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# 1 1m opening

The following shows subseq. after 1C opening. 1D is similar

## 1.1 1m - 1M

```

1C - [1M-1];
1H*: 12-17, 4+S # 18+ bids 1S
1S*: 16+, any; or min unbal
1N : 11-13, bal
2C*: (13)14-15, 6+ good C # 2 of AKQ
    - 3C : ST
    - 2X : F1
    - 3X : nat ST
2D*: (13)14-15, 6C4D+
(1H/) 2H*: (13)14-15, 6C4H+
2M : min, 4+M # subseq: see util/GT
2N : 17-19, bal
3C : (15)16-17, 6+ good C
[2M+1]~[3M-1]: inv+, 4+M, spl
3M : 17-19, 4M bal
3N*: solid (6)7+C
[3M+1]~[4M-1]: 18-21, 4+M, void spl # 4C : 4M6C+
4M : 20-21, 2425

```

## 1.2 1C - 1DH - 1S & 1D - 1M - 1N

```

1C - [1M-1]; 1S*
1N*: 8+
    - 2C*: nat min
    - 2M*: 3M min
    - 2D+: nat GF
2X : s/o
2N+: nat ST

```

## 1.3 1C - 1DH - 1N & 1H - 1S - 1N

```

1X - 1Y; 1N
2C*→2D*: transfer accepted
    - P : s/o
    - 2M : s/o, choose a partial [M <= Y]; inv, 5+Y, 4+M [M > Y]
    - 2N*: inv
    - 3Z : inv, 6+Z [Z = Y] or 4+Z [Z = X] or 5+Z and 5+Y [otherwise]

```

```

- 3N*: 5332, CoG # different from BTUBWS
- 2Y*: max, 3Y
2D*: GF, ask
- 2M : 3M [M = Y] or 6M [M = X] or 4M [otherwise]
- 2N : nat
- 3X : good 5+X
2M : inv, 5+M [M = Y] or 4+M [otherwise], NF
2N*→3C*: transfer accepted
- P : s/o
- 3D : 4-5Y, CoG, no slam interest. spl D.
- 3H*: ask if 5Y
- 3H : 4-5Y, CoG, no slam interest. spl H. # spl C if Y = H
- 3S*: ask if 5Y
- 3S : 5Y, CoG, no slam interest. spl S. # spl C if Y = S
- 3N : 4Y, CoG, no slam interest. spl S. # spl C if Y = S
# a bit diff from BTUBWS. similar to 1N - 2S; any - 3M*
3Z : ST, 4+Z [Z = X] or semi-solid 6+Z [Z = Y] or 5+Z [otherwise]
3N : s/o
4C+: 7+Y, spl
- 4M : waste
4Y : s/o

```

## 1.4 1C - 1D - 1H & 1D - 1H - 1S

```

1C - 1D*; 1H*-
1S*: any (10)11-14
- 1N : 11-13, 2H bal
- 2C : s/o
- 2C : 11-14, 2-H, (5)6+C
# bids below applies to both 1N and 2C
- 2D*: F, not prefer to declare NT
- 2H : s/o
- 2S : s/o
- 2N+: nat inv
- 2D*: GF
- 2H : 3H, F1
- 2S*: GF
1N : nat NF
2X : s/o
- 2S*: F
- 2N+: nat inv
- 3S*: 6+C, 5+S, F
2N*: 15+, catchall
3C*: fit in C, ST
3D*: 5+H, 5+D, ST
3H*: 6+H, ST

```

```

3S*: 4+S, ST
3N*: 18-19, 4H

```

## 2 1M opening

The following shows subseq. after 1H opening. 1S is similar.

### 2.1 1M - 1SN

```

1H - 1SN: F1
1N : 11-15, nat
2C*: 16+, any; or 11-15, 6+H
2D : 11-15, 4+D
2H*: 11-15, (2)4+C
# 1H - 1N*; 2DH- 2S*: inv raise in m
(1S/) 2S : 11-15, 4+S
(1N/) 2S*: 14-16, 6+H, 4+S
2N*: 14-16, 6+H, 4+m
  - 3C*: ask
    - 3D : 4+D
    - 3H*: 4+C
  - 3D : nat 6+D, F
3m : 14-16, 5+m, NF
3H : 14-16, 7+H
(1S/) 3S*: 14-16, 6H4S(+), NF
(1N/) 3S : inv, 6H5S(+), NF
3N*: GF, solid 7+H

```

### 2.2 1M - (X)

```

1H - (X);
P : weak
XX : 10+, s-bal, usually not concentrated # forcing pass on
1S : 5+S, F1 # system on, may be psyche but rare
1N*: (5)6+C, 6-10; or (4)5+C, inv+. F1
2C*: (5)6+D, 6-10; or (4)5+D, inv+. F1
2D*: 3+H, 10+
2H : 3+H, 5-9
2S+: system on

```

### 2.3 After Gazzilli

```

1H - 1SN; 2C*
2D*: 8+, any
- 2H : 12-15, 6+H
- 2S* → 2N*: (18)19+; or 16-18 bal w/ 3S # 19+ bal open 2C*
    - (1S/) 3N*: 16-18 bal w/ 3S
    - (1N/) 3N*: 19-21 # usually 45xx
    - 3C+: same as below but 19+
- 2N*: 5+m
    - 3C*: ask
        - 3D : 16-18, 5+D
        - 3H*: 16-18, 5+C
        - 3S*: 19-21, 5+C
        - 3N*: 19-21, 5+D
- 3m : 16-18, 4+m # may be 65
    - 3H : 2H
    - 4H : min, 3+H
- 3H : 16-18, 6+H
- (1S/) 3S : 16-18, 4+S
- (1N/) 3S : 16-18, 5+S
- 3N : 16-18, bal (w/o 3S if 1H-1S)
2H+: 4-7, nat
# after a weak nat response
- 2N*: GF wating, could be 6+H
- 3X : nat GF # except raise = nat inv
- 3H : inv, 6+H
2N*: 12-14 bal
- 4H : 12-15, 6+H
- bid: nat and strong
3H : 10-11(12), 3H
4H : nat

```

### 3 after nat 1N/2N overcall

```

(1m) - 1N - (P) -
# similar, but D is the cuebid suit
2C* → 2D*: tranfer accepted
    - P : s/o
    - 2M : s/o
    - 2N*: inv
    - 3C : s/o
    - 3X : 6+X inv
    - 3N*: 54+mms CoG, usually extra
2D*: inv+, Stayman
2M : inv, 5+M
2N : inv, 5+C, NF

```

---

3X : GF, 5+X

---

(1M) - 1N - (P) -  
 2C\*→2D\*: tranfer accepted  
   - P : s/o  
   - 2M\*: GF, 4+oM  
   - 2oM: s/o  
   - 2N\*: inv  
   - 3C : s/o  
   - 3X : 6+X inv  
   - 3M\*: GF, 4oM, short in M  
   - 3N\*: 54+mms CoG, usually extra  
 2X : inv, 5+X  
 2M\*: inv, 4+oM  
 2N : inv, 5+C, NF # because may not able to pen. 2M  
 3X : GF, 5+X  
 3M\*: GF, w/o 4oM, short in M # 2C\* then 3M is 4oM

---

(2M)- 2N  
 3C\*→3D\*: transfer accepted  
   - P : s/o  
   - 3X : s/o  
   - 3M\*: GF, w/o 4oM, short in M  
   - 3N\*: 54+mms CoG, usually extra  
 3X : inv, 5+X  
 3M\*: GF, 4oM

---

## 4 Michael's cuebid

# 10-16  
 (1M) - 2M\*: 5+oM, 5+m  
   - 3m\*: P/C  
   - 2N\*: ask, inv+  
     - 3m : 5+m, min  
     - 3H\*: 5+C, max  
     - 3S\*: 5+D, max  
     - 3N\*: no agreement  
     - 4m : 6+m  
     - 4M\*: void M, probably 6+oM  
     - 4oM: 6+oM  
 (1M) - 2N\*: 55+m  
  
 # if 1C = 2+C  
 (1C) - 2C : 5+C  
 (1C) - 2N\*: 55+m

---

```

# otherwise
(1C) - 2C*: 54M
(1C) - 2N*: 5+H, 5+D
# below independent of 1C
(1C) - 2D*: 55(+)M
      - 2N*: ask, inv+
        - 3m : feature, min
        - 3H*: feature C, max
        - 3S*: feature D, max
        - 3N*: no agreement
        - 4m*: void m
        - 4M : 6+M

# if 1D = 3+D
(1D) - 2D*: 55+M # subseq. same as (1C) - 2D
(1D) - 2N*: 5+H, 5+C
# else
(1D) - 2D : nat
(1D) - 2N*: 55+m

```

## 5 Ruben's advances

```

(1X)- 1Y -(P/X)-
XX*: honor in Y (lead-directing)
1N : nat, 9-11
2N : nat, 12-14
1Z : 8+, 5+Z, F1
# if Z < X
2Z : 8-12, 5+Z, NF
# if X < Z < Y (transfer from opp's suit)
2Z-1 → 2Z*: 10+, nat F1; or s/o in Z
      - 3Z : s/o
2Y-1: cuebid. 10+, 3+Y; or GF w/o stopper
2Y : constr raise
# Z > Y
2Z : 13-15, 6+Z, inv
# jumps
3Z : 13-15, 6+Z, inv
3X*: mixed raise. 9-11, 4+Y
3Y : pre

```

```

(1Y)- 2X -(P/X)-
XX*: honor in X (lead-directing)
2N : nat inv
# if Z < Y
2Z : 10+, nat F1

```

```

# if Y < Z (transfer from opp's suit)
2Z-1 → 2Z*: 10+, nat F1; or s/o in Z
# if Z < Y (transfer from opp's suit in 3rd-level)
3Z-1 → 3Z*: GF; or s/o in Z
3Y-1: cuebid. 10+, 3+Y
3Y : constr raise

```

## 6 vs 1N

```

(1N)-
# if NP
X : (14)15+
# if PH
X* : 4M5m
    - 2X*: P/C
    - 2S : nat s/o
# all bids below could be lighter balancing seat
2C*: 10+; 6+D, or some 5M4m+; could be 8+ if 55
    → 2D*: P/C
    - 2M : nat 6+M
    - 2N*: F, ask
        - 3C*: min
            - 3D*: P/C
        - 3X : max, nat
2D*: 10+, (44)54+M; or 8+, 55+M
2M : 8+, 6+M
2N*: 55ms
3X : nat pre (comp)

```

## 7 Lebonsohl

```

1N -(2M) # or (1M)- 1N -(2M)
2S : NF
2N* → 3C* - P* : s/o
        - 3D*: s/o
        - 3oM: s/o
        - 3M*: 5+C, GF
        - 3N : half stop
        - 3X : 18+, nat
3X* → 3X+1: 5+[X+1], inv+; if X+1 = M, then Stayman
        - 3M : max, but ask stop
3S*: ask stop
3N : s/o

```



```

normal Leb over (2M) -
(2H/) 2S : NF
2N*→3C*- 3X : s/o
      - 3M*: 4+oM, GF, have stopper
      - (2H/) 3S : 5+S, inv
3X [X < M]: 5+X, inv
3M*: 4+oM, GF, no stopper
3X [X > M]: 5+X, GF

```

## 8 Keycard ask

```

[fit in S] - 4N*: ask number of keycards # 4 Ace + Trump K
5C*: 0/3 keycards
      - 5H*: escape to 5S if 0-keycards
5D*: 1/4 keycards
      - 5S*: P if 1-keycard
5H*: 2/5 keycards w/ Trump Q
5S*: 2/5 keycards w/o Trump Q
5N*: 0/2/4 keycards, some void
      - 6C*: ask
      - 6X*: void in X
6X*: 1/3 keycards, void in X

```

### 8.1 kickback

```

[fit in X] - [4X+1]*: ask number of keycards
# similar responses, 5N replaces void in [X+1]
[fit in H] - (4S); 4N*: RKC

```

### 8.2 ERKC

```

[fit in X] -
# if opener already shows non-void Y, then it is just cue-bid
5Y*: ask number of keycards, excluding Y
      - +1*: 0/0+Q
      - +2*: 1
      - +3*: 1+Q
      - +4*: 2
      - +5*: 2+Q
      - +6*: 3
      - +7*: 3+Q
      ...

```

## 8.3 ORKC

```

4X*: ORKC
+1*: min
+2*: same as resp. to RKC

```

## 8.4 2-suited RKC

```

1M - 2X; 3X - 3M; ... [4M+1]: 2-suited RKC
# also 1N - 3DH- 4H+
# Queen of M and X act as 0.5 keycards
+1*: 0/3/6 keycards # may +0.5
    - +2*: ask if there's extra 0.5
        - 5M*: no
+2*: 1/4/7 keycards # may +0.5
    - +3*: ask if there's extra 0.5
        - 5M*: no # +4 = 5M
+3*: 2/5 keycards
+4*: 2.5/5.5 keycards

```

## 9 defense to multi

```

(2D*)- # weak, some 6+m
X  : 13-15/19+, near bal; or 17+, any
P* : may be some 10-13 t/o against M [X]
2M : 12-17, 5+M
2N : 16-18, bal
3m : 15-17, 5+m
3M : 15-18, 6+M
3N : s/o
4X : nat strong NF

(2D*)- X -(2M)-
X* : some 4+M. inv(+)

```