

# Week06

🌟 Fun Friday! 🌟

this week sure *flew* by, didn't it?

- deque
- ~~Python vs. Java vs. C philosophy of data structures~~
- fun friday

**WARMUP**

what does **random access** (direct access) mean in the context of data structures?

TODO: record lecture


93

# review: queue

94

Back

Last to enter  
Last to leave



Front

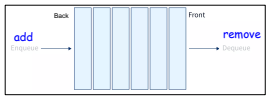
First to enter  
First to leave

SCALER  
Topics

95

## queue interface

- // Add (enqueue) a new element to the back of the queue.  
void add(ElementType element);
- // Remove (dequeue) the front element and return it.  
ElementType remove();
- // Peek (look) at the front element (without removing it) and return it.  
ElementType peek();
- // Returns the number of elements currently in the queue.  
int size();



96

# deque

(double-ended queue)

97

# deque

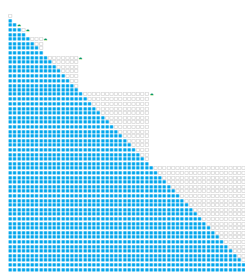
98

### deque interface

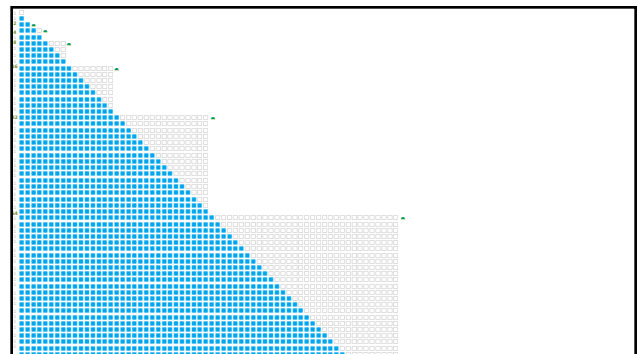
- addFront(...)
- removeFront()
- addBack(...)
- removeBack()

what is the amortized runtime of these functions if we were to implement the deque interface using an array list?

- $O(1)$  addBack(...) and removeBack() 😊
- $O(n)$  addFront(...) and removeFront() 😞
- can we do better?



99



100

### neat idea: store the queue in the middle

```

BACK [ null null null null null null null ] FRONT
BACK [ null null null 1111 null null null ] FRONT // addBack(1111)
BACK [ null null null 2222 1111 null null null ] FRONT // addBack(2222)
BACK [ null 3333 2222 1111 null null null ] FRONT // addBack(3333)
BACK [ null 3333 2222 1111 null null null ] FRONT // removeFront()
BACK [ null 3333 2222 null null null null ] FRONT // addFront(4444)
BACK [ null 3333 2222 4444 null null null ] FRONT // addFront(5555)
BACK [ null 3333 2222 4444 5555 null null ] FRONT // removeBack()
BACK [ null null 2222 4444 5555 null null ] FRONT
  
```

101

### neat idea: store the queue in the middle

```

BACK [ null 3333 2222 1111 null null null ] FRONT
      /           \
int back;         int front;
  
```

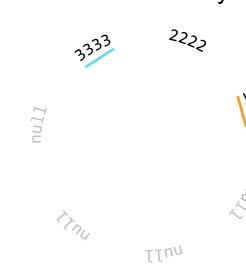
does this waste space? (in the worst case) (relative to an array list)

can we fix this?

note: many possible implementations; key point: you have to keep track of back and front somehow

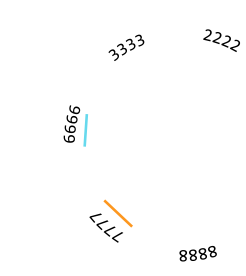
102

### extension: treat the array as circular



103

### extension: treat the array as circular



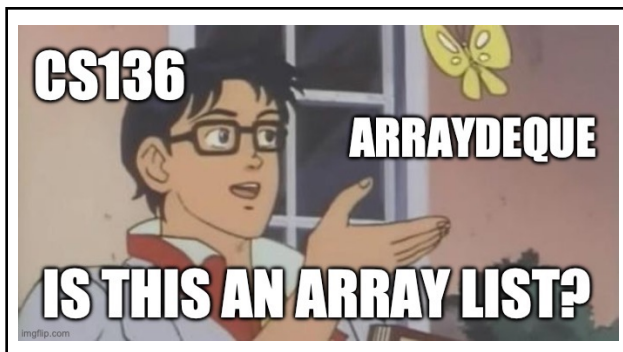
104

big picture lesson

105

once you get past CS136,  
data structures are actually kind of  
rich and complicated and messy

106



107

Java vs. C  
philosophy  
of data structures

108

[scavenger hunt]

109

can i call `get(...)` or `set(...)` on  
Java's `ArrayDeque`?

why or why not?

110