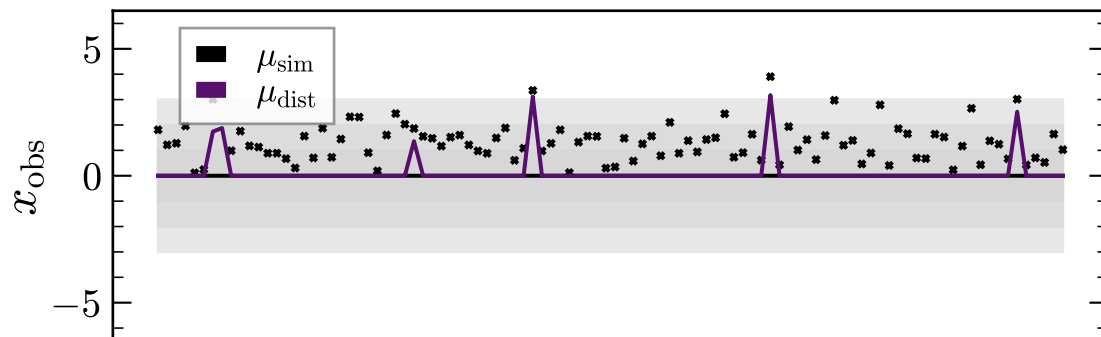


Data

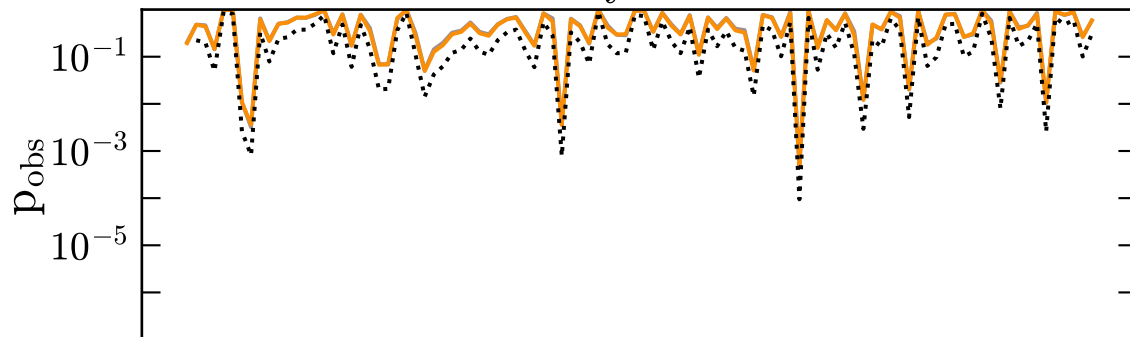


Global p-value

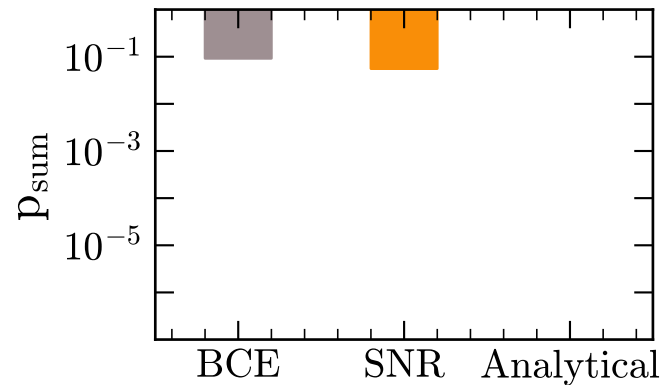
$$p_{\text{glob, BCE}} = 4.76 \times 10^{-2}$$

$$p_{\text{glob, SNR}} = 4.91 \times 10^{-2}$$

Anomaly detection



Model validation

Localized t_i 