

## Day - 21

### 1] Task 1: Establishing Database Connections

Write a Java program that connects to a SQLite database and prints out the connection object to confirm successful connection.

Solution :-

Code :-

```
DatabaseConnection.java X
1 package com.assignments;
2
3 import java.sql.Connection;
4 import java.sql.DriverManager;
5 import java.sql.SQLException;
6
7 public class DatabaseConnection {
8
9     public static void main(String[] args) {
10
11         String url = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/wipdb";
12
13
14         String username = "root";
15         String password = "root1";
16
17
18         try {
19
20             Class.forName("com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver");
21
22
23             Connection connection = DriverManager.getConnection(url, username, password);
24
25
26             System.out.println("Connection to MySQL database successful: " + connection);
27

```

```

13
14     String username = "root";
15     String password = "root1";
16
17
18     try {
19
20         Class.forName("com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver");
21
22
23         Connection connection = DriverManager.getConnection(url, username, password);
24
25
26         System.out.println("Connection to MySQL database successful: " + connection);
27
28
29         connection.close();
30     } catch (ClassNotFoundException e) {
31         System.err.println("MySQL JDBC driver not found.");
32         e.printStackTrace();
33     } catch (SQLException e) {
34         System.err.println("Error connecting to MySQL database.");
35         e.printStackTrace();
36     }
37 }
38 }

```

Output :-

```

Console X
<terminated> DatabaseConnection [Java Application] C:\Users\Skyneet\p2\pool\plugins\org.eclipse.justj.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32.x86_64_22.0.1.v20240426-1149\
Connection to MySQL database successful: com.mysql.cj.jdbc.ConnectionImpl@663c9e7a

```

## 2] Task 2: SQL Queries using JDBC

Create a table 'User' with a following schema 'User ID' and 'Password' stored as hash format (note you have research on how to generate hash from a string), accept "User ID"

and "Password" as input and check in the table if they match to confirm whether user access is allowed or not.

Solution :-

Code :-

```
Hash.java X
1 package com.wipro.Database;
2
3 import java.security.MessageDigest;
4 import java.security.NoSuchAlgorithmException;
5
6 public class Hash {
7
8     public static String hashPassword(String password) {
9         try {
10             MessageDigest md = MessageDigest.getInstance("SHA-256");
11             byte[] hash = md.digest(password.getBytes());
12             StringBuilder hexString = new StringBuilder();
13             for (byte b : hash) {
14                 hexString.append(String.format("%02x", b));
15             }
16             return hexString.toString();
17         } catch (NoSuchAlgorithmException e) {
18             throw new RuntimeException(e);
19         }
20     }
21 }
22
23
24
25
```

```

1 package com.wipro.Database;
2
3 import java.sql.Connection;
4
5
6
7
8
9 public class UserDao {
10     private static final String URL = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/UserDB";
11     private static final String USER = "root";
12     private static final String PASSWORD = "root1";
13
14     public void addUser(String userID, String password) {
15         String hashedPassword = Hash.hashPassword(password);
16         String sql = "INSERT INTO User (UserID, Password) VALUES (?, ?)";
17
18         try (Connection conn = DriverManager.getConnection(URL, USER, PASSWORD);
19             PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
20             pstmt.setString(1, userID);
21             pstmt.setString(2, hashedPassword);
22             pstmt.executeUpdate();
23         } catch (SQLException e) {
24             e.printStackTrace();
25         }
26     }
27     public boolean validateUser(String userID, String password) {
28         String hashedPassword = Hash.hashPassword(password);
29         String sql = "SELECT * FROM User WHERE UserID = ? AND Password = ?";
30

```

```

20         pstmt.setString(1, userID);
21         pstmt.setString(2, hashedPassword);
22         pstmt.executeUpdate();
23     } catch (SQLException e) {
24         e.printStackTrace();
25     }
26 }
27 public boolean validateUser(String userID, String password) {
28     String hashedPassword = Hash.hashPassword(password);
29     String sql = "SELECT * FROM User WHERE UserID = ? AND Password = ?";
30
31     try (Connection conn = DriverManager.getConnection(URL, USER, PASSWORD);
32         PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
33         pstmt.setString(1, userID);
34         pstmt.setString(2, hashedPassword);
35
36         try (ResultSet rs = pstmt.executeQuery()) {
37             return rs.next();
38         }
39     } catch (SQLException e) {
40         e.printStackTrace();
41     }
42     return false;
43 }
44 }
45

```

```
Main.java x
1 package com.wipro.Database;
2
3
4 import java.util.Scanner;
5
6 public class Main {
7     public static void main(String[] args) {
8         UserDao userDao = new UserDao();
9         Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
10
11         System.out.print("Enter UserID: ");
12         String userID = scanner.nextLine();
13
14         System.out.print("Enter Password: ");
15         String password = scanner.nextLine();
16
17         userDao.addUser(userID, password); // Adding a user (for testing)
18
19         if (userDao.validateUser(userID, password)) {
20             System.out.println("Access granted.");
21         } else {
22             System.out.println("Access denied.");
23         }
24     }
25 }
26
27
```

Output :-

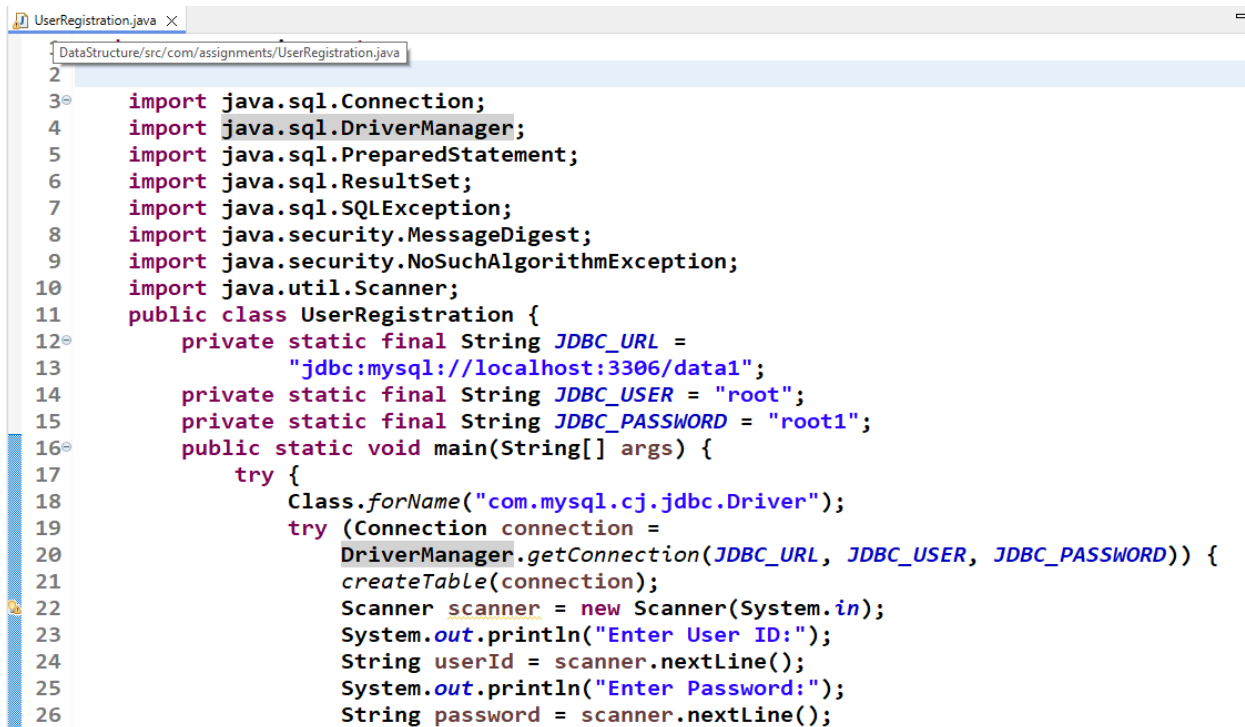
```
Console x
<terminated> Main [Java Application] C:\Users\Skyne\p2\pool\plugins\org.eclipse.justj.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32.x86_64_22.0.1.v20
Enter UserID: root
Enter Password: root1
Access granted.
```

### 3] Task 3: PreparedStatement

Modify the SELECT query program to use PreparedStatement to parameterize the query and prevent SQL injection.

Solution :-

Code :-



```
1  UserRegistration.java x
2  DataStructure/src/com/assignments/UserRegistration.java
3  2
4  import java.sql.Connection;
5  import java.sql.DriverManager;
6  import java.sql.PreparedStatement;
7  import java.sql.ResultSet;
8  import java.sql.SQLException;
9  import java.security.MessageDigest;
10 import java.security.NoSuchAlgorithmException;
11 import java.util.Scanner;
12 public class UserRegistration {
13     private static final String JDBC_URL =
14         "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/data1";
15     private static final String JDBC_USER = "root";
16     private static final String JDBC_PASSWORD = "root1";
17     public static void main(String[] args) {
18         try {
19             Class.forName("com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver");
20             try (Connection connection =
21                 DriverManager.getConnection(JDBC_URL, JDBC_USER, JDBC_PASSWORD)) {
22                 createTable(connection);
23                 Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
24                 System.out.println("Enter User ID:");
25                 String userId = scanner.nextLine();
26                 System.out.println("Enter Password:");
27                 String password = scanner.nextLine();
28             }
29         } catch (Exception e) {
30             e.printStackTrace();
31         }
32     }
33 }
```

```

UserRegistration.java X
21 createTable(connection);
22 Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
23 System.out.println("Enter User ID:");
24 String userId = scanner.nextLine();
25 System.out.println("Enter Password:");
26 String password = scanner.nextLine();
27 insertUser(connection, userId, password);
28 System.out.println("Enter User ID to validate:");
29 String userIdToValidate = scanner.nextLine();
30 System.out.println("Enter Password to validate:");
31 String passwordToValidate = scanner.nextLine();
32 boolean isValid = validateUser(connection,
33     userIdToValidate, passwordToValidate);
34 System.out.println("User access allowed: " +
35     isValid);
36 } catch (SQLException e) {
37     e.printStackTrace();
38 }
39 } catch (ClassNotFoundException e) {
40     e.printStackTrace();
41 }
42 }
43 private static void createTable(Connection connection) throws
44 SQLException {
45     String createTableSQL = "CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS User ("
46         + "user_id VARCHAR(255) PRIMARY KEY,"
47         + "password VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL)";

```

```

UserRegistration.java X
44 SQLException {
45     String createTableSQL = "CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS User ("
46         + "user_id VARCHAR(255) PRIMARY KEY,"
47         + "password VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL)";
48     try (PreparedStatement preparedStatement =
49         connection.prepareStatement(createTableSQL)) {
50         preparedStatement.execute();
51     }
52 }
53 private static String hashPassword(String password) {
54     try {
55         MessageDigest md = MessageDigest.getInstance("SHA-256");
56         byte[] hashedPassword = md.digest(password.getBytes());
57         StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();
58         for (byte b : hashedPassword) {
59             sb.append(String.format("%02x", b));
60         }
61         return sb.toString();
62     } catch (NoSuchAlgorithmException e) {
63         throw new RuntimeException(e);
64     }
65 }
66 private static void insertUser(Connection connection, String
67     userId, String password) throws SQLException {
68     String hashedPassword = hashPassword(password);
69     String insertUserSQL = "INSERT INTO User (user_id, password)VALUES (?, ?)";
70     try (PreparedStatement preparedStatement =

```

```

66 private static void insertUser(Connection connection, String
67     userId, String password) throws SQLException {
68     String hashedPassword = hashPassword(password);
69     String insertUserSQL = "INSERT INTO User (user_id, password)VALUES (?, ?)";
70     try (PreparedStatement preparedStatement =
71         connection.prepareStatement(insertUserSQL)) {
72         preparedStatement.setString(1, userId);
73         preparedStatement.setString(2, hashedPassword);
74         System.out.println("Executing query: " +
75             preparedStatement.toString());
76         preparedStatement.executeUpdate();
77     }
78 }
79 private static boolean validateUser(Connection connection,
80     String userId, String password) throws SQLException
81 {
82     String hashedPassword = hashPassword(password);
83     String selectUserSQL = "SELECT password FROM User WHERE user_id = ?";
84     try (PreparedStatement preparedStatement =
85         connection.prepareStatement(selectUserSQL))
86     {
87         preparedStatement.setString(1, userId);
88         try (ResultSet resultSet =
89             preparedStatement.executeQuery())
90         {
91             if (resultSet.next())
92             {

```

```

78 }
79 private static boolean validateUser(Connection connection,
80     String userId, String password) throws SQLException
81 {
82     String hashedPassword = hashPassword(password);
83     String selectUserSQL = "SELECT password FROM User WHERE user_id = ?";
84     try (PreparedStatement preparedStatement =
85         connection.prepareStatement(selectUserSQL))
86     {
87         preparedStatement.setString(1, userId);
88         try (ResultSet resultSet =
89             preparedStatement.executeQuery())
90         {
91             if (resultSet.next())
92             {
93                 String storedHashedPassword =
94                     resultSet.getString("password");
95                 return
96                     storedHashedPassword.equals(hashedPassword);
97             } else {return false;
98             }
99         }
100     }
101 }
102 }
103
104

```

Output :-



```
Console X
<terminated> UserRegistration [Java Application] C:\Users\Skyne\p2\pool\plugins\org.eclipse.justj.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32.x86_64_22.0.1.v20240426-1149\jre\bin\javaw.exe (Jun 22, 2024, 4:01:
Enter User ID:
shweta
Enter Password:
shweta
Executing query: com.mysql.cj.jdbc.ClientPreparedStatement: INSERT INTO User (user_id, password)VALUES ('shweta',
'6a85d736a79a0277282ca339dd8e4156dd40b4ecdabffd4a3f5a31e859551f99')
Enter User ID to validate:
shweta
Enter Password to validate:
shweta
User access allowed: true
```

```
Console X
<terminated> UserRegistration [Java Application] C:\Users\Skyne\p2\pool\plugins\org.eclipse.justj.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32.x86_64_22.0.1.v20240426-1149\jre\bin\javaw.exe (Jun 22, 2024, 4:07:55
Enter User ID:
purva
Enter Password:
purva
Executing query: com.mysql.cj.jdbc.ClientPreparedStatement: INSERT INTO User (user_id, password)VALUES ('purva',
'9689be17e5b02f777aeb69ea61f0ce4138e6ec65ee8e37a071d9491b550841b1')
Enter User ID to validate:
purva
Enter Password to validate:
purva
User access allowed: false
```