

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>1X</b>	<b>3</b>
1.1	Summary . . . . .	4
1.2	1C . . . . .	5
1.2.1	1C - 1DH* . . . . .	5
1.2.2	XYZW . . . . .	6
1.3	1D . . . . .	7
1.3.1	1D - 1M . . . . .	7
1.3.2	XYZW . . . . .	8
1.4	1H . . . . .	9
1.4.1	Gazzilli after 1S/1N . . . . .	10
1.4.2	1H - 2S* (same as 1S - 2N*) . . . . .	10
1.4.3	1H - (X) . . . . .	10
1.4.4	PH response . . . . .	11
1.5	1N . . . . .	12
1.5.1	after Stayman . . . . .	12
1.5.2	after Jacoby transfer . . . . .	13
1.5.3	after range ask . . . . .	13
1.5.4	after minor transfer . . . . .	14
1.5.5	after major splinter . . . . .	14
1.5.6	after majors GF . . . . .	14
1.5.7	comp . . . . .	14
1.5.8	after doubled . . . . .	15
1.5.9	other . . . . .	15
1.6	1S . . . . .	16

---

1.6.1	Gazzilli after 1N*	16
1.6.2	1S - 2N*	17
1.6.3	1S - (X)	18
1.6.4	PH response	18
1.7	2C	19
1.8	2N	20

# Chapter 1

1X

## 1.1 Summary

```
1C*: 11+, 2+C
1D : 11+, 5+D or 4441; or 17-18 5D332
1M : 11+, 5+M
1N : 14-16, bal # could have 5M if 14-15
2C*: 22+, any; or 16+ 4-L
2D*: 3-7(V)/9(NV), some 6+M
# 2M/V
2M : 8-10, 6+M
# 2M/NV
2H*: 3-9, 44+M
2S : 0-8, 5+S # usually 5
2N : (19 w/ 5m)20-21, (s)bal
3X : nat pre
3N*: gambaling
4X : nat pre
4N : strong mms, slam interest
5m : nat pre
5M : nat, want A/K in M
```

## 1.2 1C

```

1C -
1D*: 4+H
1H*: 4+S
1S*: inv+, 4+D; or 5+D
    - 1N : min, 2-D or 4333 or don't want to play in 2D
    - 2C : min unbal
    - 2D : 3+D
1N : 6-10
2C*: GF, 4+C # inv if PH
    - 2D*: 12-14
    - 2M : 15+, nat, usually 3+M
    - 2N : 17-19
    - 3C : 15-17, 6+C
    - 3X*: spl
2D*: inv, 4+C # constr if PH
    - 2M : 15+, nat, usually 3+M
    - 2N : nat min
    - 3C : nat min
    - 3X*: spl
    - 3N : 13-14, nat
2H*: 3-7, 5S4H(+)
2S : 3-7, 6+S # not interested in 17-18 bal, 2-M
    - 2N*: feature (short) ask, inv+
2N : nat inv
3C*: 5-7, (5)6+C # weaker if PH
3X : 7+X, about 6-6.5 tricks

```

### 1.2.1 1C - 1DH\*

```

1C - [1M-1];
1H*: 12-17, 4+S # 18+ bids 1S
1S*: 16+, any; or min unbal
1N : 11-13, bal
2C*: (13)14-15, 6+ good C # 2 of AKQ
    - 3C : ST
    - 2X : F1
    - 3X : nat ST
2D*: (13)14-15, 6C4D+
(1H/) 2H*: (13)14-15, 6C4H+
2M : min, 4+M # subseq: see util/GT
2N : 17-19, bal
3C : (15)16-17, 6+ good C
[2M+1]~[3M-1]: inv+, 4+M, spl
3M : 17-19, 4M bal

```

---

```

3N*: solid (6)7+C
[3M+1]~[4M-1]: 18-21, 4+M, void spl # 4C : 4M6C+
4M : 20-21, 2425

```

---

```

1C - [1M-1]; 1S*
1N*: 8+
    - 2C*: nat min
    - 2M*: 3M min
    - 2D+: nat GF
2X : s/o
2N+: nat ST

```

---

## 1.2.2 XYZW

---

```

1C - 1D*; 1H*- 1S*: see utils/XYZW/PLOB
1C - 1DH; 1N - ...: see utils/XYZW/2wPCB
1C - 1S ; 1N - ...: no 2-way, nat # 2m = s/o, 2M = GF, 2N = inv

```

---

## 1.3 1D

```

1D - # 11-21, 4+D unbal; 17-18, 5+D bal
1M : 6+, 4+M
1N : 6-10, (4)5+C
2C : GF, 5+C
    - 2D : min
    - 2N : 17-18 bal
    - 3C : 14+, 4+C
2D : 6-9, 3+D
2H : 3-7, 5S4H(+)
2S*: inv+, 3+D
    - 2N : 17-18 bal
2N : nat inv
3C : inv, 6+C
3D : 3-6, 4+D
3M : 7+M, about 6-6.5 tricks, NF

```

### 1.3.1 1D - 1M

```

1D - 1M;
1S : 12-17, 4+S # 18+ bids 1N
1N*: 16+, any; or min unbal
2C : min 4+C
2D*: (13)14-15, 6+ good D # 2 of AKQ
    - 3D : ST
    - 2X : F1
    - 3X : nat ST
(1S/) 2H*: (13)14-15, 6D4H+
2M : min, 4+M # subseq: see util/GT
2N : 17-19, 5+D bal
3D : (15)16-17, 6+ good D
[2M+1]~[3M-1]: inv+, 4+M, spl
3M : 17-19, 4M bal
3N*: solid (6)7+D
[3M+1]~[4M-1]: 18-21, 4+M, void spl # 4D : 4M6D+
4M : 20-21, 2452

```

```

1D - 1M; 1N*
2C*: 8+
    - 2D*: nat min
    - 2M*: 3M min
    - 2oM+: nat GF
2X : s/o
2N+: nat ST

```

## 1.3.2 XYZW

```
1D - 1H; 1S - 2C*: see utils/XYZW/PLOB
```



## 1.4 1H

```

1H -
1S : 4+S, F1
1N*: F1; 4-6, 3+H [2H]; inv, 3H [3H/4H]; constr. 5+H [4H]; 5-11, 2-H;
    12-14, 4-S bal [3N]
2C : GF, nat
2D : GF, nat
2H : 7-9, 3+H # subseq: see util/GT
2S*: 12+, 4+H
2N*: 8-10/13-14, 4+H, C/S spl
    - 3C*: ask
      - 3D*: C spl
      - 3H*: S spl, 8-9
      - 3S+: S spl, 12-13, cue-bid
3C*: 10-11, 4+H bal; or 12-14, 3H bal # the latter is GF
    - 3D*: ask, ST
      - 3H*: 10-11, 4+H bal
      - 3S+: cue
    - 3H : light opening; or min, 5H(332)
    - 3S+: spl
    - 3N : s/o (CoG)
    - 4H : s/o
3D*: 8-10/13-14, 4+H, D spl
3H : pre
3S+: (10)11-12, 4+H, void spl
3N*: 10-11, some spl
4H : pre

```

```

1H - 1SN: F1
1N : 11-15, nat
2C*: 16+, any; or 11-15, 6+H
2D : 11-15, 4+D
2H*: 11-15, (2)4+C
# 1H - 1N*; 2DH- 2S*: inv raise in m
(1S/) 2S : 11-15, 4+S
(1N/) 2S*: 14-16, 6+H, 4+S
2N*: 14-16, 6+H, 4+m
    - 3C*: ask
      - 3D : 4+D
      - 3H*: 4+C
    - 3D : nat 6+D, F
3m : 14-16, 5+m, NF
3H : 14-16, 7+H
(1S/) 3S*: 14-16, 6H4S(+), NF
(1N/) 3S : inv, 6H5S(+), NF
3N*: GF, solid 7+H

```

### 1.4.1 Gazzilli after 1S/1N

```

1H - 1SN; 2C*
2D*: 8+, any
  - 2H : 12-15, 6+H
  - 2S* → 2N*: (18)19+; or 16-18 bal w/ 3S # 19+ bal open 2C*
    - (1S/) 3N*: 16-18 bal w/ 3S
    - (1N/) 3N*: 19-21 # usually 45xx
    - 3C+: same as below but 19+
  - 2N*: 5+m
    - 3C*: ask
      - 3D : 16-18, 5+D
      - 3H*: 16-18, 5+C
      - 3S*: 19-21, 5+C
      - 3N*: 19-21, 5+D
  - 3m : 16-18, 4+m # may be 65
    - 3H : 2H
    - 4H : min, 3+H
  - 3H : 16-18, 6+H
  - (1S/) 3S : 16-18, 4+S
  - (1N/) 3S : 16-18, 5+S
  - 3N : 16-18, bal (w/o 3S if 1H-1S)
2H+: 4-7, nat
# after a weak nat response
  - 2N*: GF wating, could be 6+H
  - 3X : nat GF # except raise = nat inv
  - 3H : inv, 6+H
2N*: 12-14 bal
  - 4H : 12-15, 6+H
  - bid: nat and strong
3H : 10-11(12), 3H
4H : nat

```

### 1.4.2 1H - 2S\* (same as 1S - 2N\*)

### 1.4.3 1H - (X)

```

1H - (X);
P : weak
XX : 10+, s-bal, usually not concentrated # forcing pass on
1S : 5+S, F1 # system on, may be psyche but rare
1N*: (5)6+C, 6-10; or (4)5+C, inv+. F1
2C*: (5)6+D, 6-10; or (4)5+D, inv+. F1
2D*: 3+H, 10+
2H : 3+H, 5-9
2S+: system on

```

### 1.4.4 PH response

```
P - 1H;  
1S : 4+S  
1N*: NF, 5-11, 2-H  
    - 2C*: 16+, any; or min, 6+H  
      - 2D*: 8+  
    - 2D : 12-15, 4+D  
    - 2H*: 12-15, 4+C  
2C*: inv+, 3+H # Drury  
    - 2D : F1  
    - 2H : s/o  
    - 2S+: ST  
2D : inv, nat  
2H : 5-8, 3+H  
2S : 4-7, 6+S  
2N*: 8-10, 4+H, some spl  
3m*: 8-10, (54+) H and m  
3H : pre  
3S+: 10-11, void spl  
3N*: 8-10, 5+H  
4H : pre
```

## 1.5 1N

```

1N -
2C*: ask 4M, may be 5S inv or Garbage
2D*→2H*: 5+H
2H*→2S*: 5+S
2S*: range/minor ask. inv; or 55m s/o; or 55m GF
2N*→3C*: 6+C
3C*→3D*: 6+D
3D*: 54+m, spl S
3H*: 54+m, spl H
3S*: 55Ms, GF+
3N : s/o
4C*: Gerber, ask number of A # resp 04/1/2/3
4D*→4H*: s/o or ST
4H*→4S*: s/o or ST
4S*: better quant
4N*: weaker quant

```

### 1.5.1 after Stayman

```

1N - 2C;
(X)- XX : good (AQTx+) C
  - P : no stopper
    - XX : near-bal, Stayman
    - 3C*: spl C
  - 2D+: same, but have stopper
2D*: no 4M
  - 2H*: Garbage
  - 2S : 5+S inv, may not have 4H
  - 2N : inv
  - 3m : 5+m # promises 4M
  - 3M : 5oM4M, GF
  - 3N : s/o
  - 4C*→4H*: 46xx+ # 4D* = super acc.
  - 4D*→4S*: 64xx+ # 4H* = super acc.
  - 4M : s/o
2M : 4+M
  - (2H/) 2S : 5+S inv
  - 2N : inv
  - 3m : 5+m, GF # promises 4oM
  - 3M : inv
  - (2H/) 3S*: spl or bal ST
    - 3N*: not max, waiting
    - 4H : min
  - (2S/) 3H*: bal ST

```

- 3N : 4oM, CoG
- 4X\* : spl
- 4M : s/o
- 4N : quant
- (2H/) 4S\* : better quant

## 1.5.2 after Jacoby transfer

```

1N - 2D/H*;
(X)- P : 2- fit
      - XX* : re-transfer, then bid = at most inv
      - bid: system on
      - XX : 2- fit, good (AQTx+) D
      - 2H/S* : 3+ fit
2H/S* : tr. acc
      - P : s/o
      - (2H/) 2S : 5H4S inv
        - 2N : s/o
          - 3m : 5+m, s/o
      - (2H/) 2N : nat inv
      - (2S/) 2N* : (6+S) bal ST
      - 3m : 4+m, ST
      - 3M : 6+M, inv
      - (2H/) 3S* : spl or bal ST
        - 3N* : not max, waiting
        - 4H : min
      - (2S/) 3H* : 55Ms inv
      - 3N : CoG
      - 4X* : spl
      - 4M : mild ST
      - 4N : quant
      - (2H/) 4S* : better quant
# 1N - 2H* ; 2S* - 4H : 55+Ms, CoG
# super acc. after 1N - 2D*
2S* : max, 4+H, Ax/Kx in S
2N* : max, 4+H, otherwise
3m* : max, 4+H, Ax/Kx in m
3H* : min, 5+H
# super acc. after 1N - 2H*
2N* : max, 4+S, otherwise
3X* : max, 4+S, Ax/Kx in X
3S* : min, 5+S

```

## 1.5.3 after range ask

```

1N - 2S;
2N*: min
  - 3C*: 55ms, min
  - 3M*: GF, spl M
3m : max, m is better
  - P : s/o
  - 3M*: GF, spl M
  - 3N : s/o

```

### 1.5.4 after minor transfer

```

1N - 2N*/3C* → 3C*/3D*
  - 3N : mild ST
  - bid: nat, usually 64, CoG or ST

```

### 1.5.5 after major splinter

```

1N - 3DH;
(3D/) 3H : no S stop, 4+ good H
(3D/) 3S*: no S stop, 5+ good H
(3H/) 3S : no H stop, 4+ good S
3N : s/o
4m : (3)4+m
4H+: C = D (3+), resp. to 2RKC
# 4H = 0/3/6 (+0.5), 4S = 1/4 (+0.5), 4N = 2/5, 5C = 2.5/5.5

```

### 1.5.6 after majors GF

```

1N - 3S;
4C*: mid+, 3+H
  - 4D*: mild ST (re-inv)
4D*: mid+, 3+S
  - 4H*: mild ST (re-inv)
3N : s/o
4M : min s/o

```

### 1.5.7 comp

```

1N - (2X = nat) - X* : t/o
# otherwise UwU

```

### 1.5.8 after doubled

```

1N - X;
XX*: GF, FP on, penalty oriented
P* → XX*: forced
    - P* : s/o
    - 2X : X and higher suit 44+, weak
      # if opp. bid, then 2N = inv, X = t/o, bid = NF but constr/inv
2X : nat s/o
2N*: no agreement
3X : nat s/o
3N : s/o

```

### 1.5.9 other

```

1N -(2X)- P -(P)- X* : t/o

```

## 1.6 1S

```

1S -
1N*: F1; 4-6, 3+S [2S]; inv, 3S [3S/4S]; constr. 5+S [4S]; 5-11, 2-S;
    12-14, 2-S bal [3N]
2C : GF, nat
2D : GF, nat
2H : GF, nat
2S : 7-9, 3+S # subseq: see util/GT
2N*: 12+, 4+S
3C*: 8-10/13-14, C/D spl
    - 3D*: ask
      - 3H*: C spl
      - 3S*: D spl, 8-9
      - 3N+: D spl, 12-13, cue-bid
3D*: 10-11, 4+S bal; 12-14, 3S spl # the latter is GF
    - 3H*: ask, ST
      - 3S*: 10-11, 4+S bal
      - 3N+: cue
    - 3S : light opening; or min, 5(332)
    - 3N : s/o (CoG)
    - 4X*: spl
    - 4S : s/o
3H*: 8-10/13-14, H spl
3S : pre
3N*: (10)11-12, some spl
4X*: 10-12, X void
4S : pre

```

### 1.6.1 Gazzilli after 1N\*

```

1S - 1N*: F1
2C*: 16+, any; or 12-15, 2+C
2D : 12-15, 4+D
2H : 12-15, 4+H
2S : 12-15, 6+S
2N*: 14-15(16), 6+S, 4+X, strength concentrated
    - 3C*: ask
      - 3X : 4+X
      - 3S*: 4+C
    - 3X : nat 6+X, F
3X : 14-15(16), 5+X, strength concentrated, NF
3S : 15-17, (s-)solid 6+S
3N*: GF, solid 7+S

```

```

1S - 1N*; 2C*: 16+, any; or 12-15, 6+S

```



```

2D*: 8+, any
  - 2S : 12-15, 6+S
  - other : nat and GF
2H : 5-7, 5+H
2S : 4-7
# bids below applies to both 2H and 2S
  - 2N*: GF, some 6+S
    - 3C*: ask
      - 3X : 4+X
      - 3S*: 4+C
      - 3N : no 4-card suit
  - 3X : GF, 5+X # except raise = inv
  - 3S : inv, 6+S
2N*: 12-14, bal
  - 4S : 12-15, 6+S
  - bid: nat and strong
3C+: 5-7, nat # 2N usually mms, 3H probably 7+H
3N : 12-14, bal
3S : inv, 3S
4S : nat

```

```

1S - 1N*; 2C*- 2D*;
2H*: (18)19+; or 16-18 bal w/ 3H # 19+ bal open 2C*
  - 2S*: waiting
    - 3N*: 16-18, bal w/ 3H
    - 2N+: same as below but 19+
  - 3X : nat good 6+X, ST
2S : 12-15, 6+S
2N : 16-18, some 5+X
  - 3C*: ask
    - 3D : 5+D
    - 3H : 5+H
    - 3S*: 5+C
3X : 16-18, 4+X
  - 3S : 2+S
3S : 16-18, 6S(331) or (322) or 7+S
3N : 16-18, bal w/o 3H
  - 4m : 6+m, ST

```

## 1.6.2 1S - 2N\*

```

1S - 2N*: 12+, 4+S
3X : X short # then 3N = FF
3S : 14+, w/o shortness # then 3N = FF
3N*: FF, 12-13, w/o shortness
(TBD) after 3S/3N, choose from spl or cue-bid

```

```
# 4X usually with controls in two other suits, otherwise bid 3X instead
4m : 5+m
    - +1*: ask
      - 4S : min
4H : 5+H, extra
4S*: 5+H, min
```

### 1.6.3 1S - (X)

```
1S - (X);
P : weak or some unbal inv # then bid/X = inv
XX : 10+, s-bal, usually not concentrated # forcing pass on
1N*: 5+C, 6-10; or 4+C, GF
2C*: 5+D, 6-10; or 4+D, GF
2D*: 5+H, 6-10; or 4+H, GF
2H*: 3+S, 10+
2S : 3+S, 5-9
2N+: system on
```

### 1.6.4 PH response

```
P - 1S -
1N*: NF, 5-11, 2-S
    - 2C*: 16+, any; or min, 6+H
      - 2D*: 8+
    - 2D : 12-15, nat
    - 2H : 12-15, 4+H
    - 2S*: 12-15, 4+C
2C*: inv+, 3+S # Drury
    - 2DH: F1
    - 2S : s/o
    - 2N+: ST
2D : inv, nat
2H : inv, 5+H
2S : 5-8, 3+S
2N*: 9-10, 4+S, some spl
3X*: fit-showing. 8-10, (54+) S and X
3S : pre
3N*: 8-10, 5+S
4X*: 10-12, X void spl
```

## 1.7 2C

```

2C*-
2D*: 0-1 CT
  - 2H* → 2S*- 2N : 22-24 (s)bal
    - 3X : 22+, nat, 5+H
    - 3N : 22-24, 5H(332)
  - 2N*: 4-7, 5+S
  - 2S : 22+, 5+S
    - 3C*: cheaper minor, 0-3
  - 2N : 25-27 (s)bal
  - 3C : nat, 5+C
    - 3D*: cheaper minor, 0-3
  - 3D : GF, 5+D
  - 3M : nat solid ST
  - 3N : 25-27 # 4-th seat: 26-27
  - 4m : nat solid ST
  - 4M : 8.5+ tricks
  - 5m : 8.5+ tricks
2H*: 2CT
2S*: 3CT = AK
2N*: 3CT = KKK
  - resp. same as 2N opening
3C*: 4+CT
  - 3N : nat, forcing to 4N
    - 4C+: resp. same as 2N opening (1 level higher)
3X : exactly A or K in X, 7+X, GF
3N*: exactly A or K in C, 7+C

```

## 1.8 2N

```

2N -
3C*: ask 5M # could be s/o 3N
  - 3D*: some 4+M
    - 3M*: 4+oM
    - 3N : s/o
  - 3M : 5+M
    - (3H/) 3S*: H fit ST
    - (3S/) 4H*: S fit ST
    - 4m : 5+m ST
3D* → 3H*: 5+H
  - 3S : 4+S
  - 3S*: 3433
  - 3N+: 4H, cue # 3N = S
  - 4H : 3H
3H* → 3S*: 5+S
  - 3N*: 4333
  - 4C+: 4S, cue
  - 4S : 3S
3S* → 3N*- 4C*: (6)5+C, ORKC(C)
  - 4D*: 2-C, or bad 3C
  - 4H+: same as resp. of RKC
  - 4D*: (6)5+D, ORKC(D)
  - 4H*: 2-D, or bad 3D
  - 4S+: same as resp. of RKC
  - 4H*: 54+mms, C > D
  - 4S*: 54+mms, D > C
  - 4N*: 55+mms
  - 4C*: TODO
3N*: 54xx+
4C*: Gerber
4D* → 4H*: 6+H, MST
4H* → 4S*: 6+S, MST
4S*: good Quant
4N*: bad Quant

```