## **Question 19.25**

**Topic:** Formulas and RM Backup Monitoring

**Question:** Should backup reference method gas monitoring systems be represented in the formulas in the electronic monitoring plan?

**Answer:** Yes. For RM backup monitoring systems, sufficient formulas must be included in the monitoring plan to represent the calculation of all required quantities (e.g., SO<sub>2</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub> mass emission rates, NO<sub>x</sub> emissions in lb/mmBtu, heat input rate in mmBtu/hr, etc.) when the backup RM systems are used for Part 75 data reporting. Each formula must be assigned a unique identification number.

However, note that redundant formulas for a RM backup system are unnecessary if the RM backup system uses the same basic equations as the primary monitoring system.

**References:** § 75.20(d)(3), § 75.53(g)(1); ECMPS Monitoring Plan Reporting Instructions, Section 9.0

**History:** First published in March 1995, Update #5; revised in October 1999 Revised Manual; revised in 2013 Manual