Contents

1	util		3
	1.1	1-2-3 Stops	4
	1.2	1m - 1M; 2N	5
	1.3	2NT	6
	1.4	Forcing Pass	7
		1.4.1 $XX = Q \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots$	7
		1.4.2 $(3X) - X - (5X) - P = F$	7
	1.5	suit GT	8
	1.6	transfer Lebensohl	9
	1.7	normal Lebensohl	9
	1.8	maximum X	0
	1.9	Rubens	.1
	1.10	Slam bidding	2
		1.10.1 cuebid	2
		1.10.2 FF	2
		1.10.3 kickback RKC	2
		1.10.4 ERKC	2
		1.10.5 ORKC	.3
		1.10.6 2-suied RKC	.3
	1.11	$\mathbf{U}\mathbf{w}\mathbf{U}$	4
	1.12	XYZW	.5
		1.12.1 2wPCB	.5
		1.12.2 PLOB	5
		1.12.3 after $2N = 18-19$ bal	6

Chapter 1
util

1.1 1-2-3 Stops

```
1m - (1X); 2m

2X*: inv+

2N : inv

3m : s/o
```

```
1M - (X); 2X-1*: (5)6+X, 6-10; or 4+X, GF
3X : s/o against weak variant
```

1.2 1m - 1M; 2N

```
1m - 1H(-1); 2N -
3C*: ask
    - 3D : 4+D [m = C], or catchall [m = D]
    - 3H : 3H
    - 3S : 4S # could have 3H if m = C
    - 3N*: 5+C [m = C], or 4S3H [m = D]
3D : 5+D [m = C], or 3+D [m = D], MST+
3H : 6+H, MST+
3S*: (4)5+C
3N : s/o
4m : 5H5m
4H : s/o
```

```
1m - 1S(-1); 2N -
3C*: ask
    - 3D : 4+D [m = C], or catchall [m = D]
    - 3H : 4H  # could have 3S if m = C
    - 3S : 3S
    - 3N*: 5+C [m = C], or 3S4H [m = D]
3D : 5+D [m = C], or 3+D [m = D], MST+
3H*: (4)5+C
3S : 6+S, MST+
3N : s/o
4X : 5H5X, MST+
4S : s/o
```

1.3 2NT

```
# B = bid, all (B) here are NF raise, or bids that (may be) weak
 1Y - (2X) - 2N : nat
 1X - (2Y) - 2N : nat
 1N - (2X) - 2N : tr. Leb
(2C) - X^* - (P) - 2N : nat
(2X) - X^* - (P) - 2N : Leb
(1C) - X^* - (2C) - 2N : nat
(1X) - X^* - (2X) - 2N : Leb
(1X) - 1Y - (B) - 2N : nat
(1Y) - 2m - (B) - 2N : nat
(1S) - 2H - (2S) - 2N^* \rightarrow 3C \# 3X \rightarrow 3[X+1] (tr. Leb)
 1X - (2M) - X^* - (P) - 2N : good-bad
 1X - (1Y) - X/B - (2Y) - 2N : good-bad
 1X - (1Y) - X/B - (2Z) - 2N : good-bad
 1Y - (2C) - X/B - (P) - 2N : nat
 1Y - (2X) - X/B - (P) - 2N : good-bad
 1Y - (2X) - P - (P) - 2N : t/o, usually 64+mms
 1Y - (B) - P - (2X) - 2N : t/o, usually 64+mms
(2M) - P - (P) - X^* - (P) - 2N : Leb
(1X) - P - (2X) - X^* - (P) - 2N : Leb
(1X) - X^* - (B) - X^* - (P) - 2N : normal Leb (good-bad)
(1X) - 1Y -(B) - X^* -(P) - 2N : normal Leb (good-bad)
(1Y) - 2X -(B) - X^* -(P) - 2N : normal Leb (good-bad)
(1C) - 2X - (2C) - X^* - (P) - 2N : nat
(1X) - 1N - (2X) - X^* - (P) - 2N : min nat
# general rules for other situations:
# tr. Leb applies only after 1N - (2X) and (1S) - 2H - (2S)
# ... X^* -(P) - 2N = usually normal Leb (good-bad)
# ... X^* -(B) - 2N = normal Leb (good-bad) if X = neg or t/o
# otherwise, free bid 2N is nat if inv is possible; otherwise t/o
# if there is not possible for inv+ (ex: balancing X by 1N opener), then 2N
    = nat
```

1.4 Forcing Pass

1.4.1
$$XX = Q$$

1.4.2
$$(3X) - X - (5X) - P = F$$

1.5 suit GT

```
[fit in 2S] -
2N*: ST, start cuebid
3S : inv
# case 1: bidder only shows one suit
3C*: C spl GT or ST
3D*: D spl GT or ST
2H*: H spl GT or ST
# case 2: if bidder already shows another suit X, spl X replaced by long X
```

```
[fit in 2H] -
2S*: ST, start cuebid
3H : inv
# case 1: bidder only shows one suit
2N*: S spl GT or ST
3C*: C spl GT or ST
3D*: D spl GT or ST
# case 2: if bidder already shows another suit X, spl X replaced by long X
```

1.6 transfer Lebensohl

1.7 normal Lebensohl

1.8 maximum X

```
fit in 2M - (opp. comp to 3X) -
# if X = M - 1
X* : inv+ # allow pen with low probability
# otherwise
3M-1: inv+
```

```
(1m) - 2H [V/NV] - (3D) - X* : 2+H, inv
(1m) - 2H [V/NV] - (3C) - 3D* : 2+H, inv
```

1.9 Rubens

```
(1X)- 1M -(P/X)-
XX : 10+, near bal
1N : nat
# if Y < X
2Y : 10+, nat, F1
# if Y >= X
2Y*->2Y+1: 10+, 5+[Y+1] # if Y+1 = M then it means good raise
2X : comp. raise
```

```
(1X)- 1M -(2X)-
?
```

```
 \begin{array}{l} (1Y)-\ 2X\ -(P/X)-\\ XX\ :\ 10+,\ near\ bal\\ \#\ if\ Z\ <\ Y\\ 2Z\ :\ 10+,\ 5+Z\\ \#\ if\ Z\ >=\ Y\\ 2Z^*\to 2Z+1\colon\ 10+,\ 5+[Z+1]\quad \#\ if\ X\ =\ C,\ 2S\ is\ good\ raise\\ 2N\ :\ nat\ inv\\ \#\ if\ Z\ <\ X\\ 3Z^*\to 3Z+1\colon\ 10+,\ 5+[Z+1]\quad \#\ 3X-1\ is\ good\ raise \\ \end{array}
```

```
(1Y) - 2X - (2Y) - X^* : neg.
2S : NF
# if Y = C/D/H
2N^* \rightarrow 3C^* : 10+, 3/5/5+C
# if Y = D/H
3C^* \rightarrow 3D^* : 10+, 3/5+D
# if Y = H
3D^* \rightarrow 3H^* : 10+, 3+H
```

1.10 Slam bidding

1.10.1 cuebid

```
cue = 1/2nd ctrl
# if opener shows a suit (unless 1C - 1X; 1N/2N), then
opener's cue on that suit = 2 of AKQ, usually source of tricks
resp's cue on that suit = never shortness, can be Q
cuebid denies lower control
```

1.10.2 FF

```
[fit in 3M] -

4M : min

3M+1*: FF, mild slam interest

4X*: cuebid, strong slam interest
```

1.10.3 kickback RKC

```
[fit in S] - 4N*: ask number of keycards # 4 Ace + Trump K
5C*: 0/3 keycards
   - 5H*: escape to 5S if 0-keycards
5D*: 1/4 keycards
   - 5S*: P if 1-keycard
5H*: 2/5 keycards w/ Trump Q
5S*: 2/5 keycards w/o Trump Q
5N*: 0/2/4 keycards, some void
   - 6C*: ask
        - 6X*: void in X
6X*: 1/3 keycards, void in X
```

```
[fit in X] - [4X+1]*: ask number of keycards
# similar responses, 5N replaces void in [X+1]
[fit in H] - (4S); 4N*: RKC
```

1.10.4 ERKC

```
[fit in X] -
# if opener already shows non-void Y, then it is just cue-bid
5Y*: ask number of keycards, excluding Y
   - +1*: 0/0+Q
   - +2*: 1
```

```
- +3*: 1+Q

- +4*: 2

- +5*: 2+Q

- +6*: 3

- +7*: 3+Q
```

1.10.5 ORKC

```
preempt in X (not C) - 4C*: ORKC

4D*: min

4H+: same as resp. to RKC
```

1.10.6 2-suied RKC

```
1M - 2X; 3X - 3M; ... [4M+1]: 2-suited RKC
# Queen of M and X act as 0.5 keycards
+1*: 0/3/6 keycards # may +0.5
    - +2*: ask if there's extra 0.5
        - 5M*: no
+2*: 1/4/7 keycards # may +0.5
        - +3*: ask if there's extra 0.5
        - 5M*: no # +4 = 5M
+3*: 2/5 keycards
+4*: 2.5/5.5 keycards
```

1.11 UwU

TBD (low-low, high-high)

1.12 XYZW

1.12.1 2wPCB

(https://www.ptt.cc/man/BridgeClub/D6D1/D49B/D130/M.924860463.A.html)

```
1X - 1Y; 1N
2C^* \rightarrow 2D^*: transfer accepted
       -P:s/o
        -2M: s/o, choose a partial [M <= Y]; inv, 5+Y, 4+M [M > Y]
        - 2N^*: inv
        - 3Z: inv, 6+Z [Z = Y] or 4+Z [Z = X] or 5+Z and 4Y [otherwise]
        - 3N*: 5332, CoG # different from BTUBWS
   -2Y^*: max, 3Y
2D^*: GF, ask
  - 2M : 3M [M = Y]  or 6M [M = X]  or 4M [otherwise]
   - 2N : nat
  - 3X : good 5+X
2M : inv, 5+M [M = Y] or 4+M [otherwise], NF
2N^* \rightarrow 3C^*: transfer accepted
        -P:s/o
        - 3D : 4-5Y, CoG, no slam interest. spl D.
             - 3H*: ask if 5Y
        -3H:4-5Y, CoG, no slam interest. spl H. # spl C if Y = H
             - 3S*: ask if 5Y
        -3S:5Y, CoG, no slam interest. spl S. # spl C if Y = S
        -3N:4Y, CoG, no slam interest. spl S. # spl C if Y = S
        # a bit diff from BTUBWS. similar to 1N - 2S; any - 3M*
3Z : ST, 4+Z [Z = X] or semi-solid 6+Z [Z = Y] or 5+Z [otherwise]
3N : s/o
4C+: 7+Y, spl
 - 4M : waste
4Y : s/o
```

1.12.2 PLOB

```
1C - 1D*; 1H*-
# 2S* is usually F1 only
1S*: any (9)10-14
- 1N : 12-14, 2H bal
- 2C : s/o
- 2C : 12-14, 2-H, (5)6+C
# bids below applies to both 1N and 2C
- 2D*: F, not prefer to declare NT
- 2H : s/o
- 2S : s/o
```

```
- 2N+: nat inv
   - 2D*: GF ... (TBD)
   - 2H : F, 3H
        - 2S*: F
        - 3S : inv
   - 2S*: GF, not prefer to declare NT
1N : nat NF
2X : s/o
   - 2S*: F
   - 2N+: nat inv
   -3S*:6+C,5+S,F
2N^*: 15+, catchall
3C*: fit in C, ST
3D*: 5+H, 5+D, ST
3H*: 6+H, ST
3S^*: 4+S, ST
3N^*: 18-19, 4H
```

```
1D - 1H; 1S -
1N : nat NF
2C^*: any (9) 10-14
   - 2D : 12-14, 2-H
        -P:s/o
        -2H:s/o
        - 2S*: F, not prefer to declare NT
             - 2N : min
             -3N:max
        - 2N+: nat inv
   - 2H : F, 3H
   - 2S*: general GF
   - 2N+: nat GF
2X : s/o
2N^*: 15+, catchall
3C*: 5+H, 5+C, ST
3D*: fit in D, ST
3H*: 6+H, ST
3S^*: 4+S, ST
3N^*: 18-19, 4H
```

1.12.3 after 2N = 18-19 bal

```
1m - 1M(-1); 2N-
3C*: major-oreiented ask, promises 5+M
3D*: fit in opener's suit, ST
3M: 6+M, ST
3oM: nat, 4+oM [M = H]; or 5+oM [M = S]
```

3N : s/o

4om: nat 5+M, 5+om

4m : RKC(om) # usually 6+om