

```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

🔗 Go to this URL in a browser: [https://accounts.google.com/o/oauth2/auth?client\\_id=9473189](https://accounts.google.com/o/oauth2/auth?client_id=9473189)

Enter your authorization code:

.....

Mounted at /content/drive

## ## Methods and Imports

```
import numpy as np
from math import log
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import cv2
import os
import time
import random
from sklearn.utils import shuffle

import tensorflow.compat.v1 as tf
tf.disable_v2_behavior()
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Flatten

# Read sample as either greyscale or color from path provided
def get_samples(path):
    samples = []
    for file in os.listdir(path):
        samples.append(cv2.imread(path + file, cv2.IMREAD_COLOR))
    return samples

# Increase size of image from 20x20 to 28x28 to match standard LeNet 5 architecture
def upscale(data):
    scale_percent = 140 # percent of original size
    image_list = []
    for img in data:
        dst = cv2.resize(img, None, fx = 1.4, fy = 1.4, interpolation = cv2.INTER_CUBIC)
        image_list.append(dst)
    return image_list

# Convert image array to grey scale
def grayscale(data):
    image_list = []
    for img in data:
        gray = cv2.cvtColor(img, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
        image_list.append(gray)
    image_list = np.array(image_list)
    image_list = np.reshape(image_list, (-1,32,32,1))
    return np.array(image_list)
```

```

# Provided validation/testing split and positive/negative samples, create arrays for train/te
def data_prep(valid_split,testing_split,positive_samples,negative_samples):

    validation_split = valid_split * testing_split

    # Point of split for validation and test, for both positive and negative samples
    pos_split_test = int(len(positive_samples)*testing_split)
    pos_split_valid = int(len(positive_samples)*validation_split)
    neg_split_test = int(len(negative_samples)*testing_split)
    neg_split_valid = int(len(negative_samples)*validation_split)

    # Create the array to hold images in shape of [#samples, dim1, dim2, color channels]
    training_set = positive_samples[0:pos_split_valid] + negative_samples[0:neg_split_valid]
    validation_set = positive_samples[pos_split_valid:pos_split_test] + negative_samples[neg_
    testing_set = positive_samples[pos_split_test:] + negative_samples[neg_split_test:]

    # Add 0's and 1's for image labels
    training_labels = [1] * len(positive_samples[0:pos_split_valid]) + [0] * len(negative_sam
    validation_labels = [1] * len(positive_samples[pos_split_valid:pos_split_test]) + [0] * 1
    testing_labels = [1] * len(positive_samples[pos_split_test:]) + [0] * len(negative_sample

    # Pad images with 0s
    training_set      = np.pad(training_set, ((0,0),(2,2),(2,2),(0,0)), 'constant')
    validation_set     = np.pad(validation_set, ((0,0),(2,2),(2,2),(0,0)), 'constant')
    testing_set        = np.pad(testing_set, ((0,0),(2,2),(2,2),(0,0)), 'constant')
    return training_set,training_labels,validation_set,validation_labels,testing_set,testing_

# build using tensorflow for LeNet 5 network
def LeNet(x, activ_func):
    mu = 0
    sigma = 0.1

    # convolutional layer 1. input = 32x32x1. output = 28x28x6
    conv1_W = tf.Variable(tf.truncated_normal(shape=(5,5,1,6), mean=mu, stddev=sigma))
    conv1_b = tf.Variable(tf.zeros(6))
    conv1 = tf.nn.conv2d(x, conv1_W, strides=[1,1,1,1], padding='VALID') + conv1_b

    # activation with relu
    conv1 = activ_func(conv1)

    # max pooling. input = 28x28x6. output = 14x14x6
    conv1 = tf.nn.max_pool(conv1, ksize=[1,2,2,1], strides=[1,2,2,1], padding='VALID')

    # convolutional layer 2. input = 14x14x6. output = 10x10x16
    conv2_W = tf.Variable(tf.truncated_normal(shape=(5,5,6,16), mean=mu, stddev=sigma))
    conv2_b = tf.Variable(tf.zeros(16))
    conv2 = tf.nn.conv2d(conv1, conv2_W, strides=[1,1,1,1], padding='VALID') + conv2_b

    # activation with relu
    conv2 = activ_func(conv2)

```

```

# max pooling. input = 10x10x16. output = 5x5x16
conv2 = tf.nn.max_pool(conv2, ksize=[1,2,2,1], strides=[1,2,2,1], padding='VALID')

# flatten. input = 10x10x6. output = 400
fc0 = Flatten()(conv2)

# layer 3: fully connected layer. input = 400. output = 120
fc1_W = tf.Variable(tf.truncated_normal(shape=(400,120), mean=mu, stddev=sigma))
fc1_b = tf.Variable(tf.zeros(120))
fc1 = tf.matmul(fc0, fc1_W) + fc1_b

# activation with relu
fc1 = activ_func(fc1)

# drop out to prevent overfitting
fc1 = tf.nn.dropout(fc1, keep_probability)

# layer 4: fully connected layer. input = 120. output = 84
fc2_W = tf.Variable(tf.truncated_normal(shape=(120,84), mean=mu, stddev=sigma))
fc2_b = tf.Variable(tf.zeros(84))
fc2 = tf.matmul(fc1, fc2_W) + fc2_b

# activation with relu
fc2 = activ_func(fc2)

fc2 = tf.nn.dropout(fc2, keep_probability)

# layer 5: fully connected layer. input = 84. output = 2
fc3_W = tf.Variable(tf.truncated_normal(shape=(84,2), mean=mu, stddev=sigma))
fc3_b = tf.Variable(tf.zeros(2))
logits = tf.matmul(fc2, fc3_W) + fc3_b

```

```
return logits
```

```

def evaluate(X_data, y_data):
    num_examples = len(X_data)
    total_accuracy = 0
    sess = tf.get_default_session()
    for offset in range(0, num_examples, BATCH_SIZE):
        batch_x, batch_y = X_data[offset:offset+BATCH_SIZE], y_data[offset:offset+BATCH_SIZE]
        accuracy = sess.run(accuracy_operation, feed_dict={x: batch_x, y: batch_y, keep_proba
        total_accuracy += (accuracy * len(batch_x))
    return total_accuracy / num_examples

```

⚠ WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/compat/Instructions for updating:  
non-resource variables are not supported in the long term

```
# Generate samples from Dataset
```

```

positive_samples = get_samples("/content/drive/My Drive/school/Machine Learning/ECE 763/posit
negative_samples = get_samples("/content/drive/My Drive/school/Machine Learning/ECE 763/negat
print('Original Image Dimensions : ',positive_samples[0].shape)

# Upscale dimensions
positive_samples = upscale(positive_samples)
negative_samples = upscale(negative_samples)
print('Rezied Image Dimensions : ',positive_samples[0].shape)
print()

print("Total samples before Data Augmentation: ")
print("Positives: " + str(len(positive_samples)))
print("Negatives: " + str(len(negative_samples)))

# Data Augmentation - rotate negative images
negative_samples_90 = [np.rot90(e1) for e1 in negative_samples]
negative_samples_180 = [np.rot90(e1, 2) for e1 in negative_samples]
negative_samples_270 = [np.rot90(e1, 3) for e1 in negative_samples]
negative_samples = negative_samples + negative_samples_90 + negative_samples_180 + negative_s

# Data Augmentation - horizontally flip positive images
positive_samples_flip = [np.flip(e1, 1) for e1 in positive_samples]
positive_samples = positive_samples + positive_samples_flip

print("Total samples after Data Augmentation: ")
print("Positives: " + str(len(positive_samples)))
print("Negatives: " + str(len(negative_samples)))

↳ Original Image Dimensions : (20, 20, 3)
   Rezied Image Dimensions : (28, 28, 3)

   Total samples before Data Augmentation:
   Positives: 1100
   Negatives: 1100
   Total samples after Data Augmentation:
   Positives: 2200
   Negatives: 4400

# Generate arrays of labels and images for split data
X_train,y_train,X_valid,y_valid,X_test,y_test = data_prep(0.80, 0.90,positive_samples,negativ

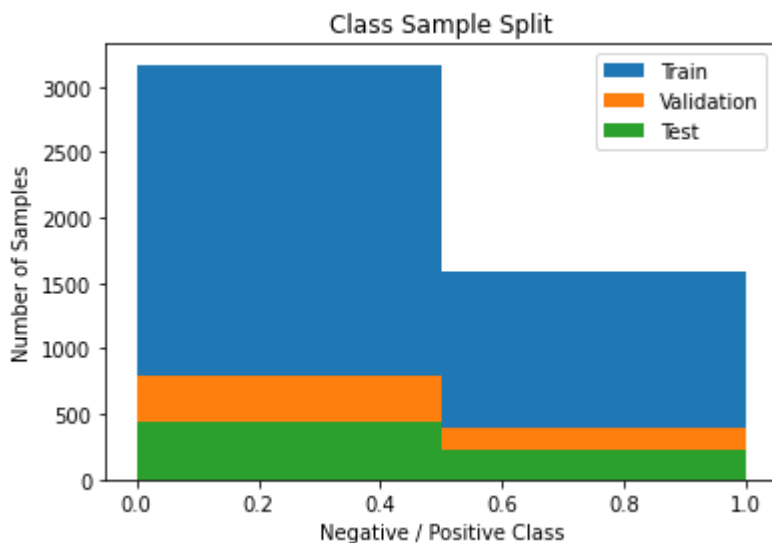
# Print info on split image arrays
n_classes = np.unique(y_train).size
print("Image Shape after padding: {}".format(X_train[0].shape))
print("Number of Classes: {}".format(n_classes))
print("Training Set:    {} samples".format(len(X_train)))
print("Validation Set: {} samples".format(len(X_valid)))
print("Test Set:       {} samples".format(len(X_test)))

```

↳

```
Image Shape after padding: (32, 32, 3)
Number of Classes: 2
Training Set: 4752 samples
Validation Set: 1188 samples
Test Set: 660 samples
```

```
# Distribution of labels
plt.hist(y_train, bins=n_classes, label='Train')
plt.hist(y_valid, bins=n_classes, label='Validation')
plt.hist(y_test, bins=n_classes, label='Test')
plt.tick_params(axis='x')
plt.tick_params(axis='y')
plt.ylabel("Number of Samples")
plt.xlabel("Negative / Positive Class")
plt.legend()
plt.title("Class Sample Split")
plt.show()
```



```
# Print an example of image
```

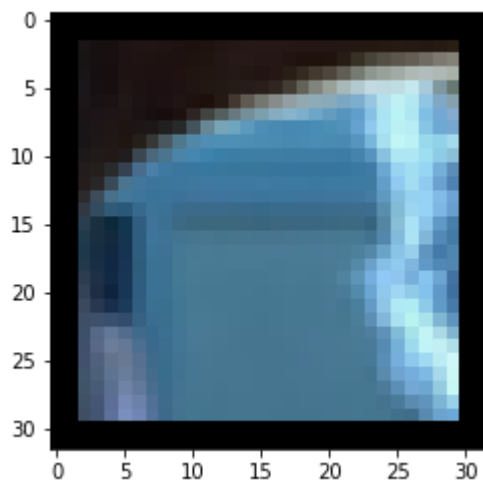
```
index = random.randint(0, len(X_train))
image = X_train[index]

print('Image label:' + str(y_train[index]))
plt.imshow(image)
```



Image label:0

<matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7f594f2254e0>

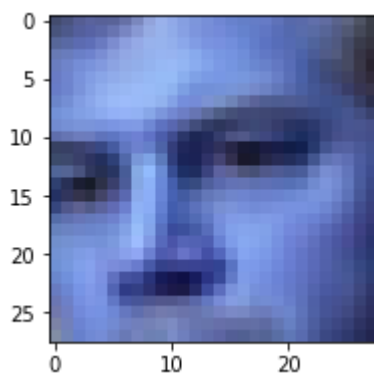


```
# Printing Data Augmentation
```

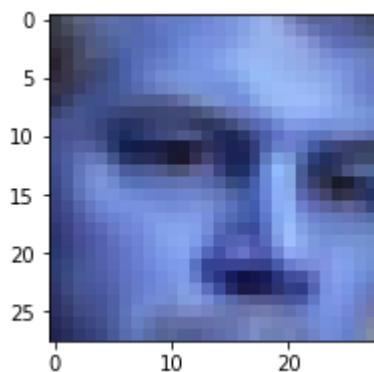
```
for test_var in [positive_samples,positive_samples_flip,negative_samples,negative_samples_90,
    image = test_var[0]
    plt.figure()
    plt.figure(figsize=(3,3))
    plt.imshow(image)
```



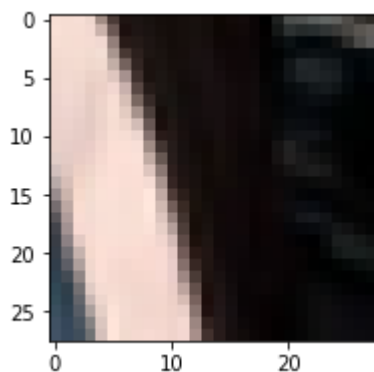
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>



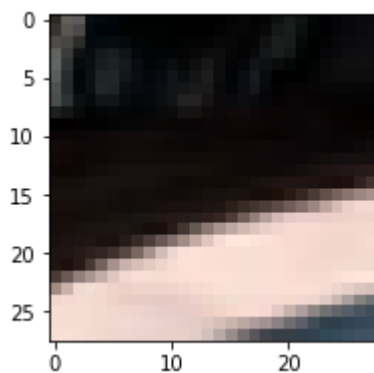
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>



<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>

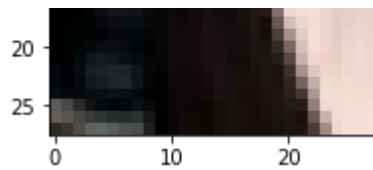


<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>

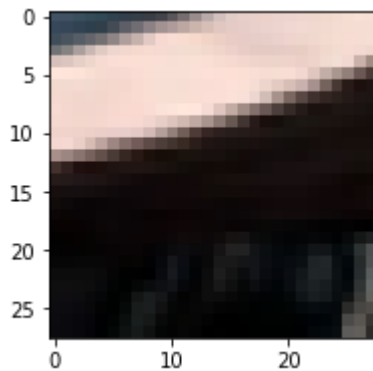


<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>





<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>



```
# grayscale data - CAN'T RERUN
```

```
X_train = grayscale(X_train).astype('float')
```

```
X_valid = grayscale(X_valid).astype('float')
```

```
X_test = grayscale(X_test).astype('float')
```

```
# grayscale data - example
```

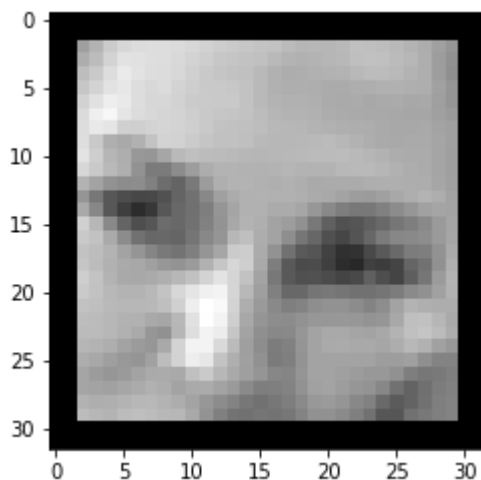
```
index = random.randint(0, len(X_train))
```

```
image = X_train[index].squeeze()
```

```
plt.imshow(image, cmap="gray")
```

```
print('Image Label (greyscale): ' + str(y_train[index]))
```

```
↳ Image Label (greyscale): 1
```



```
# normalize data
```

```
X_train = (X_train - 128)/128
```

```
X_valid = (X_valid - 128)/128
```

```
X_test = (X_test - 128)/128
```

```
# shuffle data
```



```

# Shuffle data
X_train, y_train = shuffle(X_train, y_train)
X_valid, y_valid = shuffle(X_valid, y_valid)
X_test, y_test = shuffle(X_test, y_test)

## Training and Evaluation Pipeline

best_valacc = np.zeros((100,), dtype=int)
best_testacc = np.zeros((100,), dtype=int)
# Best: [rate_var, dr_var, batch_var, activ_var]
best_model = [0,0,0,0]

for rate_var in [.001, .002, .003]:
    for dr_var in [.1, .2, .3]:
        for batch_var in [64, 128, 256]:
            for activ_var in [tf.nn.relu,tf.nn.relu6,tf.nn.selu]:

                # Save accuracy metrics for plotting and evaluation
                save_valacc = []
                save_testacc = []

                # Hyperparameter testing

                #[.001, .002, .003]
                rate = rate_var
                #[.1, .2, .3]
                dropout_rate = dr_var
                #[64, 128, 256]
                BATCH_SIZE = batch_var
                #[tf.nn.relu,tf.nn.relu6,tf.nn.selu]
                activ_func = activ_var

                # Regression Analysis
                #['LASSO','RIDGE','NONE']
                regression_type = 'RIDGE'

                # Set high to measure overfitting
                EPOCHS = 100

                # Features and Labels for evaluation
                x = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, (None, 32, 32, 1))
                y = tf.placeholder(tf.int32, (None))
                keep_probability = tf.placeholder(tf.float32)
                one_hot_y = tf.one_hot(y, 2)

                # Create variables for linear regression
                A = tf.Variable(tf.random_normal(shape=[1,1]))
                b = tf.Variable(tf.random_normal(shape=[1,1]))

                # Initialize model and entropy function
                logits = LeNet(x, activ_func)

```

```

cross_entropy = tf.nn.sigmoid_cross_entropy_with_logits(logits=logits, labels=one_hot

# Select Regression Type
if regression_type == 'LASSO':
    # Declare Lasso loss function
    # Lasso Loss = L2_Loss + heavyside_step,
    # Where heavyside_step ~ 0 if A < constant, otherwise ~ 99
    lasso_param = tf.constant(0.9)
    heavyside_step = tf.truediv(1., tf.add(1., tf.exp(tf.multiply(-50., tf.subtract(A
    regularization_param = tf.multiply(heavyside_step, 99.)
    loss_operation = tf.add(tf.reduce_mean(cross_entropy), regularization_param)

elif regression_type == 'RIDGE':
    # Declare the Ridge loss function
    # Ridge loss = L2_loss + L2 norm of slope
    ridge_param = tf.constant(1.)
    ridge_loss = tf.reduce_mean(tf.square(A))
    loss_operation = tf.expand_dims(tf.add(tf.reduce_mean(cross_entropy), tf.multiply

else:
    loss_operation = tf.reduce_mean(cross_entropy)

optimizer = tf.train.AdamOptimizer(learning_rate = rate)
training_operation = optimizer.minimize(loss_operation)

correct_prediction = tf.equal(tf.argmax(logits, 1), tf.argmax(one_hot_y, 1))
accuracy_operation = tf.reduce_mean(tf.cast(correct_prediction, tf.float32))

saver = tf.train.Saver()

with tf.Session() as sess:
    sess.run(tf.global_variables_initializer())
    num_examples = X_train.shape[0]
    print("Training for:")
    print("Learning rate:" + str(rate_var))
    print("Dropout rate: " + str(dr_var))
    print("Batch size: " + str(batch_var))
    print("Activation function: " + str(activ_var))
    print()
    for i in range(EPOCHS):
        X_train, y_train = shuffle(X_train, y_train)
        for offset in range(0, num_examples, BATCH_SIZE):
            end = offset + BATCH_SIZE
            batch_x, batch_y = X_train[offset:end], y_train[offset:end]
            sess.run(training_operation, feed_dict={x: batch_x, y: batch_y, keep_prob

        validation_accuracy = evaluate(X_valid, y_valid)
        test_accuracy = evaluate(X_test, y_test)

        save_valacc.append(validation_accuracy)
        save_testacc.append(test_accuracy)

```

```
saver.save(sess, './lenet')
print("Test average for last 50 epochs: " + str(np.mean(save_testacc[50:100])))
print("Model saved")
print()

with tf.Session() as sess:
    saver.restore(sess, tf.train.latest_checkpoint('.'))

    test_accuracy = evaluate(X_test, y_test)
    print("Final Test Accuracy = {:.3f}".format(test_accuracy))

# Print graph for every run
t = np.arange(0, len(save_testacc), 1)
line1 = plt.plot(t, save_valacc, label='Validation Accuracy')
line2 = plt.plot(t, save_testacc, label='Testing Accuracy')
plt.tick_params(axis='x')
plt.tick_params(axis='y')
plt.legend(loc='lower right')
plt.ylabel("Accuracy")
plt.xlabel("Epochs")
plt.title("Evaluation of Model")
plt.show()

# Save best model for plotting
if np.mean(save_testacc[50:100]) > np.mean(best_testacc[50:100]):
    best_model = [rate_var, dr_var, batch_var, activ_var]
    best_testacc = save_testacc
    best_valacc = save_valacc
```



Training for:  
 Learning rate:0.001  
 Dropout rate: 0.1  
 Batch size: 64  
 Activation function: <function relu at 0x7f59ec81e840>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9693636359373727  
 Model saved

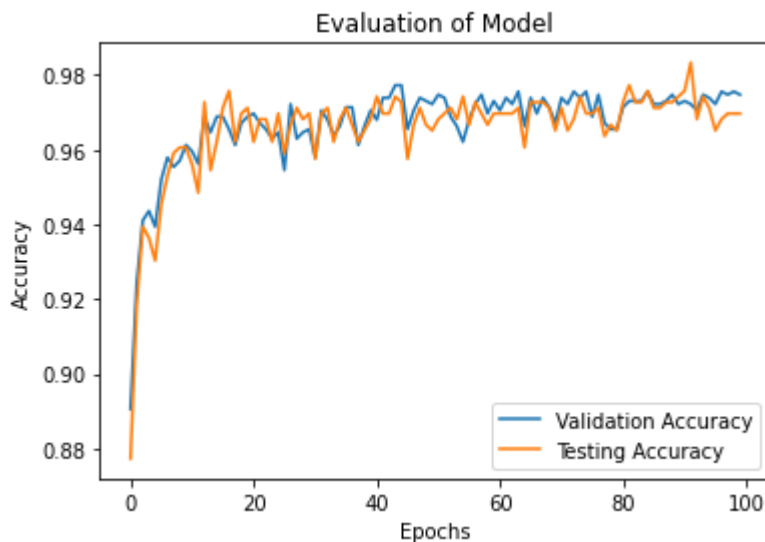
INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
 Final Test Accuracy = 0.974



Training for:  
 Learning rate:0.001  
 Dropout rate: 0.1  
 Batch size: 64  
 Activation function: <function relu6 at 0x7f59eb1e7510>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9705151509588416  
 Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
 Final Test Accuracy = 0.970



Training for:  
 Learning rate:0.001  
 Dropout rate: 0.1

Dropout rate: 0.1

Batch size: 64

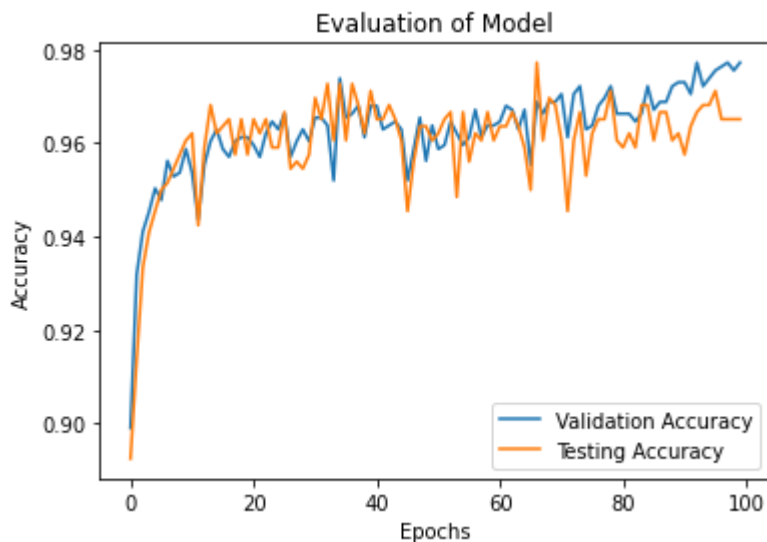
Activation function: <function selu at 0x7f59ec800158>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9631515152526623

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.965



Training for:

Learning rate:0.001

Dropout rate: 0.1

Batch size: 128

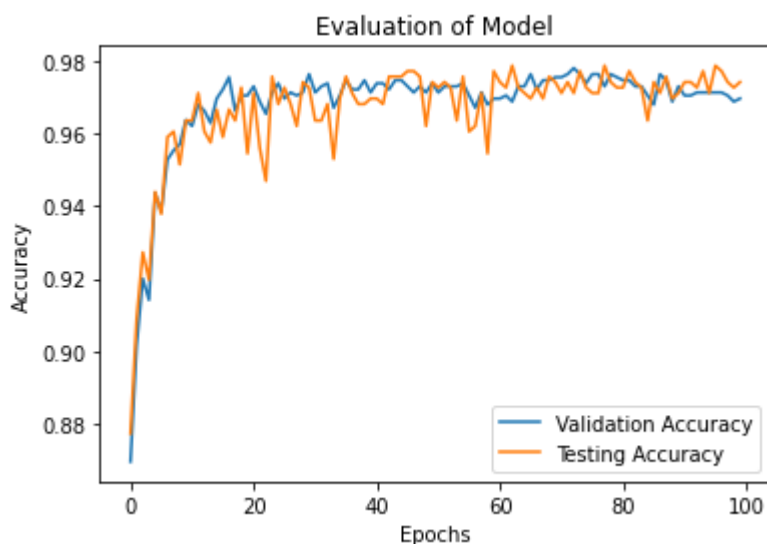
Activation function: <function relu at 0x7f59ec81e840>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9724242420196534

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.974



Training for:

Learning rate:0.001

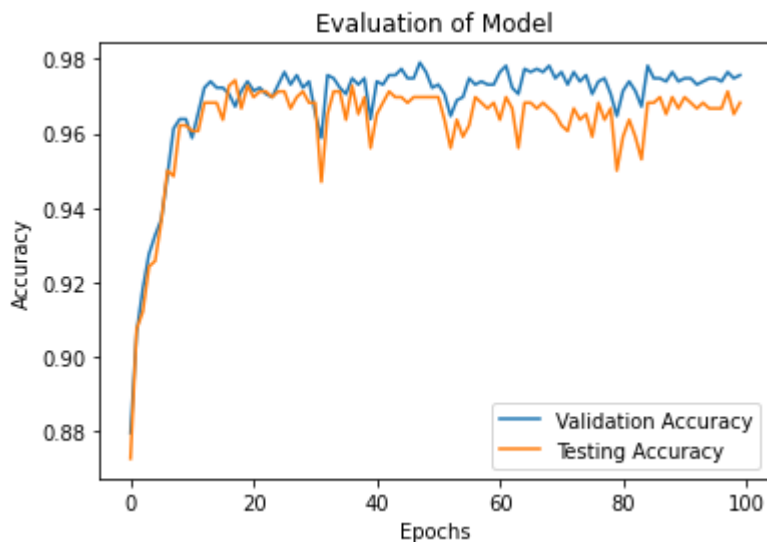
Dropout rate: 0.1

Batch size: 128

Activation function: <function relu6 at 0x7f59eb1e7510>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9650303025245666  
Model saved

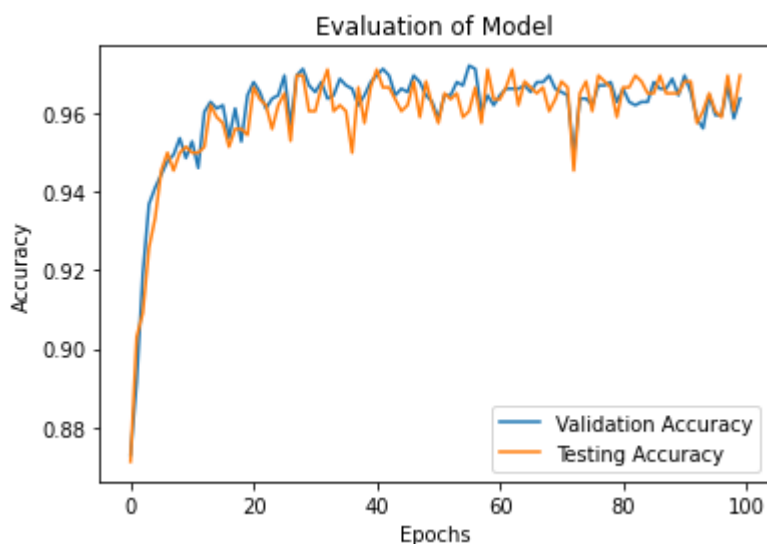
INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
Final Test Accuracy = 0.968



Training for:  
Learning rate:0.001  
Dropout rate: 0.1  
Batch size: 128  
Activation function: <function selu at 0x7f59ec800158>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9645757572867655  
Model saved

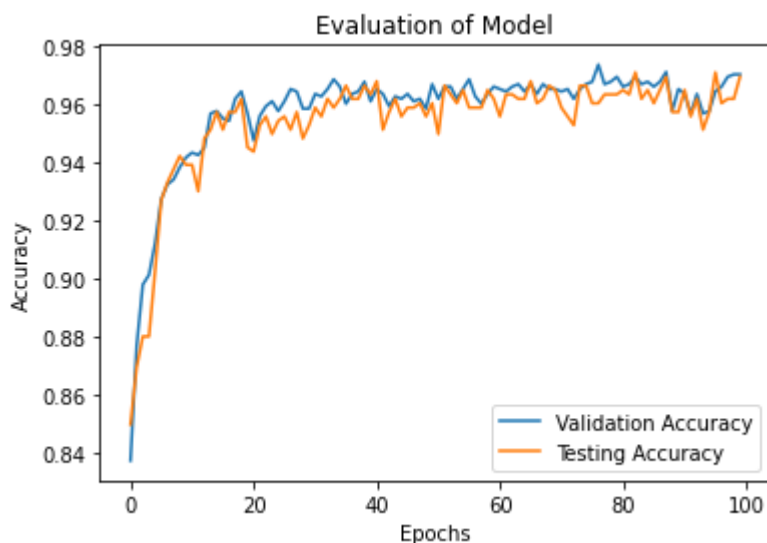
INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
Final Test Accuracy = 0.970



Training for:  
Learning rate:0.001  
Dropout rate: 0.1  
Batch size: 256  
Activation function: <function relu at 0x7f59ec81e840>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9622121202223228  
Model saved

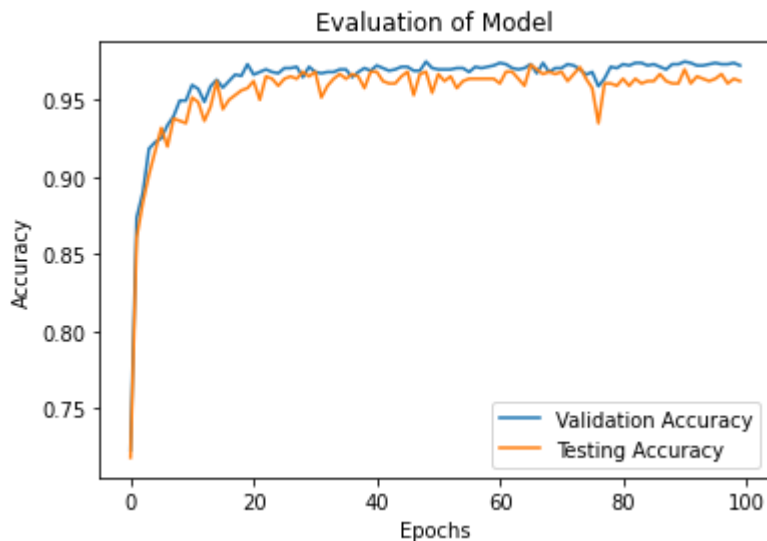
INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
Final Test Accuracy = 0.970



Training for:  
Learning rate:0.001  
Dropout rate: 0.1  
Batch size: 256  
Activation function: <function relu6 at 0x7f59eb1e7510>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9631818162311206  
Model saved

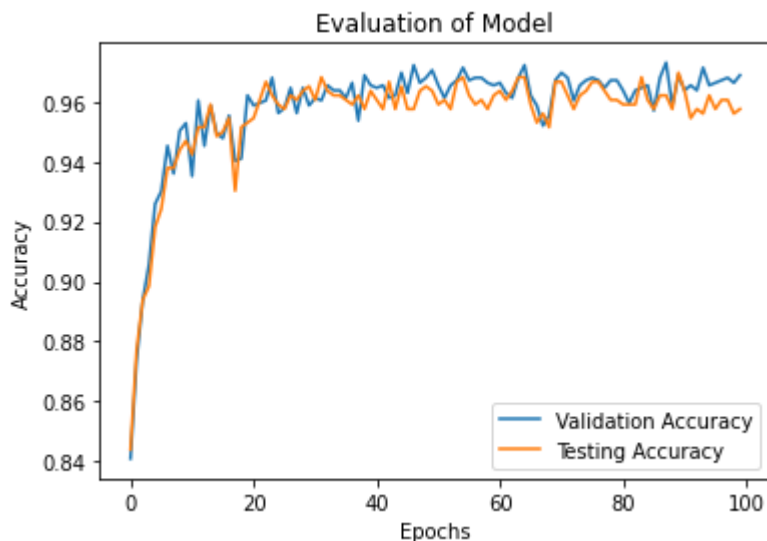
INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
Final Test Accuracy = 0.962



Training for:  
Learning rate:0.001  
Dropout rate: 0.1  
Batch size: 256  
Activation function: <function selu at 0x7f59ec800158>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9611212111964371  
Model saved

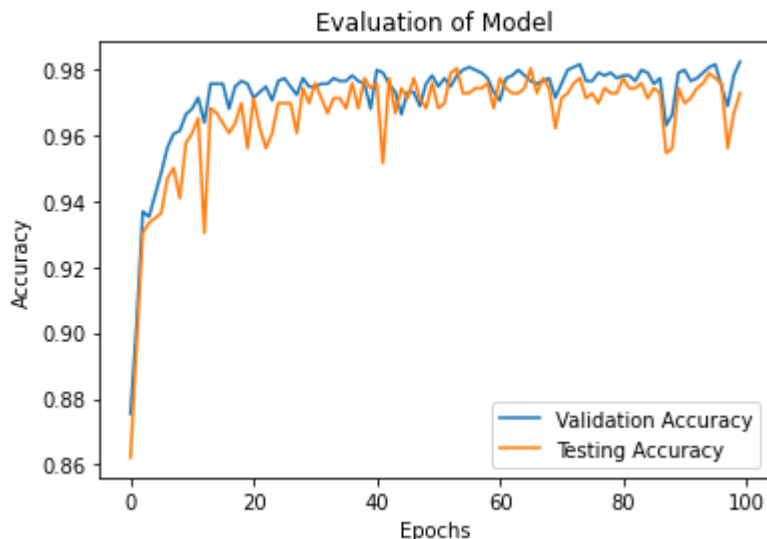
INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
Final Test Accuracy = 0.958



Training for:  
 Learning rate:0.001  
 Dropout rate: 0.2  
 Batch size: 64  
 Activation function: <function relu at 0x7f59ec81e840>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.972515151161136  
 Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
 Final Test Accuracy = 0.973



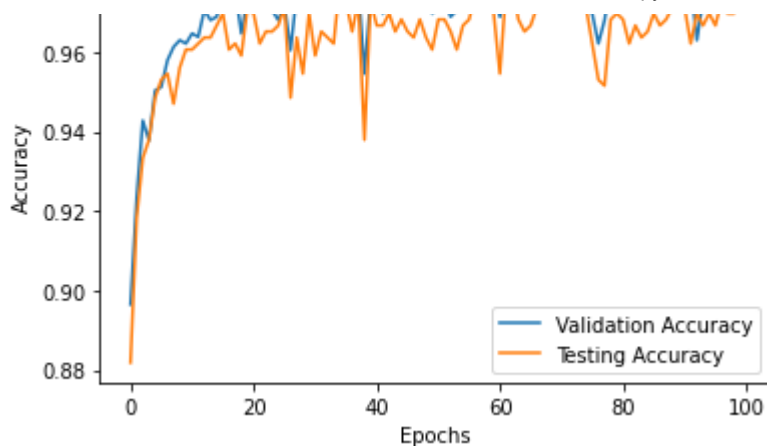
Training for:  
 Learning rate:0.001  
 Dropout rate: 0.2  
 Batch size: 64  
 Activation function: <function relu6 at 0x7f59eb1e7510>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9686666660308838  
 Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
 Final Test Accuracy = 0.976



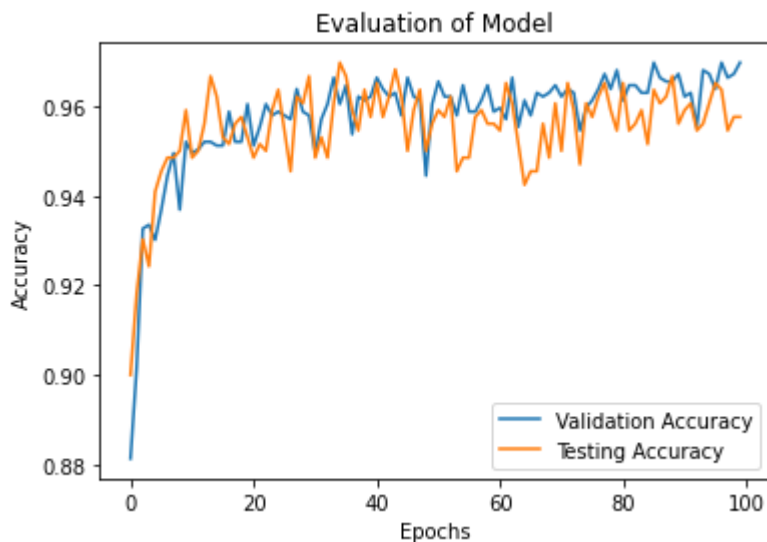




Training for:  
 Learning rate:0.001  
 Dropout rate: 0.2  
 Batch size: 64  
 Activation function: <function selu at 0x7f59ec800158>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9569090905767497  
 Model saved

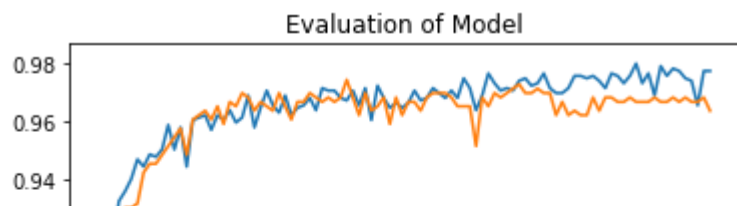
INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
 Final Test Accuracy = 0.958

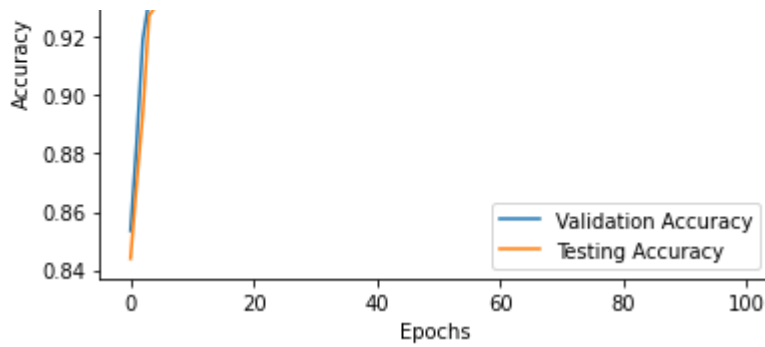


Training for:  
 Learning rate:0.001  
 Dropout rate: 0.2  
 Batch size: 128  
 Activation function: <function relu at 0x7f59ec81e840>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.966848484956857  
 Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
 Final Test Accuracy = 0.964





Training for:

Learning rate:0.001

Dropout rate: 0.2

Batch size: 128

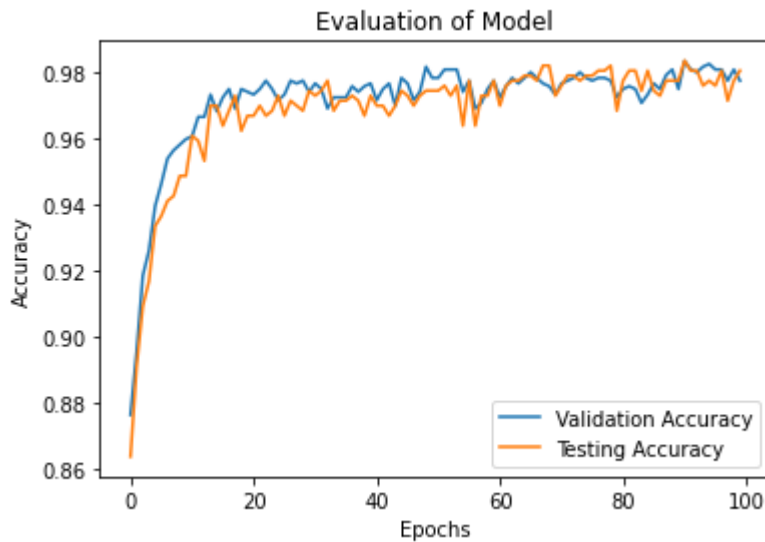
Activation function: <function relu6 at 0x7f59eb1e7510>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9765757576263312

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.980



Training for:

Learning rate:0.001

Dropout rate: 0.2

Batch size: 128

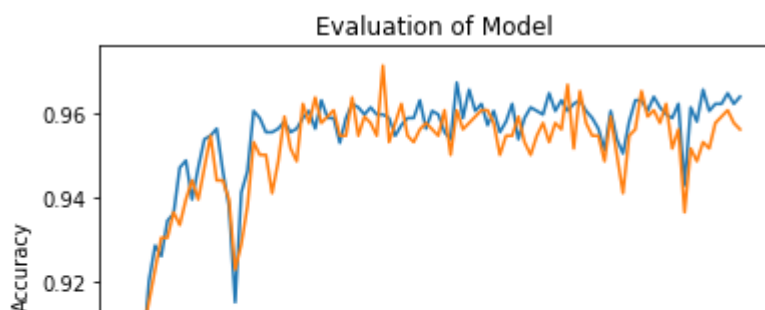
Activation function: <function selu at 0x7f59ec800158>

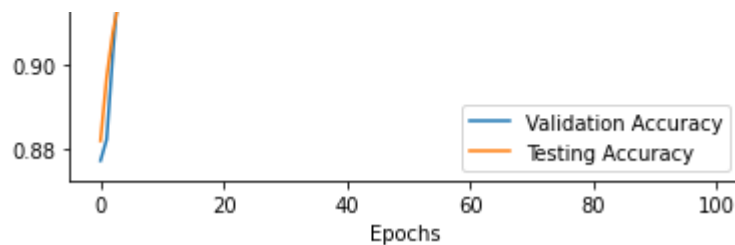
Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9556060604109909

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.956





Training for:

Learning rate:0.001

Dropout rate: 0.2

Batch size: 256

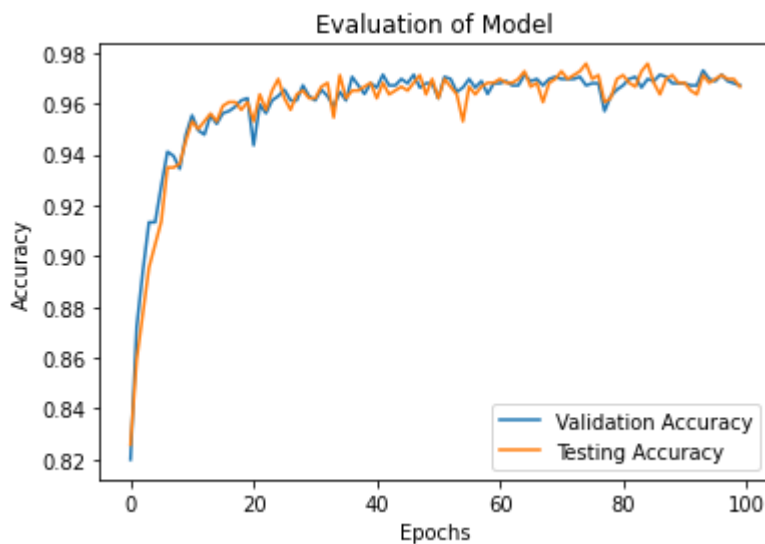
Activation function: <function relu at 0x7f59ec81e840>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9680909096616687

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.967



Training for:

Learning rate:0.001

Dropout rate: 0.2

Batch size: 256

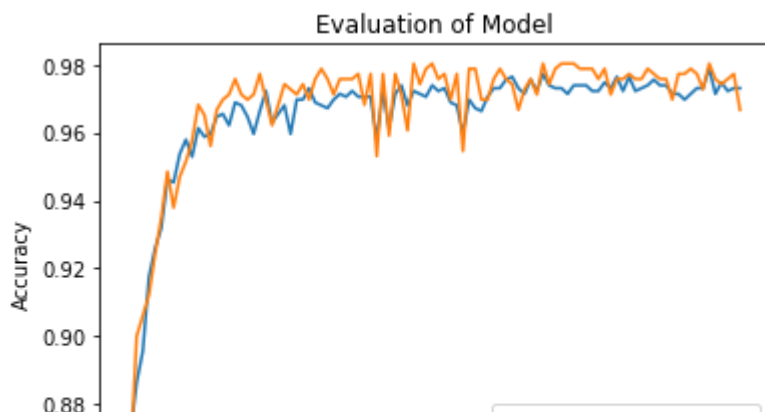
Activation function: <function relu6 at 0x7f59eb1e7510>

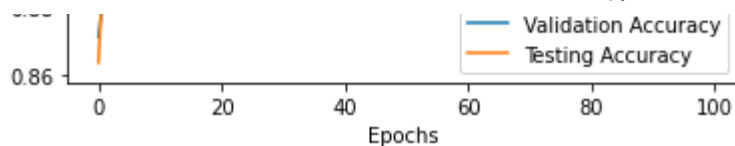
Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9753939408605748

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.967





Training for:

Learning rate:0.001

Dropout rate: 0.2

Batch size: 256

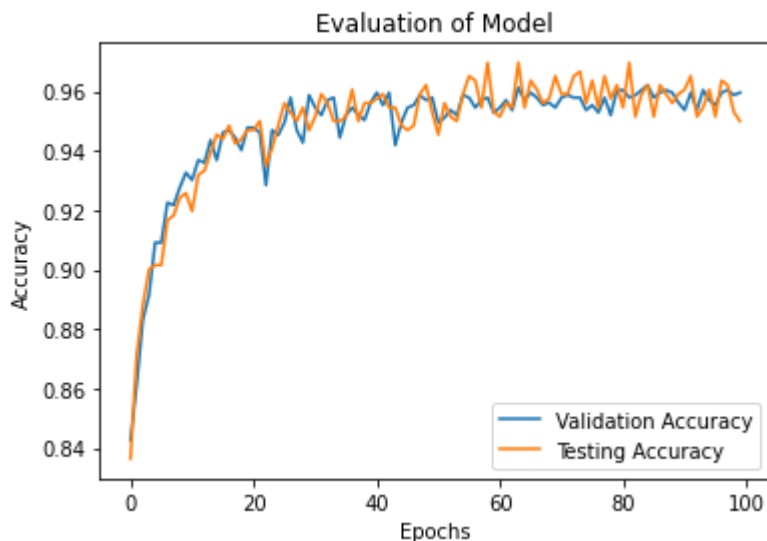
Activation function: <function selu at 0x7f59ec800158>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9584848478996392

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.950



Training for:

Learning rate:0.001

Dropout rate: 0.3

Batch size: 64

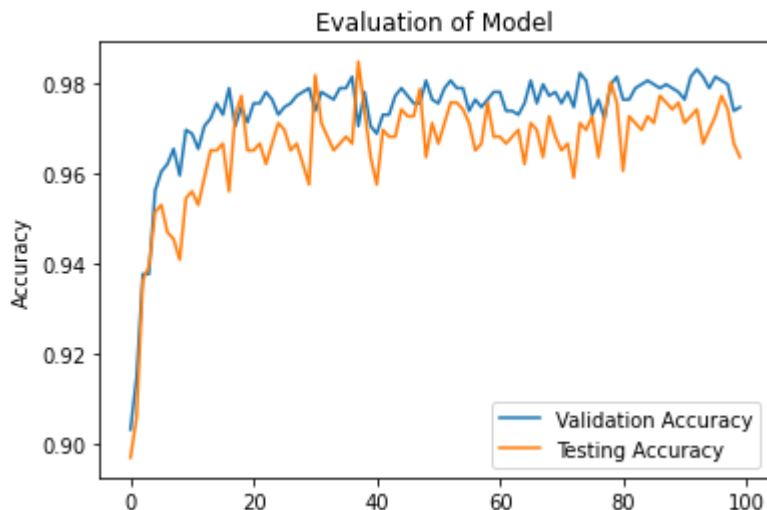
Activation function: <function relu at 0x7f59ec81e840>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9703636357784271

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.964



Epochs

Training for:

Learning rate:0.001

Dropout rate: 0.3

Batch size: 64

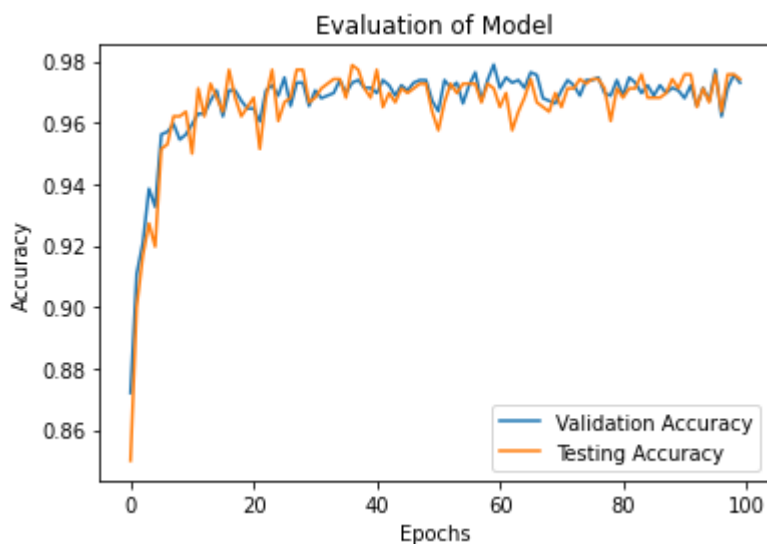
Activation function: &lt;function relu6 at 0x7f59eb1e7510&gt;

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.969818181406368

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.974



Training for:

Learning rate:0.001

Dropout rate: 0.3

Batch size: 64

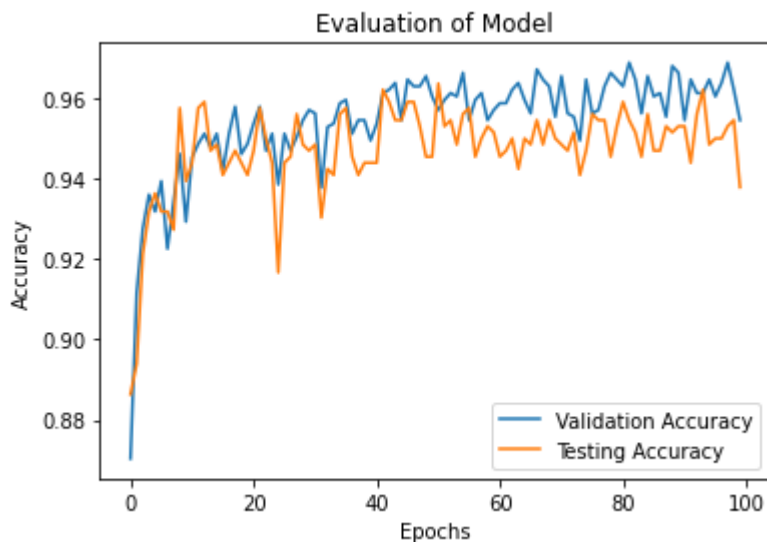
Activation function: &lt;function selu at 0x7f59ec800158&gt;

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9509999999783255

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.938



Training for:

Learning rate:0.001

```
Learning rate:0.001
```

```
Dropout rate: 0.3
```

```
Batch size: 128
```

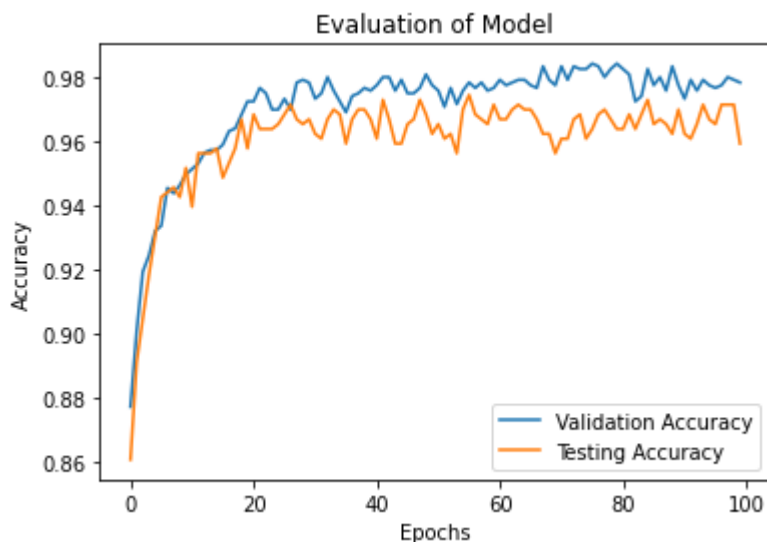
```
Activation function: <function relu at 0x7f59ec81e840>
```

```
Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9659393940766653
```

```
Model saved
```

```
INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet
```

```
Final Test Accuracy = 0.959
```



```
Training for:
```

```
Learning rate:0.001
```

```
Dropout rate: 0.3
```

```
Batch size: 128
```

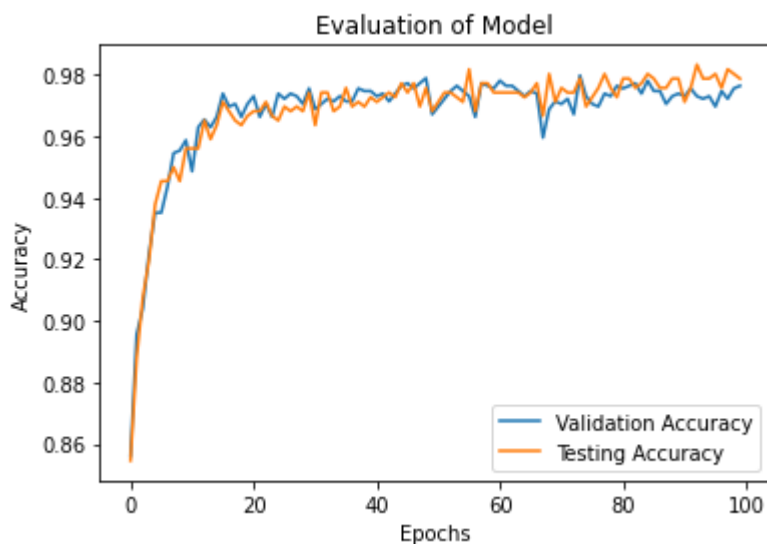
```
Activation function: <function relu6 at 0x7f59eb1e7510>
```

```
Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9759090914076025
```

```
Model saved
```

```
INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet
```

```
Final Test Accuracy = 0.979
```



```
Training for:
```

```
Learning rate:0.001
```

```
Dropout rate: 0.3
```

```
Batch size: 128
```

```
Activation function: <function selu at 0x7f59ec800158>
```

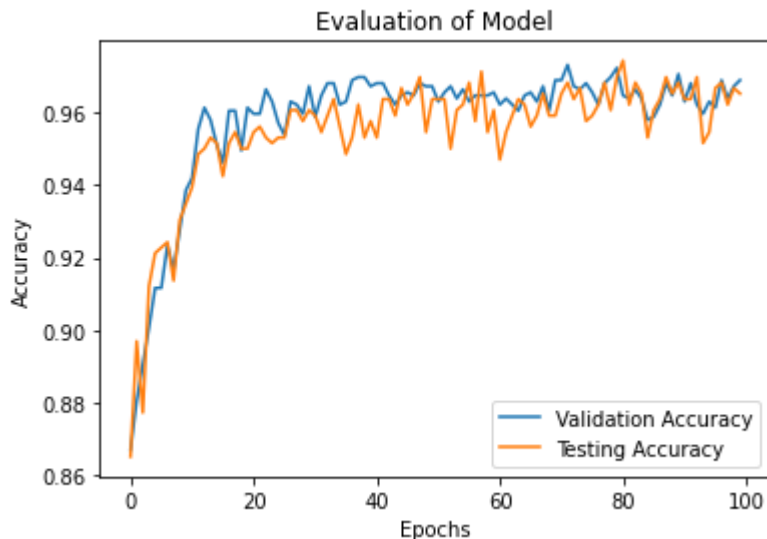
Activation function: <function relu at 0x7f59c801387>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9623939391338463

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.965



Training for:

Learning rate:0.001

Dropout rate: 0.3

Batch size: 256

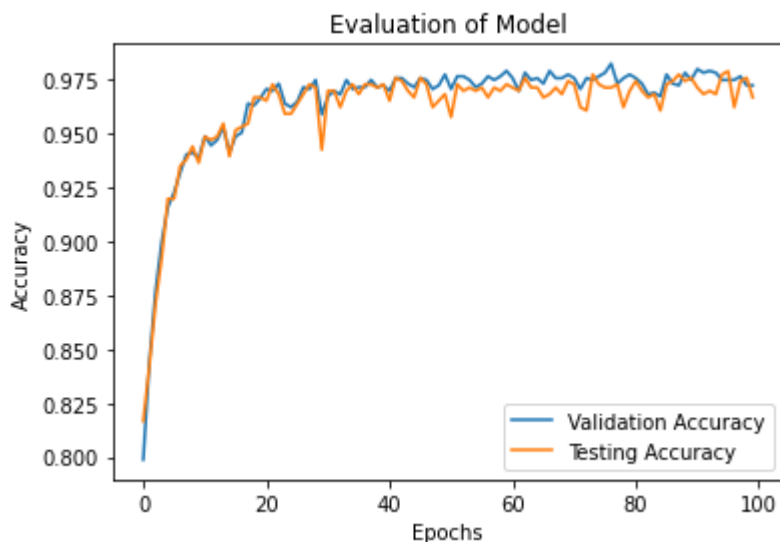
Activation function: <function relu at 0x7f59ec81e840>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9703636359590473

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.967



Training for:

Learning rate:0.001

Dropout rate: 0.3

Batch size: 256

Activation function: <function relu6 at 0x7f59eb1e7510>

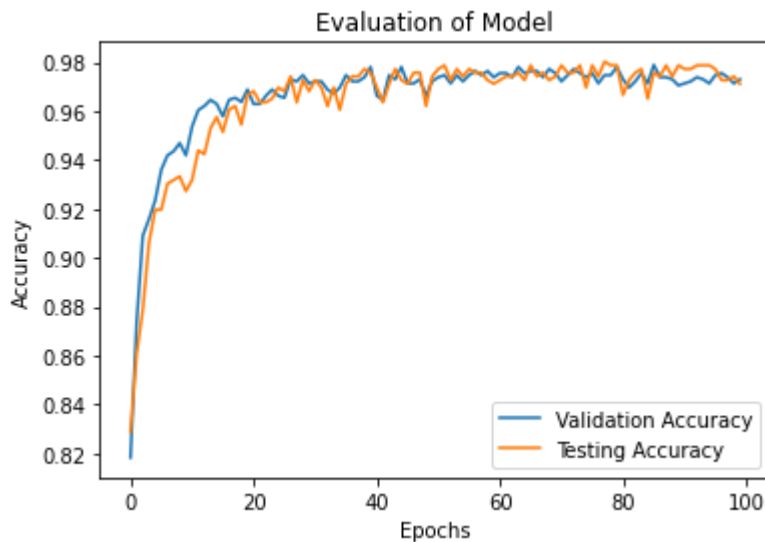
Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9753333329359691

Model saved

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.971



Training for:

Learning rate:0.001

Dropout rate: 0.3

Batch size: 256

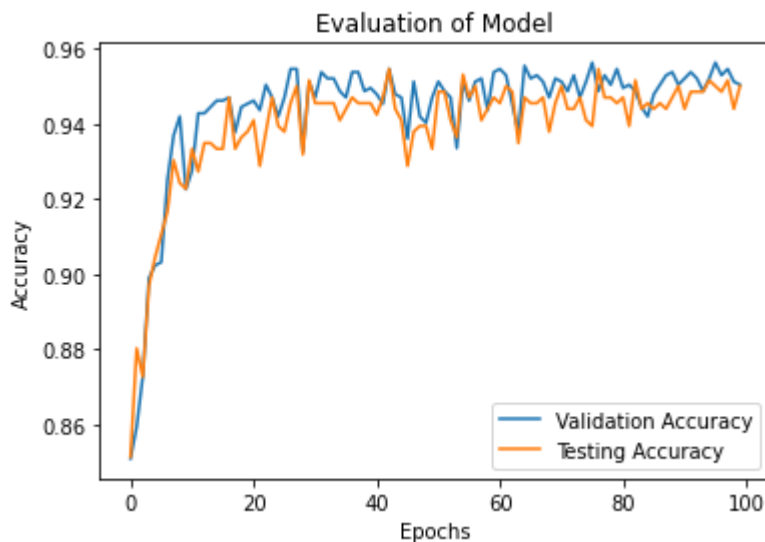
Activation function: <function selu at 0x7f59ec800158>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.946090908722444

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.950



Training for:

Learning rate:0.002

Dropout rate: 0.1

Batch size: 64

Activation function: <function relu at 0x7f59ec81e840>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9652424242640987

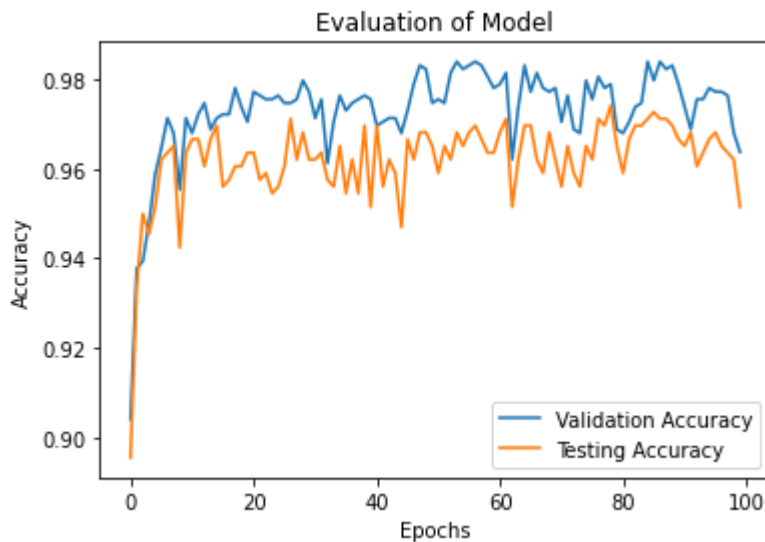
Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.952



Final Test Accuracy = 0.952



Training for:

Learning rate:0.002

Dropout rate: 0.1

Batch size: 64

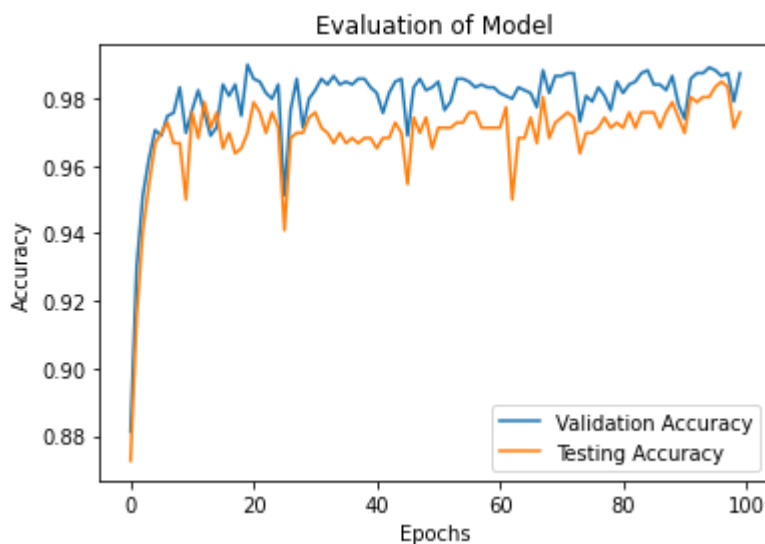
Activation function: <function relu6 at 0x7f59eb1e7510>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9734242419835293

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.976



Training for:

Learning rate:0.002

Dropout rate: 0.1

Batch size: 64

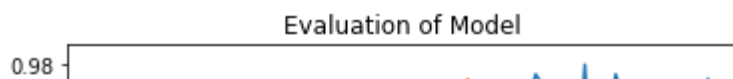
Activation function: <function selu at 0x7f59ec800158>

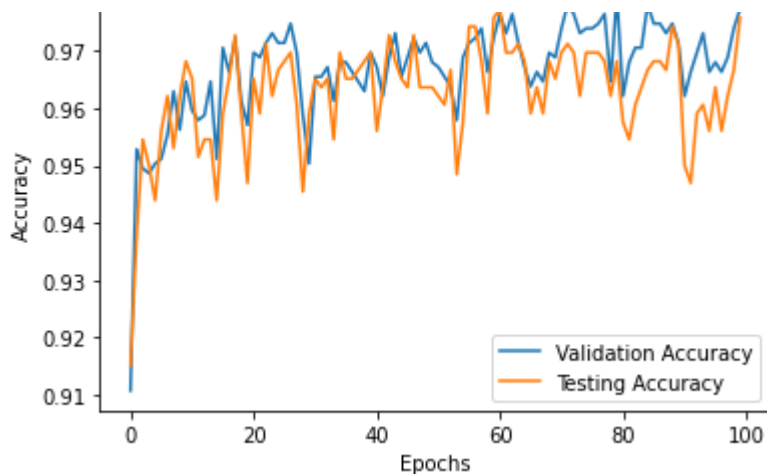
Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9649393942428358

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.976

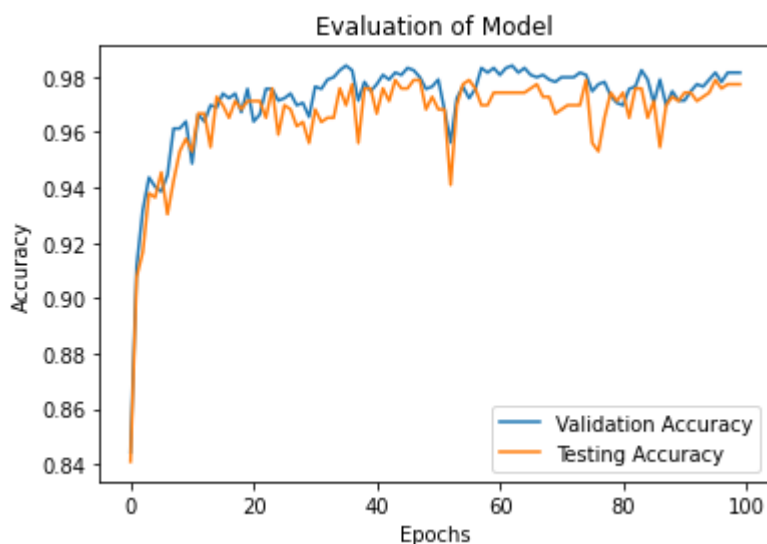




Training for:  
 Learning rate:0.002  
 Dropout rate: 0.1  
 Batch size: 128  
 Activation function: <function relu at 0x7f59ec81e840>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9710606057571641  
 Model saved

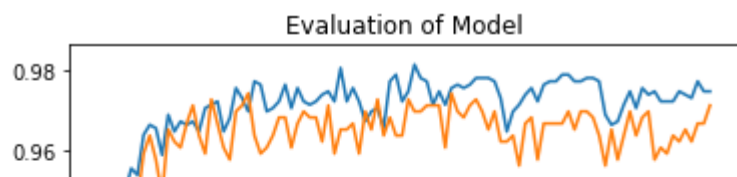
INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
 Final Test Accuracy = 0.977

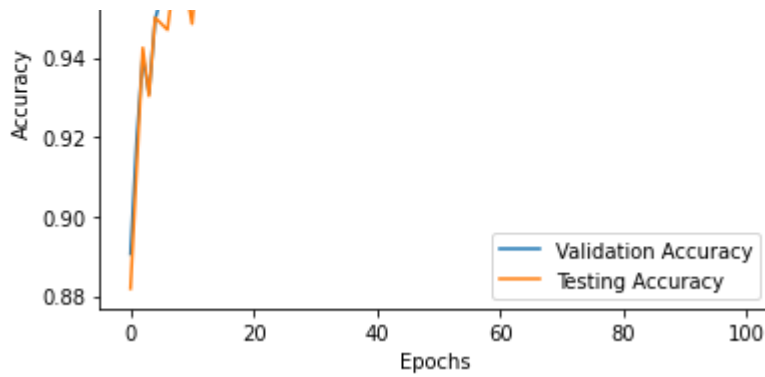


Training for:  
 Learning rate:0.002  
 Dropout rate: 0.1  
 Batch size: 128  
 Activation function: <function relu6 at 0x7f59eb1e7510>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.966090909466599  
 Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
 Final Test Accuracy = 0.971





Training for:

Learning rate:0.002

Dropout rate: 0.1

Batch size: 128

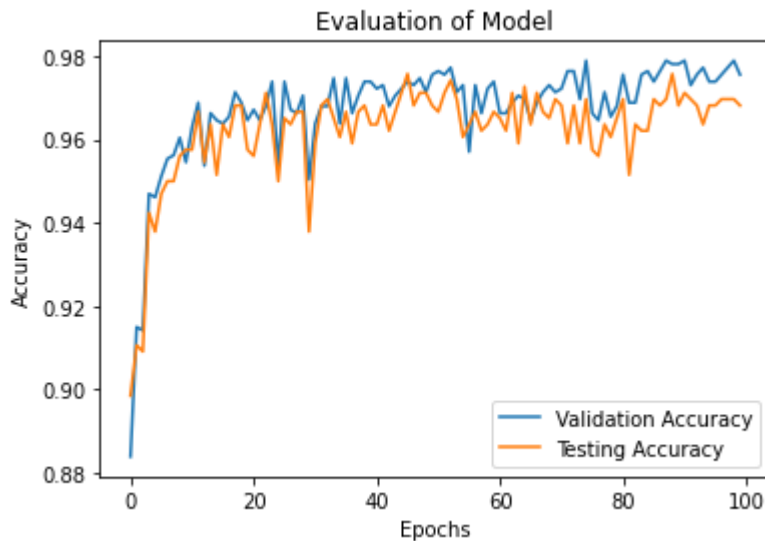
Activation function: <function selu at 0x7f59ec800158>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9661212127425454

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.968



Training for:

Learning rate:0.002

Dropout rate: 0.1

Batch size: 256

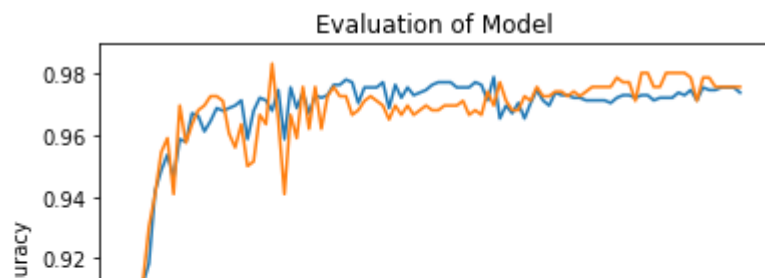
Activation function: <function relu at 0x7f59ec81e840>

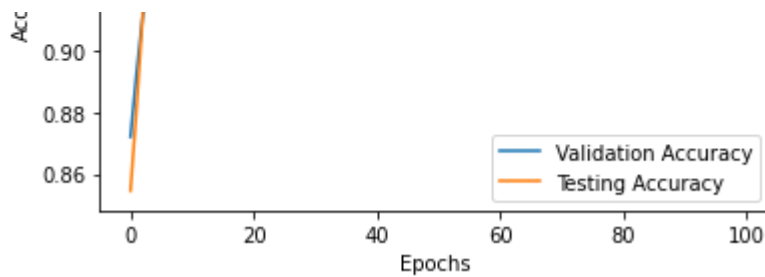
Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9742727280168821

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.976





Training for:

Learning rate:0.002

Dropout rate: 0.1

Batch size: 256

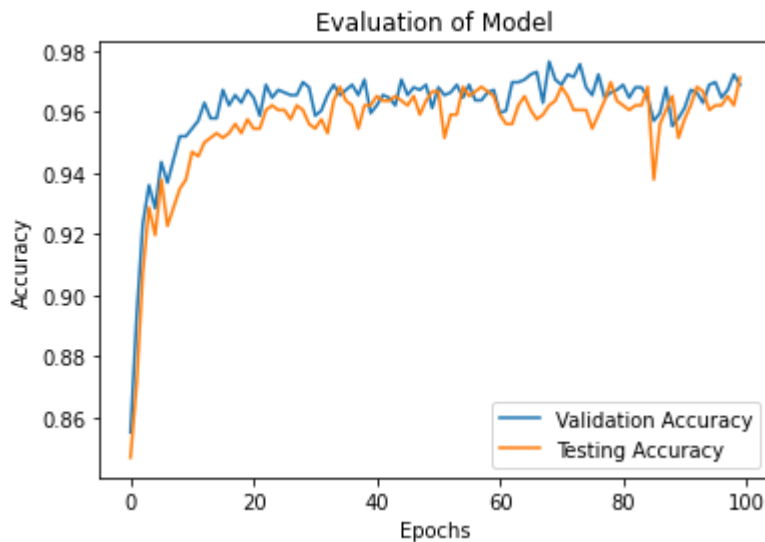
Activation function: <function relu6 at 0x7f59eb1e7510>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9617575759165216

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.971



Training for:

Learning rate:0.002

Dropout rate: 0.1

Batch size: 256

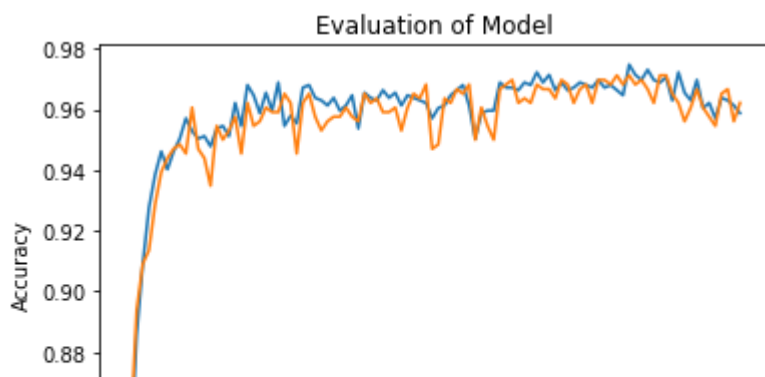
Activation function: <function selu at 0x7f59ec800158>

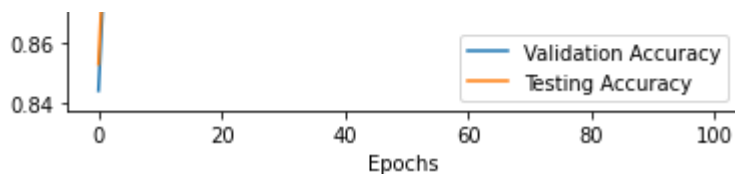
Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9640909088886144

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.962





Training for:

Learning rate:0.002

Dropout rate: 0.2

Batch size: 64

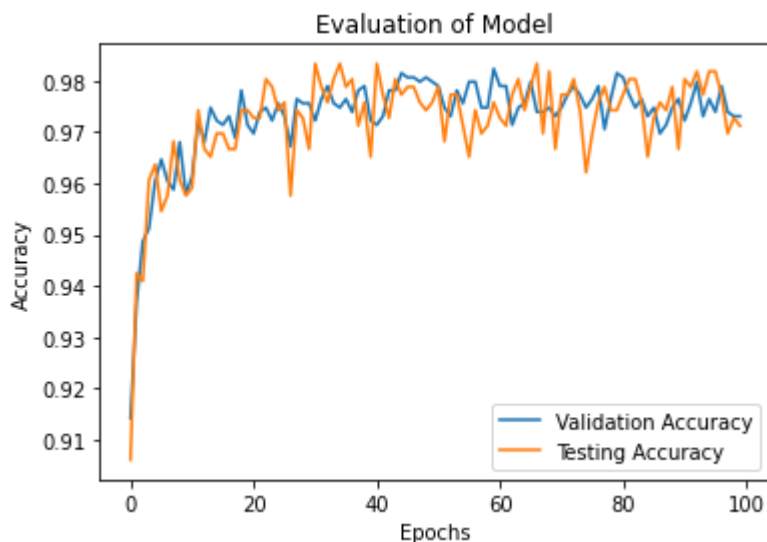
Activation function: <function relu at 0x7f59ec81e840>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9749696966879295

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.971



Training for:

Learning rate:0.002

Dropout rate: 0.2

Batch size: 64

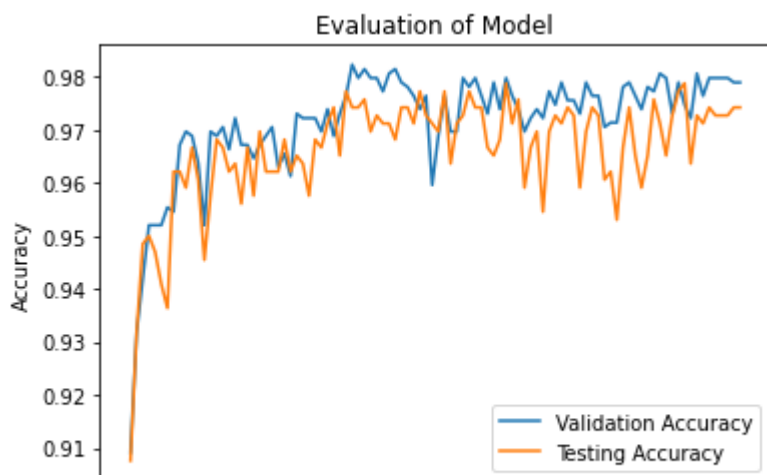
Activation function: <function relu6 at 0x7f59eb1e7510>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9697575753529867

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.974

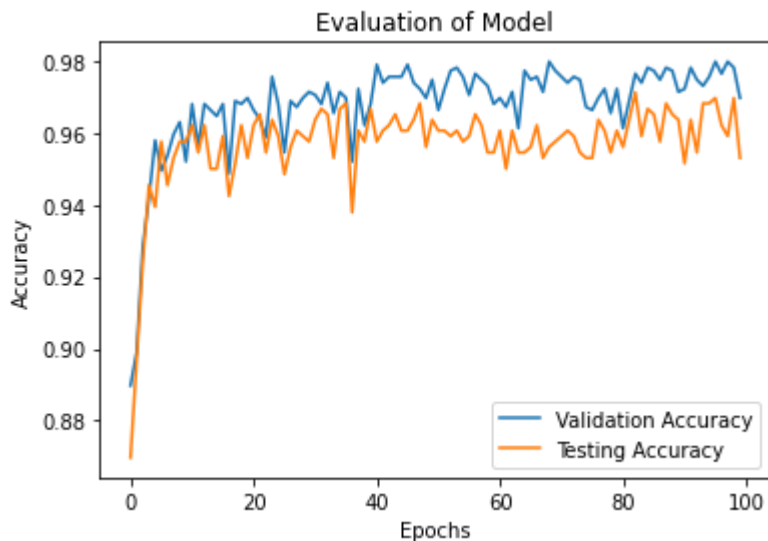




Training for:  
Learning rate:0.002  
Dropout rate: 0.2  
Batch size: 64  
Activation function: <function selu at 0x7f59ec800158>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9598787874886483  
Model saved

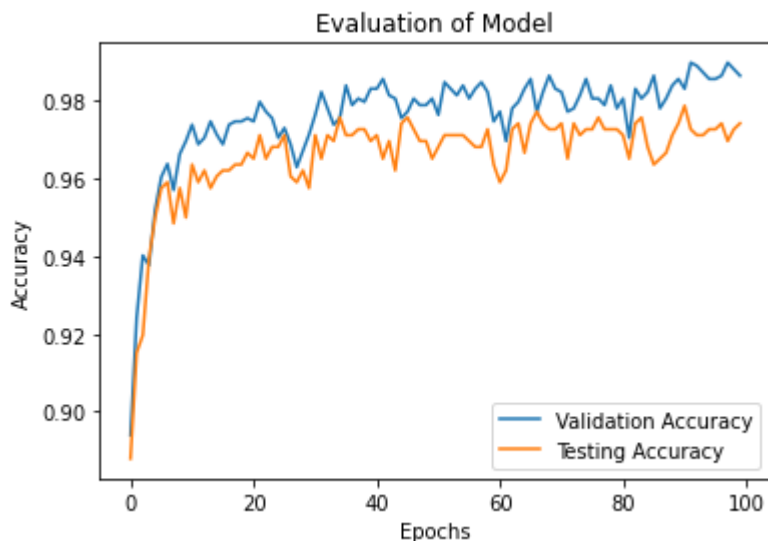
INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
Final Test Accuracy = 0.953



Training for:  
Learning rate:0.002  
Dropout rate: 0.2  
Batch size: 128  
Activation function: <function relu at 0x7f59ec81e840>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.971030302582365  
Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
Final Test Accuracy = 0.974

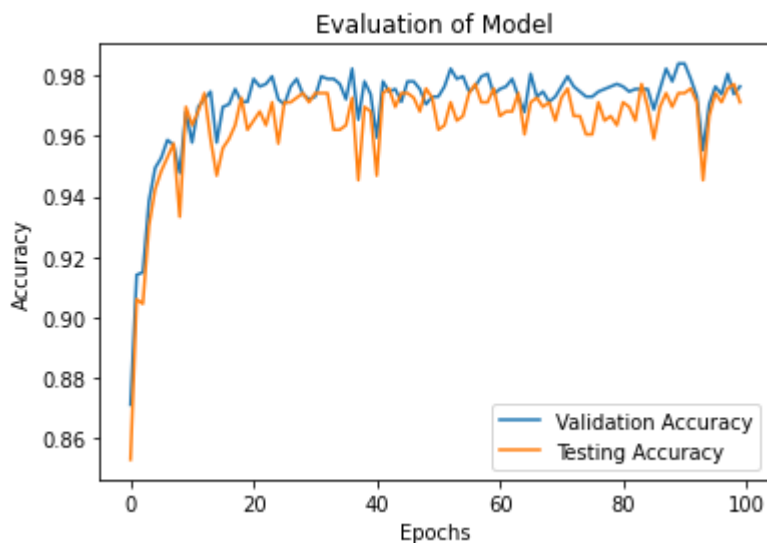


Training for:

Learning rate:0.002  
Dropout rate: 0.2  
Batch size: 128  
Activation function: <function relu6 at 0x7f59eb1e7510>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9691818179506244  
Model saved

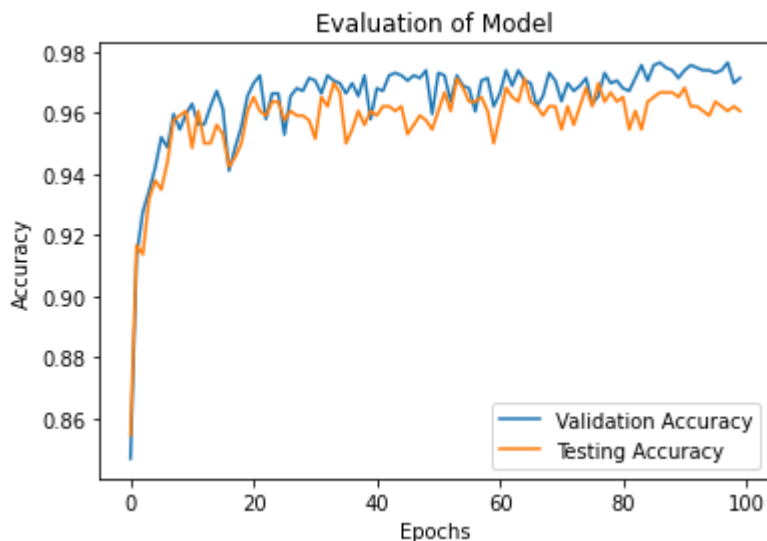
INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
Final Test Accuracy = 0.971



Training for:  
Learning rate:0.002  
Dropout rate: 0.2  
Batch size: 128  
Activation function: <function selu at 0x7f59ec800158>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9629090914003777  
Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
Final Test Accuracy = 0.961



Training for:  
Learning rate:0.002  
Dropout rate: 0.2  
Batch size: 256

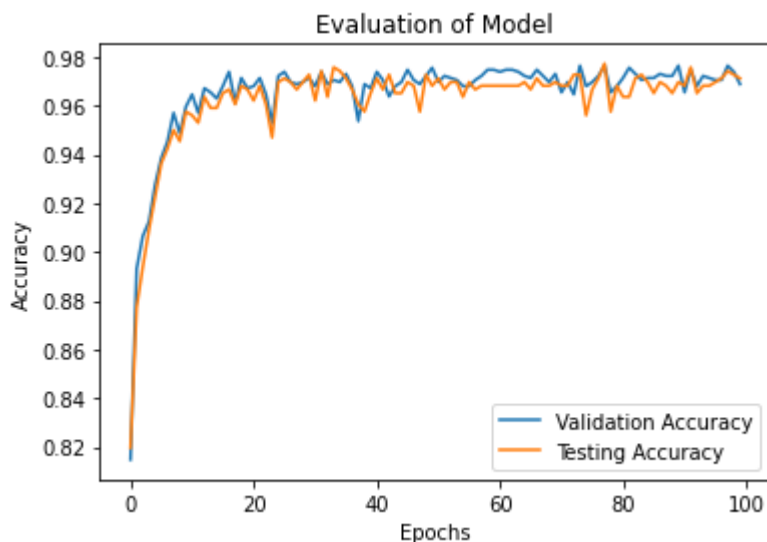
Activation function: <function relu at 0x7f59ec81e840>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9686060583880454

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.971



Training for:

Learning rate:0.002

Dropout rate: 0.2

Batch size: 256

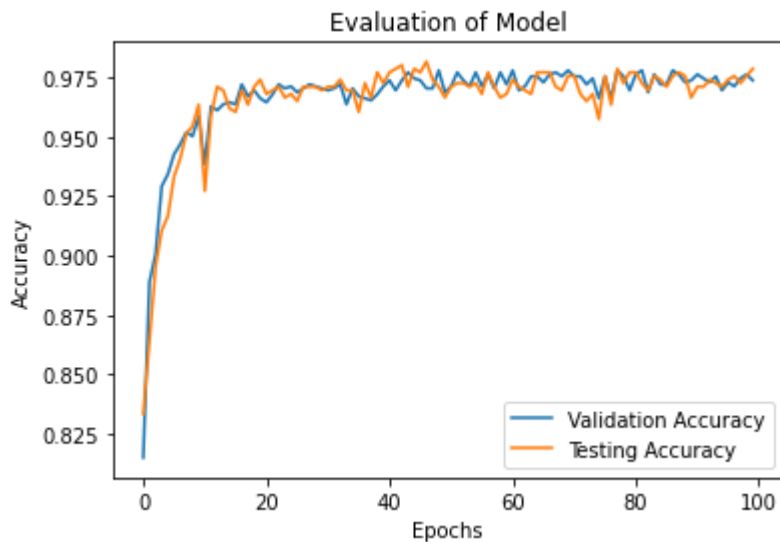
Activation function: <function relu6 at 0x7f59eb1e7510>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9724242434790641

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.979



Training for:

Learning rate:0.002

Dropout rate: 0.2

Batch size: 256

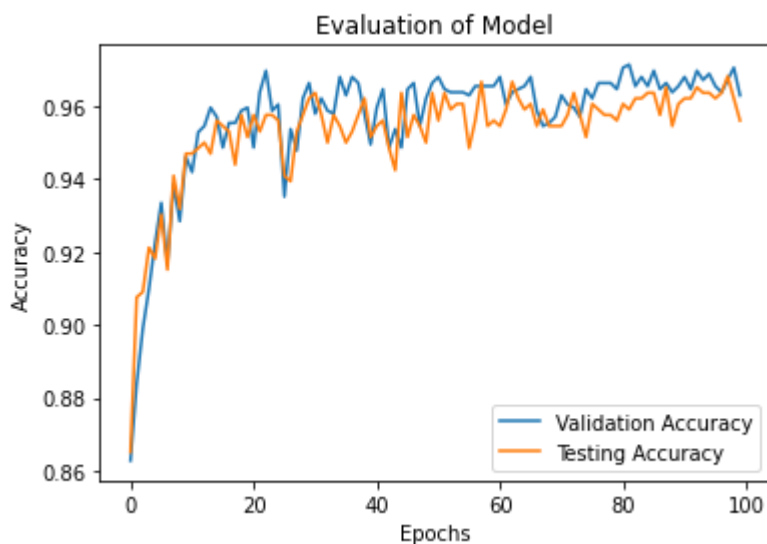
Activation function: <function selu at 0x7f59ec800158>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9596060603026189



Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9743636358073263  
Model saved

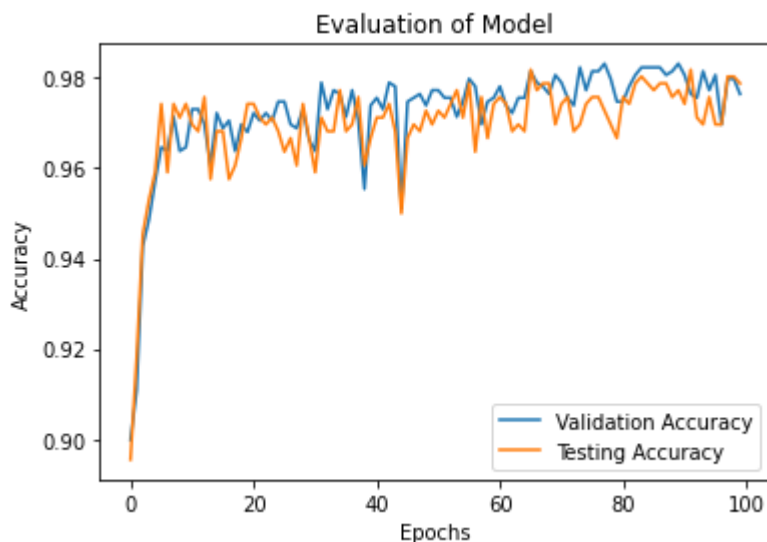
INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
Final Test Accuracy = 0.956



Training for:  
Learning rate:0.002  
Dropout rate: 0.3  
Batch size: 64  
Activation function: <function relu at 0x7f59ec81e840>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9743636358073263  
Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
Final Test Accuracy = 0.979

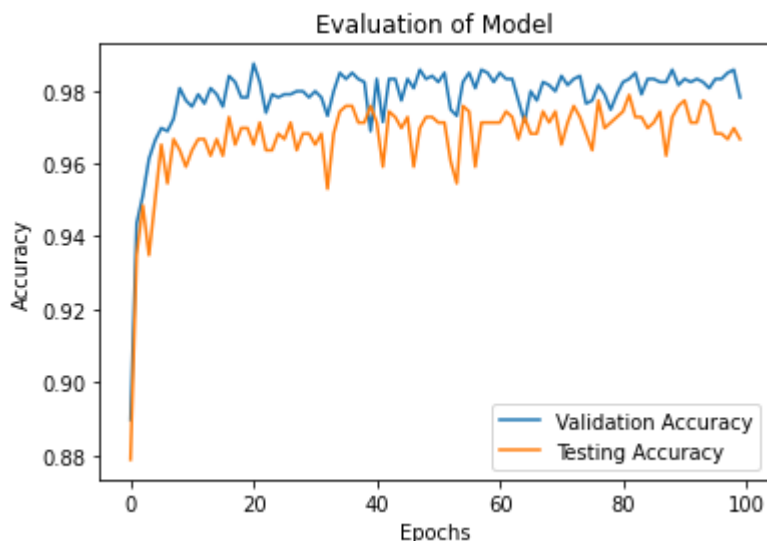


Training for:  
Learning rate:0.002  
Dropout rate: 0.3  
Batch size: 64  
Activation function: <function relu6 at 0x7f59eb1e7510>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.970757575338537  
Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

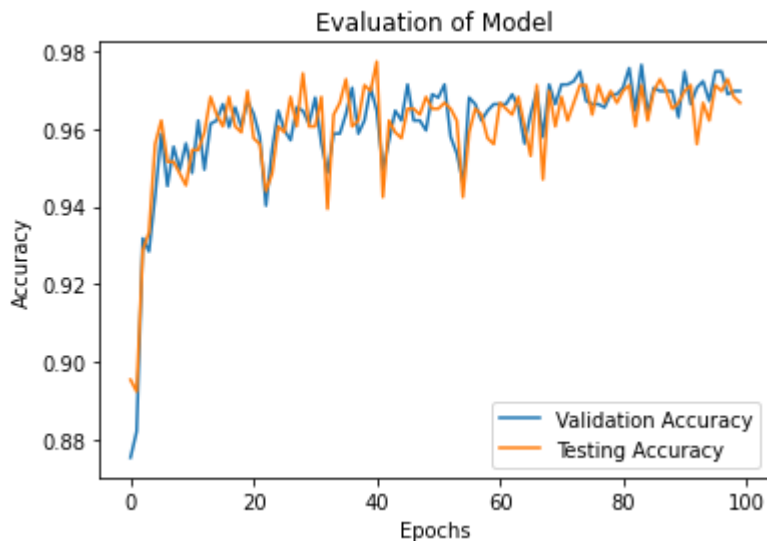
INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
Final Test Accuracy = 0.967



Training for:  
Learning rate:0.002  
Dropout rate: 0.3  
Batch size: 64  
Activation function: <function selu at 0x7f59ec800158>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9651818185791825  
Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
Final Test Accuracy = 0.967

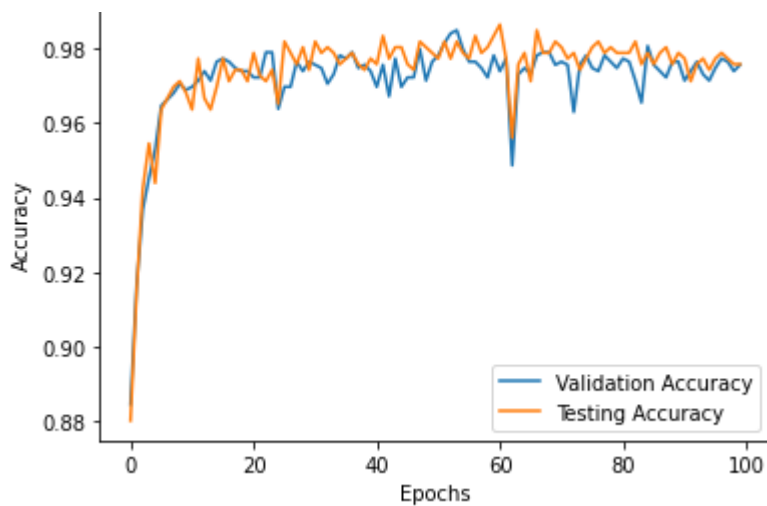


Training for:  
Learning rate:0.002  
Dropout rate: 0.3  
Batch size: 128  
Activation function: <function relu at 0x7f59ec81e840>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9780303030664271  
Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
Final Test Accuracy = 0.976

Evaluation of Model



Training for:

Learning rate:0.002

Dropout rate: 0.3

Batch size: 128

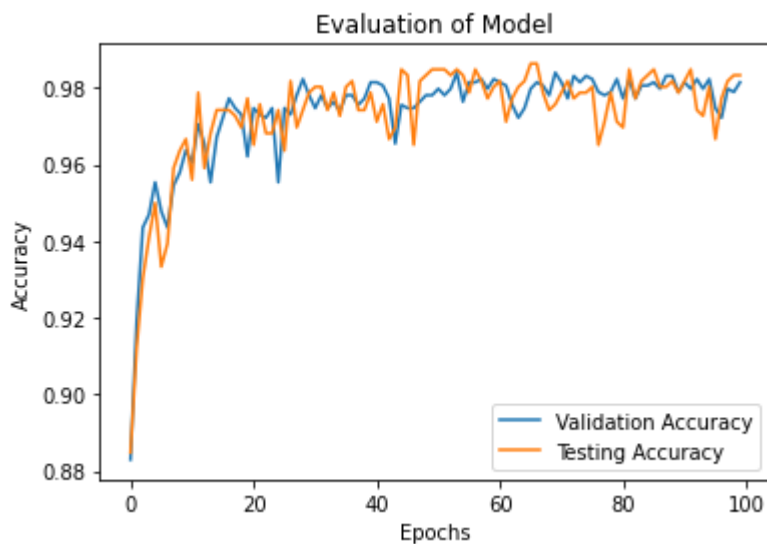
Activation function: <function relu6 at 0x7f59eb1e7510>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9793939389026528

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.983



Training for:

Learning rate:0.002

Dropout rate: 0.3

Batch size: 128

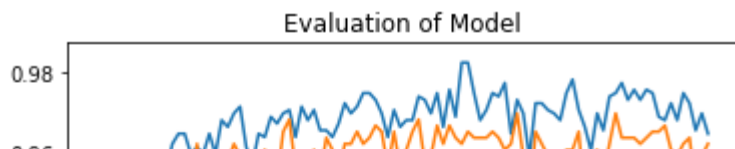
Activation function: <function selu at 0x7f59ec800158>

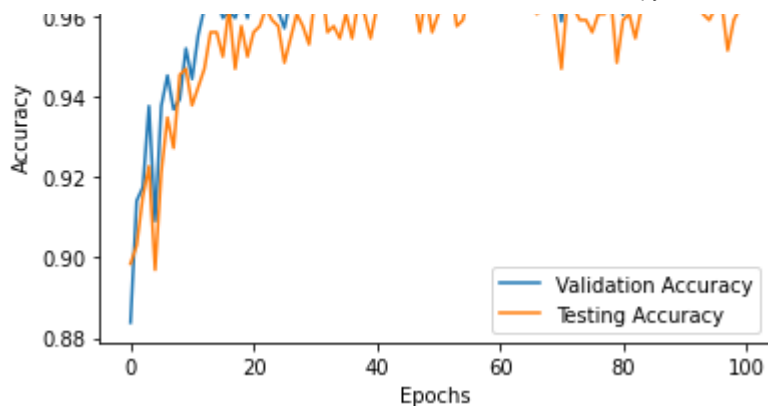
Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9617878783616155

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.962





Training for:

Learning rate:0.002

Dropout rate: 0.3

Batch size: 256

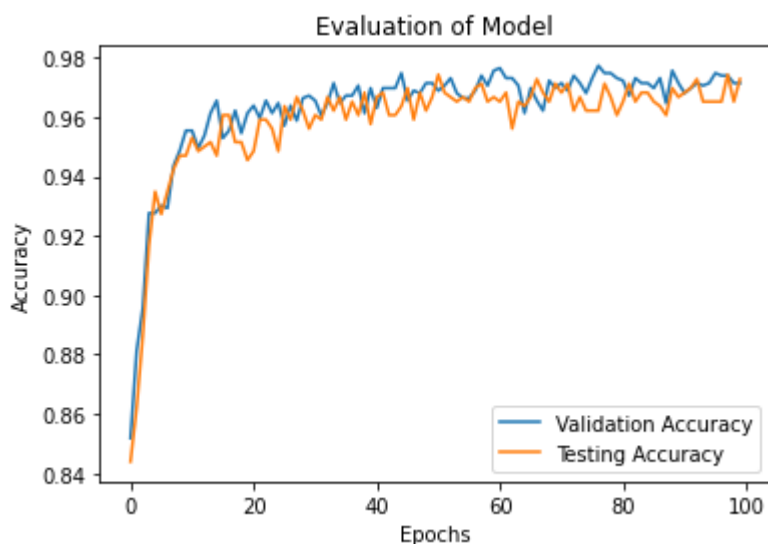
Activation function: <function relu at 0x7f59ec81e840>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9668181821577478

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.973



Training for:

Learning rate:0.002

Dropout rate: 0.3

Batch size: 256

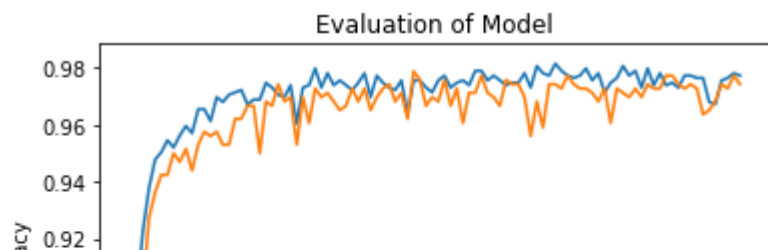
Activation function: <function relu6 at 0x7f59eb1e7510>

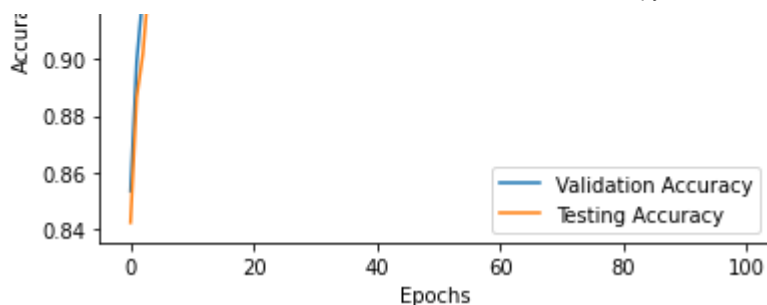
Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9711818173148414

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.974

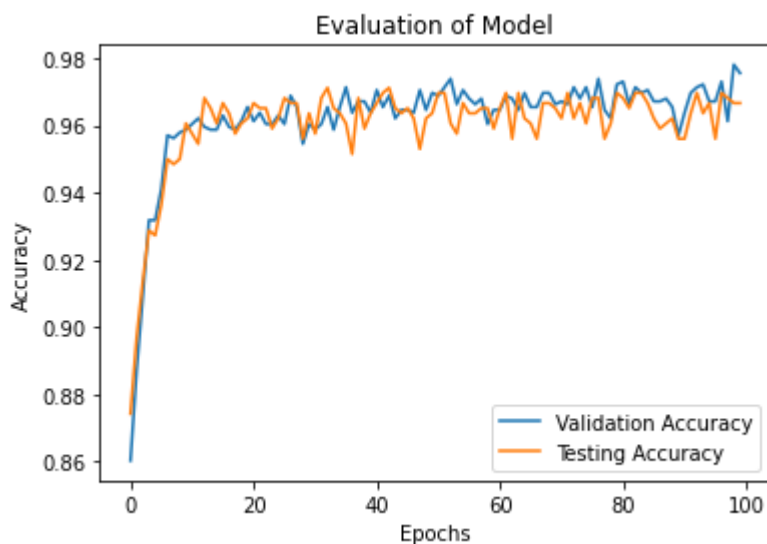




Training for:  
 Learning rate:0.002  
 Dropout rate: 0.3  
 Batch size: 256  
 Activation function: <function selu at 0x7f59ec800158>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9641818163972913  
 Model saved

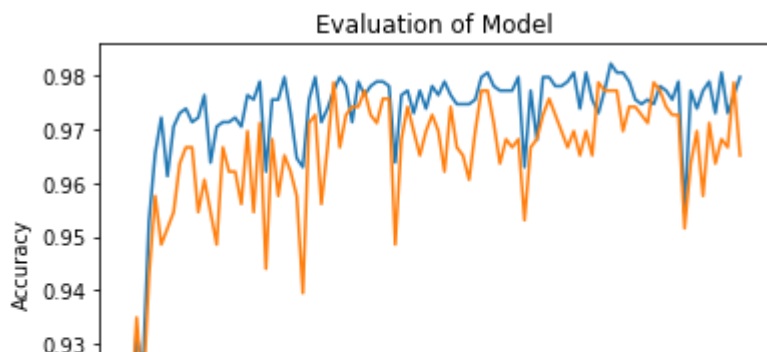
INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
 Final Test Accuracy = 0.967

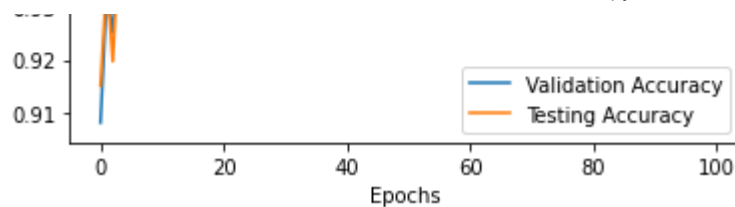


Training for:  
 Learning rate:0.003  
 Dropout rate: 0.1  
 Batch size: 64  
 Activation function: <function relu at 0x7f59ec81e840>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9696060600714249  
 Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
 Final Test Accuracy = 0.965





Training for:

Learning rate:0.003

Dropout rate: 0.1

Batch size: 64

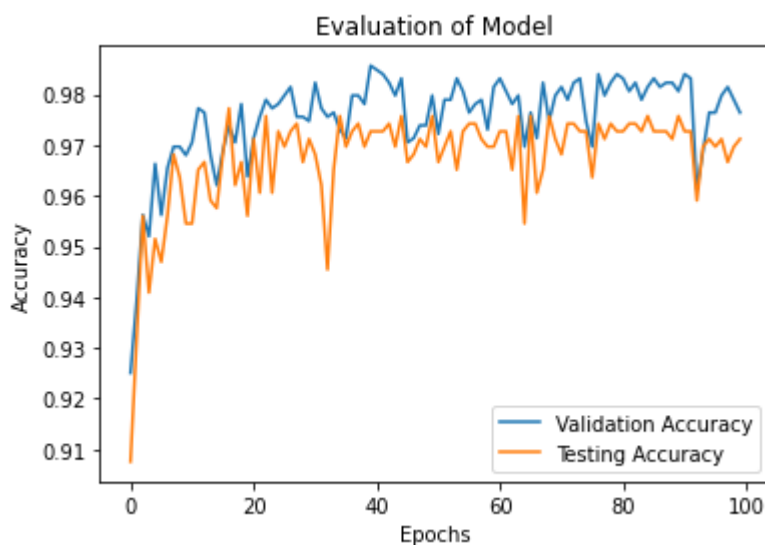
Activation function: <function relu6 at 0x7f59eb1e7510>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.970848484884609

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.971



Training for:

Learning rate:0.003

Dropout rate: 0.1

Batch size: 64

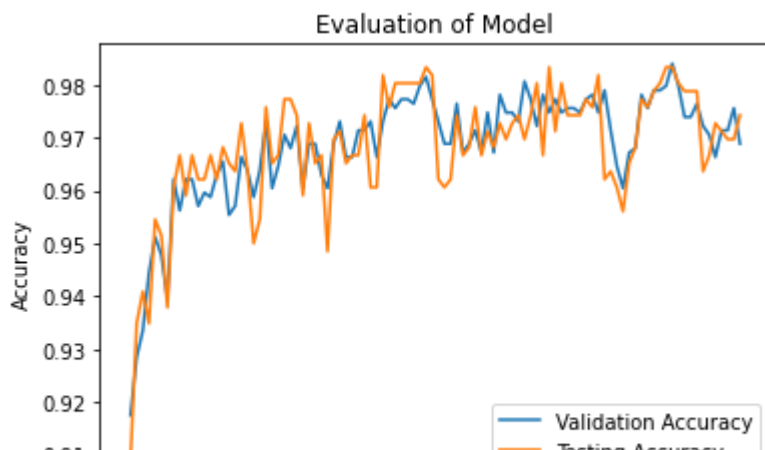
Activation function: <function selu at 0x7f59ec800158>

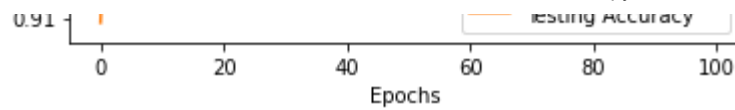
Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9721515150575927

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.974





Training for:

Learning rate:0.003

Dropout rate: 0.1

Batch size: 128

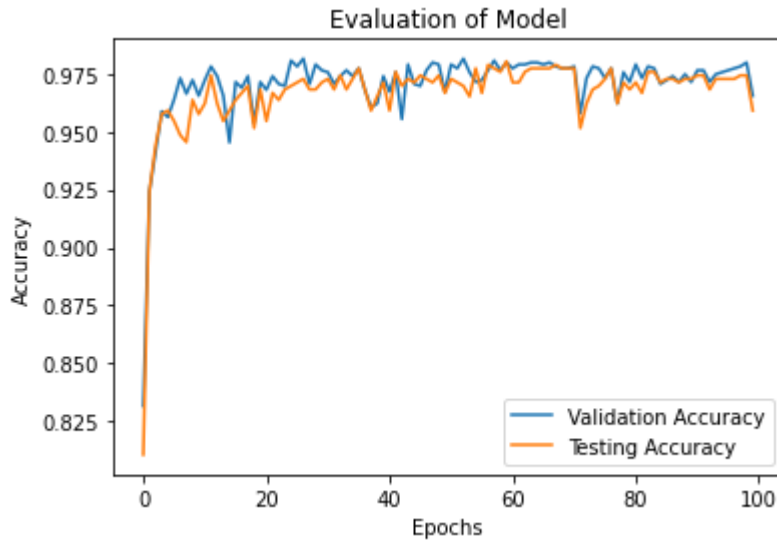
Activation function: <function relu at 0x7f59ec81e840>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9722727268320142

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.959



Training for:

Learning rate:0.003

Dropout rate: 0.1

Batch size: 128

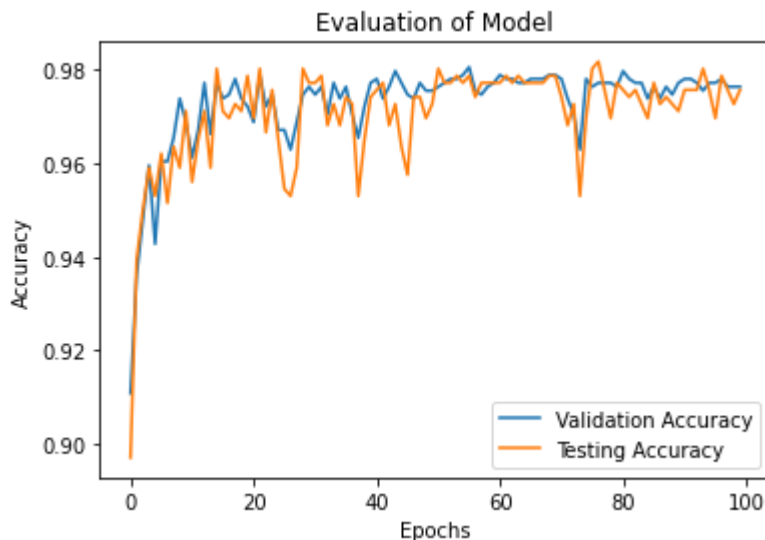
Activation function: <function relu6 at 0x7f59eb1e7510>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9753939389532263

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

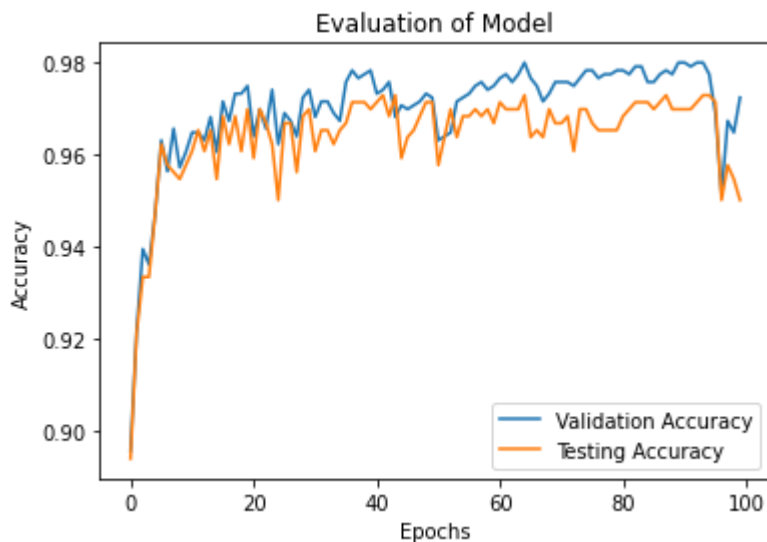
Final Test Accuracy = 0.976



Training for:  
Learning rate:0.003  
Dropout rate: 0.1  
Batch size: 128  
Activation function: <function selu at 0x7f59ec800158>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9670606059811333  
Model saved

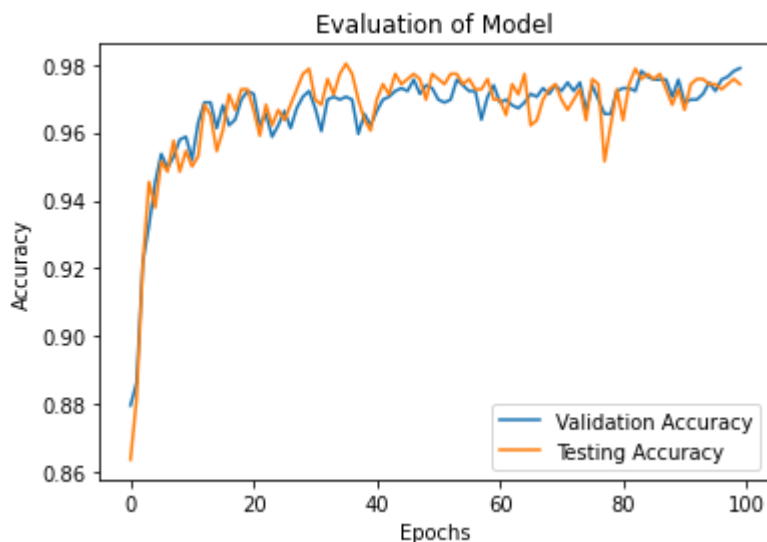
INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
Final Test Accuracy = 0.950



Training for:  
Learning rate:0.003  
Dropout rate: 0.1  
Batch size: 256  
Activation function: <function relu at 0x7f59ec81e840>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9719696978294488  
Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
Final Test Accuracy = 0.974



Training for:  
Learning rate:0.003  
Dropout rate: 0.1



Batch size: 256

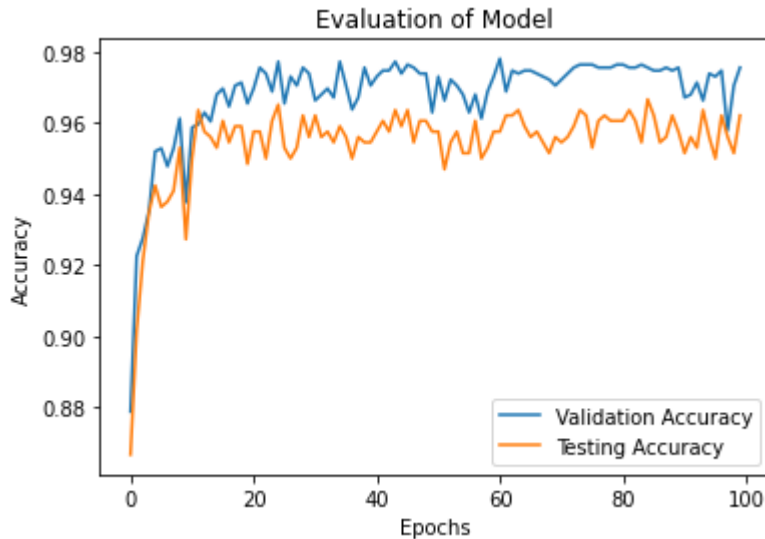
Activation function: <function relu6 at 0x7f59eb1e7510>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9574848477912671

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.962



Training for:

Learning rate:0.003

Dropout rate: 0.1

Batch size: 256

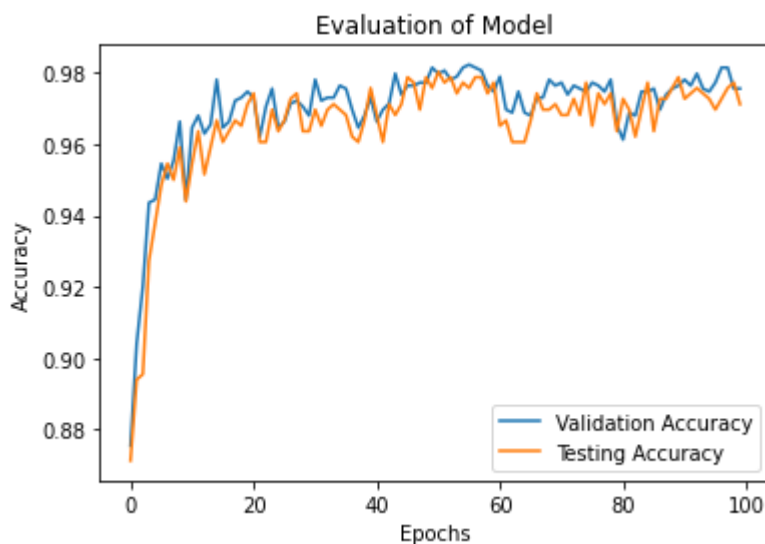
Activation function: <function selu at 0x7f59ec800158>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9718484847979113

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.971



Training for:

Learning rate:0.003

Dropout rate: 0.2

Batch size: 64

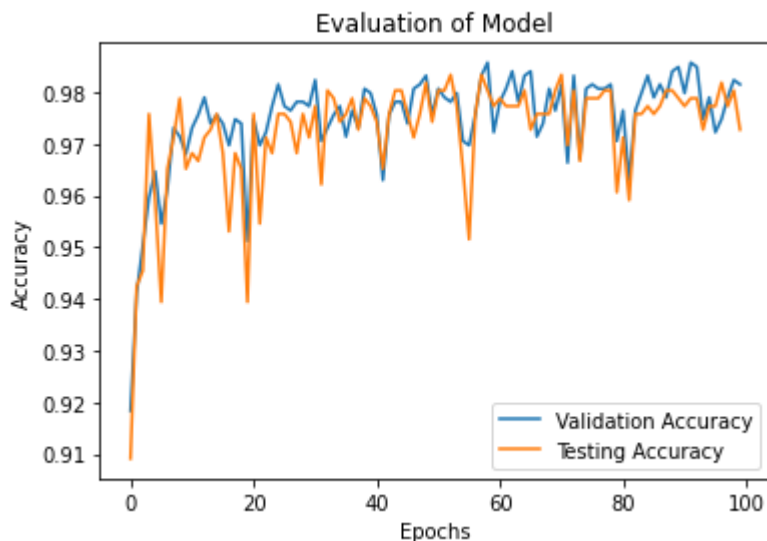
Activation function: <function relu at 0x7f59ec81e840>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9761818179145003

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.973



Training for:

Learning rate:0.003

Dropout rate: 0.2

Batch size: 64

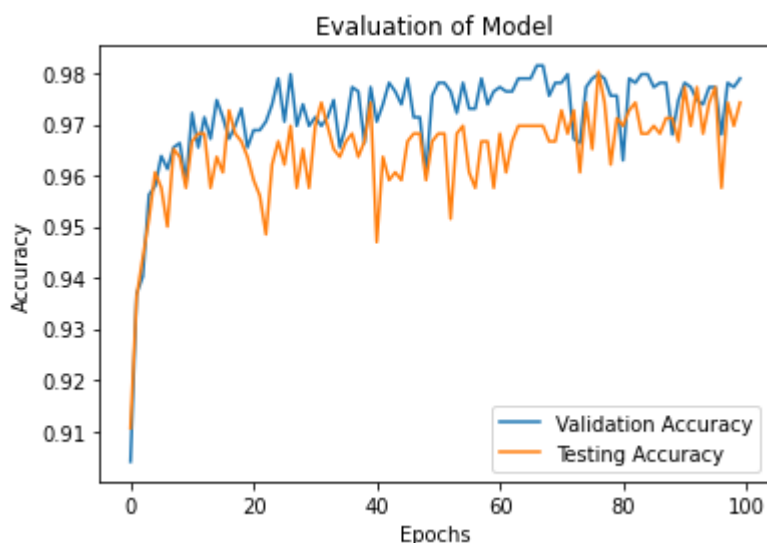
Activation function: <function relu6 at 0x7f59eb1e7510>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9686666660670079

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.974



Training for:

Learning rate:0.003

Dropout rate: 0.2

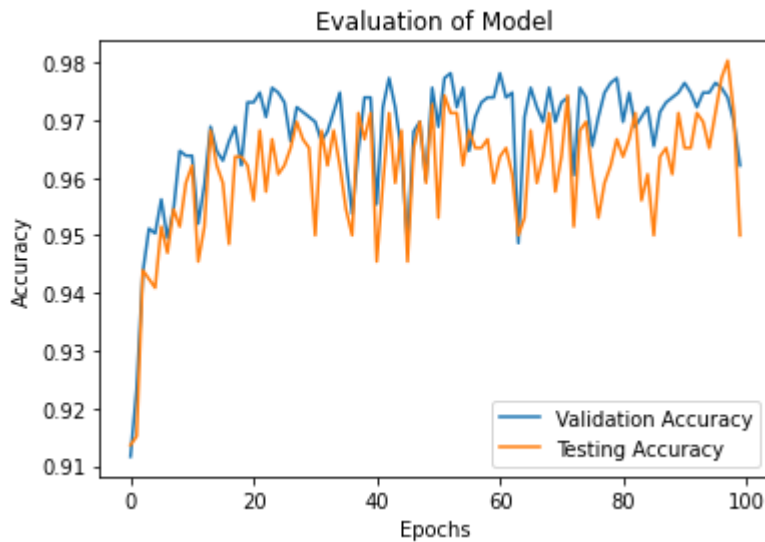
Batch size: 64

Activation function: <function selu at 0x7f59ec800158>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.964242424292998

Model saved

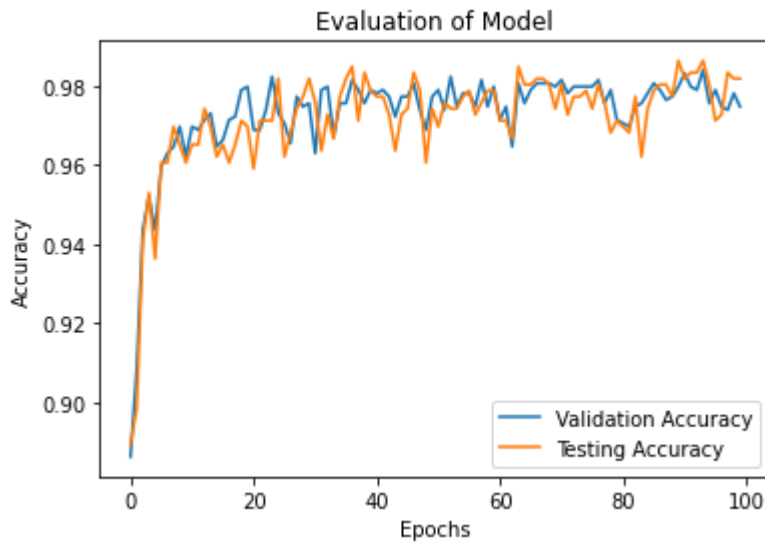
INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
Final Test Accuracy = 0.950



Training for:  
Learning rate:0.003  
Dropout rate: 0.2  
Batch size: 128  
Activation function: <function relu at 0x7f59ec81e840>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9769090903672306  
Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
Final Test Accuracy = 0.982

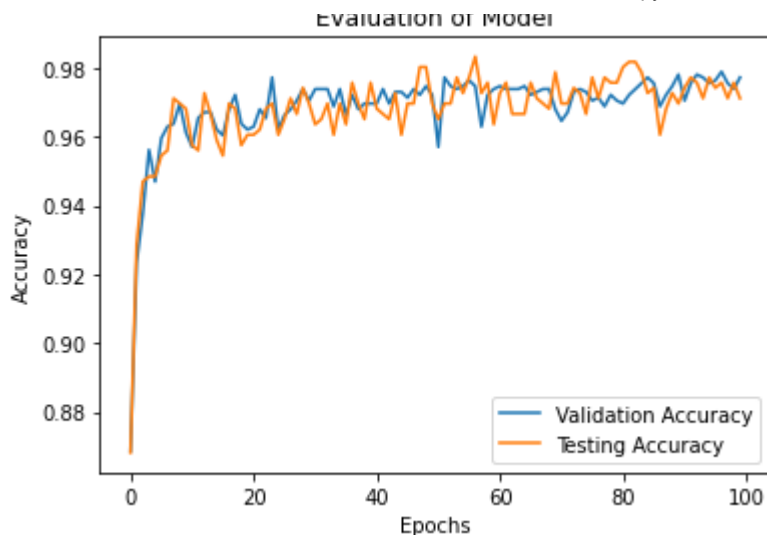


Training for:  
Learning rate:0.003  
Dropout rate: 0.2  
Batch size: 128  
Activation function: <function relu6 at 0x7f59eb1e7510>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9730909088886145  
Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
Final Test Accuracy = 0.971

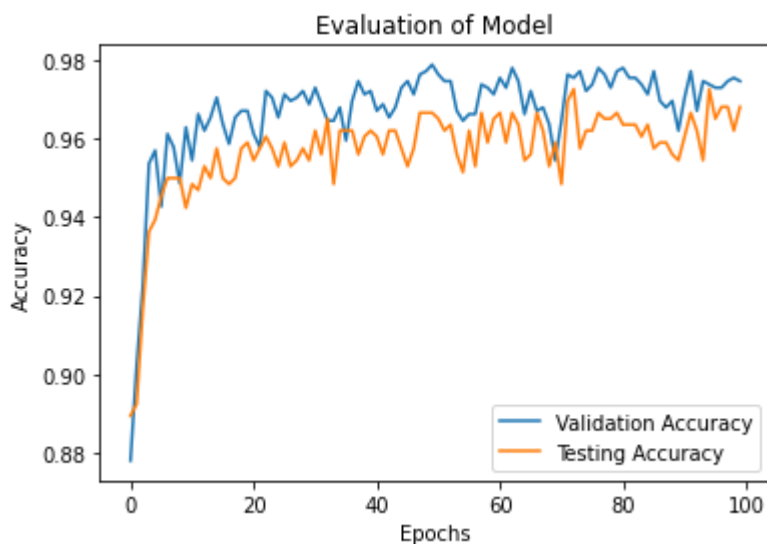
Evaluation of Model



Training for:  
 Learning rate:0.003  
 Dropout rate: 0.2  
 Batch size: 128  
 Activation function: <function selu at 0x7f59ec800158>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9619696971792163  
 Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
 Final Test Accuracy = 0.968

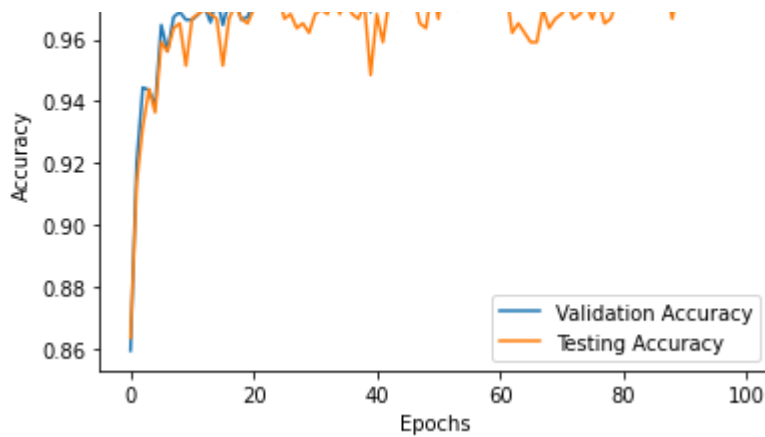


Training for:  
 Learning rate:0.003  
 Dropout rate: 0.2  
 Batch size: 256  
 Activation function: <function relu at 0x7f59ec81e840>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9719393954421534  
 Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
 Final Test Accuracy = 0.976

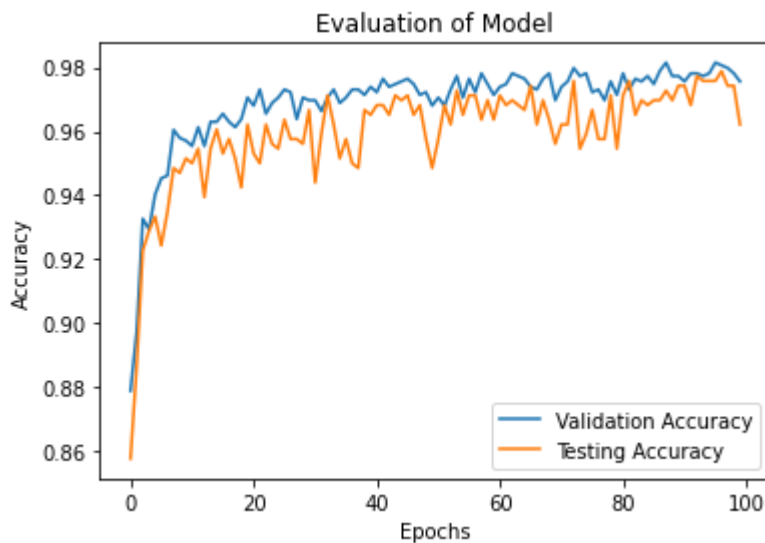




Training for:  
 Learning rate:0.003  
 Dropout rate: 0.2  
 Batch size: 256  
 Activation function: <function relu6 at 0x7f59eb1e7510>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9679696972081157  
 Model saved

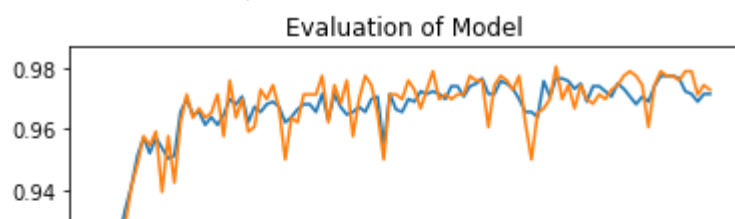
INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
 Final Test Accuracy = 0.962

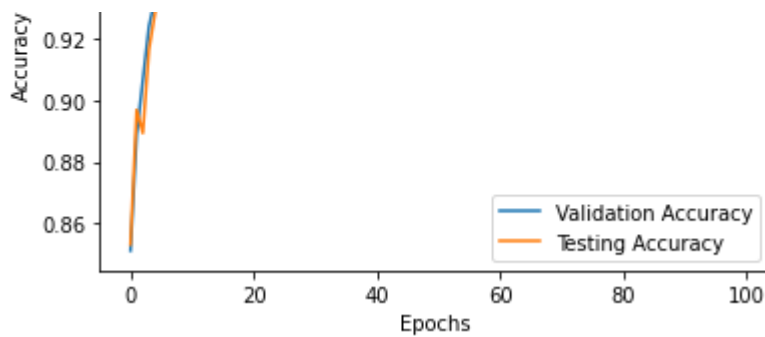


Training for:  
 Learning rate:0.003  
 Dropout rate: 0.2  
 Batch size: 256  
 Activation function: <function selu at 0x7f59ec800158>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9723636375990781  
 Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
 Final Test Accuracy = 0.973

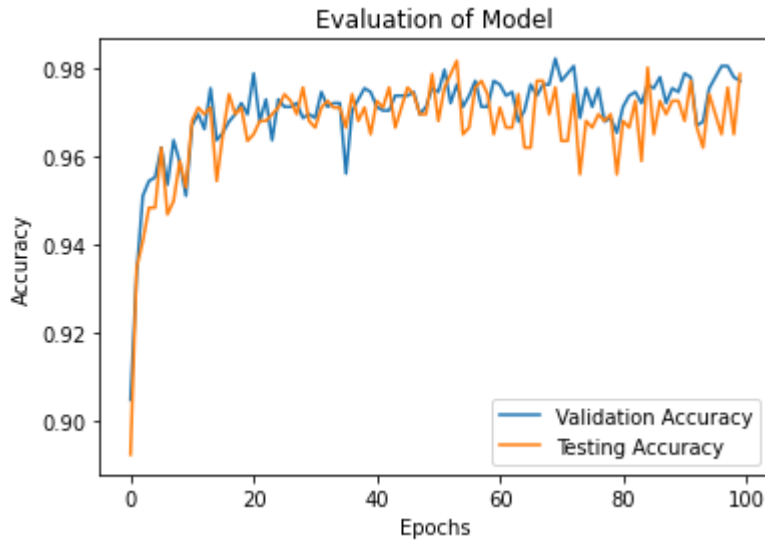




Training for:  
 Learning rate:0.003  
 Dropout rate: 0.3  
 Batch size: 64  
 Activation function: <function relu at 0x7f59ec81e840>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9698181814569415  
 Model saved

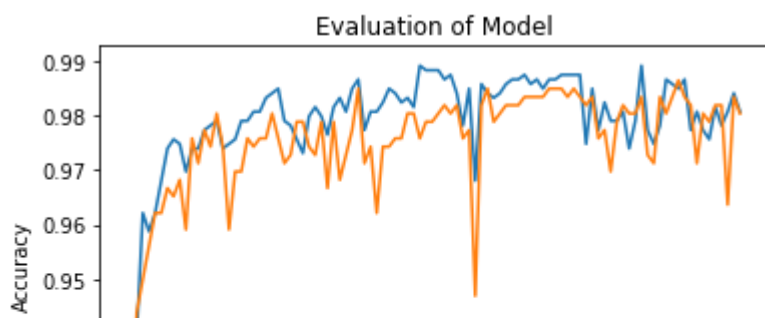
INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
 Final Test Accuracy = 0.979

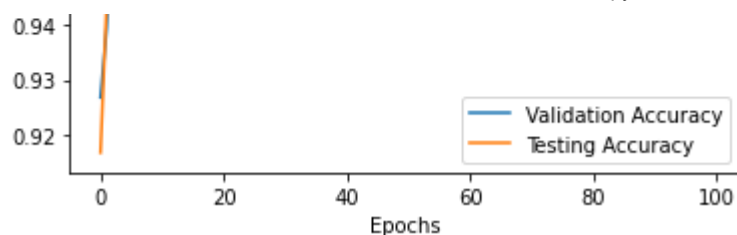


Training for:  
 Learning rate:0.003  
 Dropout rate: 0.3  
 Batch size: 64  
 Activation function: <function relu6 at 0x7f59eb1e7510>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9798181813919183  
 Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
 Final Test Accuracy = 0.980

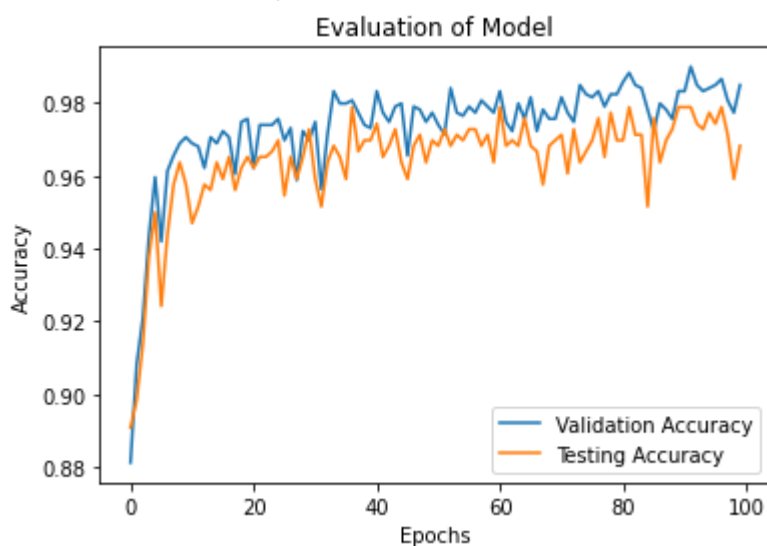




Training for:  
 Learning rate:0.003  
 Dropout rate: 0.3  
 Batch size: 64  
 Activation function: <function selu at 0x7f59ec800158>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9703636360023961  
 Model saved

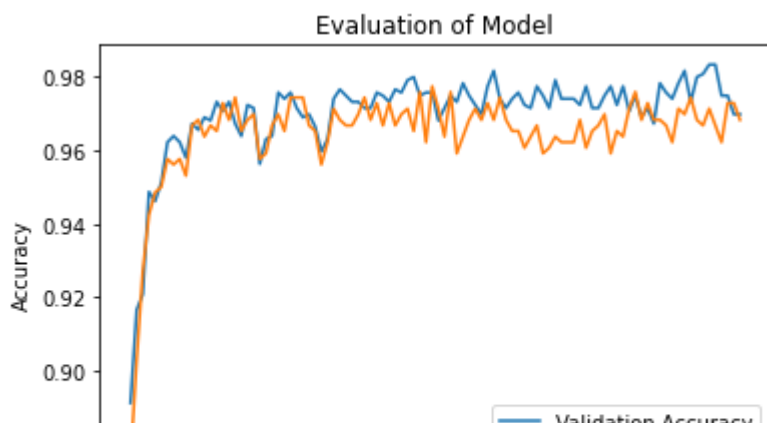
INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
 Final Test Accuracy = 0.968

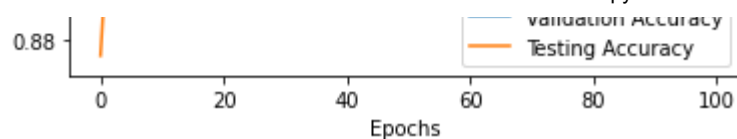


Training for:  
 Learning rate:0.003  
 Dropout rate: 0.3  
 Batch size: 128  
 Activation function: <function relu at 0x7f59ec81e840>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.969999995737365  
 Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
 Final Test Accuracy = 0.968





Training for:

Learning rate:0.003

Dropout rate: 0.3

Batch size: 128

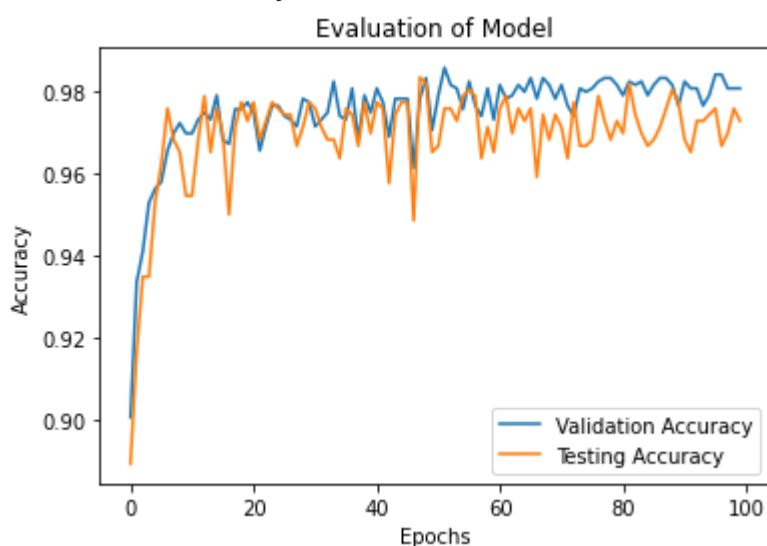
Activation function: <function relu6 at 0x7f59eb1e7510>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9721515146819028

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.973



Training for:

Learning rate:0.003

Dropout rate: 0.3

Batch size: 128

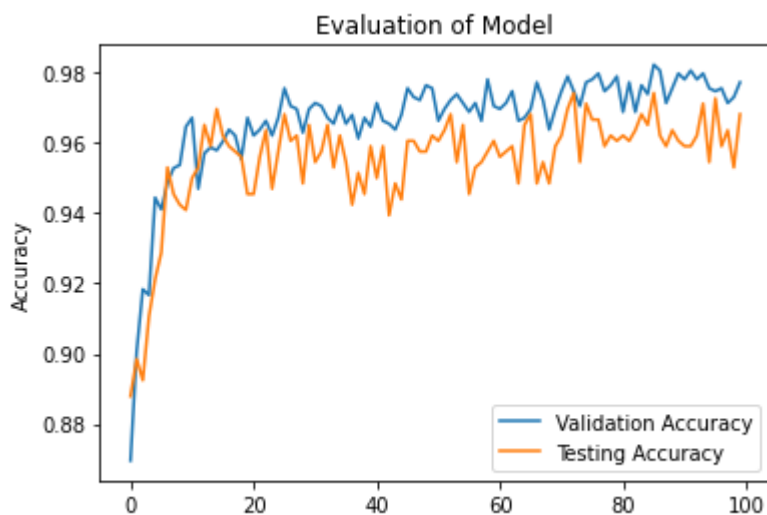
Activation function: <function selu at 0x7f59ec800158>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9611515151659649

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.968





Epochs

Training for:  
Learning rate:0.003  
Dropout rate: 0.3  
Batch size: 256  
Activation function: <function relu at 0x7f59ec81e840>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9714242420485525  
Model saved

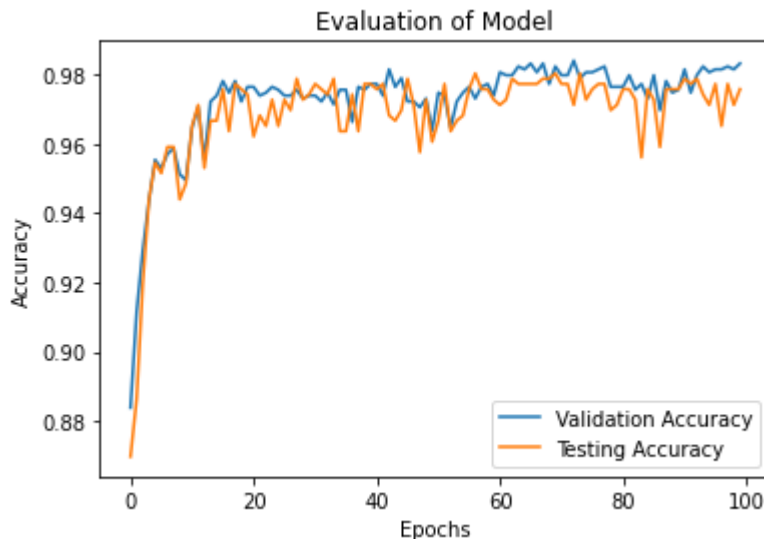
INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
Final Test Accuracy = 0.979



Training for:  
Learning rate:0.003  
Dropout rate: 0.3  
Batch size: 256  
Activation function: <function relu6 at 0x7f59eb1e7510>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9740909088741648  
Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet  
Final Test Accuracy = 0.976



Training for:  
Learning rate:0.003

Dropout rate: 0.3

Batch size: 256

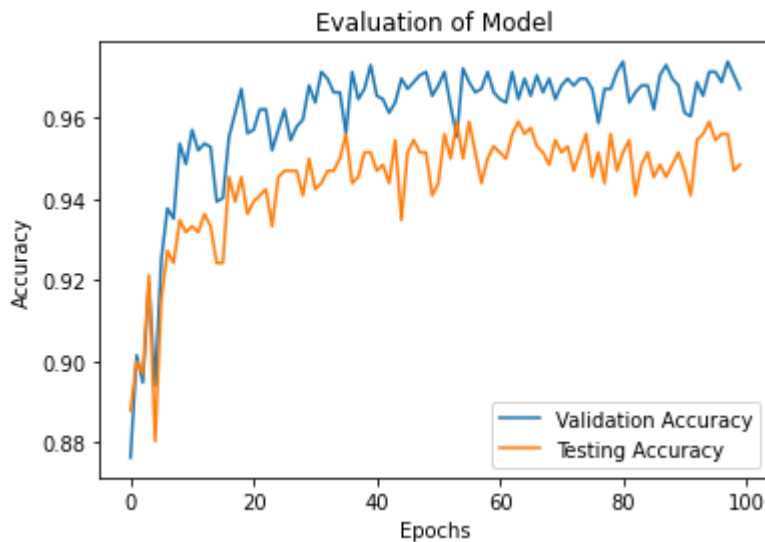
Activation function: <function selu at 0x7f59ec800158>

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.951272725611022

Model saved

INFO:tensorflow:Restoring parameters from ./lenet

Final Test Accuracy = 0.948



```
# Print graph for every run
```

```
t = np.arange(0, len(best_testacc), 1)
```

```
line1 = plt.plot(t, best_valacc, label='Validation Accuracy')
```

```
line2 = plt.plot(t, best_testacc, label='Testing Accuracy')
```

```
plt.tick_params(axis='x')
```

```
plt.tick_params(axis='y')
```

```
plt.legend(loc='lower right')
```

```
plt.ylabel("Accuracy")
```

```
plt.xlabel("Epochs")
```

```
plt.title("Evaluation of Best Model")
```

```
plt.show()
```

```
print('Best model:')
```

```
print('learning rate, dropout rate, batch size, activation function')
```

```
print(best_model)
```

```
print("Test average for last 50 epochs: " + str(np.mean(best_testacc[50:100])))
```





Best model:

learning rate, dropout rate, batch size, activation function  
[0.003, 0.3, 64, <function relu6 at 0x7f59eb1e7510>]

Test average for last 50 epochs: 0.9798181813919183