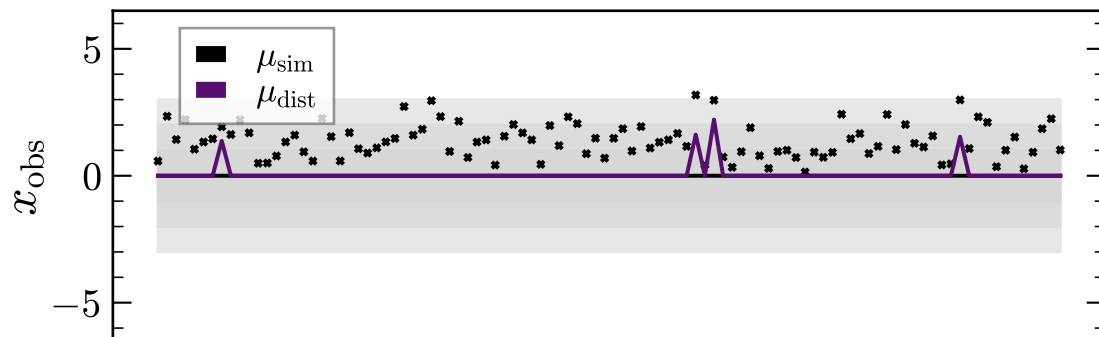


Data

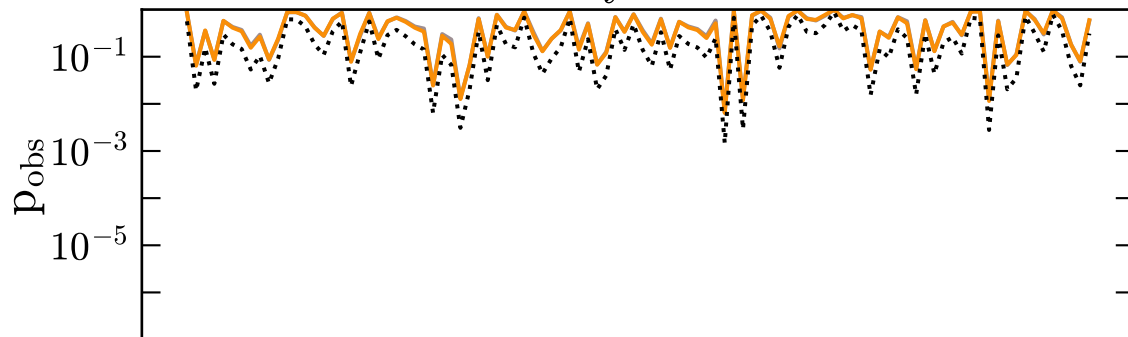


Global p-value

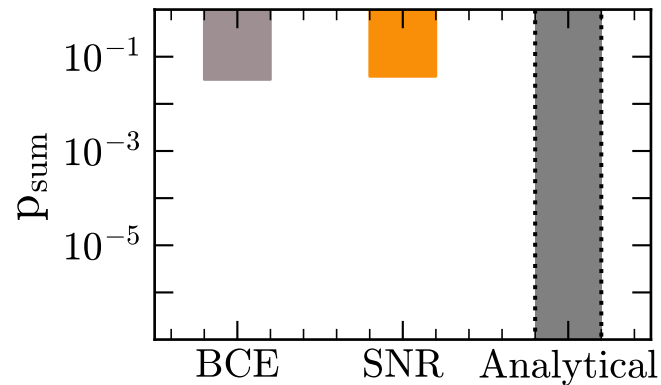
$$p_{\text{glob, BCE}} = 4.95 \times 10^{-1}$$

$$p_{\text{glob, SNR}} = 4.75 \times 10^{-1}$$

Anomaly detection



Model validation

Localized t_i 