

UNIVERSITY OF LEIPZIG

ADVANCED LABS

## Lab report

# High-Resolution Gamma-Spectroscopy with Ge-Semiconductor Detector

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# 1 Introduction

2    Analysis

Parent Nuclide	Origin	Experimental Energy [keV]	Theoretical Energy [keV]	% Error
<sup>208</sup> Tl	<sup>232</sup> Th Series	2618.58	2614.51	0.16
<sup>228</sup> Ac		911.49	911.20	0.03
<sup>208</sup> Tl		583.50	583.19	0.05
<sup>212</sup> Pb		239.05	238.63	0.18
<sup>228</sup> Ac		209.67	209.26	0.20
<sup>214</sup> Bi	<sup>238</sup> U or <sup>226</sup> Ra Series	1766.32	1764.49	0.10
<sup>214</sup> Bi		1121.32	1120.29	0.09
<sup>214</sup> Bi		609.65	609.31	0.06
<sup>214</sup> Pb		352.36	351.93	0.12
<sup>214</sup> Pb		295.54	295.22	0.11
<sup>226</sup> Ra		186.43	186.21	0.12
<sup>40</sup> K	Primordial	1461.58	1460.82	0.05
Annihilation	$\beta^+$ Decay and Doppler Broadening	511.19	511.00	0.04

Table 1

Rock				
Parent Nuclide	Origin	Experimental Energy [keV]	Theoretical Energy [keV]	% Error
<sup>214</sup> Bi	<sup>238</sup> U or <sup>226</sup> Ra Series	1766.32	1764.49	0.10
<sup>214</sup> Bi		1120.67	1120.29	0.03
<sup>214</sup> Bi		609.32	609.31	0.002
<sup>214</sup> Pb		352.36	351.93	0.12
<sup>214</sup> Pb		295.54	295.22	0.11
<sup>214</sup> Pb		242.27	242.00	0.11
<sup>226</sup> Ra		186.43	186.21	0.12
<sup>234</sup> Th	<sup>238</sup> U Series (Doublet)	92.81	92.58	0.25
Bi K $\alpha_1$	<sup>212,214</sup> Pb Decay	77.31	77.11	0.26

Table 2

Chernobyl				
Parent Nuclide	Origin	Experimental Energy [keV]	Theoretical Energy [keV]	% Error
<sup>208</sup> Tl	<sup>232</sup> Th Series	2616.64	2614.51	0.08
<sup>212</sup> Pb		238.72	238.63	0.04
<sup>228</sup> Ac		208.70	209.26	-0.27
<sup>40</sup> K	Primordial	1461.90	1460.82	0.07
<sup>137</sup> Cs	Fission	661.66	661.94	-0.04
<sup>234</sup> Pa	<sup>228</sup> Ac	131.22	131.20	0.02

Table 3

Soil				
Parent Nuclide	Origin	Experimental Energy [keV]	Theoretical Energy [keV]	% Error
$^{214}\text{Bi}$	$^{238}\text{U}$ or $^{226}\text{Ra}$ Series	1766.32	1764.49	0.10
$^{214}\text{Bi}$		1239.15	1238.11	0.08
$^{214}\text{Bi}$		1121.32	1120.29	0.09
$^{214}\text{Bi}$		609.97	609.31	0.11
$^{214}\text{Pb}$		352.36	351.93	0.12
$^{214}\text{Pb}$		295.54	295.22	0.11
$^{214}\text{Pb}$		242.27	242.00	0.11
$^{226}\text{Ra}$		186.43	186.21	0.12
$^{40}\text{K}$	Primordial	1462.22	1460.82	0.10
Bi $\text{K}\alpha_1$	$^{212}, ^{214}\text{Pb}$ Decay	77.63	77.11	0.67

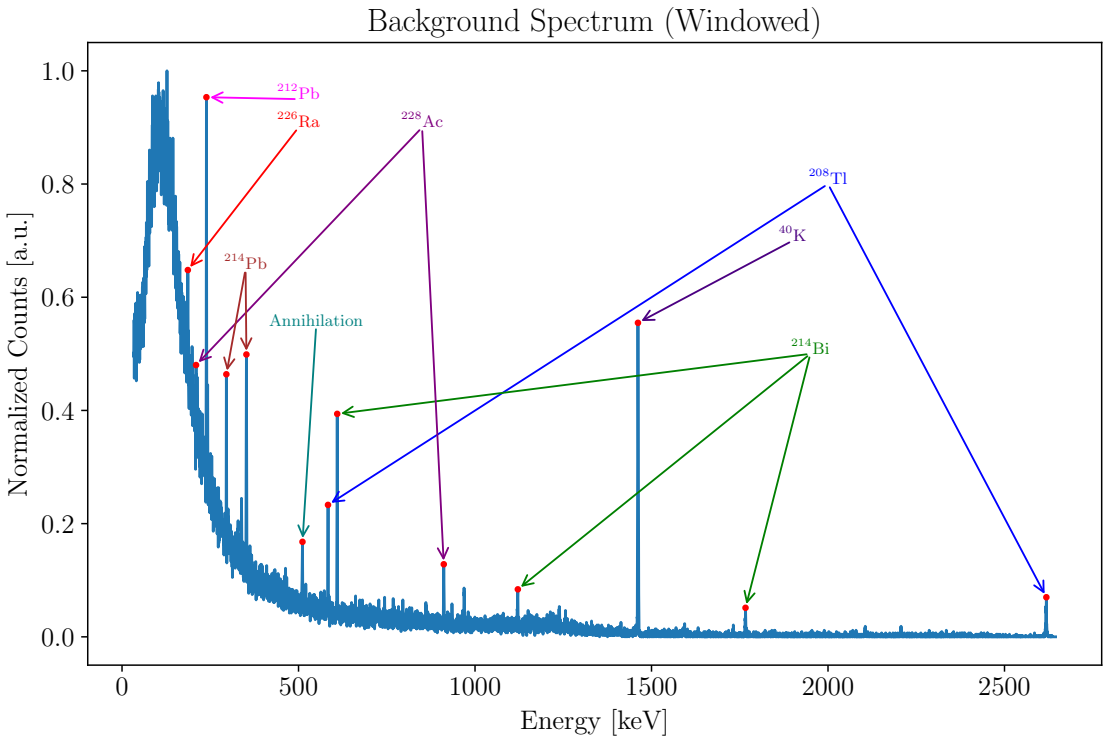
Table 4

V				
Parent Nuclide	Origin	Experimental Energy [keV]	Theoretical Energy [keV]	% Error
$^{214}\text{Bi}$	$^{238}\text{U}$ or $^{226}\text{Ra}$ Series	1766.32	1764.49	0.10
$^{214}\text{Bi}$		1120.68	1120.29	0.03
$^{214}\text{Bi}$		609.65	609.31	0.06
$^{214}\text{Pb}$		352.36	351.93	0.12
$^{214}\text{Pb}$		295.54	295.22	0.11
$^{214}\text{Pb}$		242.60	242.00	0.25
$^{226}\text{Ra}$		186.43	186.21	0.12
$^{234}\text{Th}$		93.13	92.58	0.59

Table 5

W				
Parent Nuclide	Origin	Experimental Energy [keV]	Theoretical Energy [keV]	% Error
$^{208}\text{Tl}$	$^{232}\text{Th}$ Series	2618.25	2614.51	0.14
$^{228}\text{Ac}$		969.60	968.97	0.07
$^{228}\text{Ac}$		911.16	911.20	0.00
$^{208}\text{Tl}$		583.50	583.19	0.05
$^{228}\text{Ac}$		338.48	338.32	0.05
$^{212}\text{Pb}$		239.05	238.63	0.18
$^{228}\text{Ac}$		210.00	209.26	0.35
Bi $\text{K}\alpha_1$	$^{212}, ^{214}\text{Pb}$ Decay	77.63	77.11	0.67

Table 6



### 3 Conclusion

# Appendices