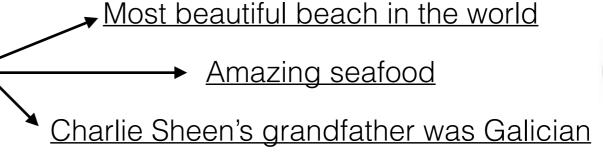


Who am I

- Product Security Engineer
- Spaniard / Galician





- Diver
- Gin tonic consumer
- @martin_vigo / martinvigo.com

"LastPass is a password management service which seeks to resolve the password fatigue problem by centralizing user password management in the cloud"

Wikipedia

Password Managers

















LastPass ****



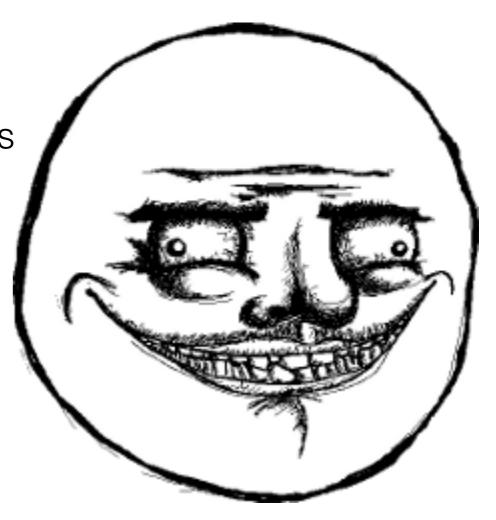
Why targeting Password Managers?

- All you want to hack is in one place
 - Social Networks
 - Banks
 - Email accounts
 - Corporate credentials



Why LastPass?

- Enterprise edition
- Large companies use it
 - "More than 10,000 corporate customers ranging in size all the way up to the Fortune 500"
- Not only credentials
 - Credit Cards, Personal documentation, Private notes, etc.
- Arguably the most popular password manager



State of the art

- Vulnerabilities
- DNS poisoning
- XSS form injection

All focus on leaking specific secrets

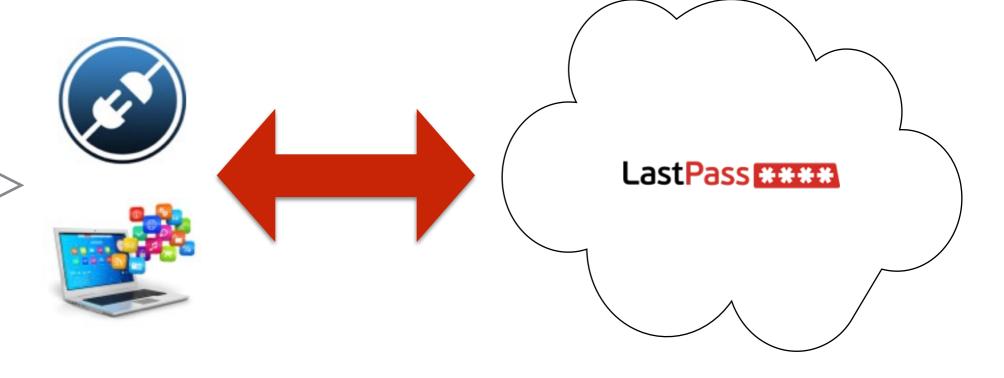
Target: Master Password



All your secrets are belong to us

Architecture





Focus



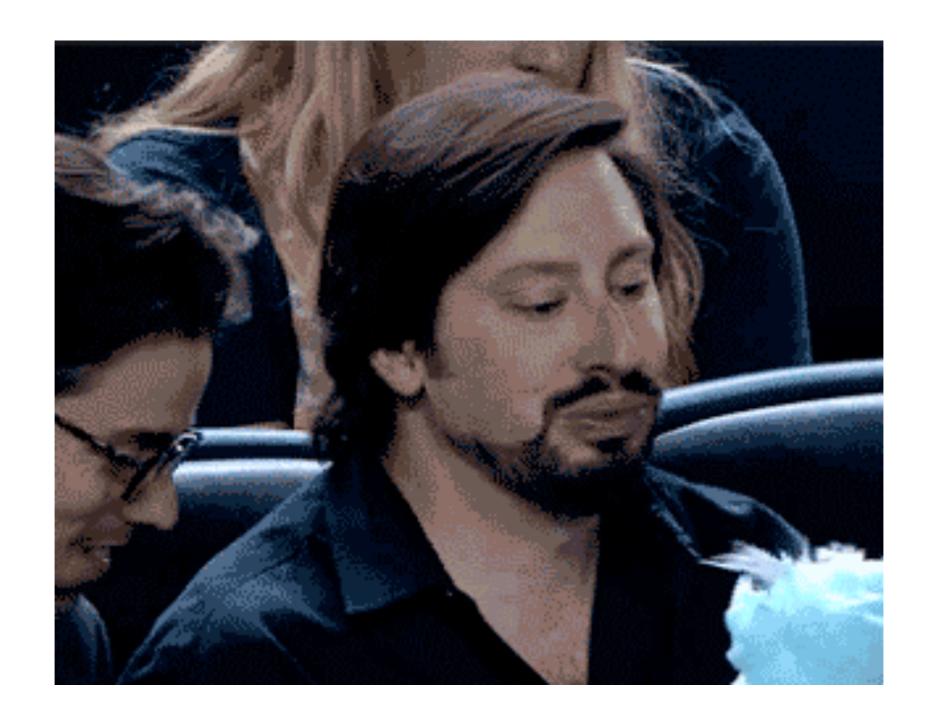
Browser Plugin

- Javascript
- Sandboxed (SOP)
- Injects code into DOM
- Access to filesystem



Security claims

- LastPass has no access to your data
- Local encryption
- Secure storage



Reversing

Meaning making sense of 3MB of obfuscated JS

siesta.py

- Beautifies every JS file
- Injects a payload to every function
 - console.log([file] [function] [params])
- Credits to Alberto Garcia (@algillera)



Logic and storage

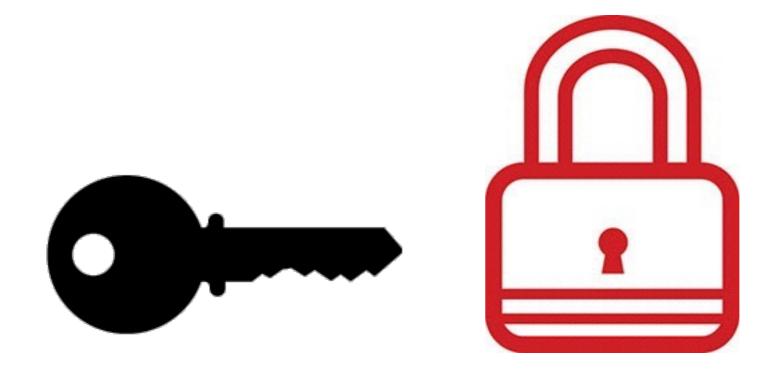
- Identified all accessed files
 - Minimized JS
 - Storage on Sqlite DBs
- Browser specific implementation
 - Business logic
 - File location
 - Storage
- AES own implementation
 - RSA is based on jsbn library

Local encryption

- 256-bit AES
 - CBC and ECB
 - Their own implementation
- PBKDF2
 - 500 / 5000 rounds (default)
 - Unauthenticated query



Encryption key



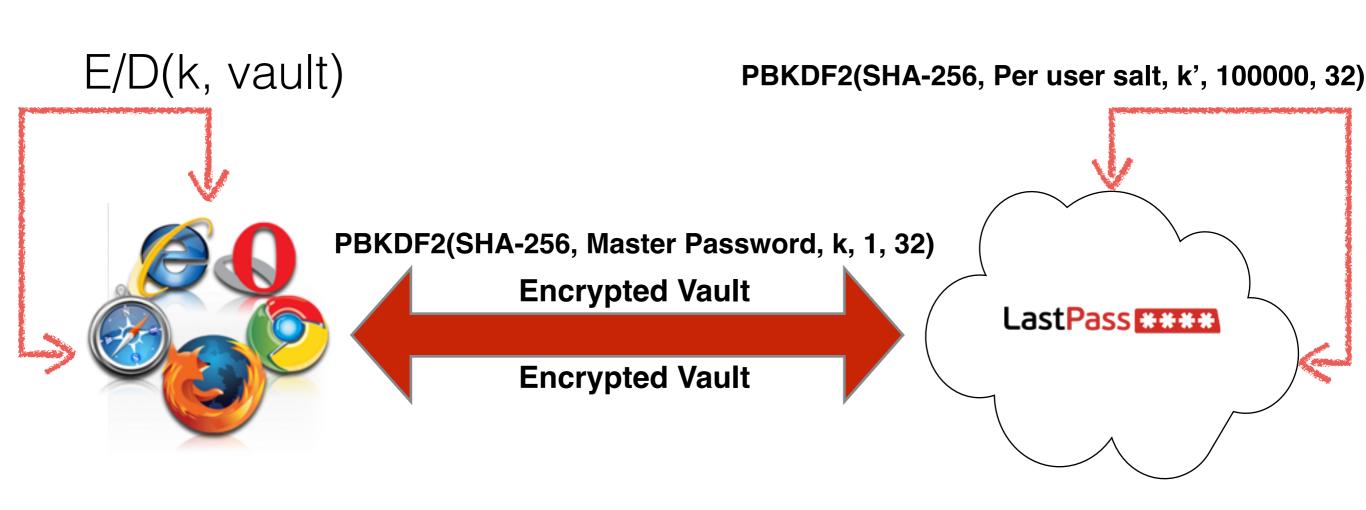
PBKDF2(SHA-256, Username, Master Password, Iterations, 32)

Salt

Password

key length

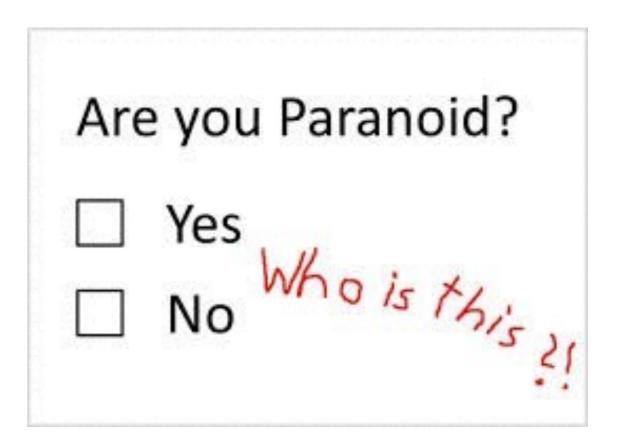
LastPass has no access to your data

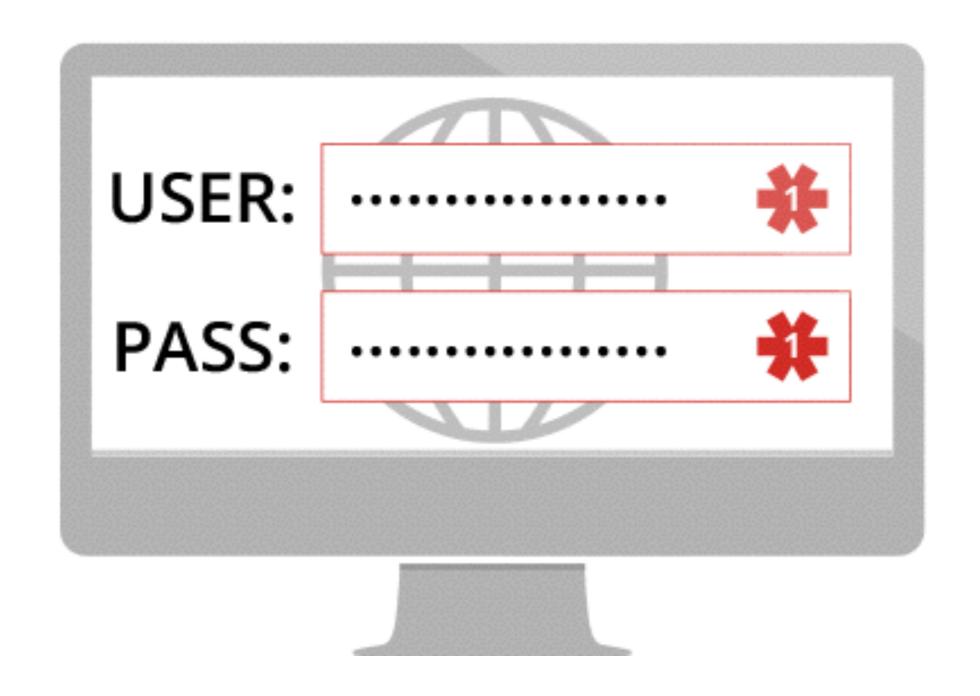


What does LastPass see?

The encrypted vault

A **1-round** PBKDF2-SHA256 of the encryption key

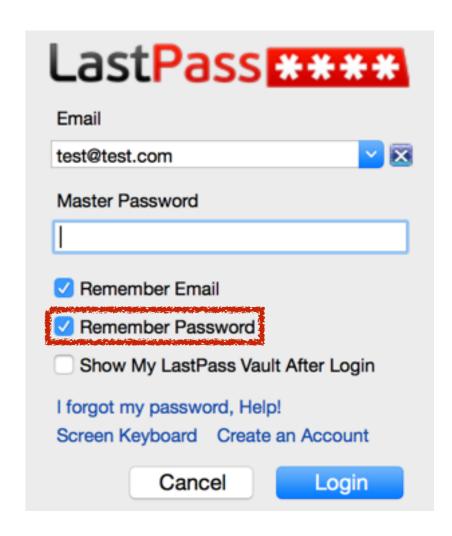




Stealing the Master Password

Remember password

- Stores the password locally
- Sqlite DB or prefs.js
- ECB or CBC
 - · u7W1PsEYsWrtAS1Ca7IOOH==
 - · !waXcJg8b7wl8XYZnV2l45A==l4d0Hiq+spx50pso2tEMtkQ==

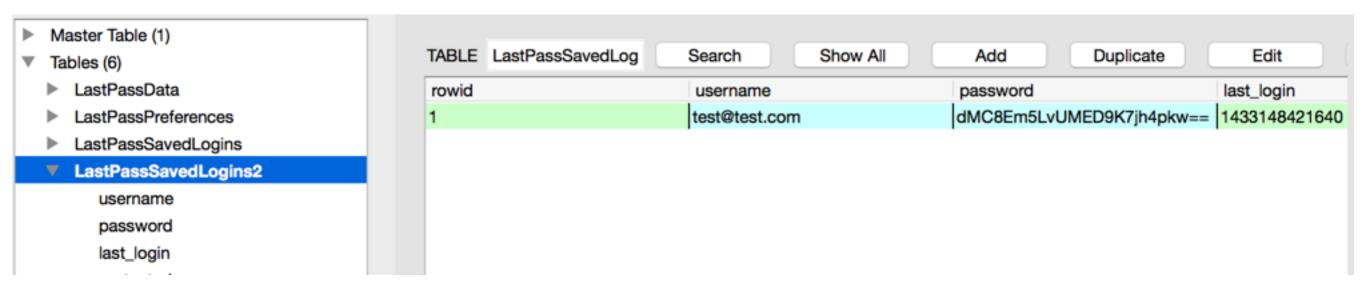


Storage

| | Chrome | Firefox | Safari | Opera |
|---------|---|---|--|---|
| Windows | #{user_profile['LocalApp Data']}/Google/Chrome/ User Data/Default/ databases/chrome- extension_hdokiejnpimak edhajhdlcegeplioahd_0 | #{user_profile['AppData']}/ Mozilla/ Firefox/Profiles | #{user_profile['LocalAppData ']}/Apple Computer/Safari/ Databases/safari- extension_com.lastpass.lpsaf ariextension-n24rep3bmn_0 | #{user_profile['AppData']}/ Opera Software/Opera Stable/databases/chrome- extension_hnjalnkldgigidg gphhmacmimbdlafdo_0 |
| Mac | #{user_profile['LocalApp Data']}/Google/Chrome/ Default/databases/ chrome- extension_hdokiejnpimak edhajhdlcegeplioahd_0 | #{user_profile[' LocalAppData'] }/Firefox/ Profiles | #{user_profile['AppData']}/ Safari/Databases/safari- extension_com.lastpass.lpsaf ariextension-n24rep3bmn_0 | #{user_profile['LocalAppData'] }/com.operasoftware.Opera/ databases/chrome- extension_hnjalnkldgigidggph hmacmimbdlafdo_0 |
| Unix | #{user_profile['LocalApp Data']}/.config/google- chrome/Default/ databases/chrome- extension_hdokiejnpimak | #{user_profile[' LocalAppData'] }/.mozilla/firefox | | #{user_profile['LocalApp Data']}/.opera/widgets/ wuid-*/pstorage |

edhajhdlcegeplioahd_0

SQLite DB



- LastPassSavedLogins2 contains the encrypted credentials
- No root needed

prefs.js (Firefox)



- extensions.lastpass.loginusers contains the usernames
- extensions.lastpass.loginpws contains encrypted passwords
- No root needed

Master password encryption





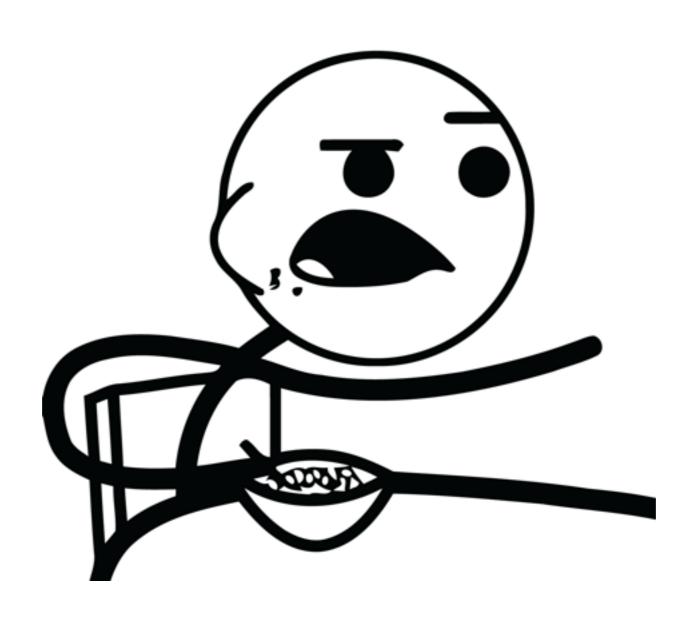
- AES-256
 - IV: Random
 - **KEY**: SHA256(username)



Profit!

- We located the files
- We know the encryption system
- We have the IV
- We have the key
- We have the data



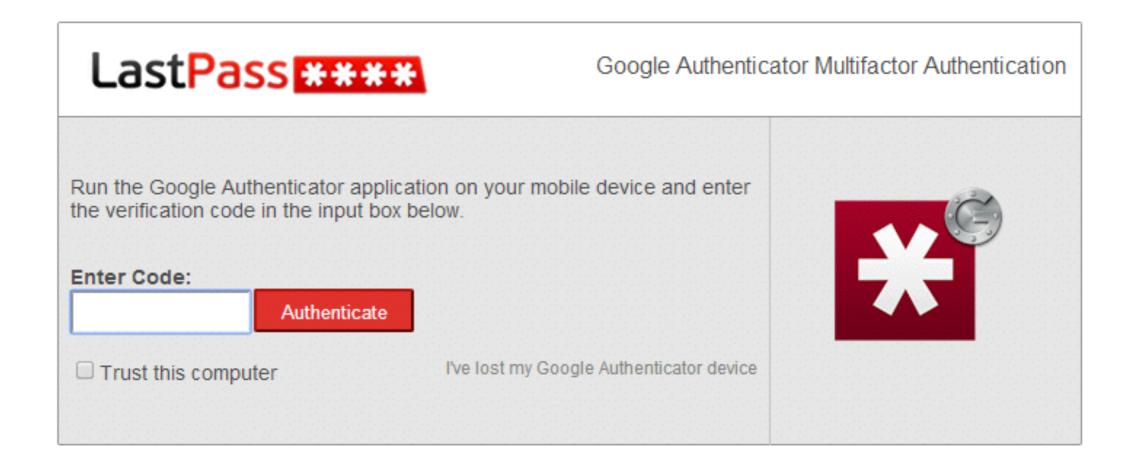


What about 2 factor auth?



Bypassing 2-factor Auth

2-factor auth



- Supports multiple platforms
 - Google Auth, Yubikey, Toopher, etc.

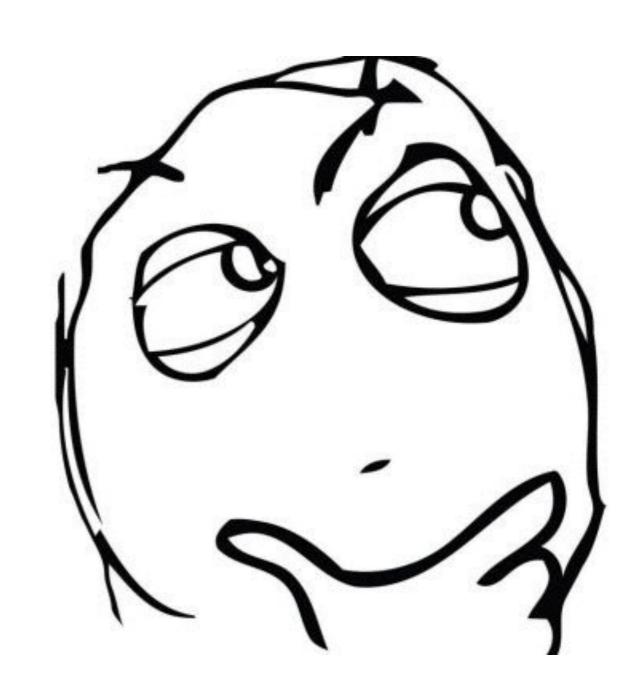
UUID is the "trust token"

```
POST /login.php HTTP/1.1
Host: lastpass.com
Connection: keep-alive
Content-Length: 669
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10 10 2) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko)
Chrome/40.0.2214.94 Safari/537.36
Origin: chrome-extension://hdokiejnpimakedhajhdl
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Accept: */*
DNT: 1
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Accept-Language: en-US, en; q=0.8, es; q=0.6
Cookie: lang=es ES; sessonly=0
sentms=1423206028711&xml=2&username=martinvigo%
0dd218f9ced100912c39edccb2&version=3.1.89&encry
onse=&outofbandsupported=1&lostpwotphash=3740af
MTQyMzIwNTk0MC4xNjQ2LcxiD8Ke6VFmxwA1MikJpK2TPhN1
Z07a6SYyU3z%2Bqw%3D&requestsrc=cr&encuser=CV8%2E
```

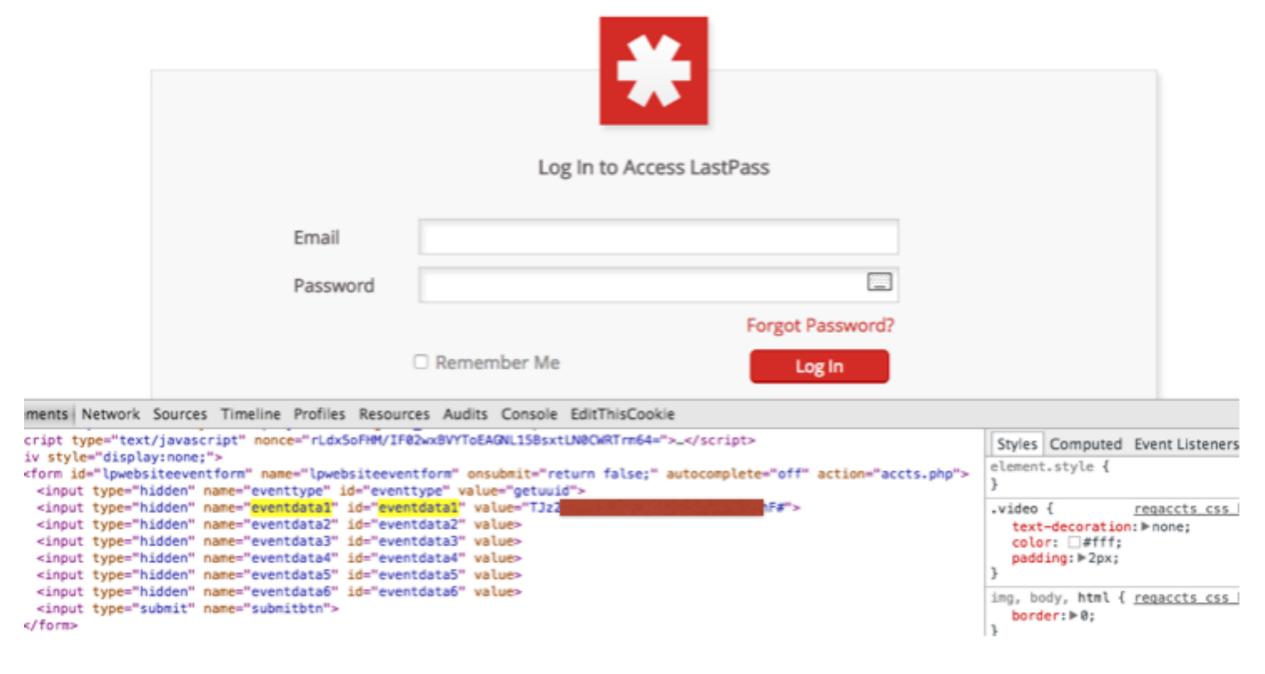


What's going on?

- How is the request forged?
- How is the token generated?
- How is it stored?
- Where is it stored?



How is the request forged?

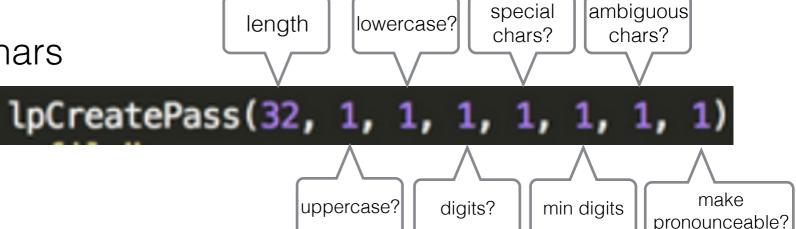


The token is injected into the DOM

How is the token generated?

At plugin installation 32 chars length

• 0-9 A-Z a-z !@#\$%^&*()_



How/Where is it stored?

In plaintext

- Firefox
 - In the file "Ip.suid"

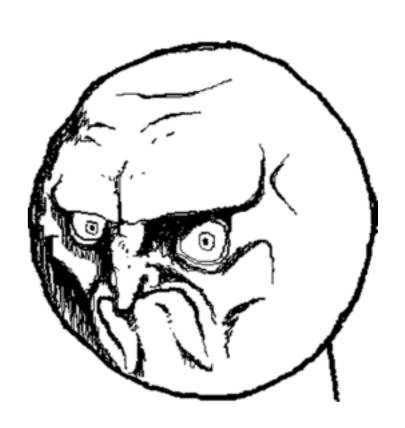


- Chrome/Safari/Opera
 - Local-storage SQLite DB



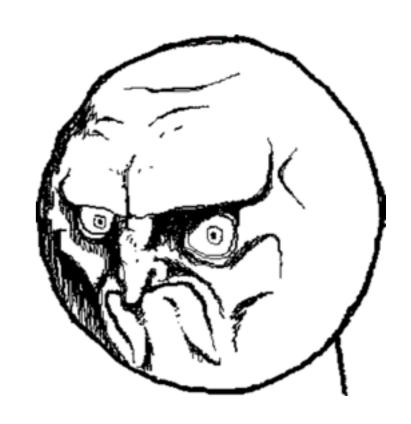
Design Problems?

- Browsers don't encrypt local storage
- LocalStorage DB and *lp.suid* are accessible and unencrypted
- The token is stored in plaintext
- Token is injected in DOM
 - XSS means game over



More problems

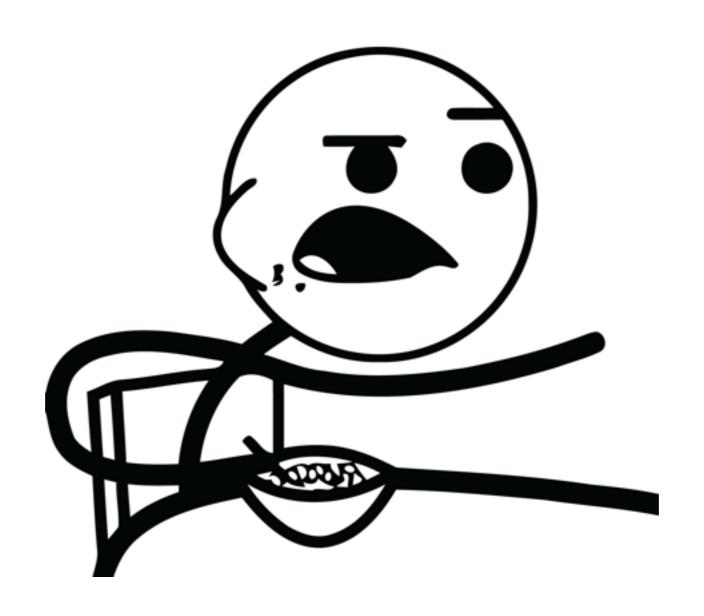
- Same token for all browser users
- Fixed token till plugin is reinstalled
 - Untrusting the browser has no real effect
 - Same token when changing QR Code
- Token fixation
 - Attacker can set a token on the client
- Proactive token stealing
 - Steal token today, use it tomorrow



Profit!

- We have the file
- We know the encryption
- We have the data
- We have the IV
- We have the key
- We have the 2-factor token





What about if:

"Remember password" was not clicked There was no way to obtain 2-factor auth token



FEATURES

HOW IT WORKS

GO PREMIUM

ENTERPRISE

RECOVER ACCOUNT

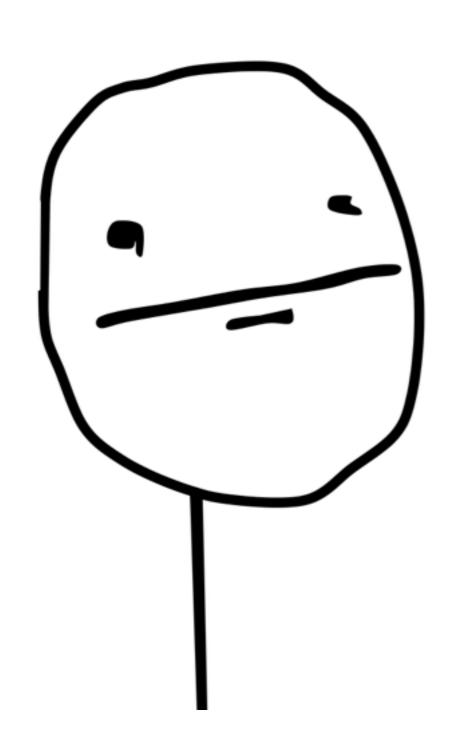
Account Recovery using Locally Saved One Time Password

Enter your LastPass email in the below box.

Click 'Send Email' to have LastPass.com send you an email containing further instructions.

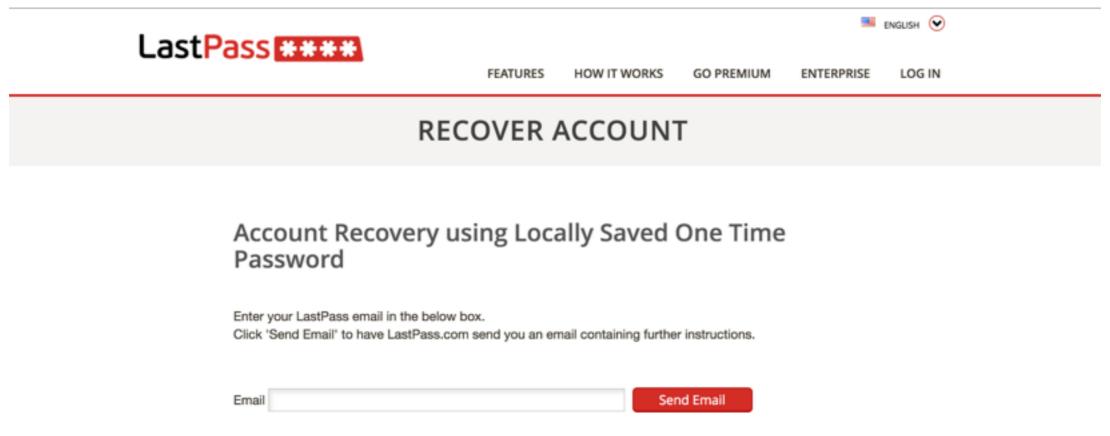
Abusing Account recovery

Wait... What?



How is account recovery possible if LastPass does not know my password?

Recovering the account





Provide your email

Recovering the account LastPass ********

LastPass Account Recovery Request

Hi.

You recently notified us that you forgot your LastPass Master Password and want to use LastPass Account Recovery to regain access to your account. To do so, click on the below link:

Activate LastPass Account Recovery

The above link will stop working in 2 hours.

If the above link does not work, carefully copy the below URL to your browser:

https://lastpass.com/s/?s=04350

d326a67

If the link does not work, be sure to try the same link in EVERY browser that you've logged into LastPass with. A separate recovery OTP is stored for each browser.

Please note that LastPass has no access to your account and can't reset your password. You must use your hint or Account Recovery to regain access to your account.

Get a unique link

Recovering the account



FEATURES

HOW IT WORKS

GO PREMIUM

ENTERPRISE

LOG IN

■ ENGLISH

RECOVER ACCOUNT

Account Recovery using Locally Saved One Time Password

Press To Recover Account



Press the button

Boom!

- Full, unrestricted access to the vault
- Attacker can set a new password
 - But does not have to!
- Bypasses 2 factor-auth

Recover account flow



LastPass ****

LastPass Account Recovery Request

. ..

ou recently notified us that you forgot your LastPass Master Password and want to use astPass Account Recovery to regain access to your account. To do so, click on the below link

ctivate LastPass Account Recovery

he above link will stop working in 2 hours.

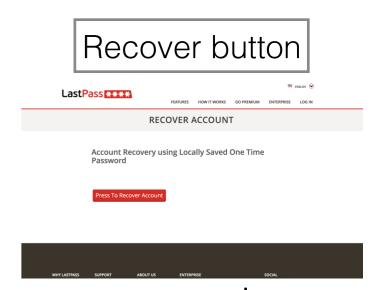
If the above link does not work, carefully copy the below URL to your browser

ttps://lastpass.com/s/?s=04350

If the link does not work, be sure to try the same link in EVERY browser that you've logged into LastPass with. A separate recovery OTP is stored for each browser.

Please note that LastPass has no access to your account and can't reset your password. You must use your hint or Account Recovery to regain access to your account.





GET /s/?**s**=8aa37bb1bb3FAKE03ad4127

302 Location: recover.php?

&time=1412381291&timehash=340908c353c099c9FAKE6b387002c5a4881ebdf1 &username=test%40test.com&usernamehash=fc7be7e5f6cbec9FAKE2995bd3331c097

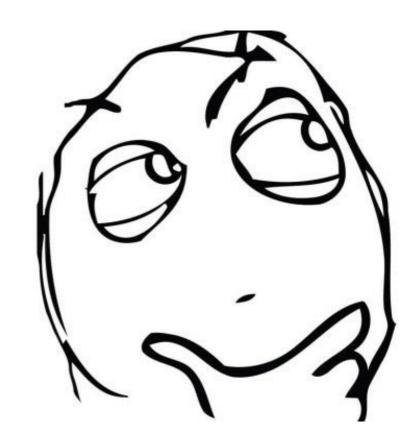
POST /otp.php &changepw=ccb2501724FAKE2b575a214e1052 d0fa27b0726b6HASHdb2e1da3952e

Can I directly generate the recover url?

302 Location: /recover.php?

&time=1412381291&timehash=340908c353c099c9FAKE6b387002c5a4881ebdf1 &username=test%40test.com&usernamehash=fc7be7e5f6cbec9FAKE2995bd3331c097

- **time**: timestamp when the recovery was initiated (the link "expires" in 2 hours)
- timehash: salted hash of the timestamp
- username: the email address
- usernamehash: salted hash of the email



Challenges

- I need to generate a valid timestamp
- I need the be able to generate the hashes
- I need the salt

Let's try...

- Request my own unique url and reuse the hashes in the victims url
 - BINGO!
 - Same salt is used for all users
 - Link does not truly expire, only the timestamp is validated against the hash
 - There is no need to request account recovery. You only need a valid url

The salt is the secret

- Still, we need to change the username, and hash it.
- We are only missing the server salt to be able to generate valid recover urls
- Salts are not designed to be a secret, only random and unique.
- Oh wait...

LastPass Security Notice

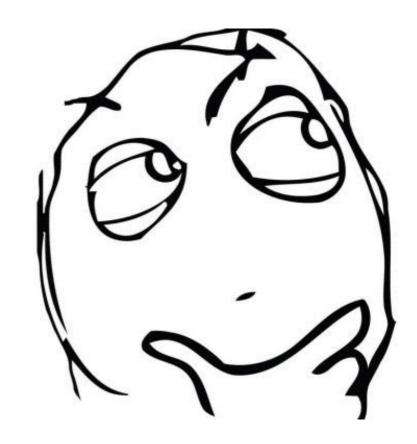
By Joe Siegrist | June 15, 2015 | Security News | 1,294 Comments

"LastPass account email addresses, password reminders, server per user salts, and authentication hashes were compromised"

Can I forge the post request?

POST /otp.php &changepw=ccb25017c4FAKE2b575a21441055d0fa27b0726b6HASHdb2e1da395e

• changepw: a derived "disabled OTP"



OTPs in LastPass

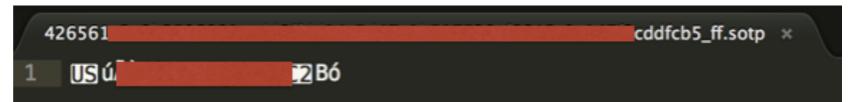
- 2 types of OTPs
 - "True" OTPs for authentication
 - "Disabled" OTP
 - Let's call it dOTP

Disabled OTP

- Used to recover the vault
 - Which ultimately means for authentication
- It's set by default
- It's not the encryption key

How/Where is it stored?

- Unprotected
- Firefox



- In the file {SHA256(username)}_ff.sotp (binary format)
- Needs the extra step: bin2hex
- Chrome/Safari/Opera

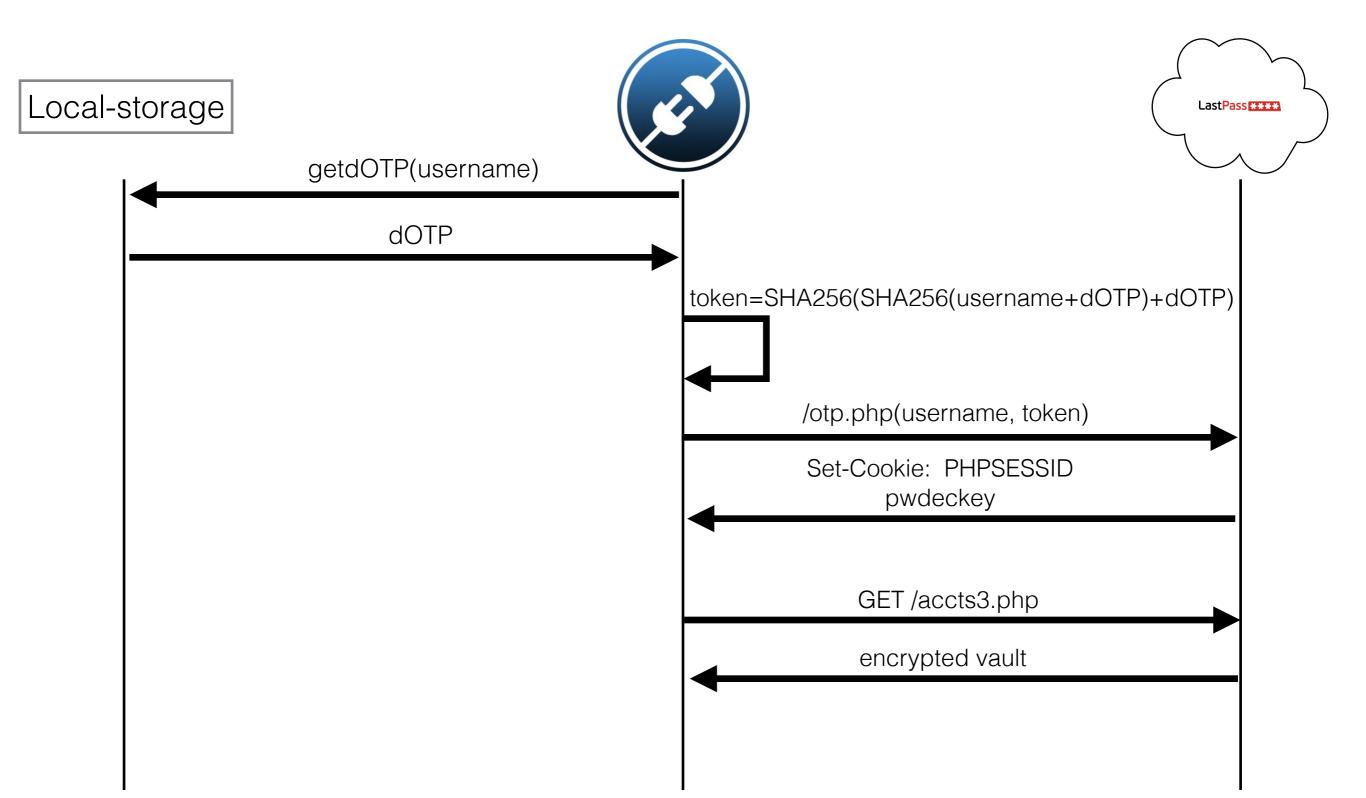


How is the request forged?

```
▼ <form id="lpwebsiteeventform" name="lpwebsiteeventform" onsubmit="return false;" autocomplete="off" action="accts.php">
     <input type="hidden" name="eventtype" id="eventtype" value="recover">
     <input type="hidden" name="eventdata1" id="eventdata1" value="b</pre>
     <input type="hidden" name="eventdata2" id="eventdata2" value="995</pre>
     <input type="hidden" name="eventdata3" id="eventdata3" value>
     <input type="hidden" name="eventdata4" id="eventdata4" value>
     <input type="hidden" name="eventdata5" id="eventdata5" value>
     <input type="hidden" name="eventdata6" id="eventdata6" value>
     <input type="submit" name="submitbtn">
   </form>
 ><script type="text/javascript" nonce="wlcIRZ2M9IwYXZHnxltHh34F7zu3Dkq08u3yw/DRqcE=">..</script>
 </div>
▶ <div id="headermarkup">...</div>
 <script type="text/javascript" src="/m.php/all?1426604514"></script>
 <script type="text/javascript" src="/m.php/accts71433344166"></script>
 <script type="text/javascript" src="/m.php/otp?1426183169"></script>
 <script type="text/javascript" src="/m.php/recover?1433344166"></script>
 <script type="text/javascript" src="/m.php/vault?1428410648"></script>
 <script type="text/javascript" src="/m.php/otpwindow?1430837538"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" nonce="wlcIRZ2M9IwYXZHnxltHh34F7zu3Dkg08u3yw/DRgcE=">...</script>
<script type="text/javascript" nonce="wlcIRZ2M9IwYXZHnxltHh34F7zu3Dkg08u3yw/DRgcE=">...</script>
▼ 
 ▼ 
   ▼ 
     ▼ 
        <h2>Account Recovery using Locally Saved One Time Password</h2>
        <br/>br>
      ▼ <div id="step1">
        ▼ <form name="getuser">
           <input type="hidden" name="otpemail" id="otpemail" value="b</pre>
           <input type="hidden" name="otpfield" id="otpfield" value="995|</pre>
                                                                                           4bfe">
           <input type="submit" style="padding:10px" class="nbtn rbtn expandbutton" value="Press To Recover Account"</pre>
           onclick="getOTP(); return false;">
          </form>
```

The dOTP is injected into the DOM

From dOTP to vault



What is "pwdeckey"?

- It's not the key to decrypt any password
- It's the seed to derive the key to decrypt the "vault key"
- The vault key decrypts all the password, notes, etc. in the vault

How/Where is the vault key stored?

Encrypted

- Firefox
 - In the file {SHA256(username)}_lpall.slps

- Chrome/Safari/Opera
 - SQLite DB

| ▶ | Master Table (1) Tables (6) | TABLE LastPassData Search | Show All | | |
|----------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|
| | LastPassData | id | username_hash | type | data |
| | LastPassPreferences | 98 | 426561e3e8b3596991cadd8ffdd14c5d4 | rsakey | D53EB23F9F7A3B4FE43 |
| | LastPassSavedLogins | 95 | 426561e3e8b3596991cadd8ffdd14c5d4 | otp | 3b53bb7d0a4b9e57f5884 |
| | LastPassSavedLogins2 | 92 | 426561e3e8b3596991cadd8ffdd14c5d | key | PXHYIJ49IPftFB4c+nS2x |
| | WebKitDatabaseInfoTable | 96 | 426561e3e8b3596991cadd8ffdd14c5d4 | icons | lp3833516436.gif:472:R0l |
| | ▶ sqlite_sequence | 97 | 426561e3e8b3596991cadd8ffdd14c5d4 | bigicons | lp666f7263652e636f6d:53 |
| ▶ | Views (0) | 93 | 426561e3e8b3596991cadd8ffdd14c5d4 | accts | iterations=2;TFBBVgAAA |

Vault key decryption

AES-ECB(SHA256(pwdeckey), encryptedVaultKey)

Profit!

- We located the token
- We know how to hash it
- We get the vault key decryption key
- We get the vault
- We decrypt the vault key
- We decrypt the vault



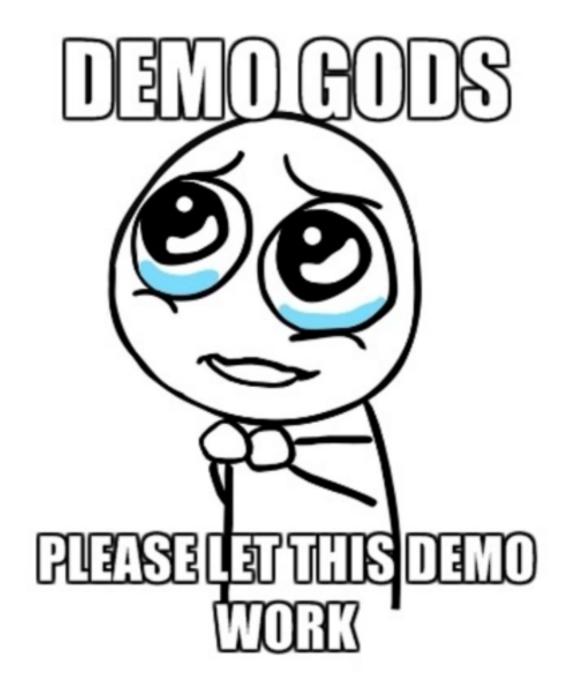


Automating all the stuff

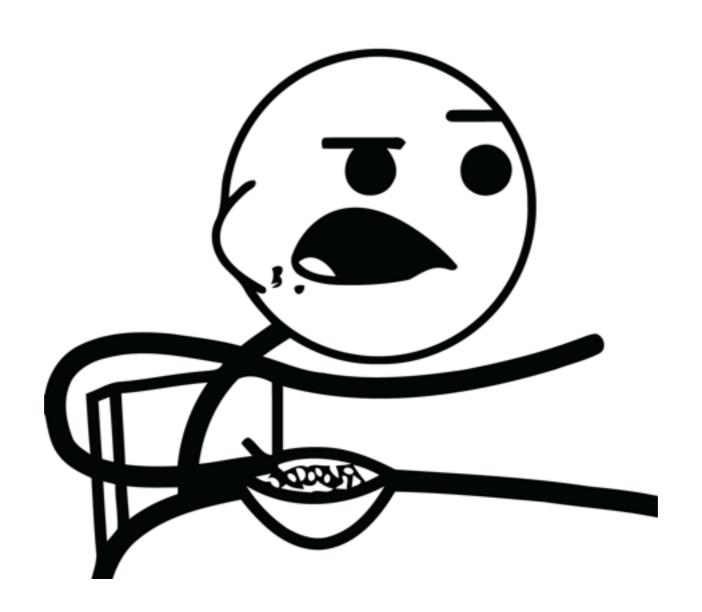
Metasploit module

- Steals and decrypts the master password
- Steals the 2-factor auth token
- Steals the encryption key
- Decrypts the entire vault
- Supports:
 - Win, Mac and Unix
 - Chrome, Firefox, Safari and Opera
 - Meterpreter and shell
 - Multiuser





Demo



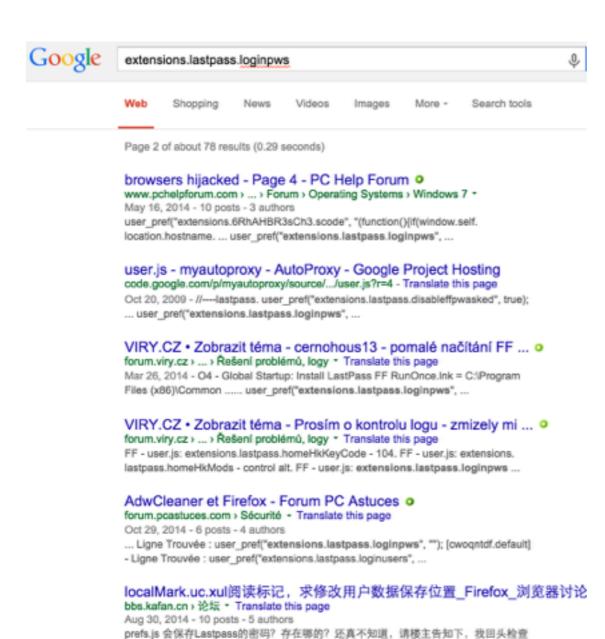
What about if there is:

No disabled OTP
No access to the machine
No Exploit
No nothing!



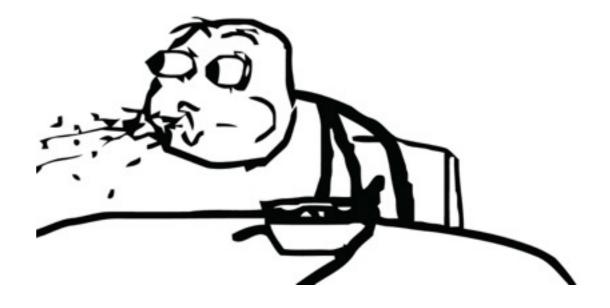
Google dorks

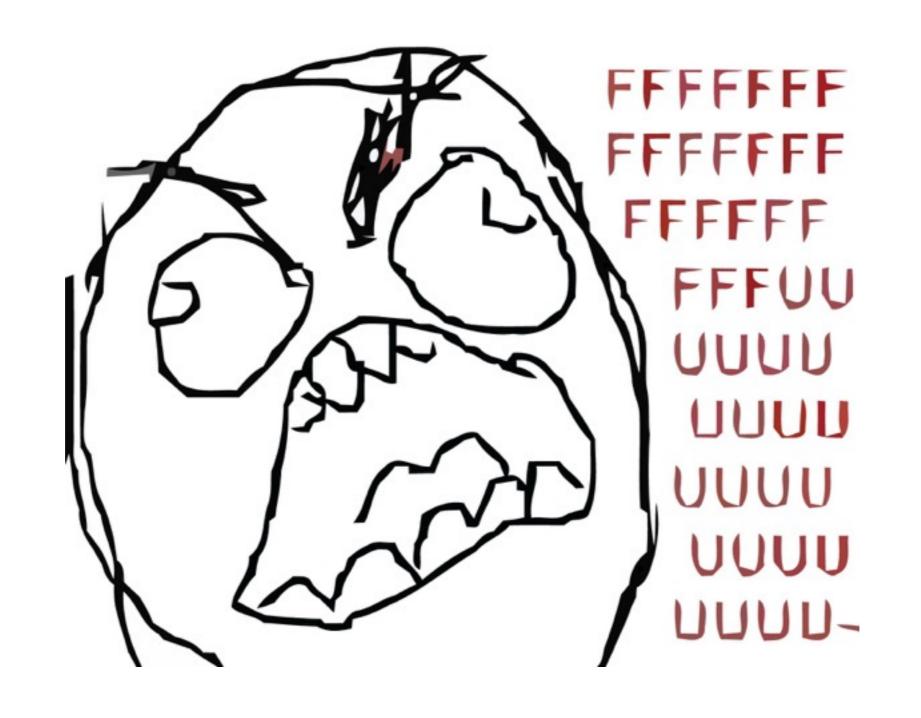
"extensions.lastpass.loginpws"



下。 user pref("extensions.lastpass.loginpws", "你的密码");







Stop sharing your LastPass credentials with the entire world!!!!



Hardening LastPass

Hardening LastPass

- Use the binary version of the plugin
- Do not store your master password
- Disable "Account recovery"
- Do not use "Password reminder"
- Activate 2-factor auth
- Prompt for master password to make passwords visible
- Add country restriction
- Update/Randomize PBKDF2 iterations
- Disallow TOR logins

Thank you!

Questions?

@martin_vigo martinvigo.com martinvigo@gmail.com

