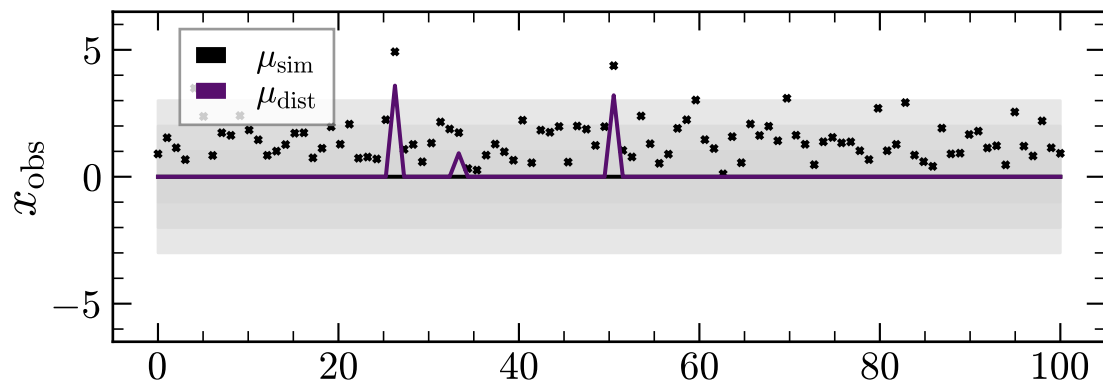


Data

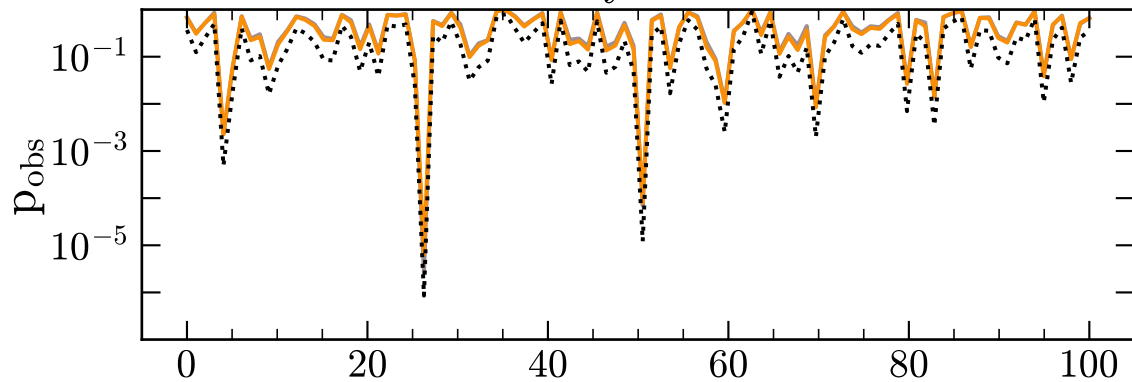


Global p-value

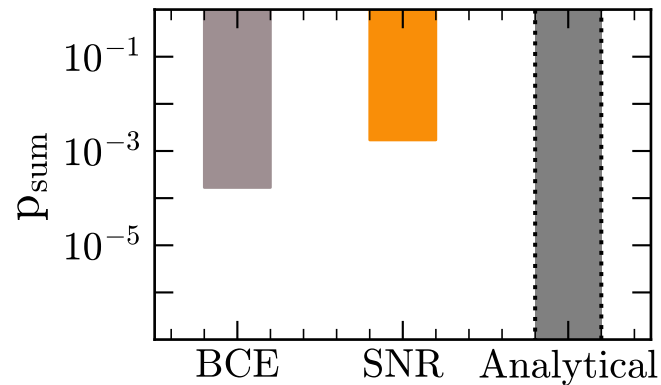
$$p_{\text{glob, BCE}} = 2.02 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$p_{\text{glob, SNR}} = 6.06 \times 10^{-4}$$

Anomaly detection



Model validation

Localized  $t_i$ 