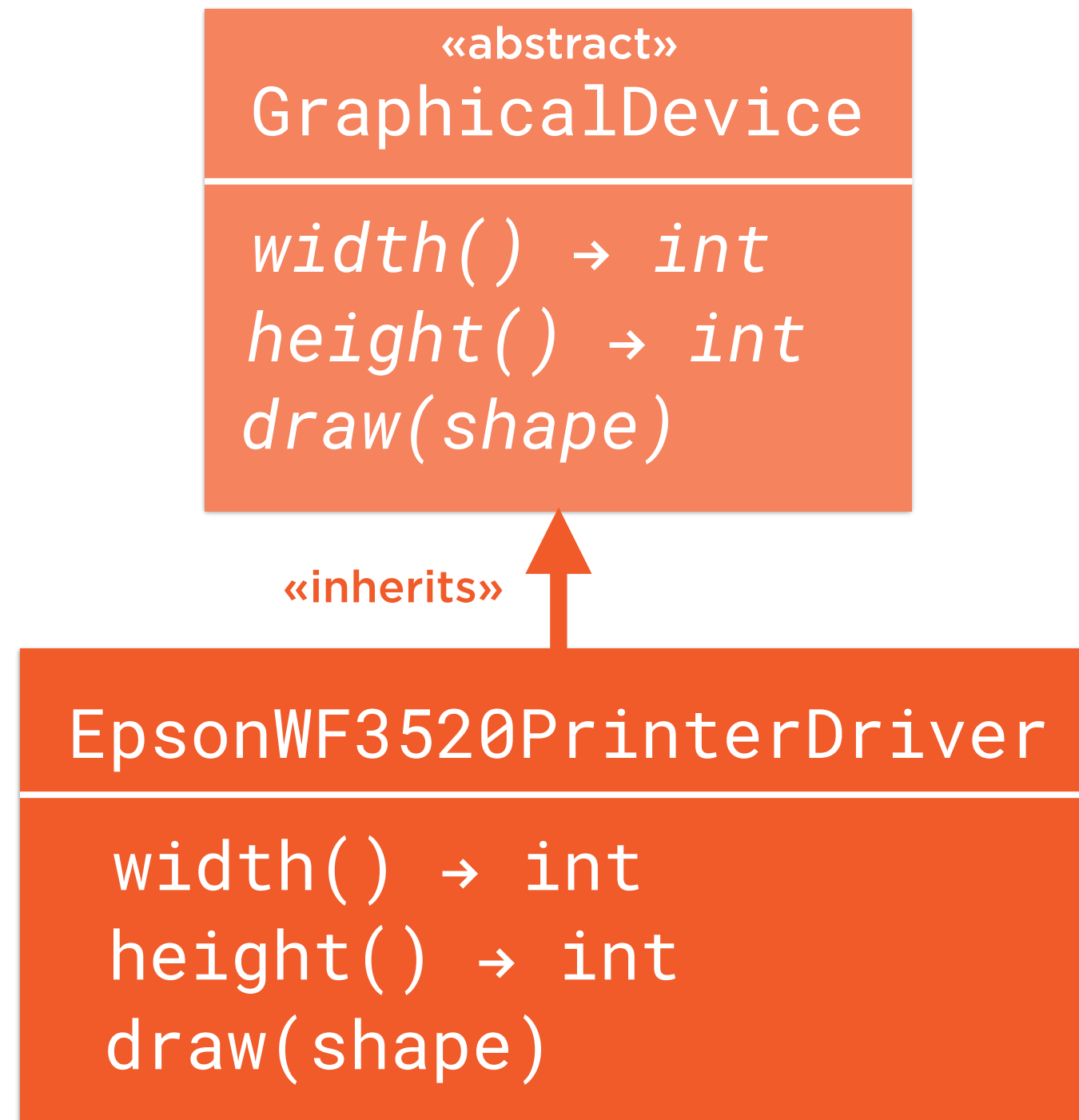
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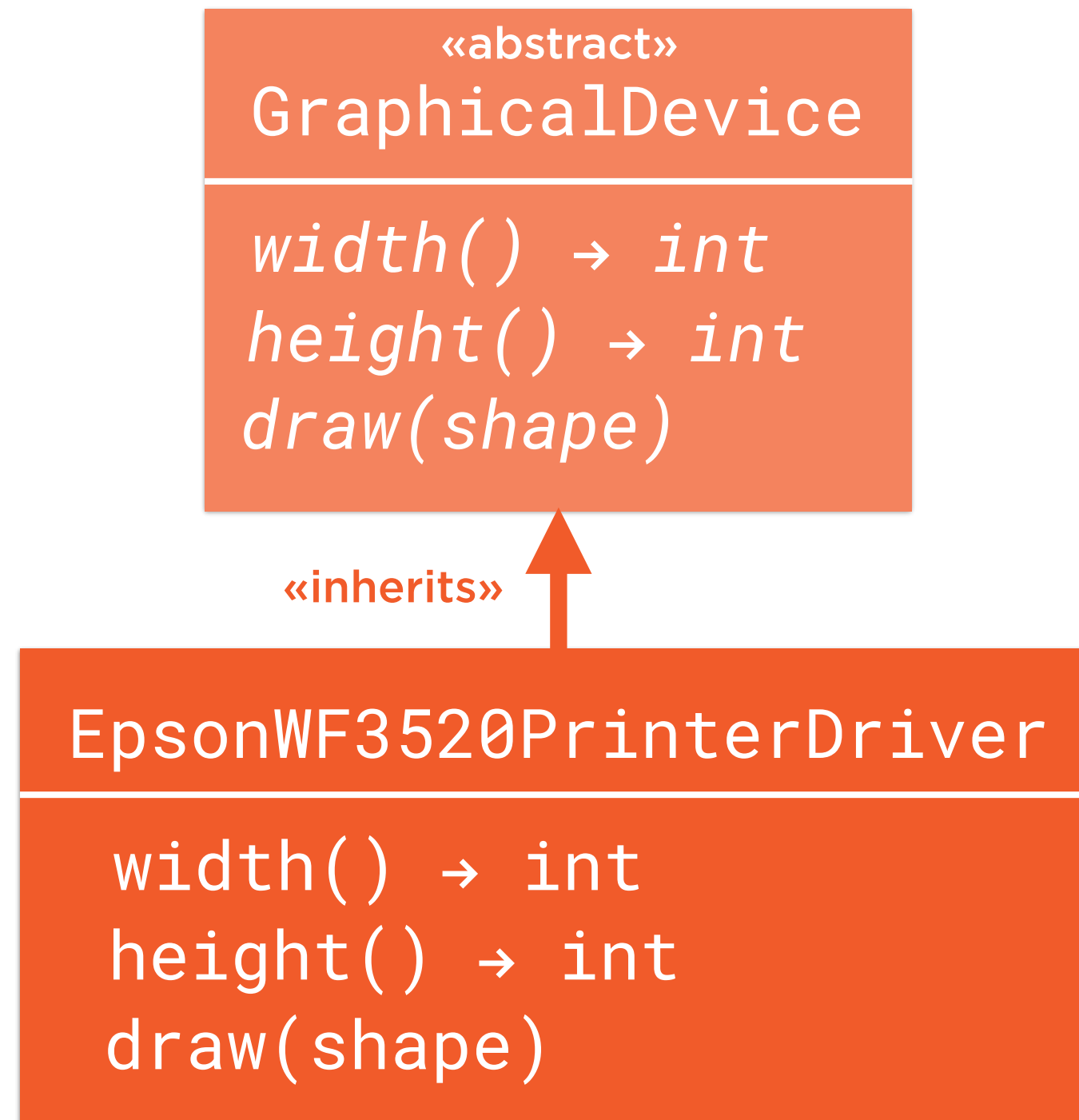
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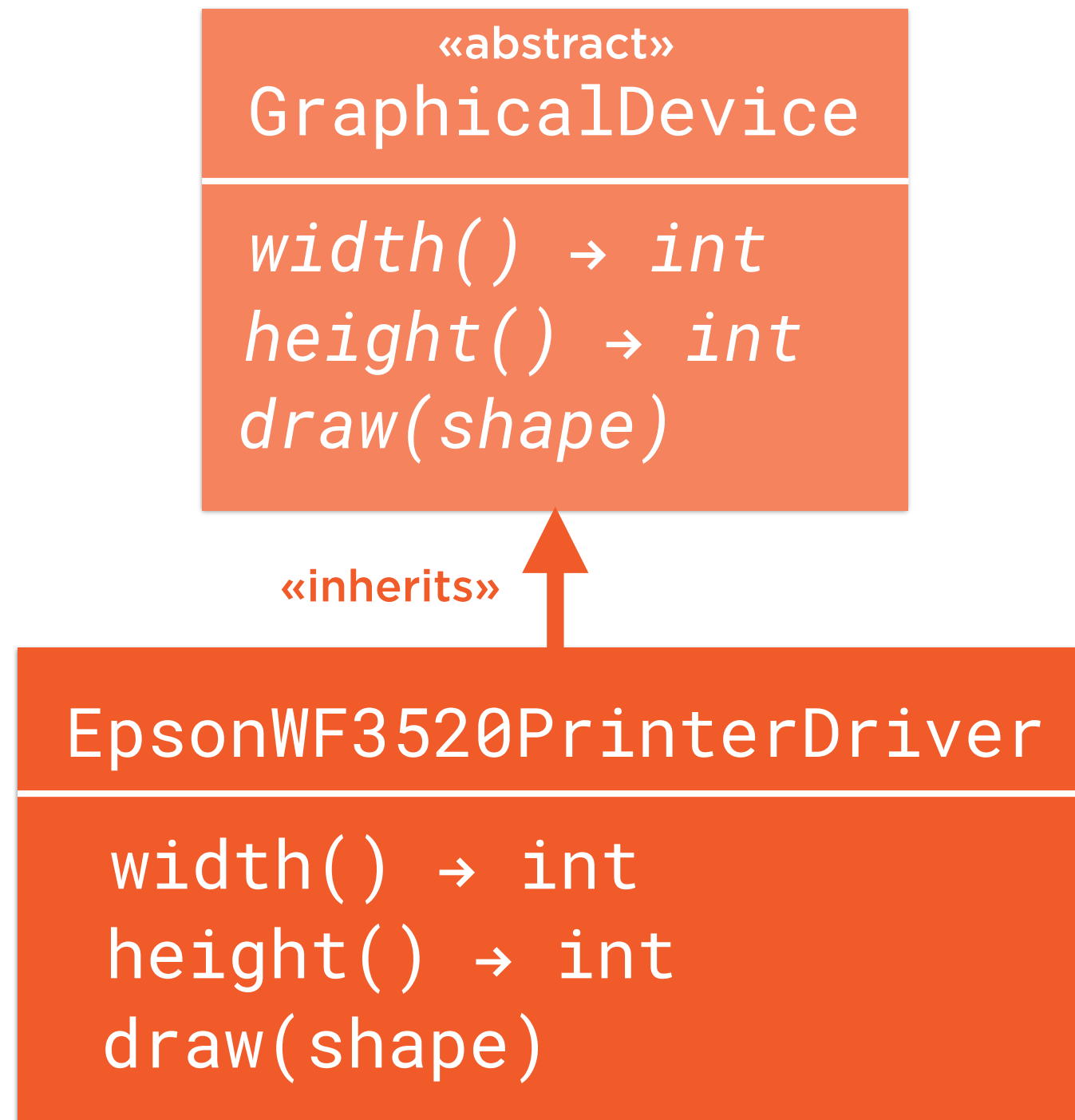


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Liskov Substitutability

Why Are Abstract Base Classes Useful?



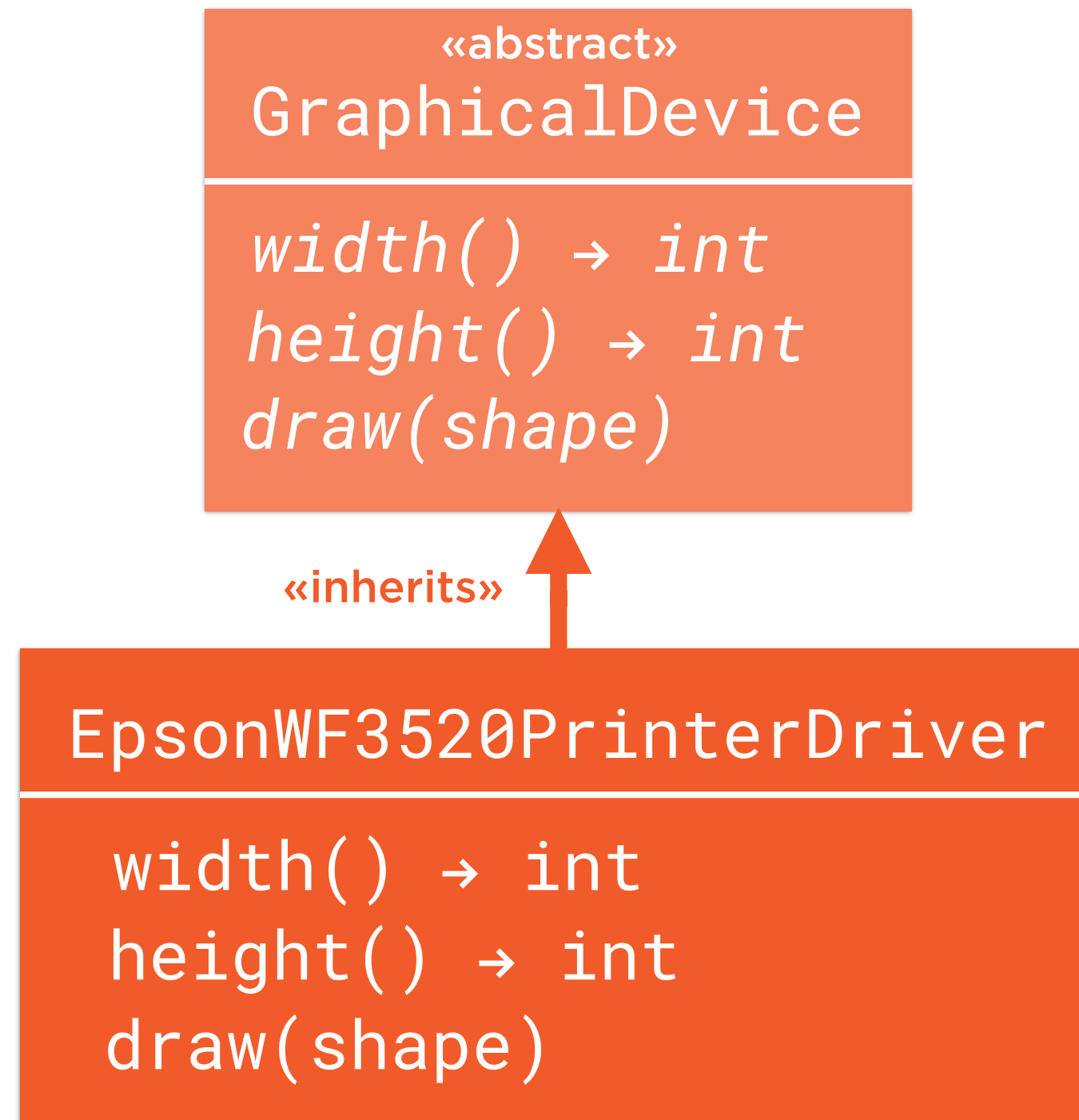
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Code relying only on the base class does not need to be modified for alternative subclasses

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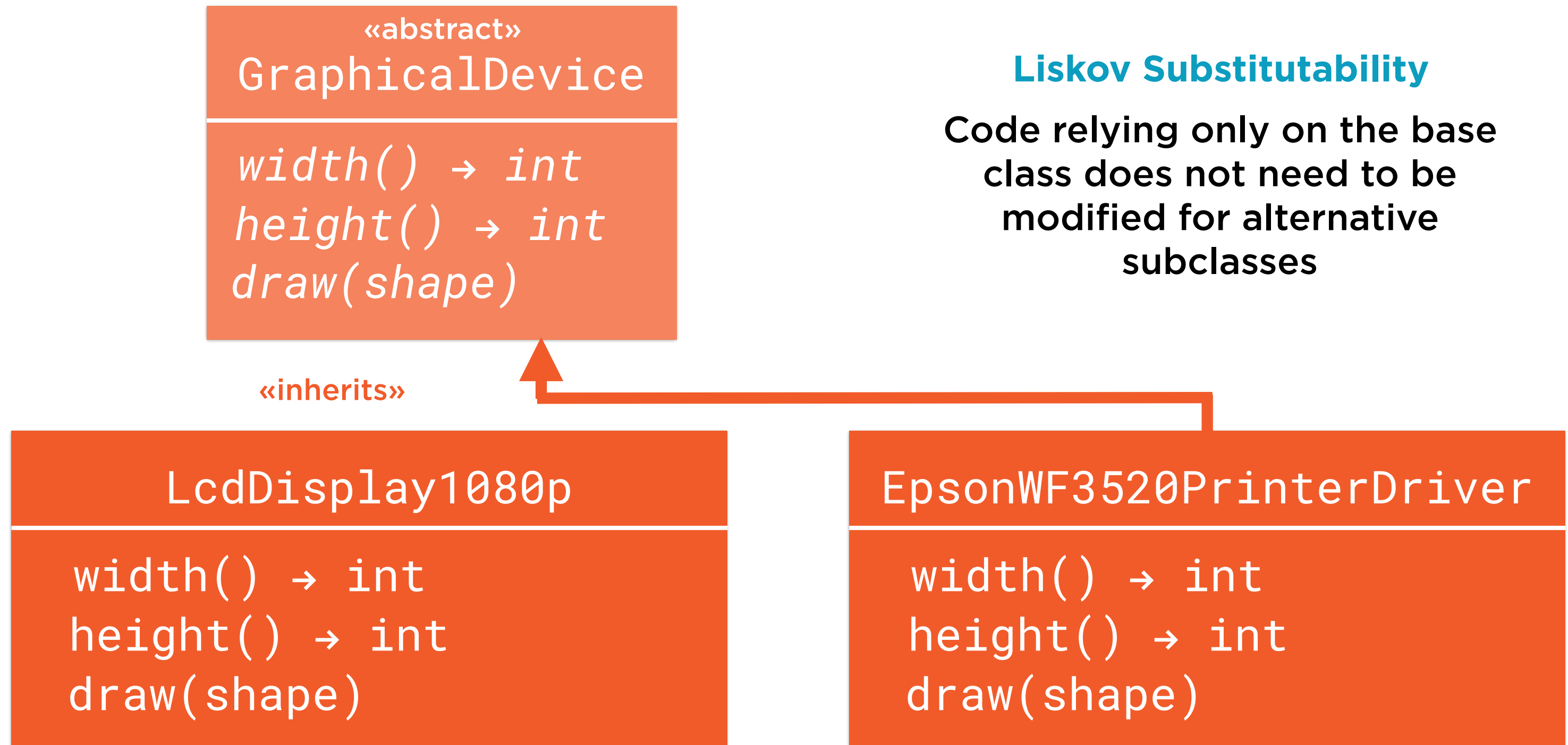
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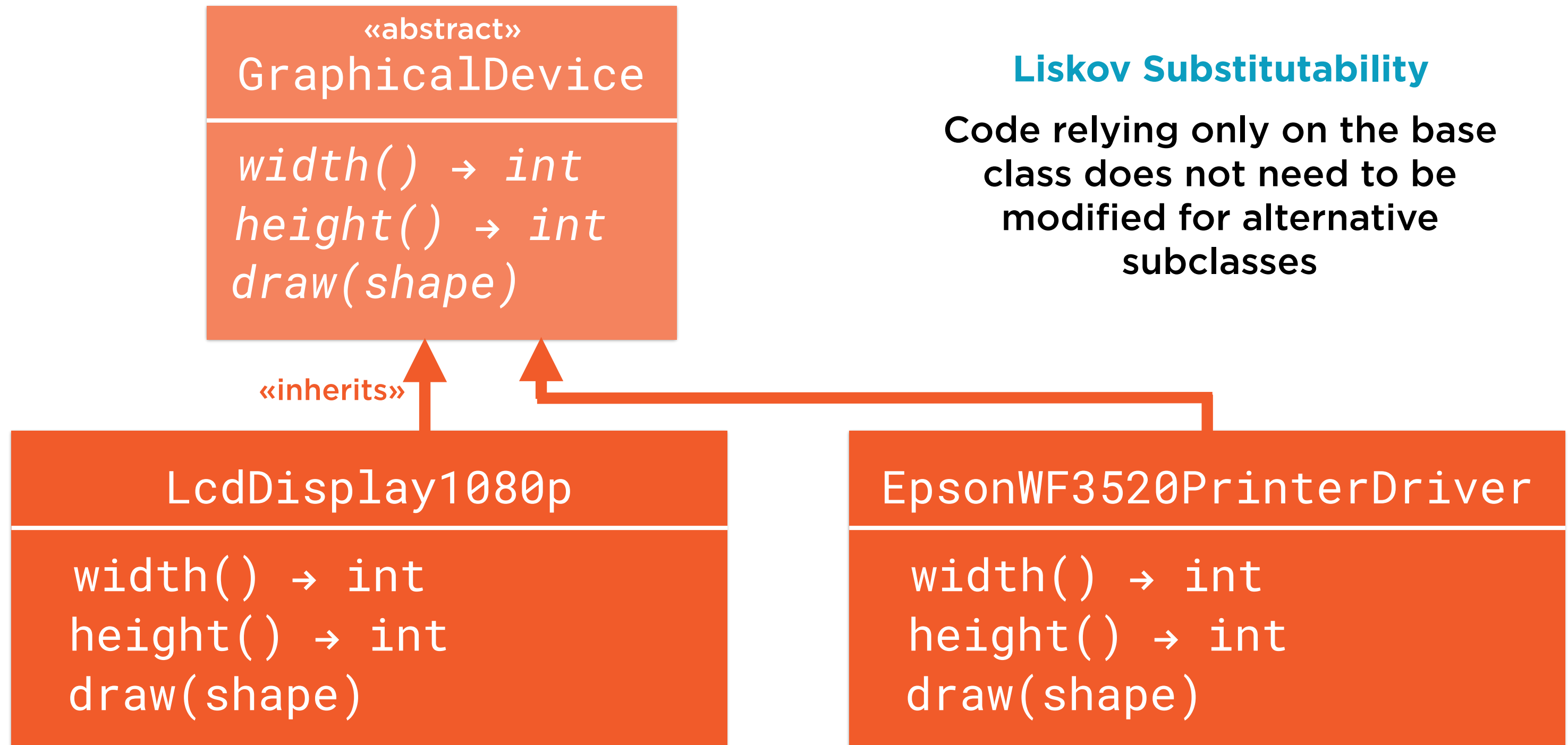
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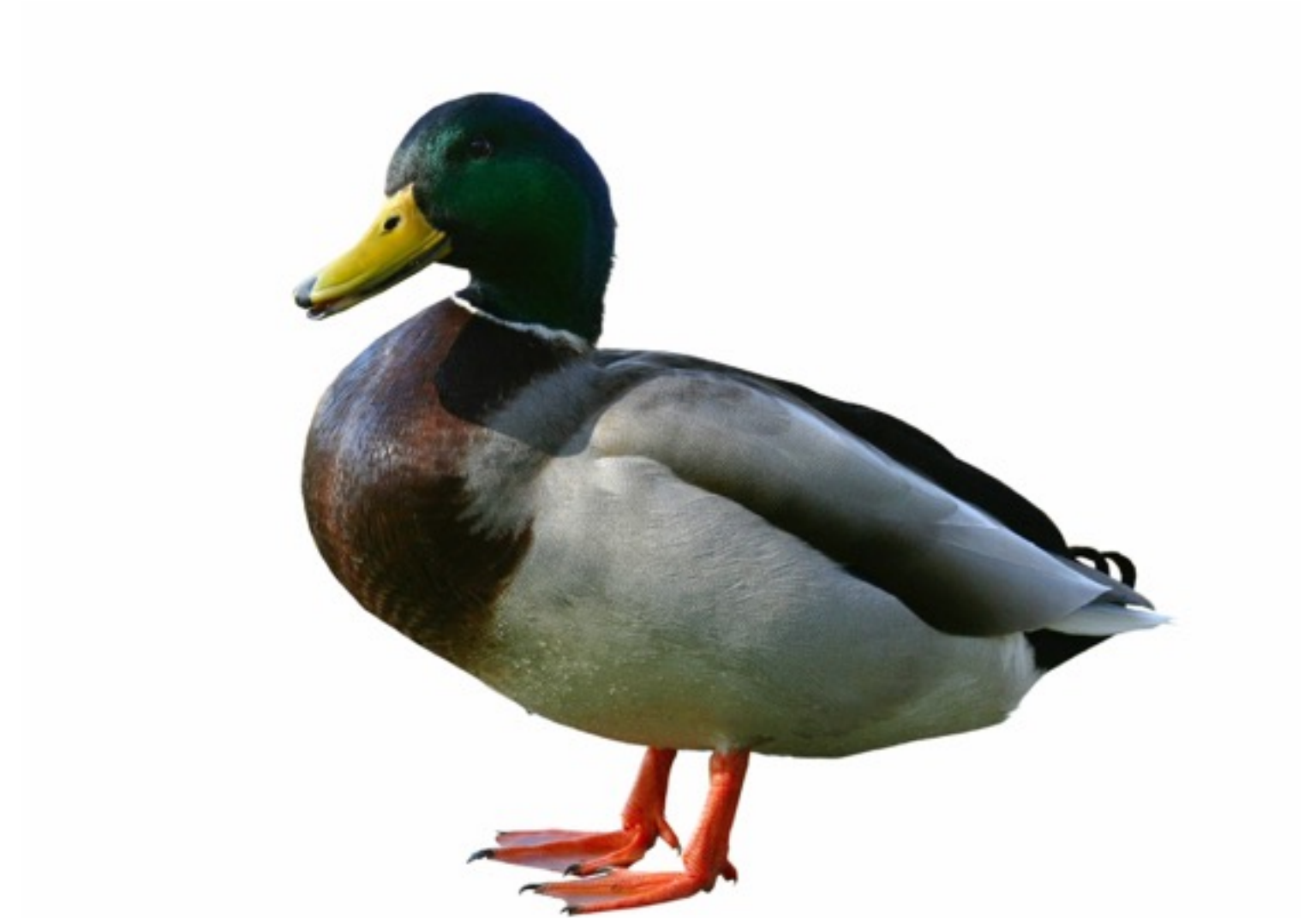
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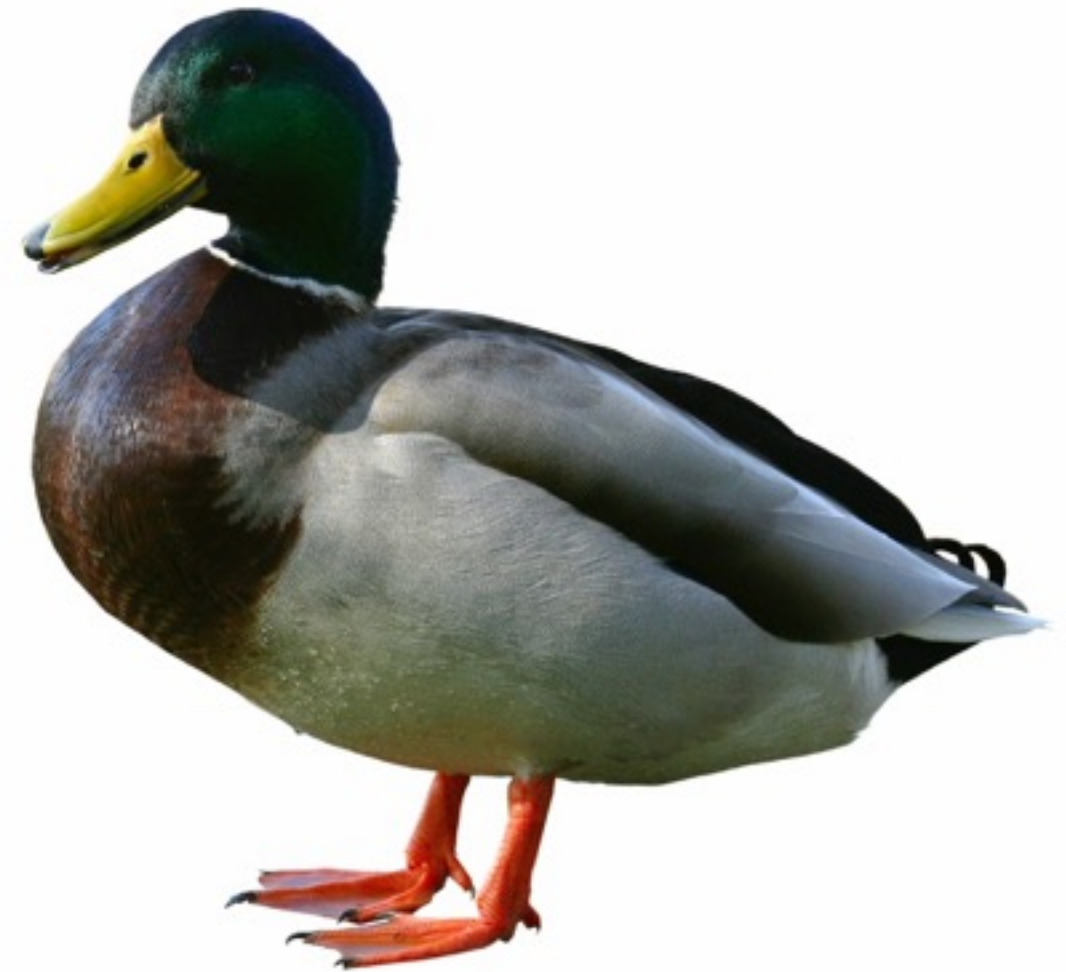
What About Duck Typing?



What About Duck Typing?

**“When I see a bird that
walks like a duck and
swims like a duck and
quacks like a duck,
I call that bird a
duck.”**

James Whitcomb Riley
American poet and author



«abstract»
MutableSequence

A conforming
MutableSequence
must implement all
16 methods.

«abstract» MutableSequence

```
__contains__(item) → bool  
__delitem__(index)  
__iadd__(iterable)  
__iter__() → iterator  
__getitem__() → object  
__len__() → int  
__reversed__() → iterator  
__setitem__() → object  
append(item)  
count(item) → int  
extend(iterable)  
index(item) → int  
insert(index, item)  
pop() → object  
remove(item)  
reverse()
```

A conforming
MutableSequence
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Abstract Base Classes in Python

Motivations for Abstract Base Classes

Motivations for Abstract Base Classes



Specification

ABCs are effective for
specifying interface
protocols

Motivations for Abstract Base Classes



Specification

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Detection

ABCs can be used to
detect conforming
objects

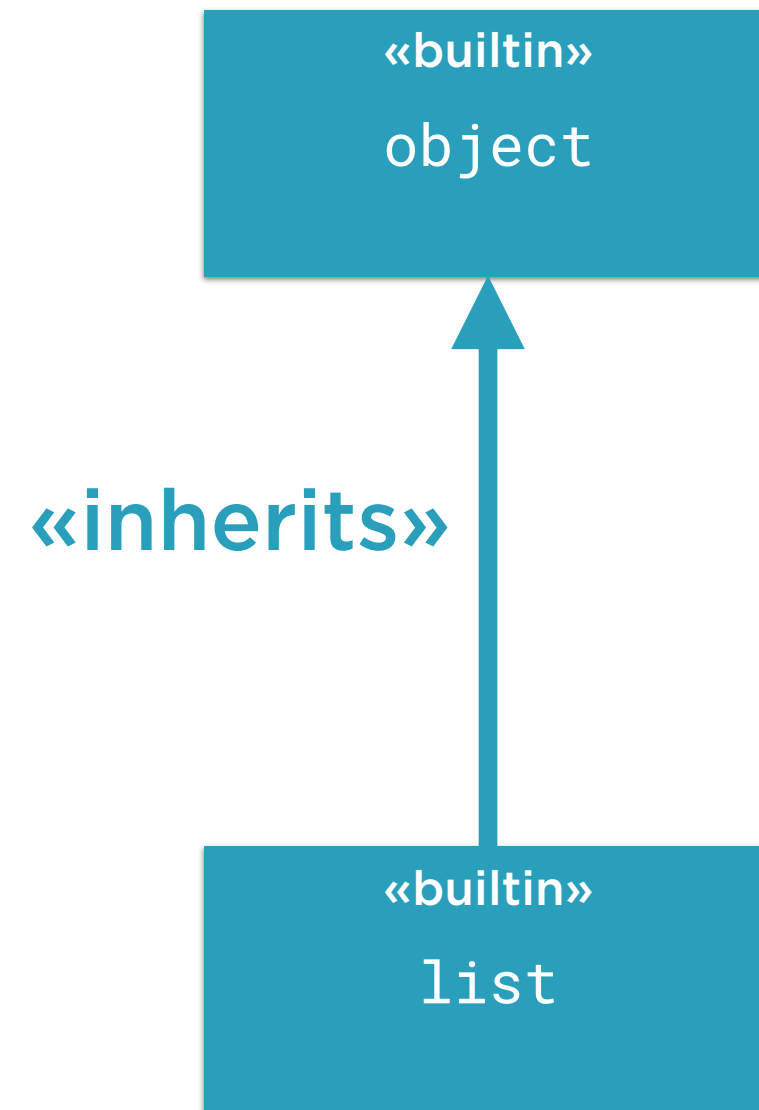
Python Is Not Java, C#, C++, *etc.*

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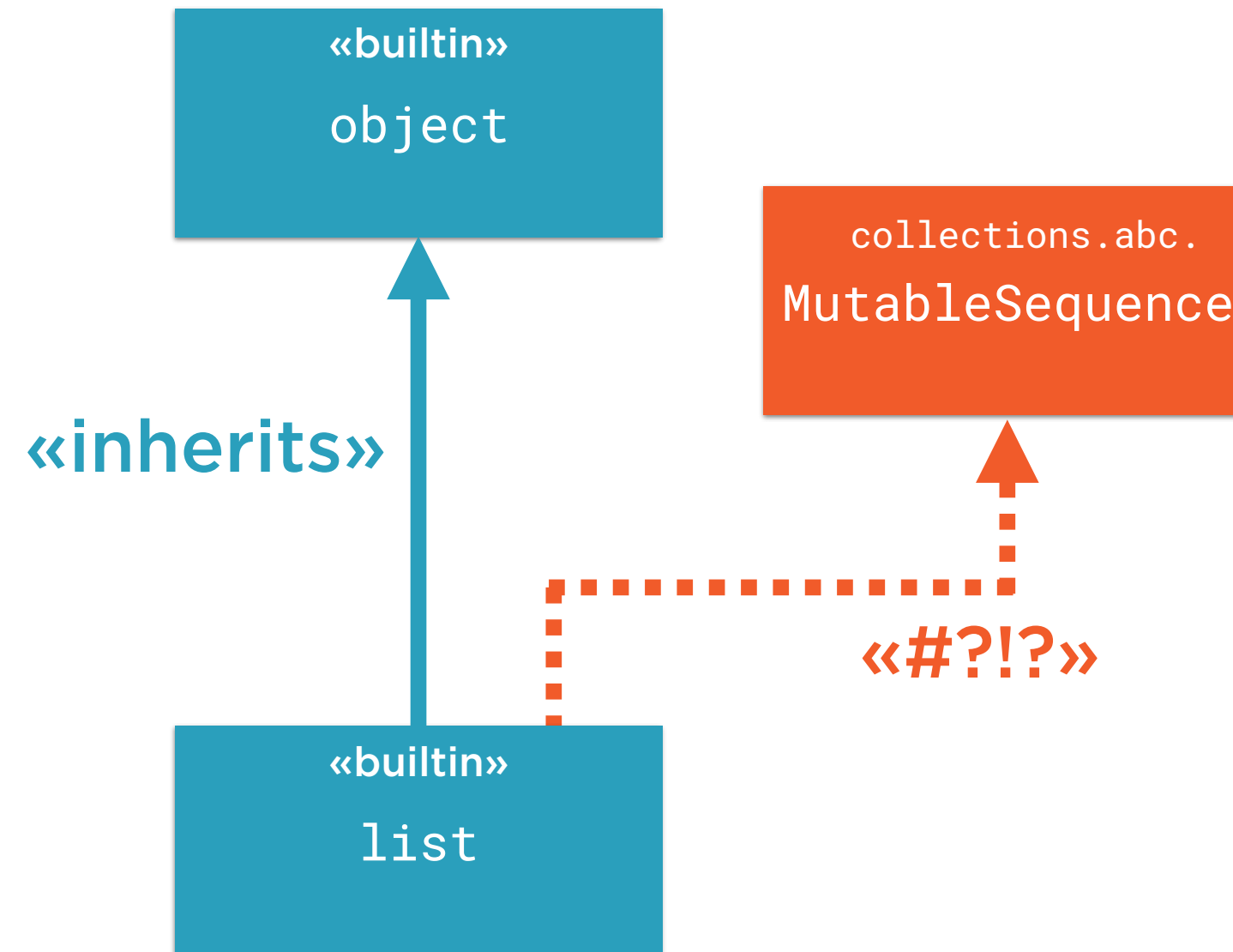
«builtin»

list

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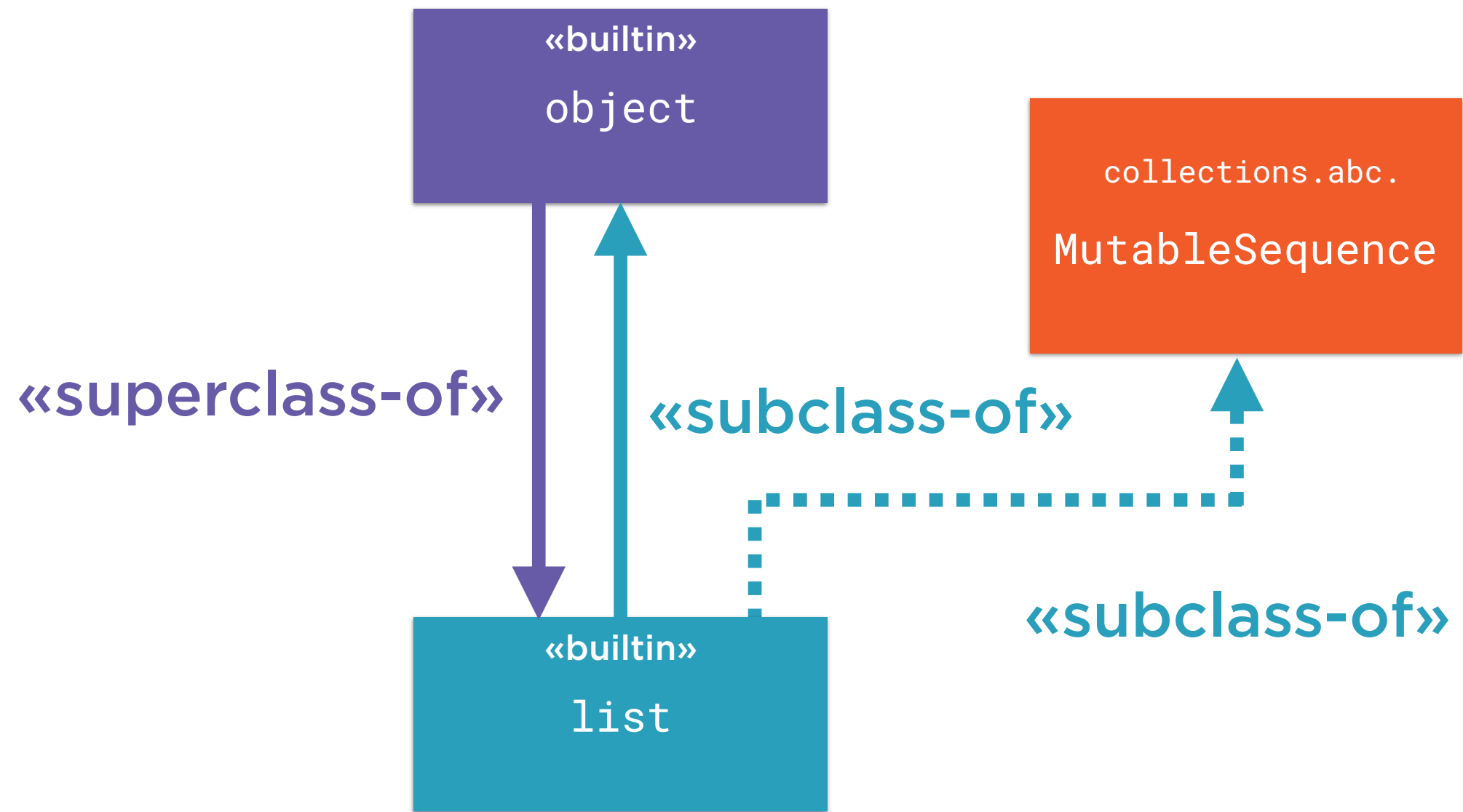
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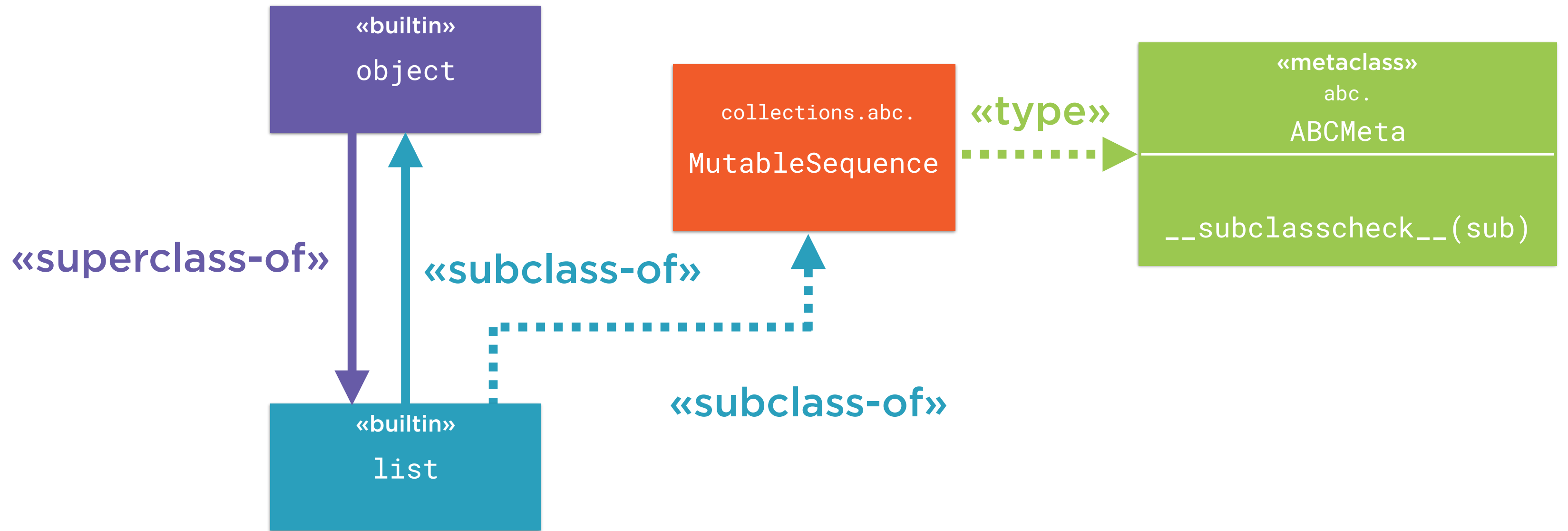
A conforming
MutableSequence must
implement all **16**
methods...

...but the base class
provides rudimentary
implementations of many
in terms of just **5**.

```
issubclass(list, MutableSequence)
```

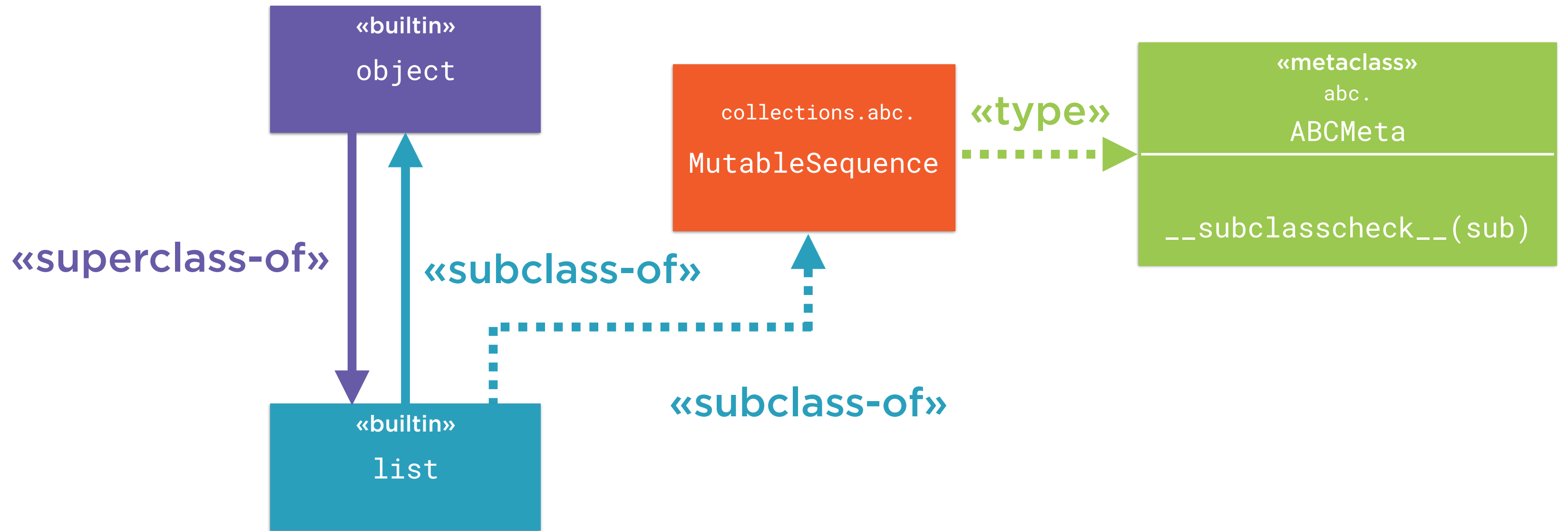


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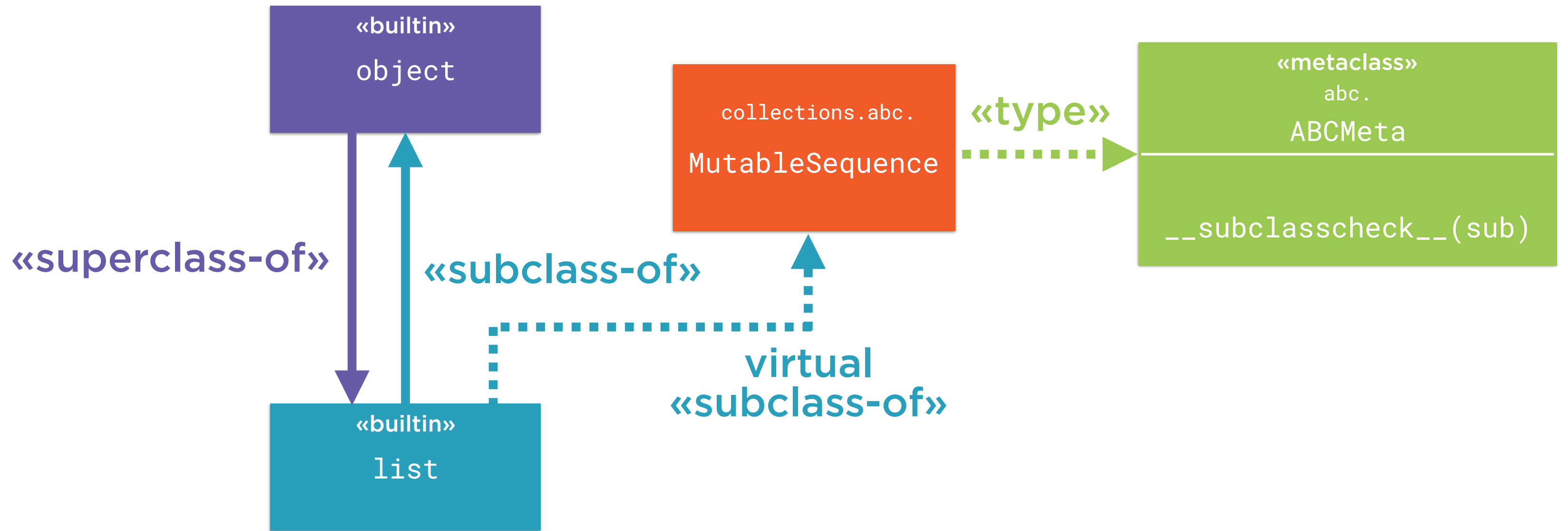
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if hasattr(type(MutableSequence), '__subclasscheck__'):  
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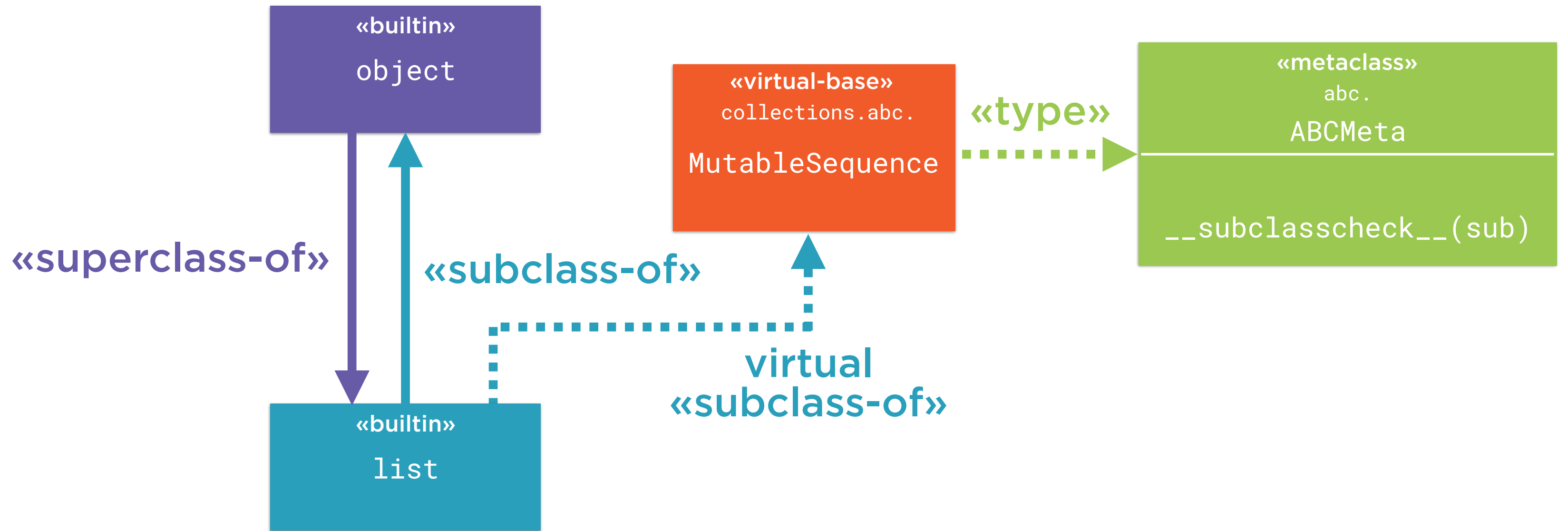
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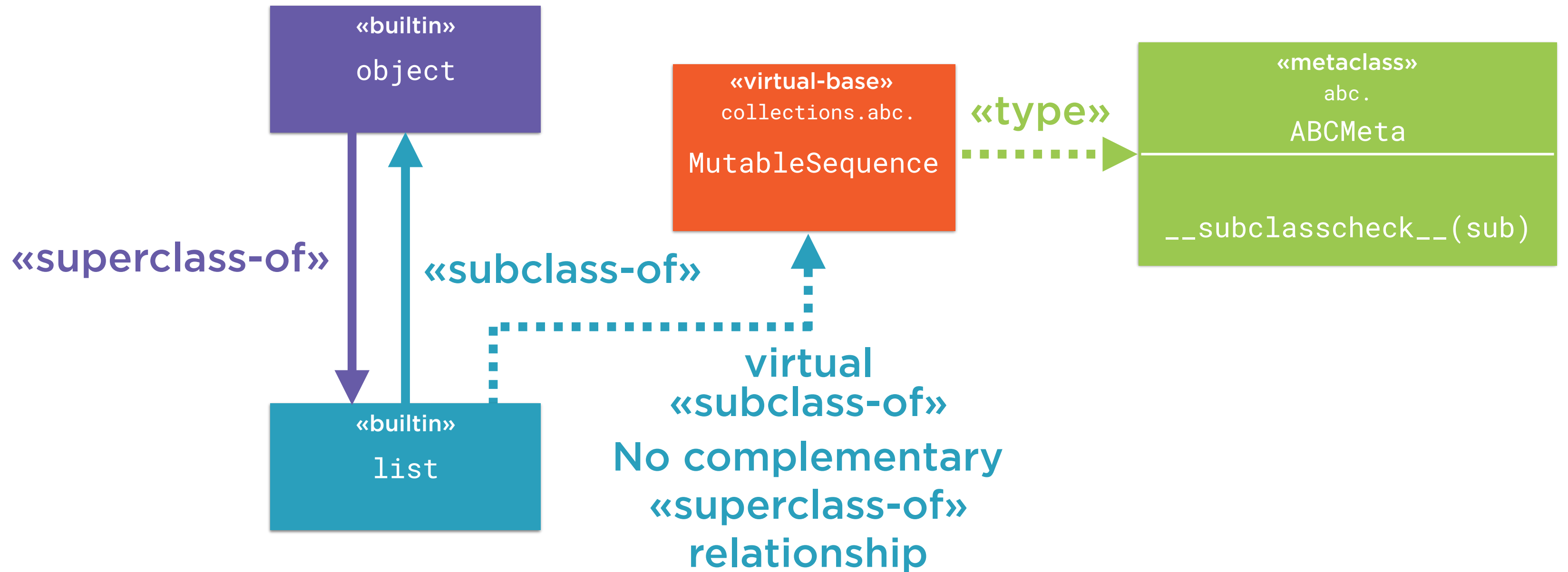
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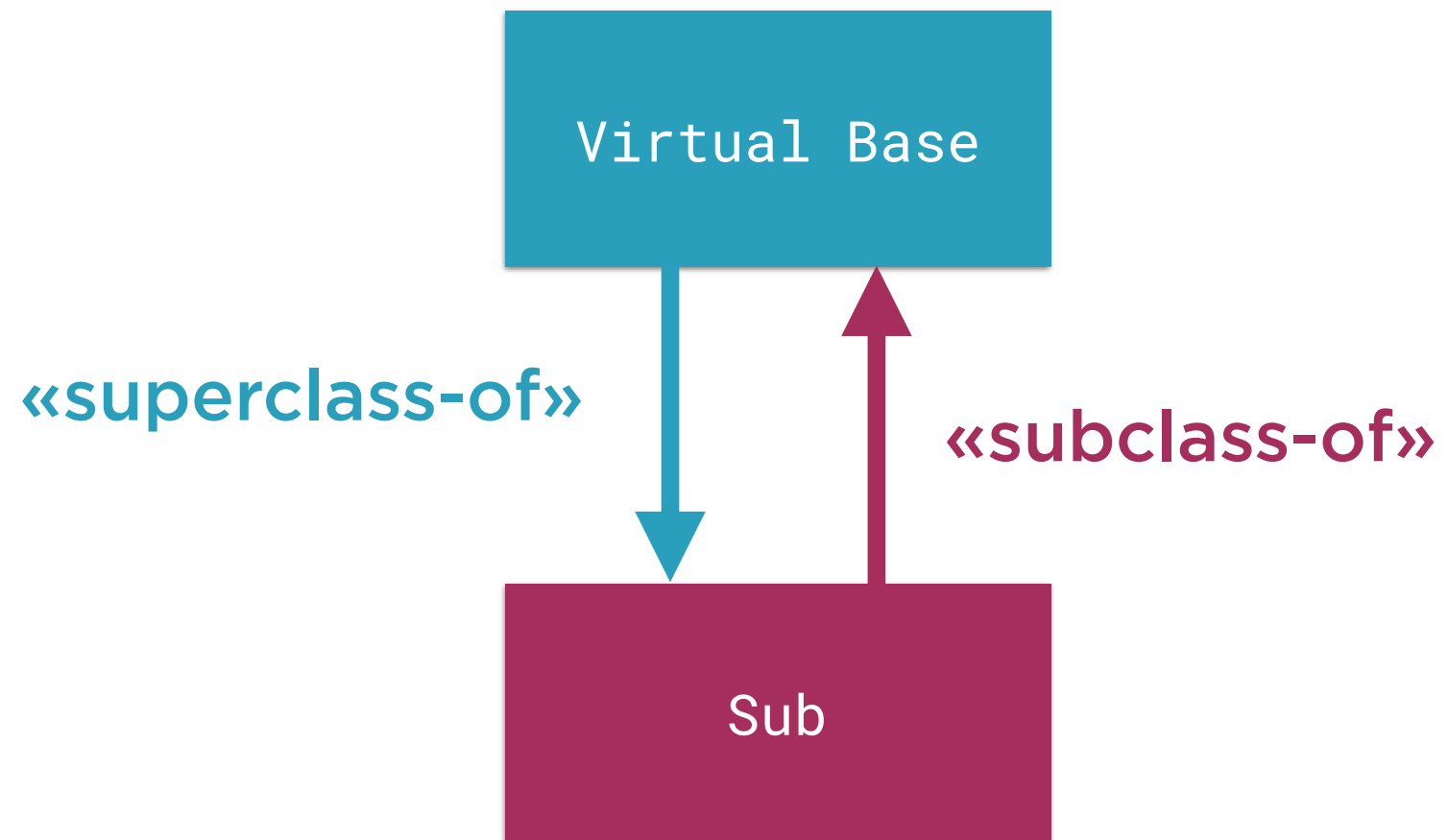
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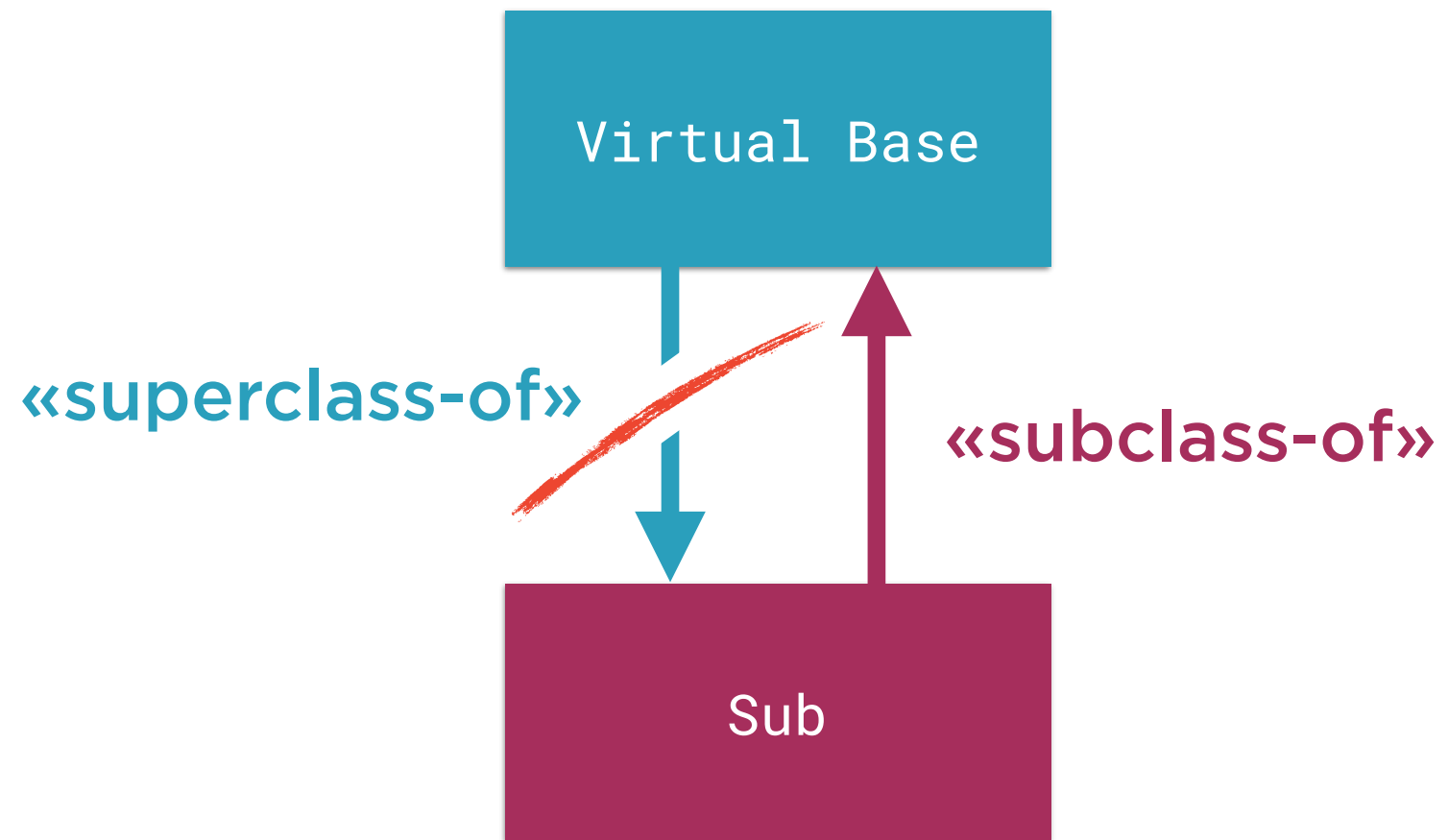
Abstract Base Classes in Practice

Non-transitive Subclass Relationships

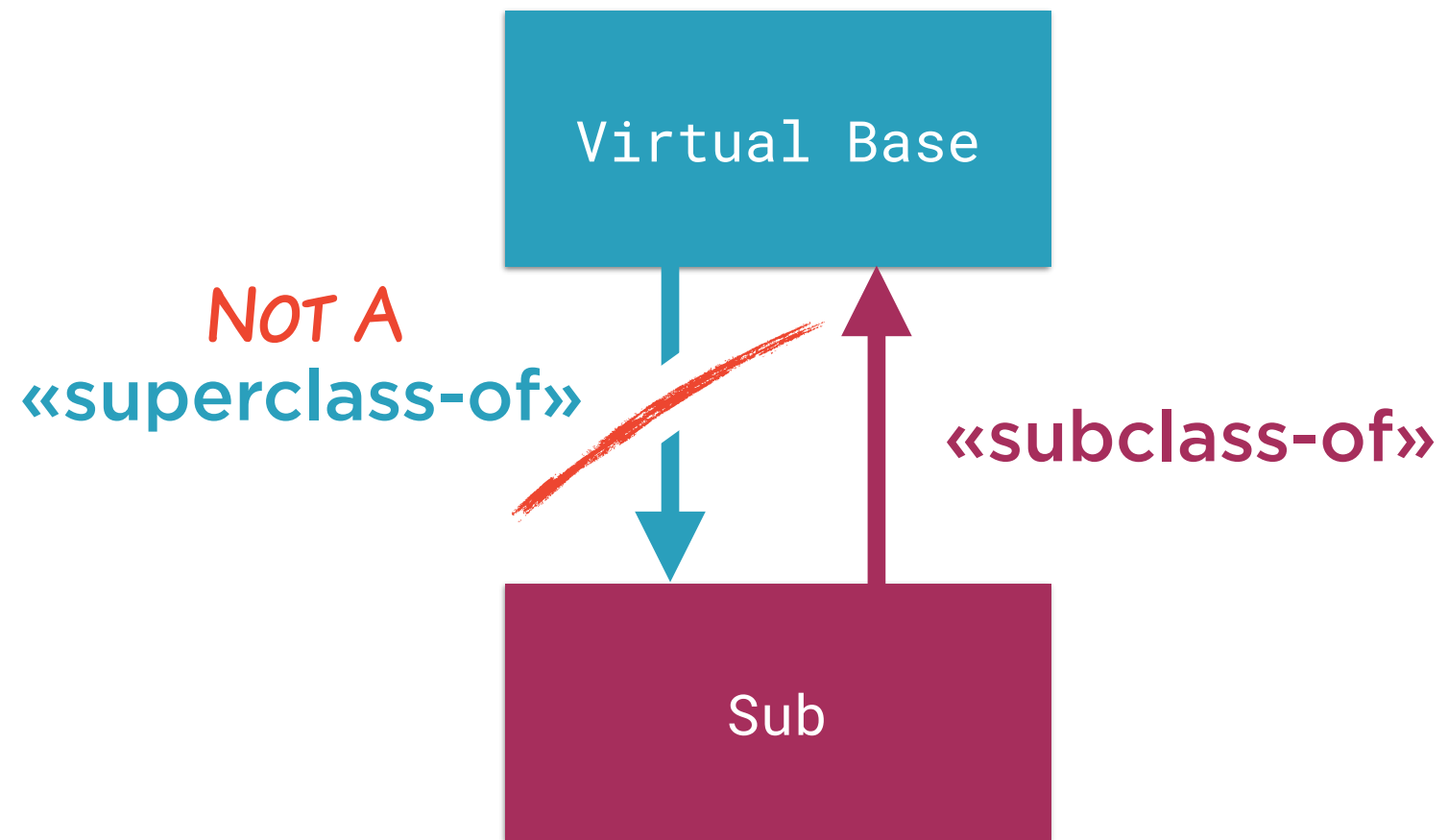
Non-transitive Subclass Relationships



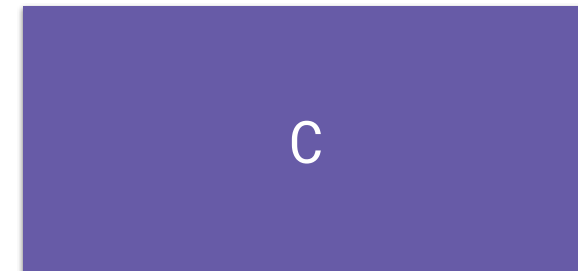
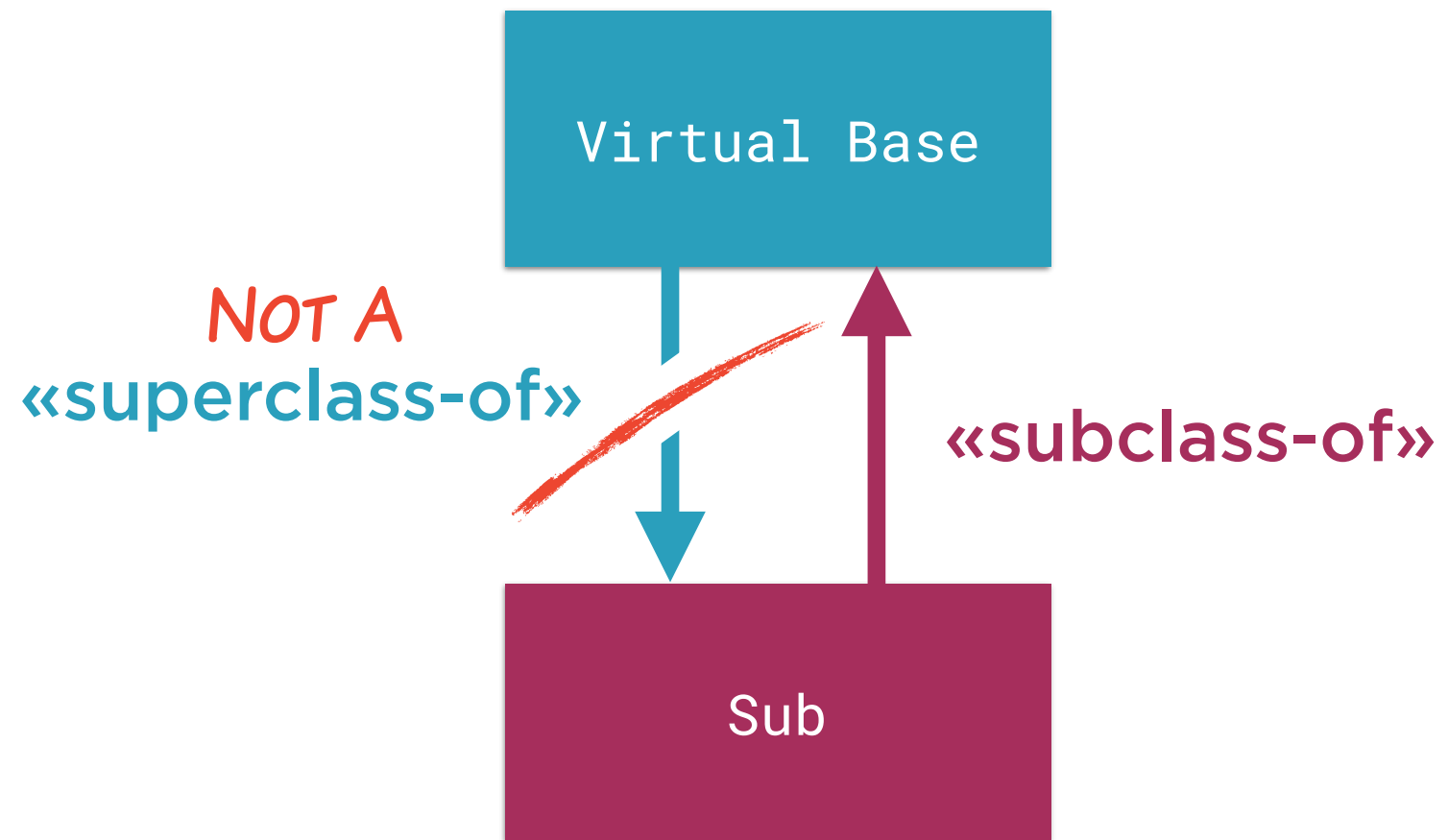
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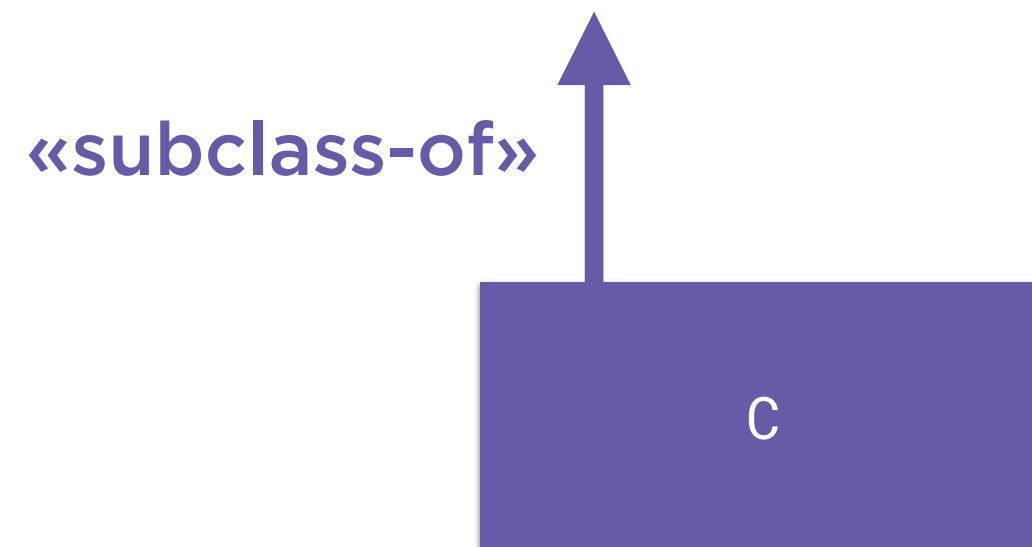
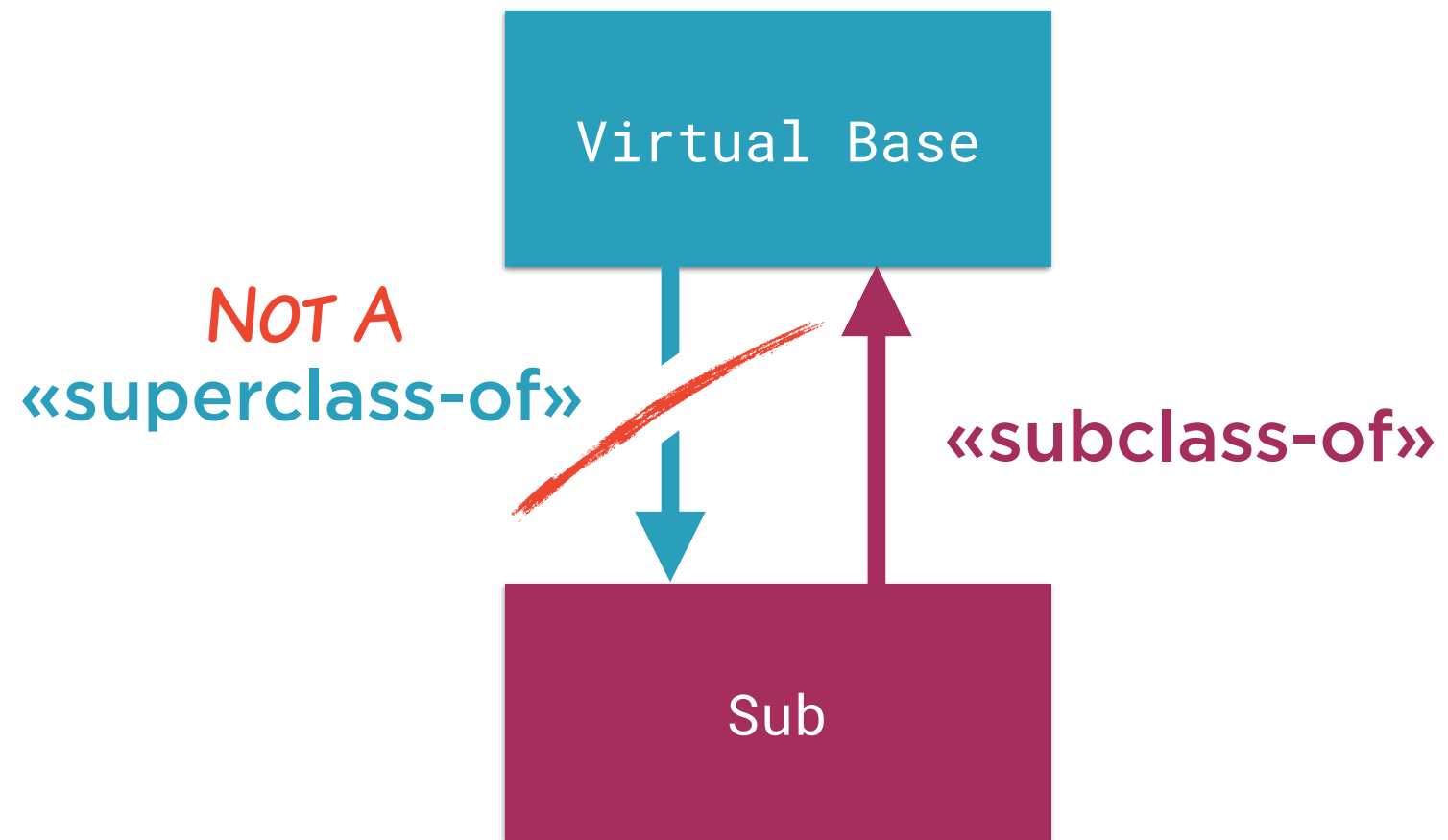
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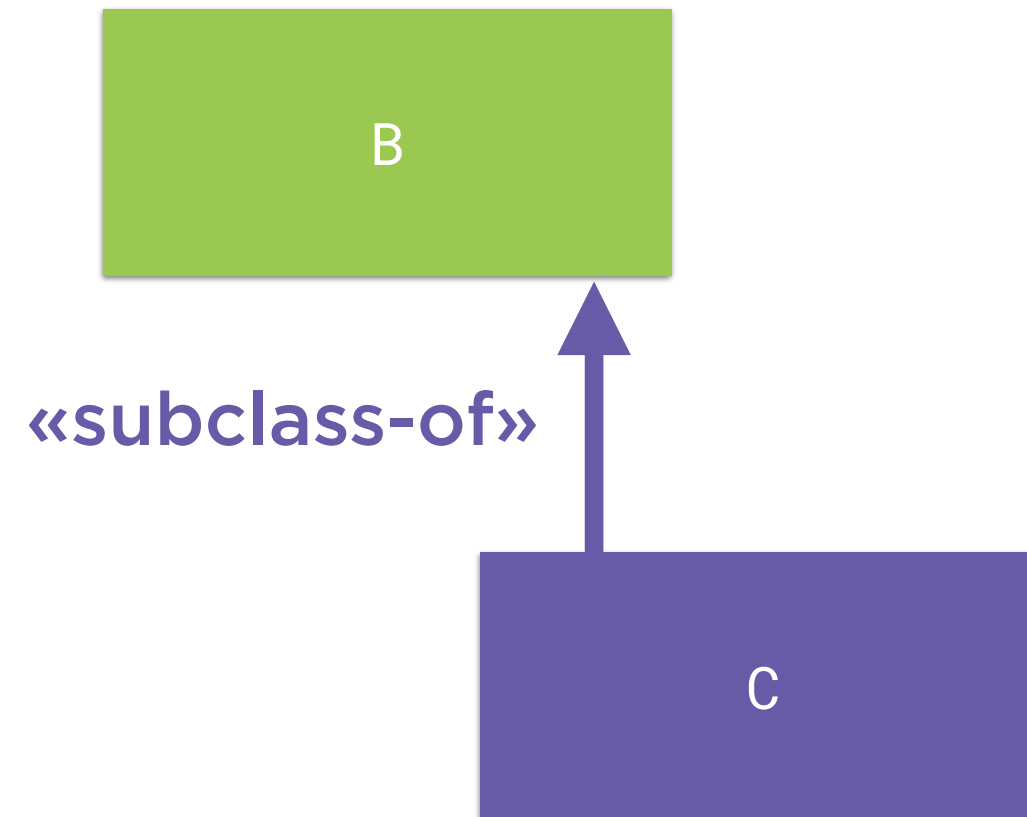
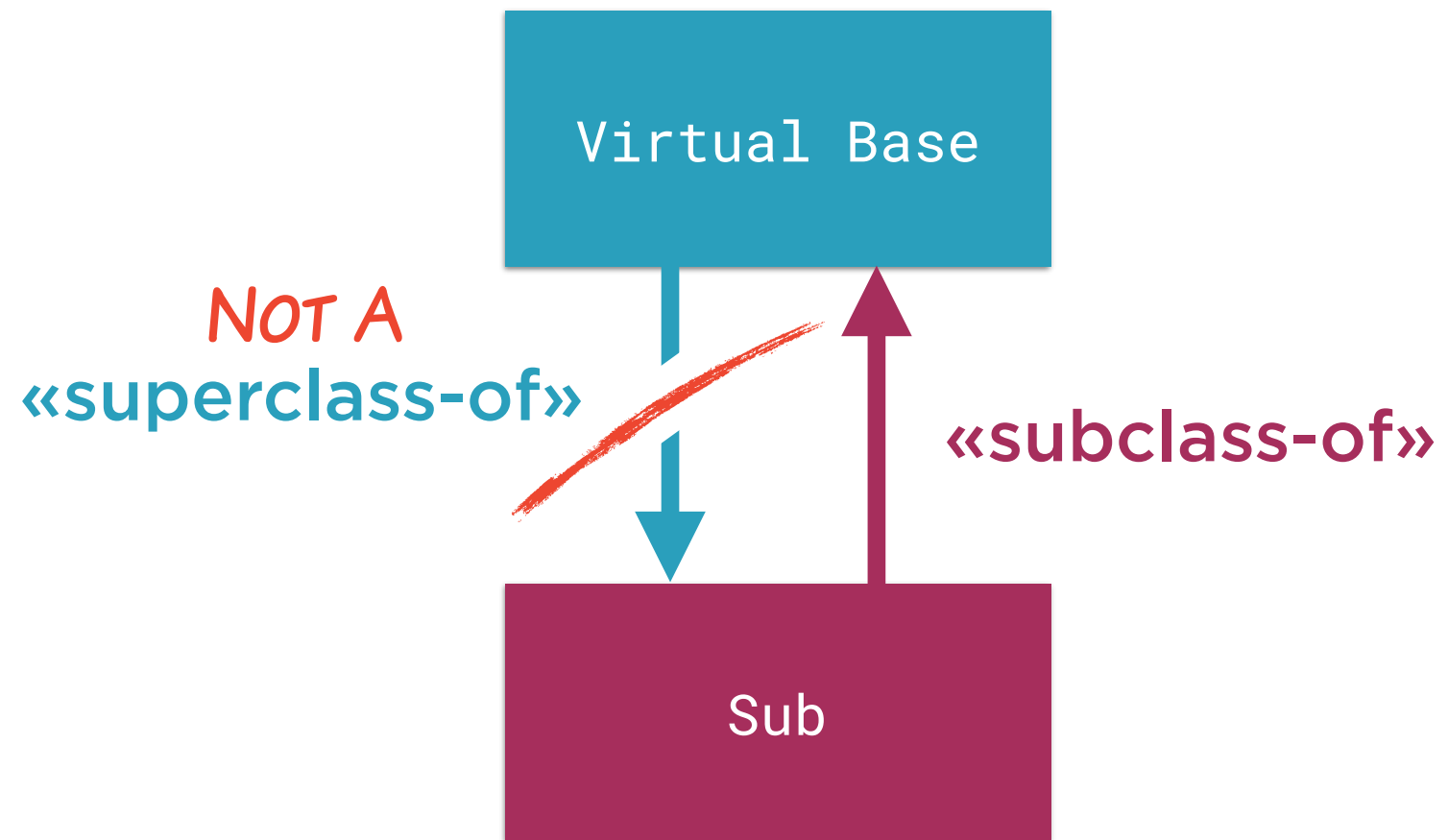
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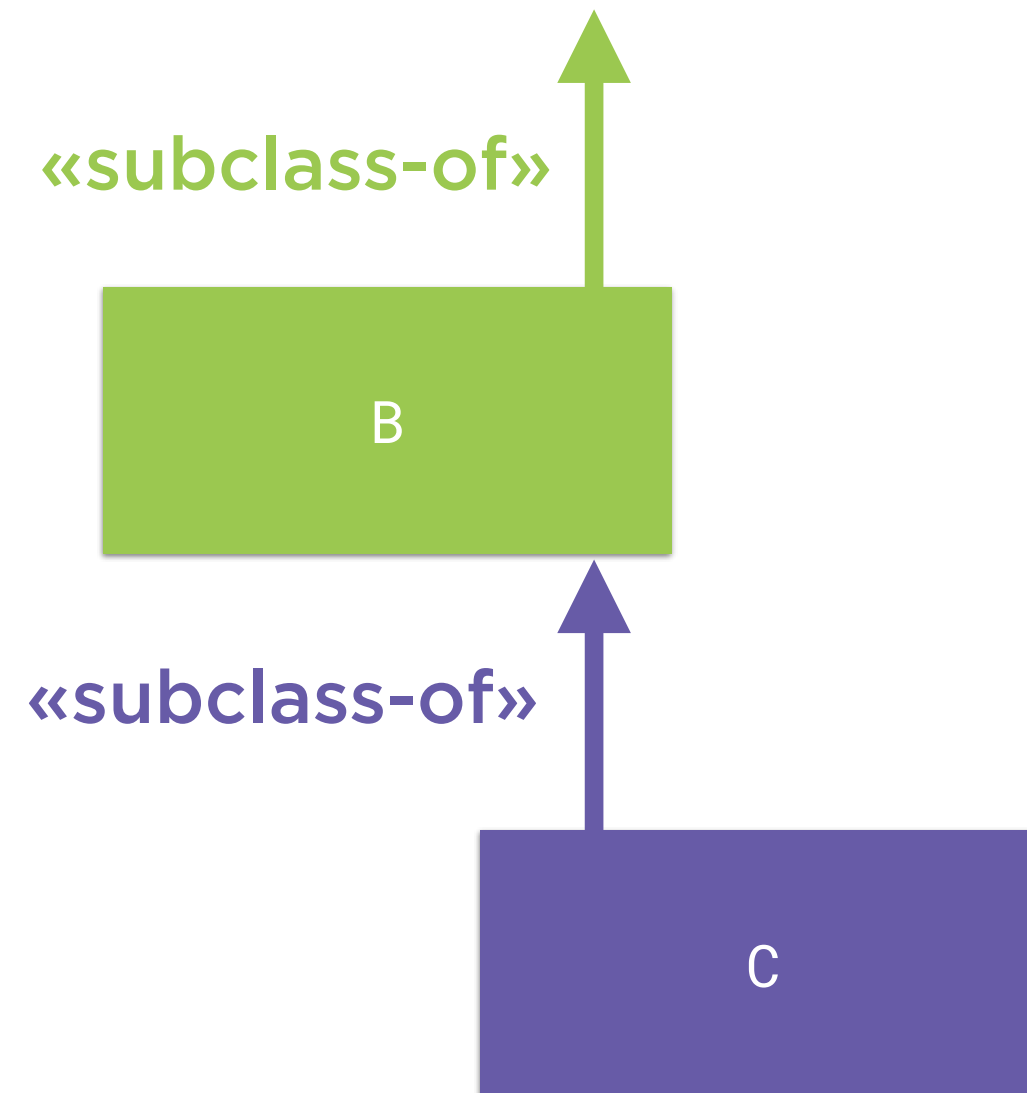
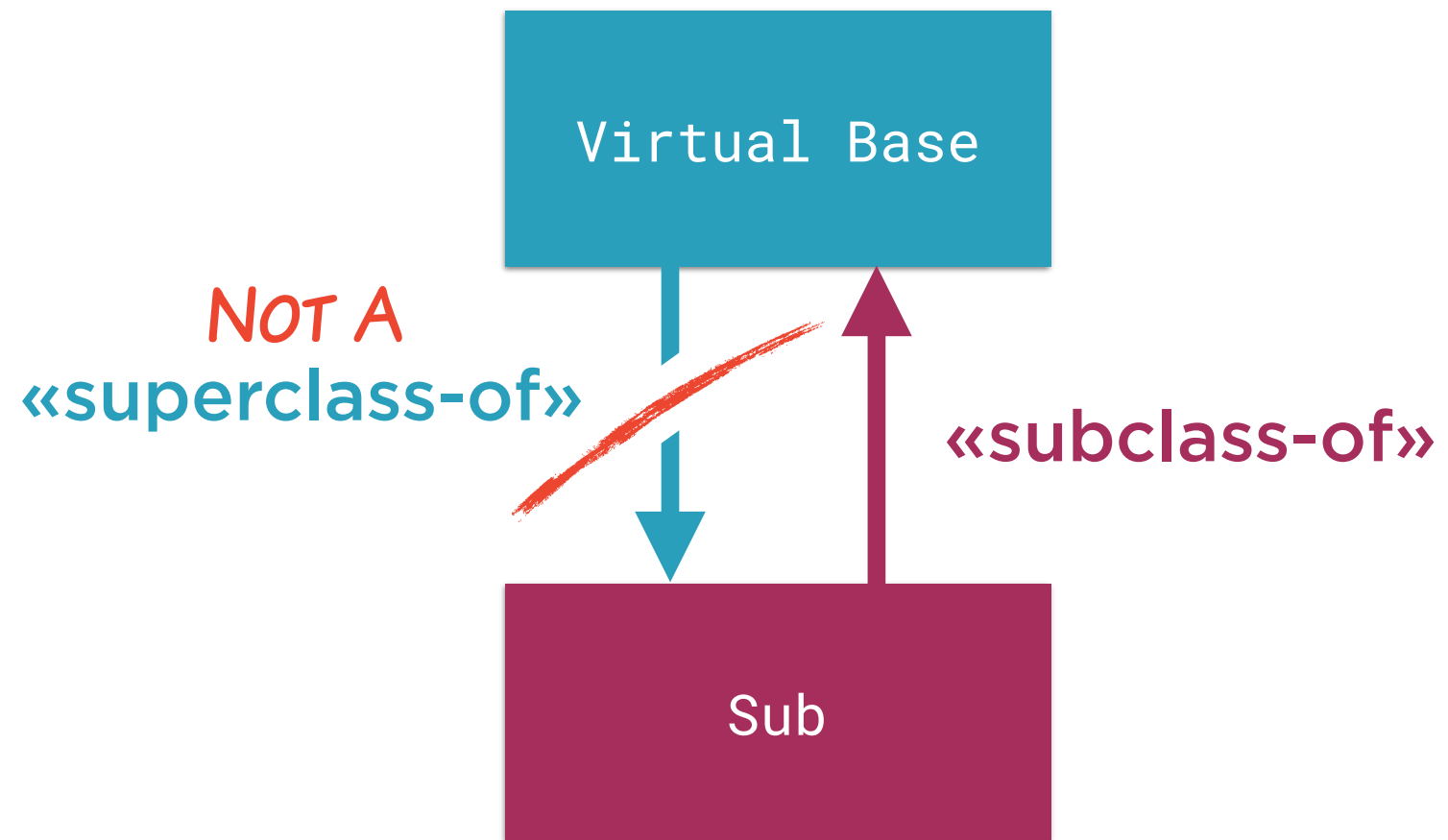
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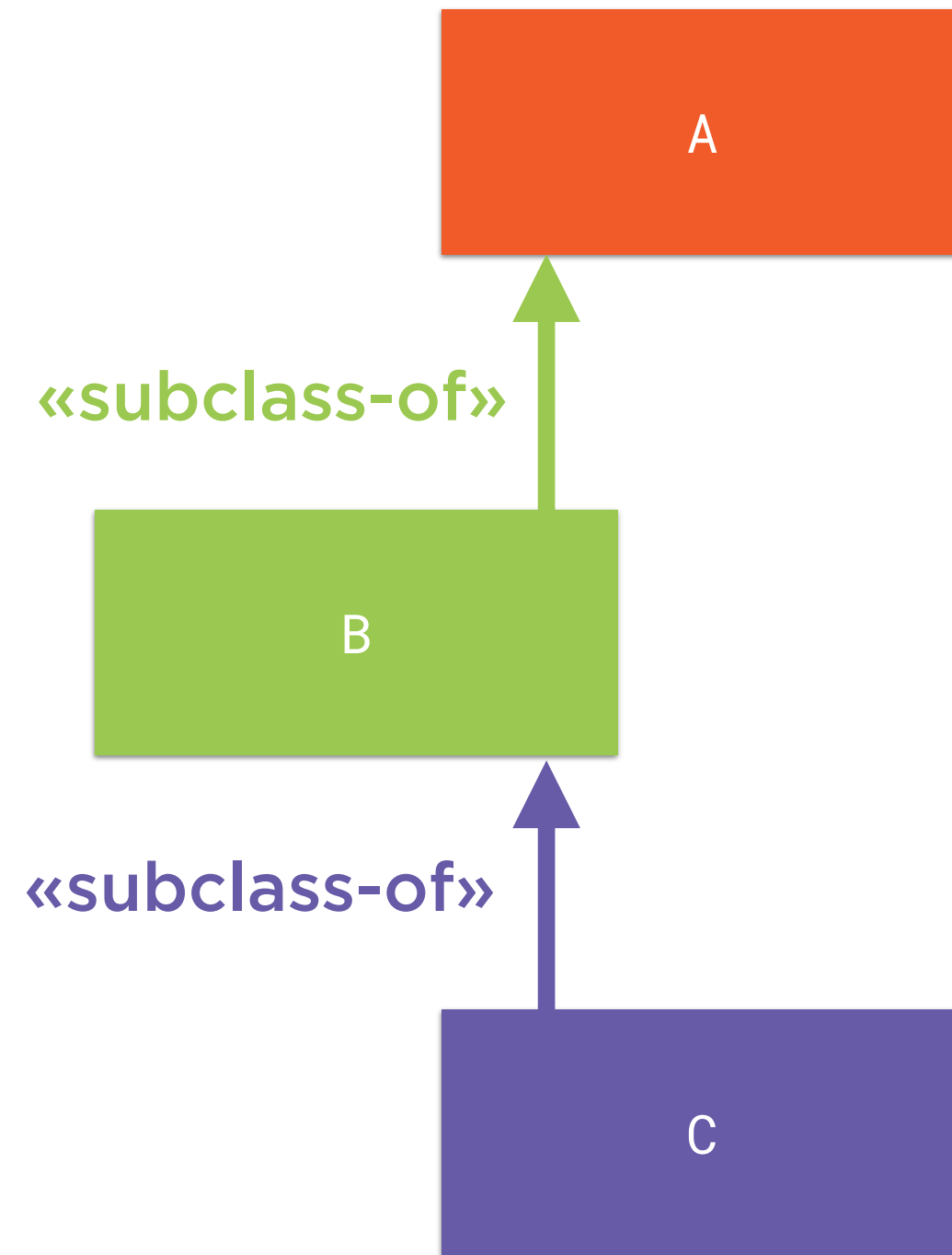
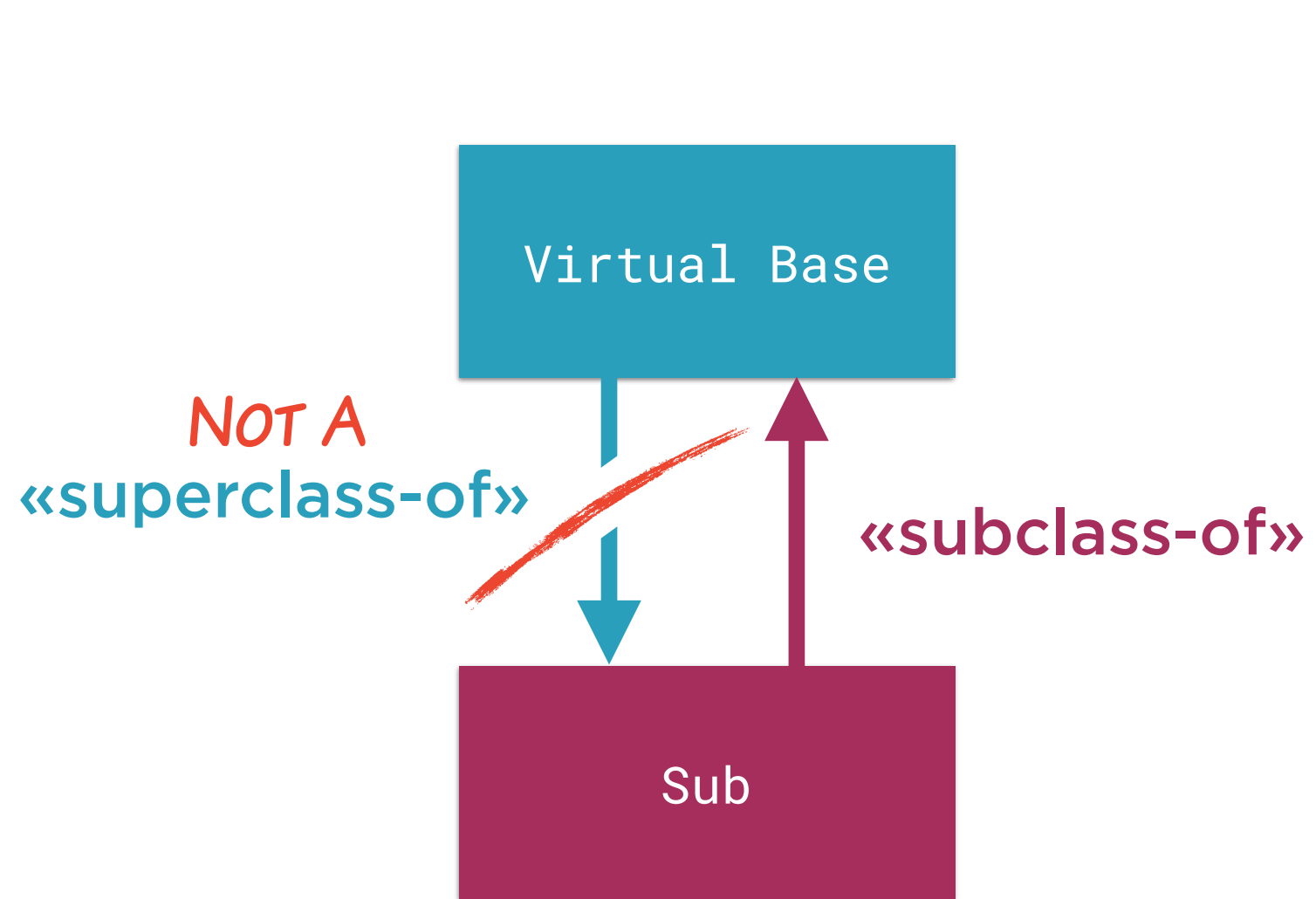
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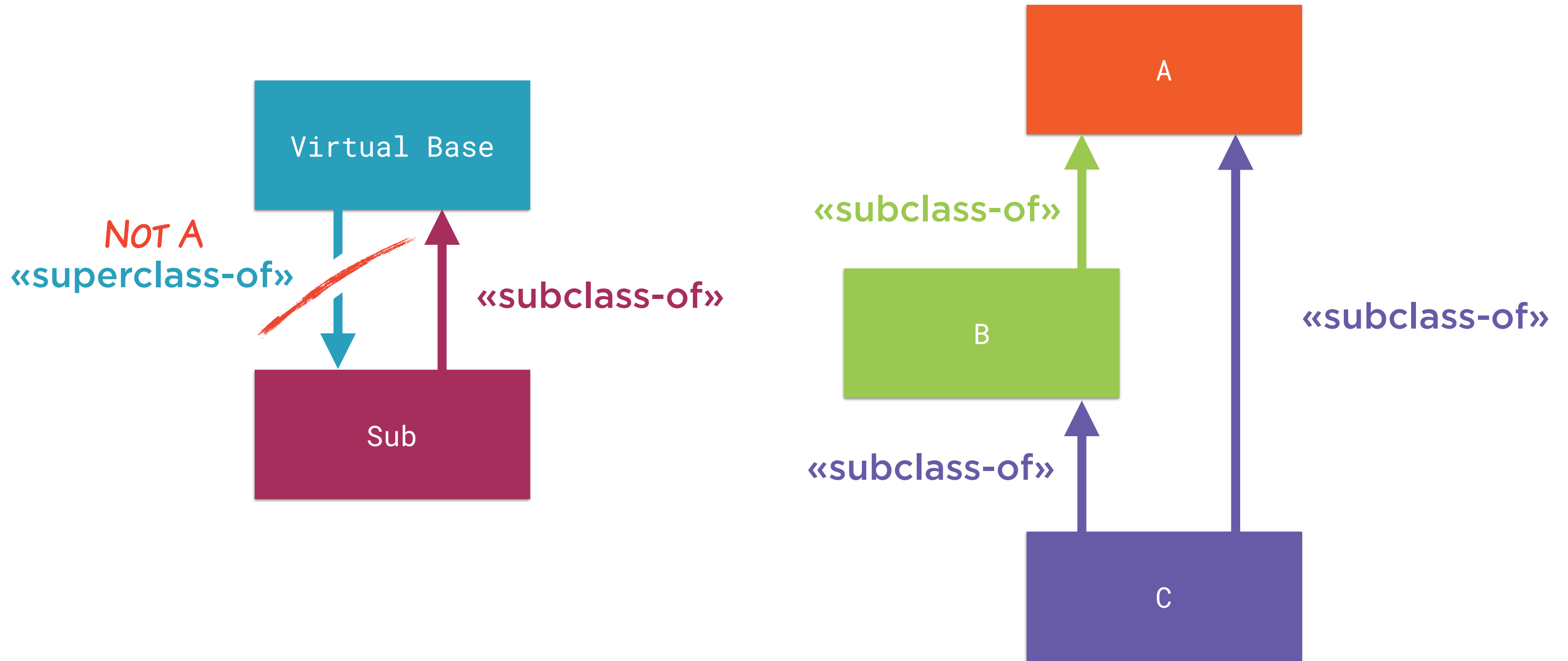
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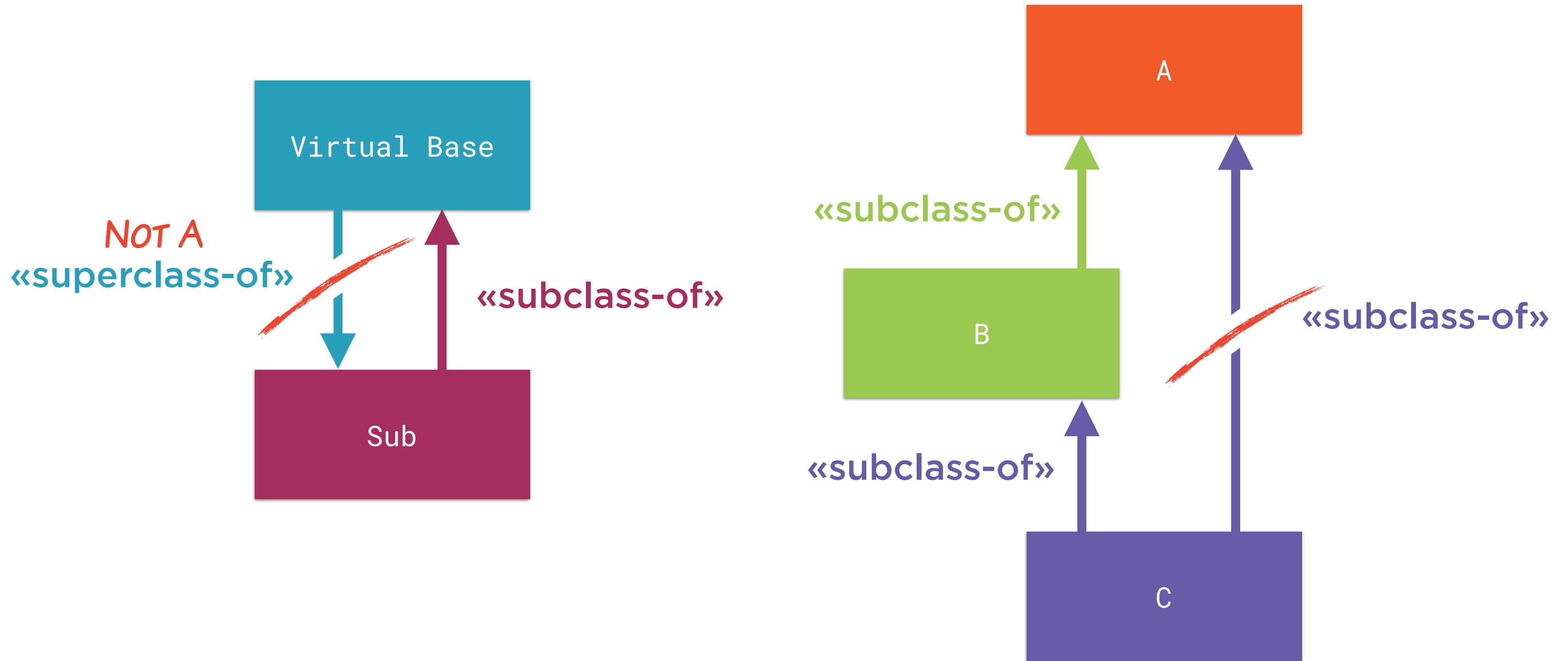
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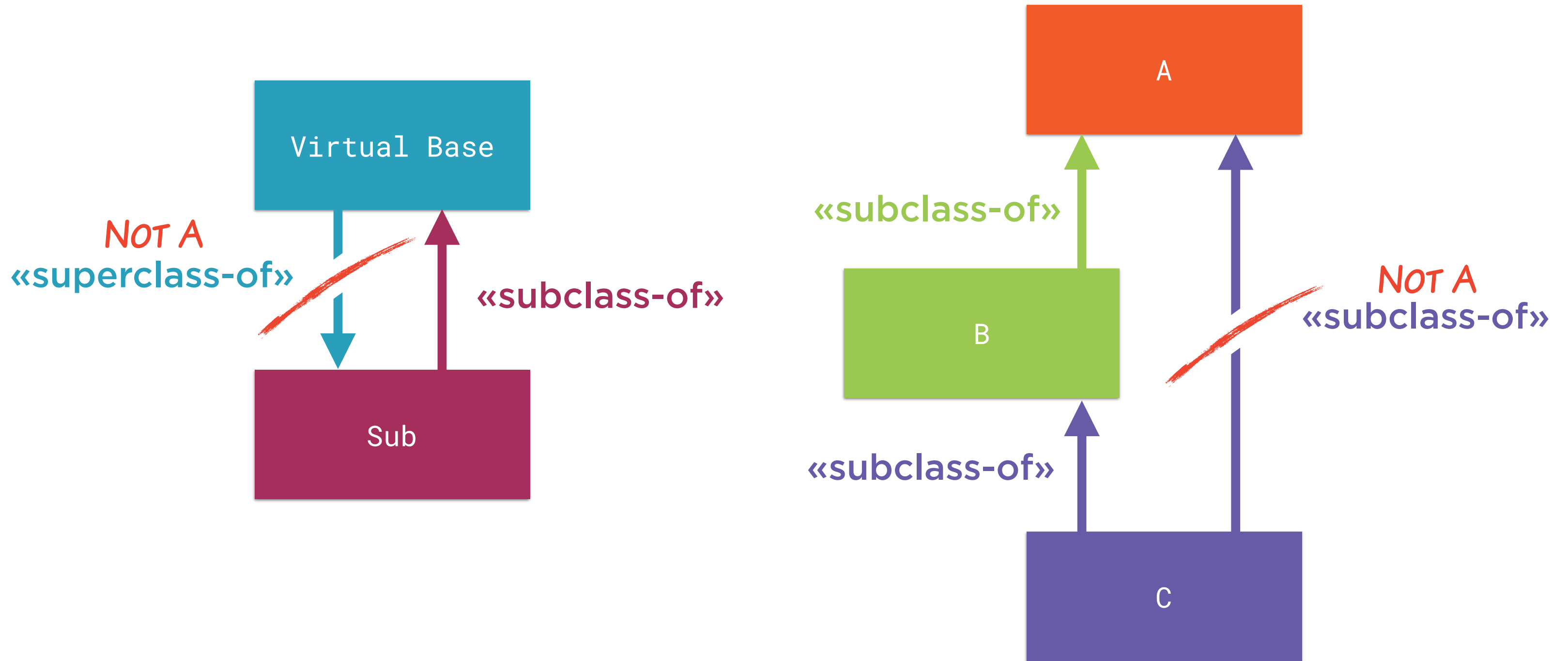
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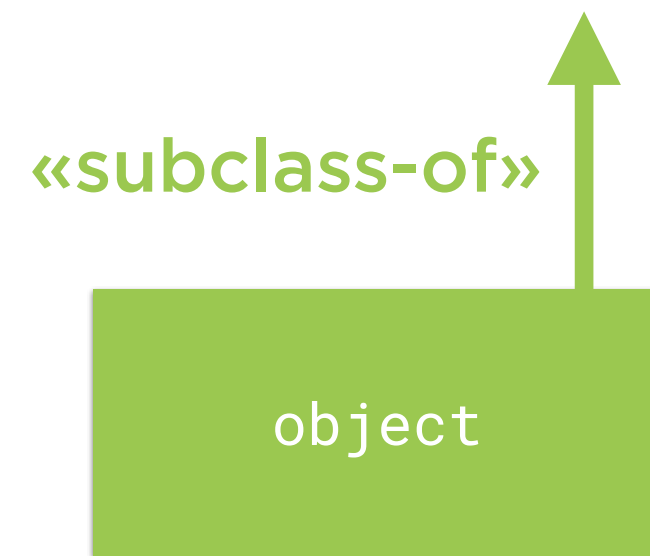
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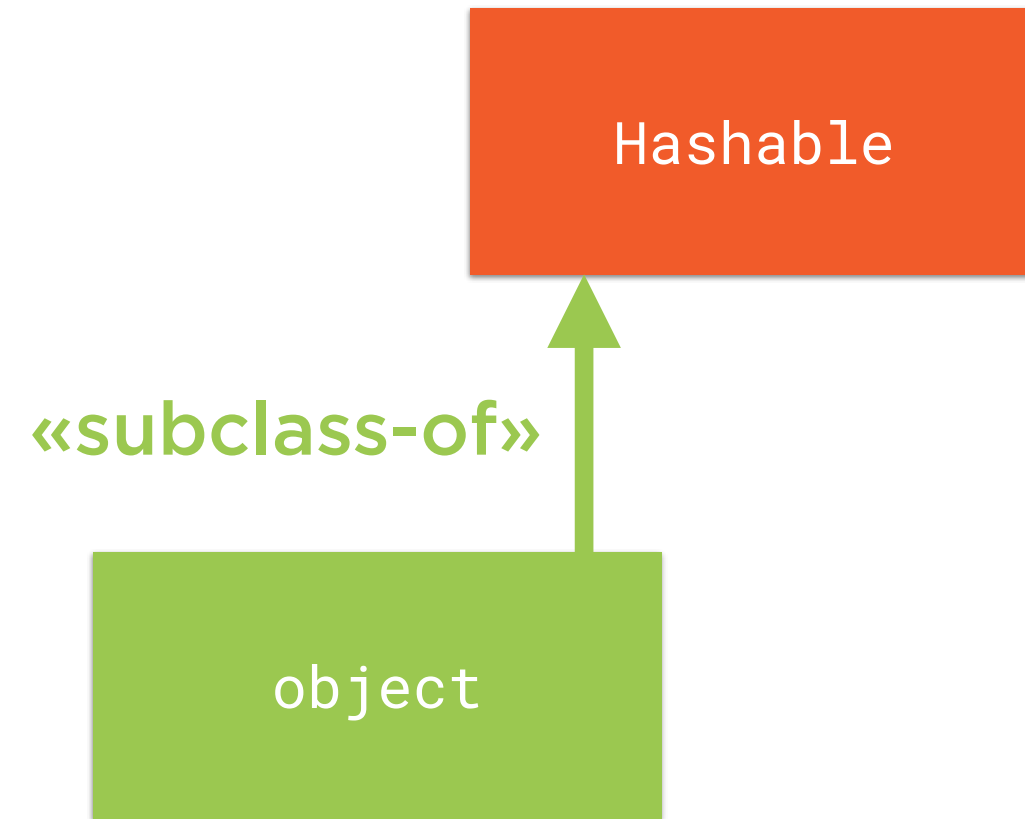


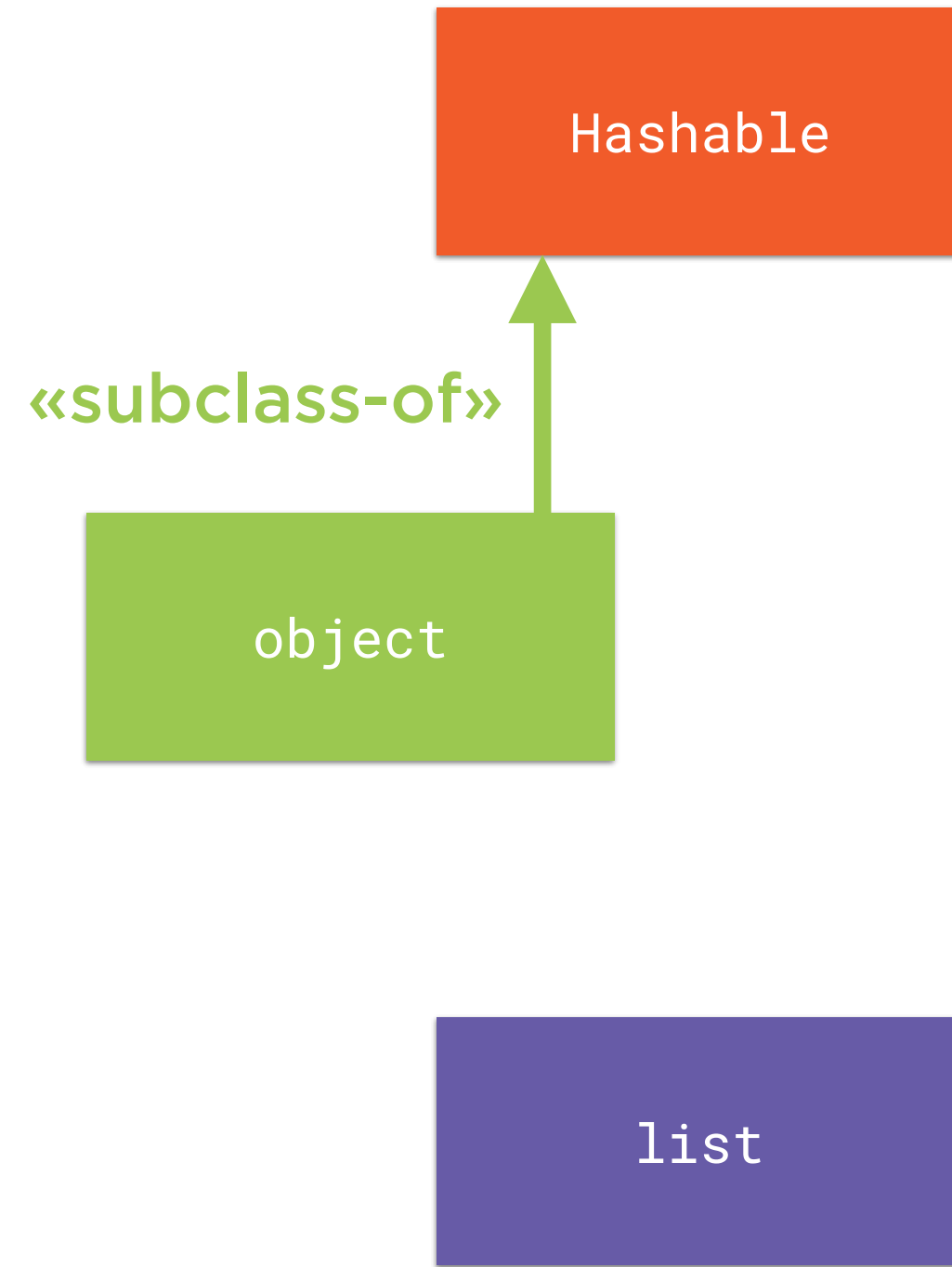
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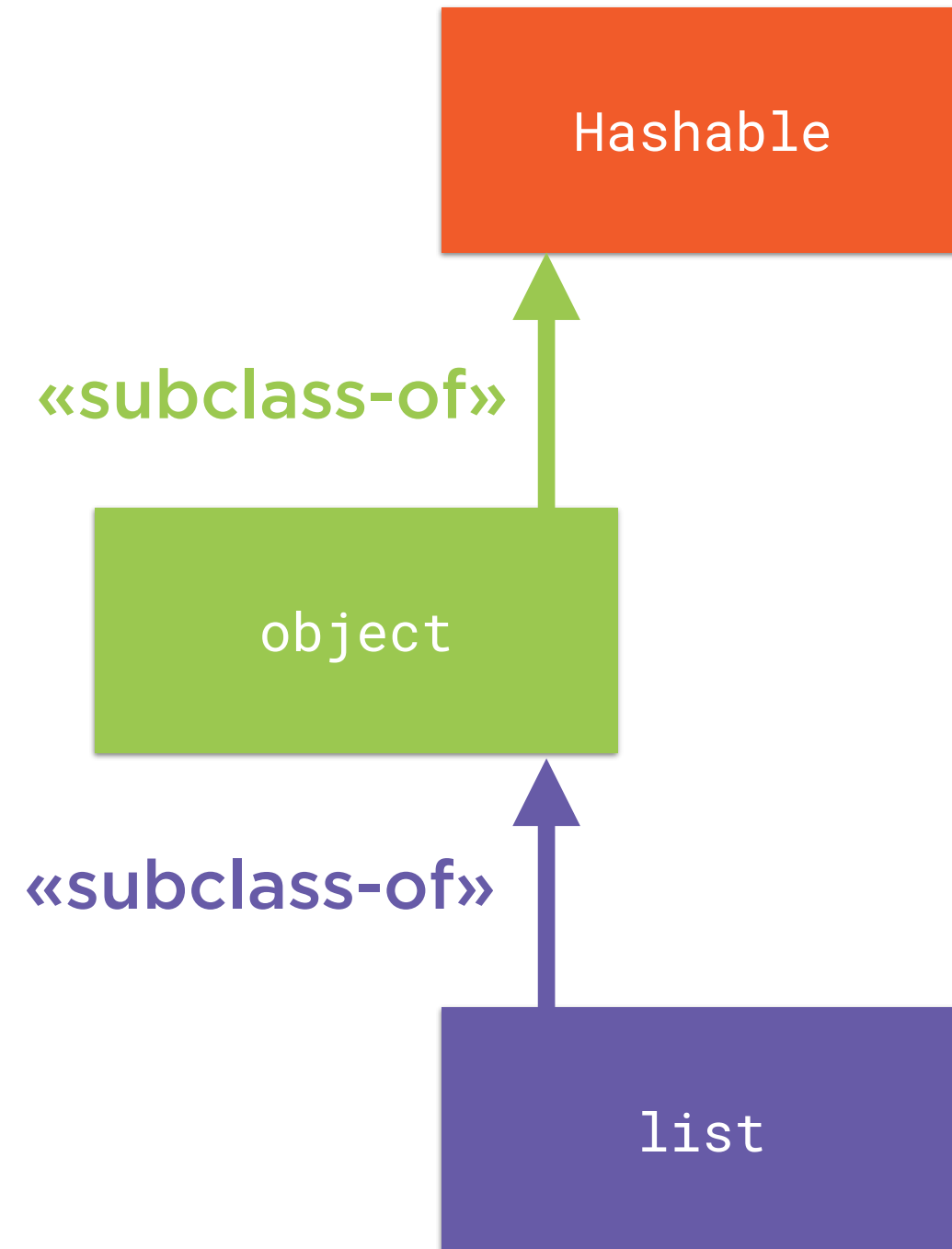


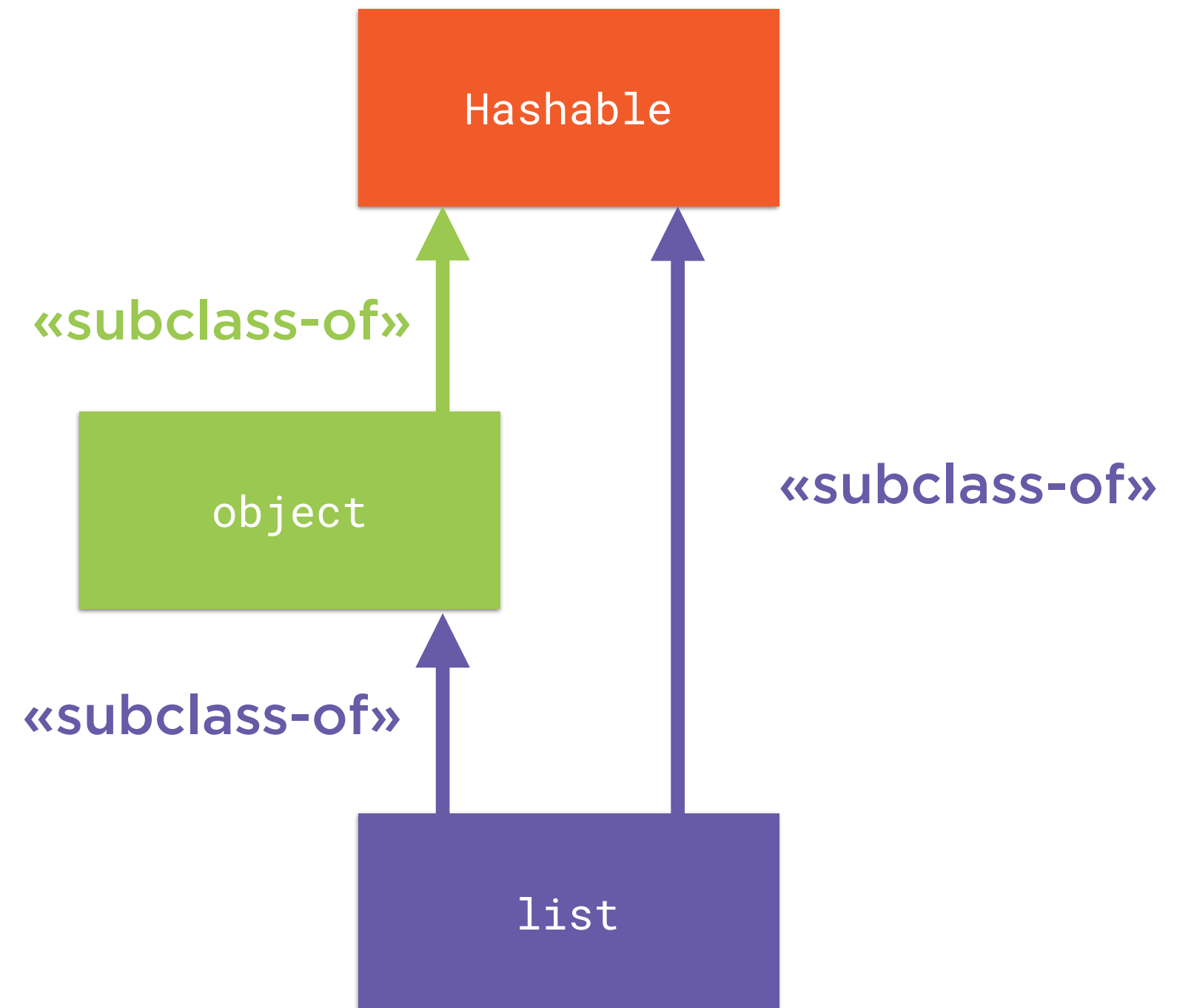
object

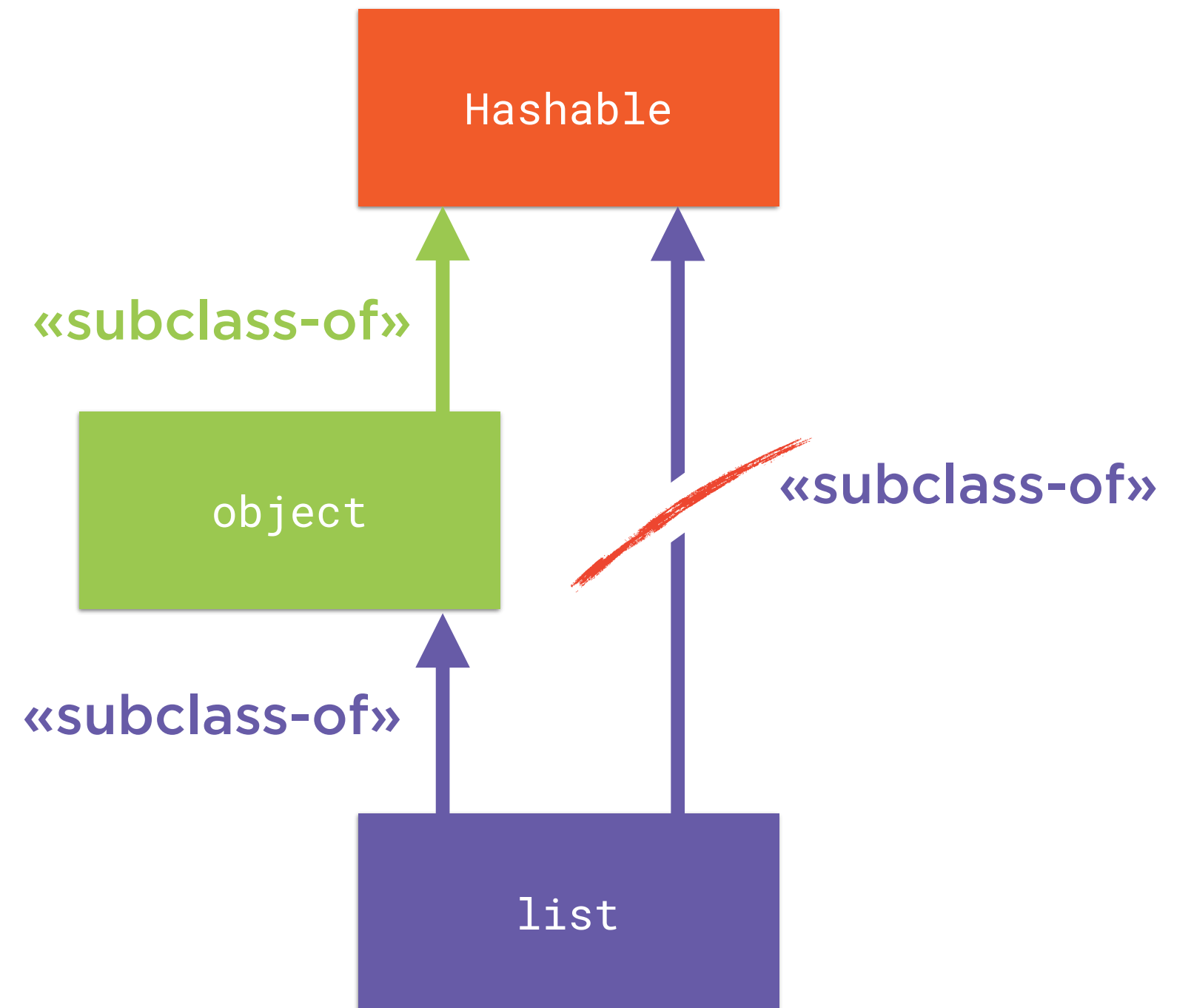


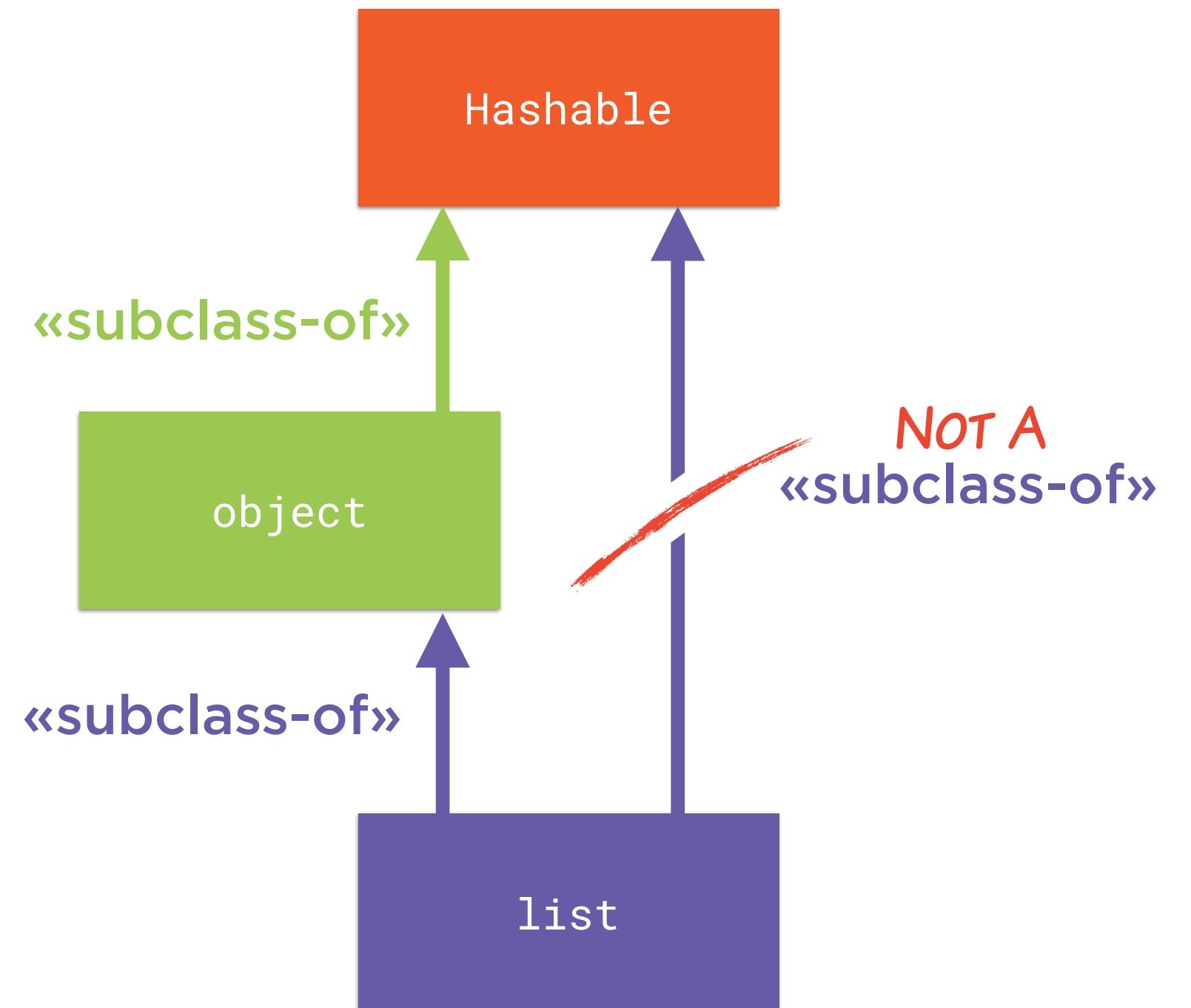












Method Resolution With Virtual Base Classes

Library Support for Abstract Base Classes

Standard Library Support for ABCs

Custom Metaclass

`__subclasscheck__()`

`__instancecheck__()`

Tricky to get right

Onerous to implement a metaclass

Standard Library

abc module

ABCMeta metaclass

ABC base class

@abstractmethod decorator

ABCMeta

ABCMeta

Reliable implementations of

ABCMeta

Reliable implementations of
`--subclasscheck--()`

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in terms of

`--subclasshook--()`

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Reliable implementations of

`--subclasscheck--()`

`--instancecheck--()`

in terms of

`--subclasshook--()`

ABCMeta

ABCMeta.__instancecheck__(sub)

and

ABCMeta.__subclasscheck__(sub)

delegate to

Base.__subclasshook__(sub)

ABCMeta

Base. `__subclasshook__`(sub)

ABCMeta

Base. **__subclasshook__**(sub)

True

ABCMeta

Base. **__subclasshook__**(sub)

True

False

ABCMeta

Base.__subclasshook__(sub)

True

False

NotImplemented

ABCMeta

Base.__subclasshook__(sub)

True

False

NotImplemented : to lookup via MRO

ABCMeta


Base.__subclasshook__(sub)

True : when sub **is** a subclass of Base

False : when sub **is not** a subclass of Base

NotImplemented : to lookup via MRO

Virtual Subclass Registration



Virtual Subclass Registration



Virtual Subclass Registration

Register a class as a *virtual* subclass

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Base metaclass must be ABCMeta

Virtual Subclass Registration

Register a class as a *virtual* subclass

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Call register(sub) metamethod

Virtual Subclass Registration

Register a class as a *virtual* subclass

Base metaclass must be ABCMeta

Call `register(sub)` metamethod

Call to `register()` returns its argument

Virtual Subclass Registration

Register a class as a *virtual* subclass

Base metaclass must be ABCMeta

Call register(sub) metamethod

Call to register() returns its argument

Can use @register as a class-decorator

Combining Subclass Detection and Registration

Combining Subclass Detection and Registration



Combining Subclass Detection and Registration

You can use both `subclass register()`
and `__subclasshook__()`



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The ABC Convenience Base Class

The ABC Base Class – In Its Entirety!

```
class ABC(metaclass=ABCMeta):  
    """Helper class that provides a standard way to create an ABC using  
    inheritance.  
    """  
  
    pass
```

Declaring Abstract Methods

Abstract Methods

Abstract Methods

**Declared in
Abstract Base
Classes**

**Marked with the
`@abstractmethod`
decorator**

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**Useful Definition
Not Required**

**Python syntax requires a
placeholder definition**

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**Useful Definition
Not Required**

Python syntax requires a
placeholder definition

**Must Be
Overridden in
Concrete Classes**

Abstract methods prevent
instantiation of ABCs

Abstract Methods

```
from abc import (ABC, abstractmethod)

class AbstractBaseClass(ABC): # metaclass is ABCMeta

    @abstractmethod
    def an_abstract_method(self):
        raise NotImplementedError # Method body syntactically required.
```

Metaclass **must** be ABCMeta for abstractness to be enforced

Combining Method Decorators

Combining Method Decorators

@abstractmethod
must be innermost

@property
getters and setters can be
independently abstract

```
class AbstractBaseClass(ABC):

    @staticmethod
    @abstractmethod
    def an_abstract_static_method():
        raise NotImplementedError

    @classmethod
    @abstractmethod
    def an_abstract_class_method(cls):
        raise NotImplementedError

    @property
    @abstractmethod
    def an_abstract_property(self):
        raise NotImplementedError

    @an_abstract_property.setter
    @abstractmethod
    def an_abstract_property(self, value):
        raise NotImplementedError
```

Abstract Descriptors

Abstract Descriptors

`__get__()`, `__set__()`
and `__delete__()` can
be independently
abstract

`__isabstractmethod__`
attribute (e.g. `property`)
must evaluate to `True` if
any are abstract

```
class MyDataDescriptor(ABC):
```

```
    @abstractmethod
```

```
    def __get__(self, instance, owner):  
        # ...  
        pass
```

```
    @abstractmethod
```

```
    def __set__(self, instance, value):  
        # ...  
        pass
```

```
    @abstractmethod
```

```
    def __delete__(self, instance):  
        # ...  
        pass
```

```
    @property
```

```
    def __isabstractmethod__(self):  
        return True  # or False if not abstract
```

Improving @invariant with ABCs

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Abstract Base Classes (ABCs)

`issubclass()` delegates to
metamethod `__subclasscheck__()`

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Abstract Base Classes (ABCs)

`issubclass()` delegates to
`metamethod __subclasscheck__()`

`isinstance()` **delegates to**
`metamethod __instancecheck__()`

Summary

Abstract Base Classes (ABCs)

`issubclass()` delegates to
metamethod `__subclasscheck__()`

`isinstance()` delegates to
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abc module provides ABCMeta and ABC

Summary

Abstract Base Classes (ABCs)

`issubclass()` delegates to
metamethod `__subclasscheck__()`

`isinstance()` delegates to
metamethod `__instancecheck__()`

`abc` module provides `ABCMeta` and `ABC`

**`ABCMeta` eases customisation with
`__subclasshook__()` regular method**

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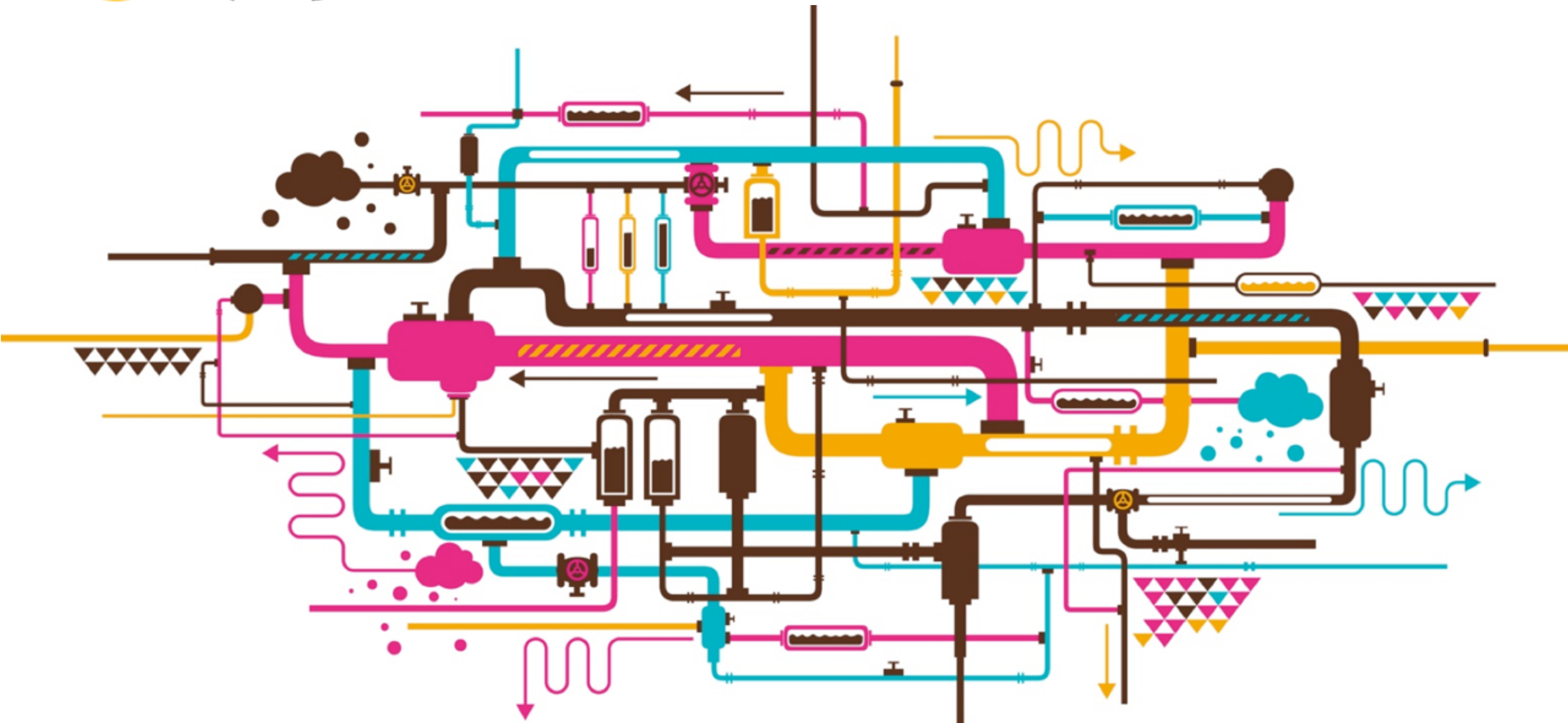
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**@abstractmethod must be innermost
when combined with @staticmethod,
@classmethod or @property**



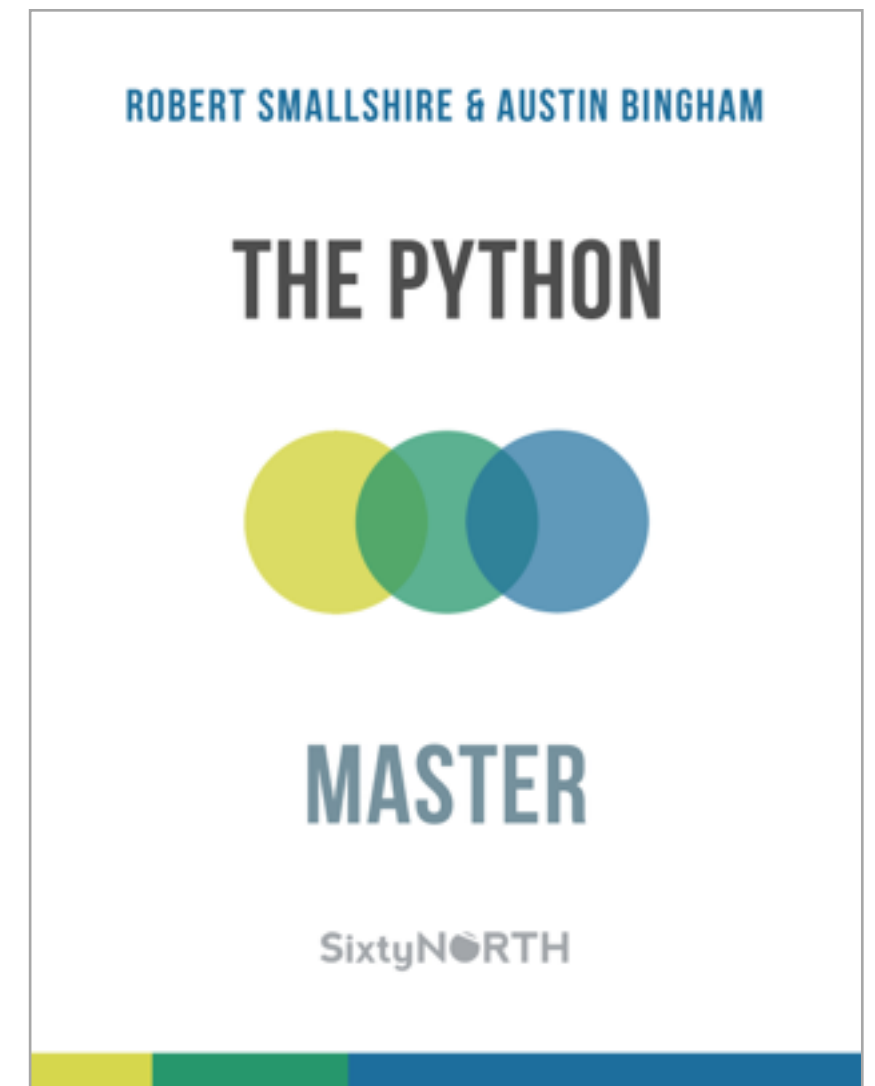
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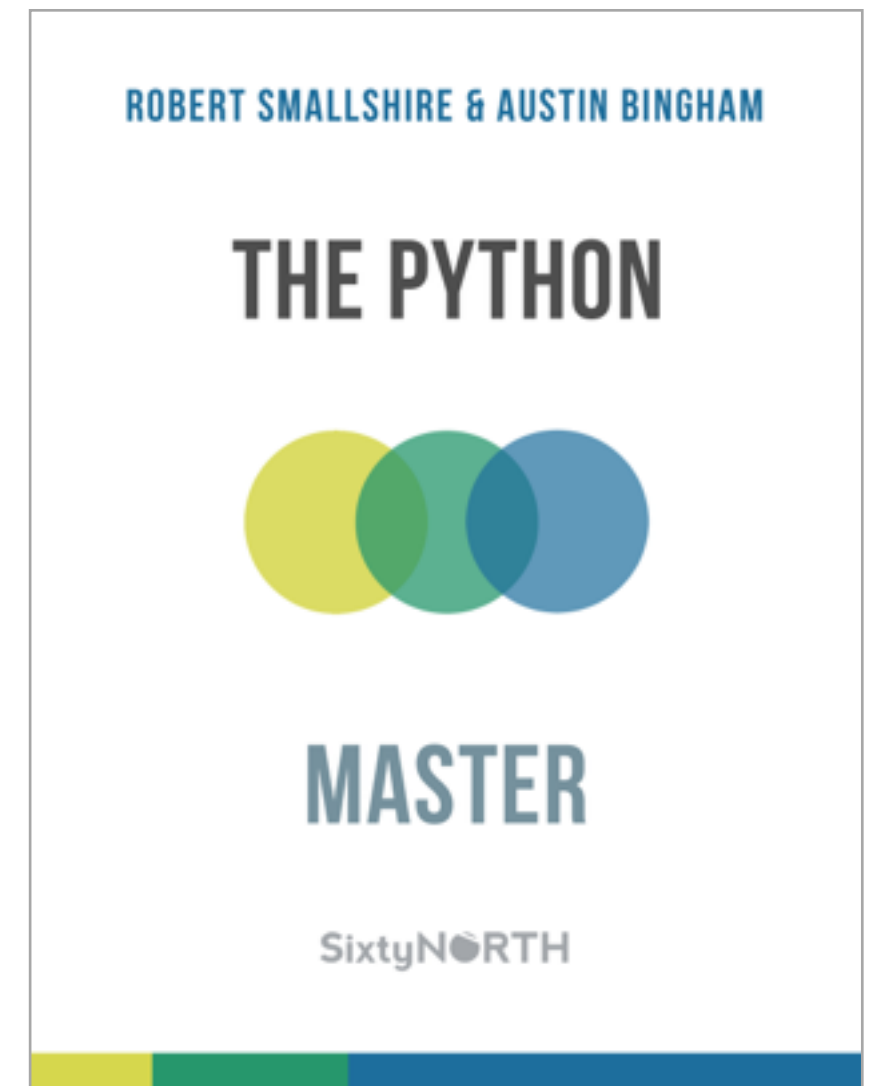
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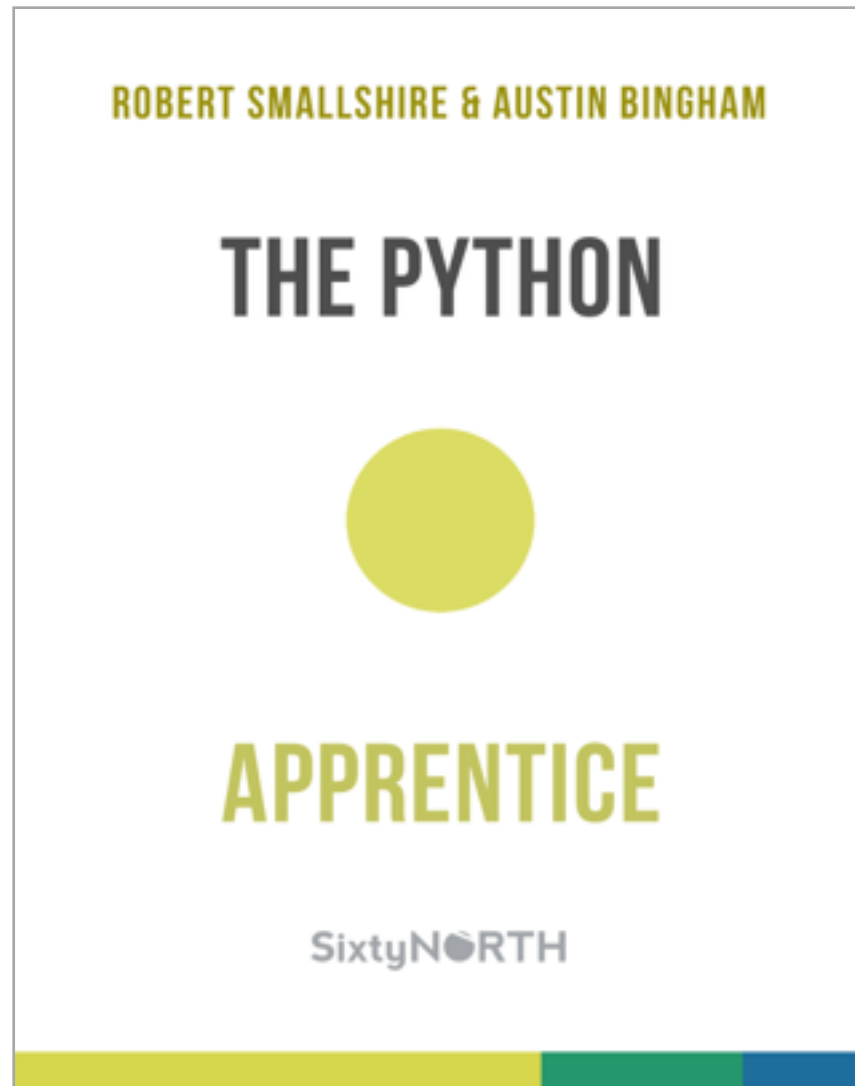
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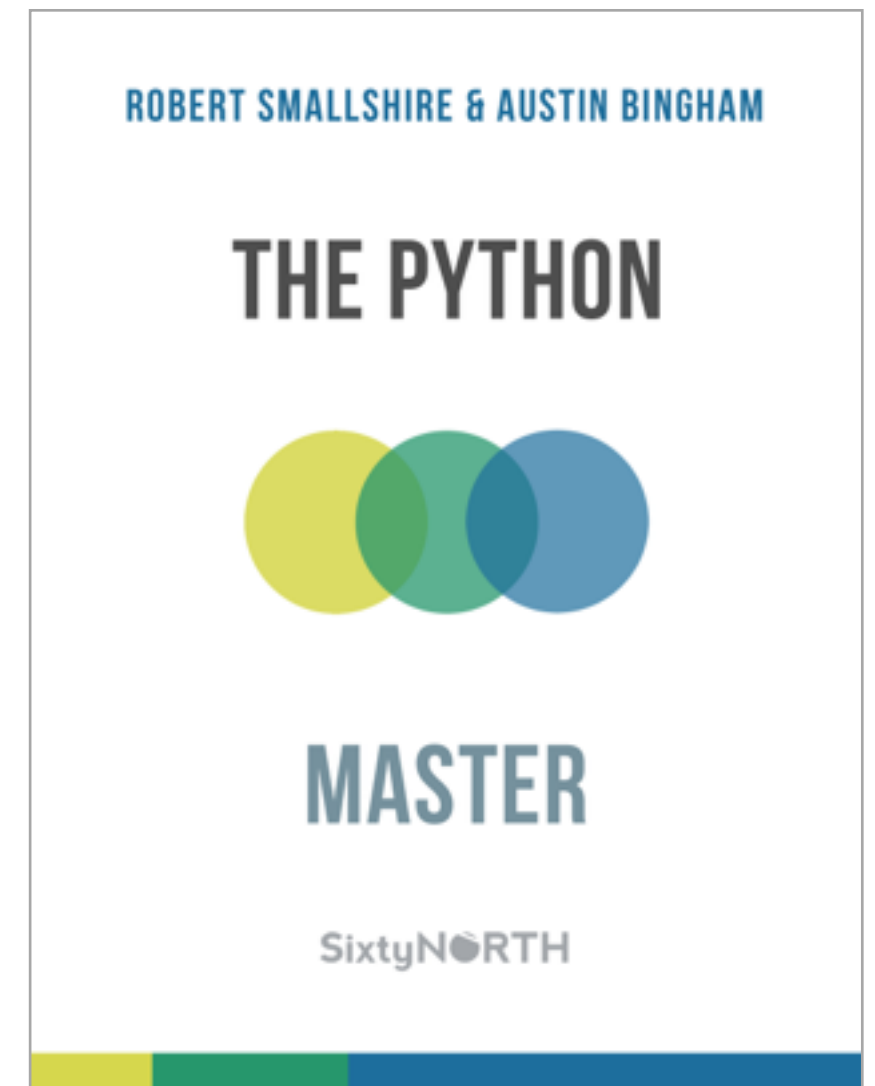


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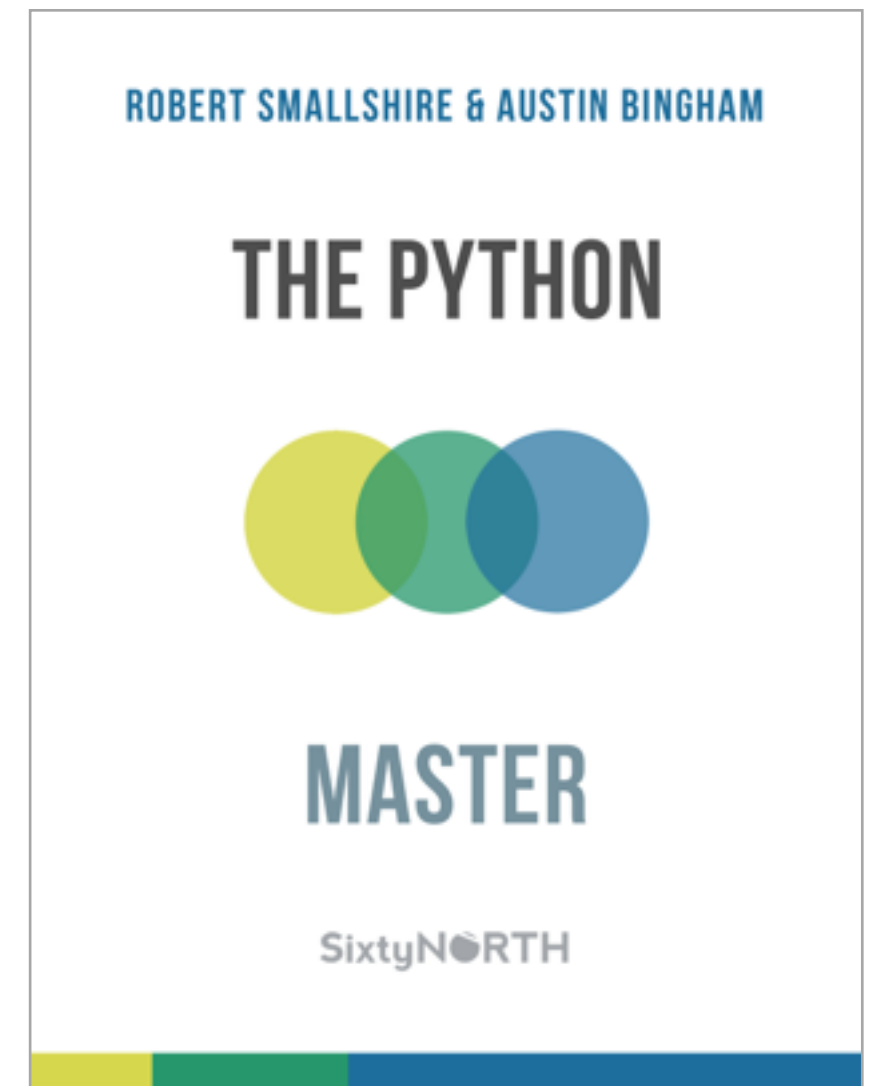
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