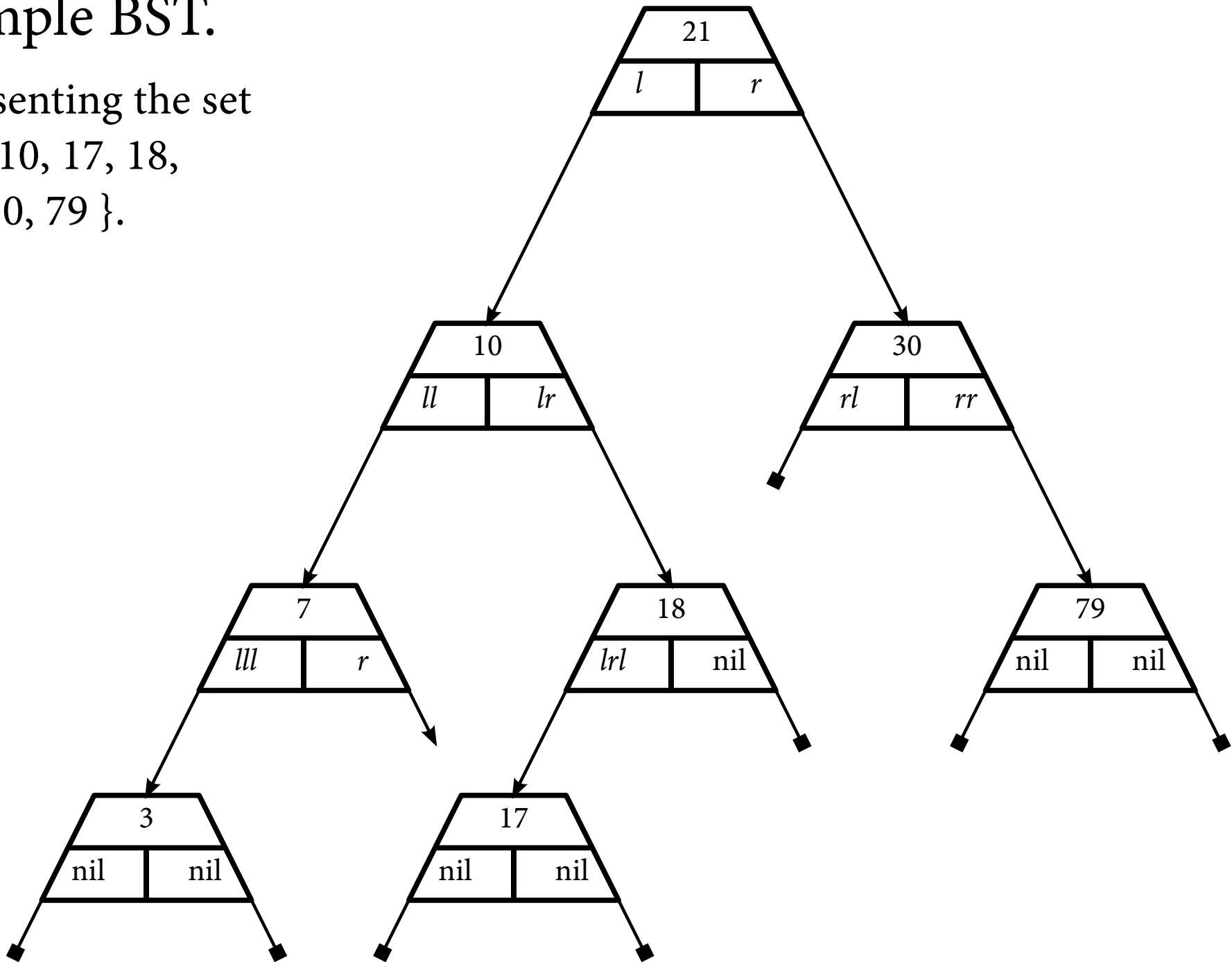


Example BST.

Representing the set
{ 3, 7, 10, 17, 18,
21, 30, 79 }.

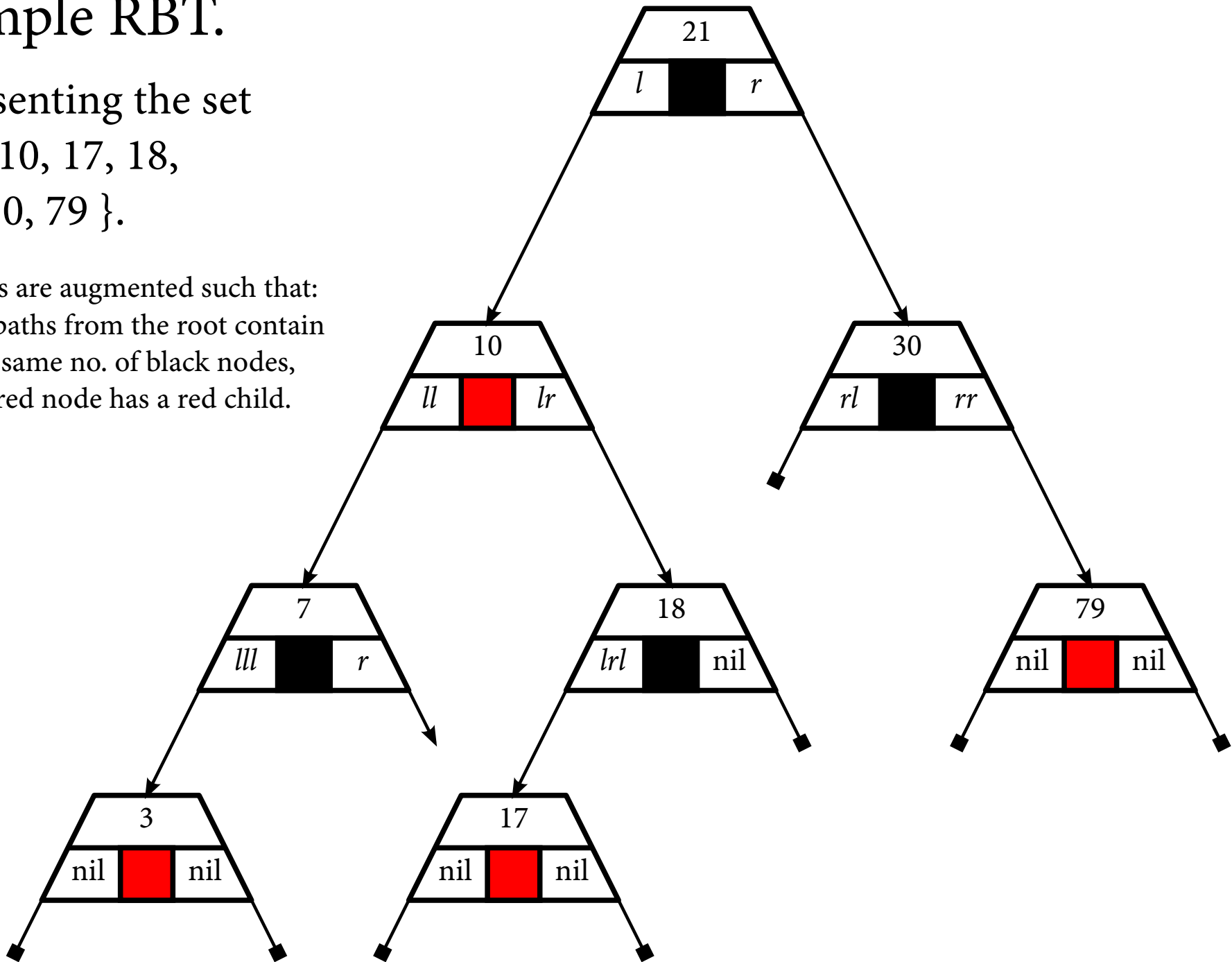


Example RBT.

Representing the set
 $\{ 3, 7, 10, 17, 18,$
 $21, 30, 79 \}$.

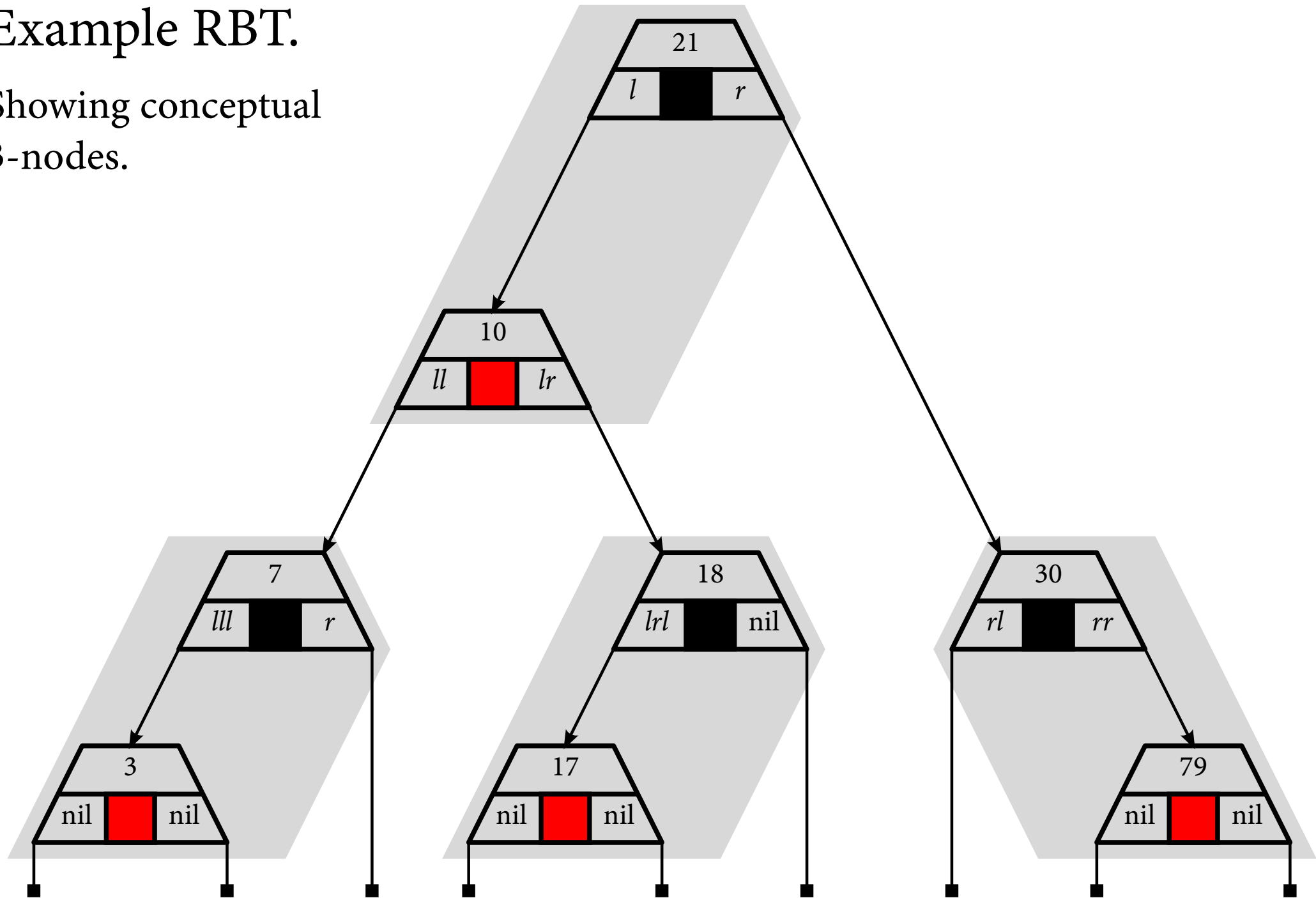
The nodes are augmented such that:

- (1) all paths from the root contain the same no. of black nodes,
- (2) no red node has a red child.



Example RBT.

Showing conceptual
3-nodes.

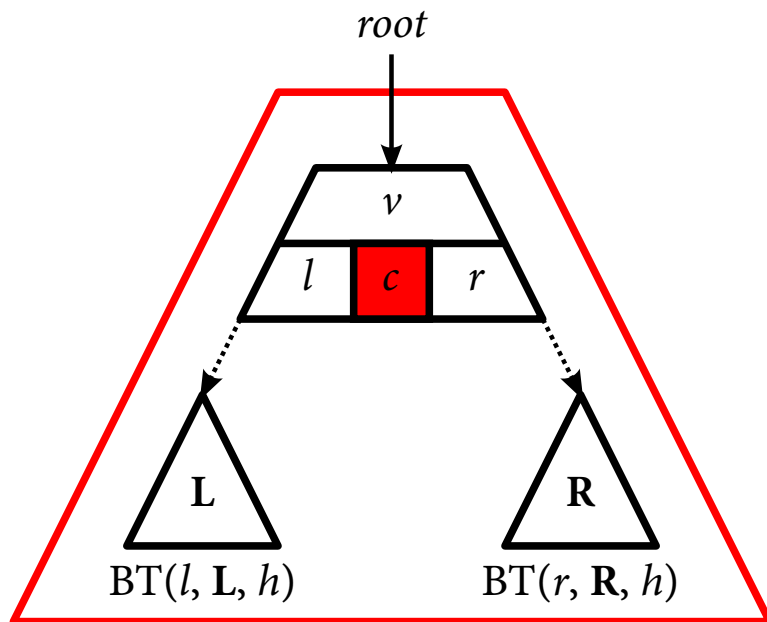


RBT predicates.

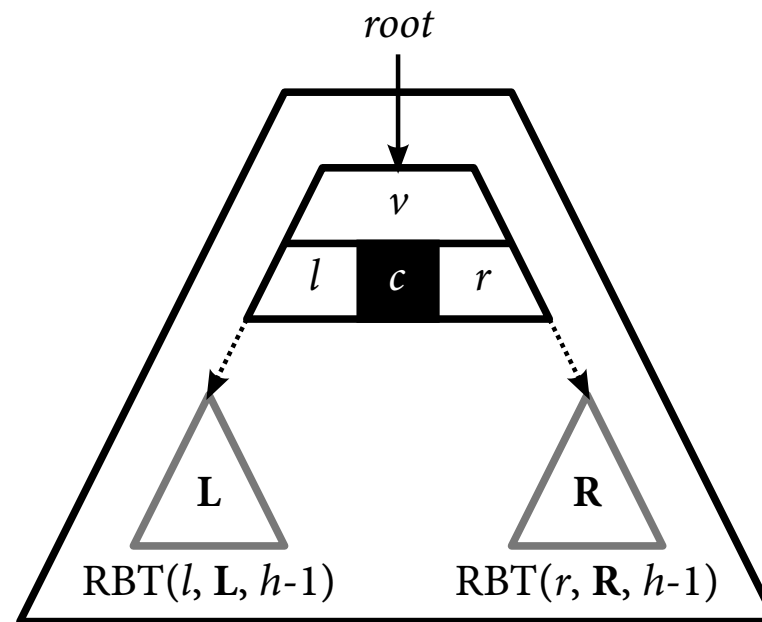
$\text{RBT}(\text{root}, \mathbf{S}, h)$



$\text{BT}(\text{root}, \mathbf{S}, h)$



$\text{RT}(\text{root}, \mathbf{S}, h)$,
where $\text{Compose}(\mathbf{L}, v, \mathbf{R}, \mathbf{S})$,
and $h \geq 0$.



$\text{NBT}(\text{root}, \mathbf{S}, h)$,
where $\text{Compose}(\mathbf{L}, v, \mathbf{R}, \mathbf{S})$,
and $h > 0$.



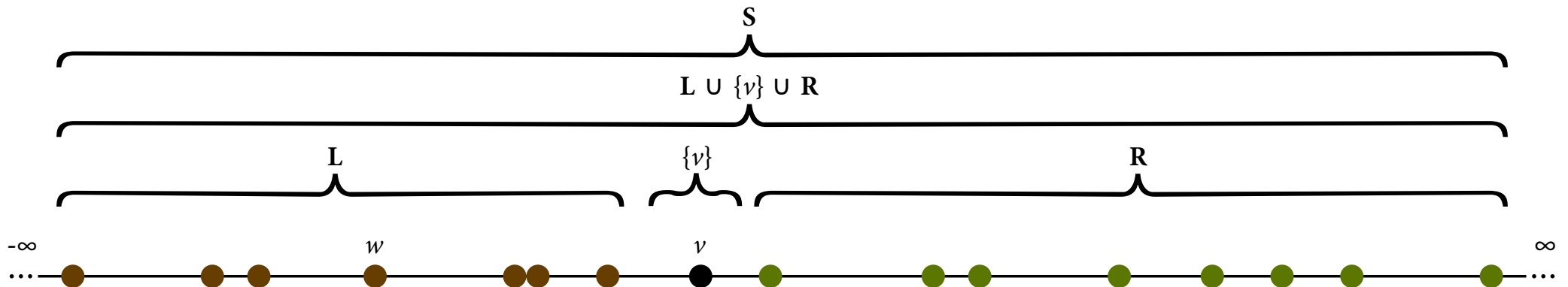
$\text{EBT}(\text{root}, \mathbf{S}, h)$,
where $\mathbf{S} = \emptyset$
and $h = 0$.

Compose(L, v, R, S)

$$L \cup \{v\} \cup R = S \wedge$$

$$\forall l \in L. l < v \wedge$$

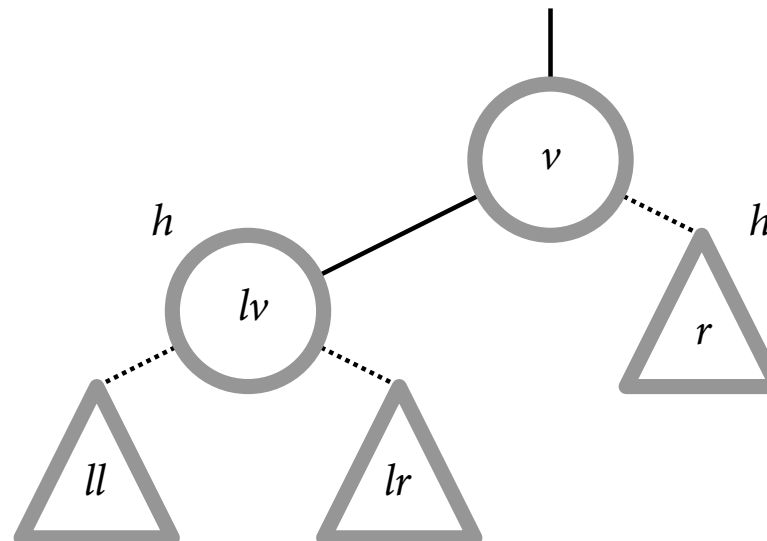
$$\forall r \in R. v < r.$$



```

Node* balance(Node* root, int dir) {
→  if (red(root.left)) {
    if (red(root.right)) {
      root.left  = blacken(root.left);
      root.right = blacken(root.right);
      root.black = false;
    }
    else {
      if (red(root.left.left)) {
        root = rb.rotate.single(
          root, RIGHT);
      }
      else {
        if (red(root.left.right)) {
          root = rb.rotate.dbl(
            root, RIGHT);
        }
        else {
        }
      }
    }
  }
  else {
  }
  return root;
}

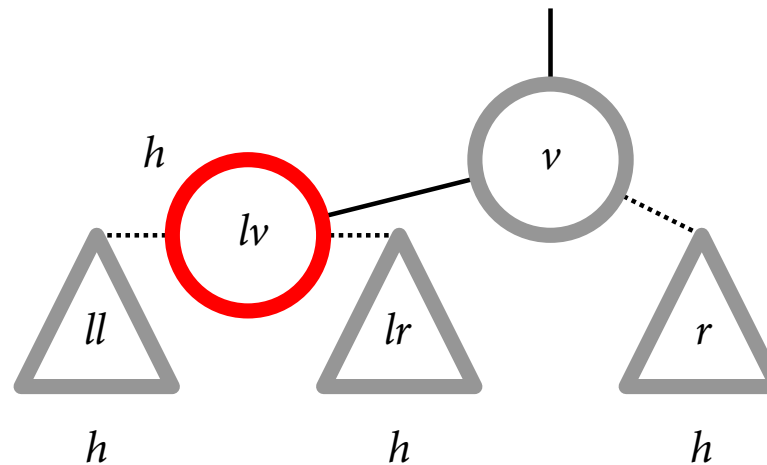
```



```

Node* balance(Node* root, int dir) {
    if (red(root.left)) {
        → if (red(root.right)) {
            root.left = blacken(root.left);
            root.right = blacken(root.right);
            root.black = false;
        }
        else {
            if (red(root.left.left)) {
                root = rb.rotate.single(
                    root, RIGHT);
            }
            else {
                if (red(root.left.right)) {
                    root = rb.rotate.dbl(
                        root, RIGHT);
                }
                else {
                }
            }
        }
    }
    else {
    }
    return root;
}

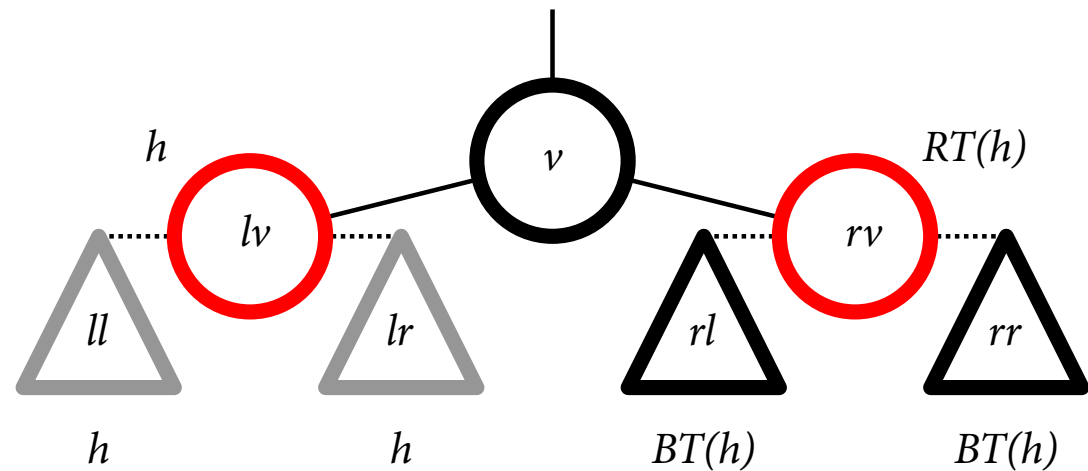
```



```

Node* balance(Node* root, int dir) {
    if (red(root.left)) {
        if (red(root.right)) {
            ➔ root.left = blacken(root.left);
            root.right = blacken(root.right);
            root.black = false;
        }
        else {
            if (red(root.left.left)) {
                root = rb.rotate.single(
                    root, RIGHT);
            }
            else {
                if (red(root.left.right)) {
                    root = rb.rotate.dbl(
                        root, RIGHT);
                }
                else {
                }
            }
        }
    }
    else {
    }
    return root;
}

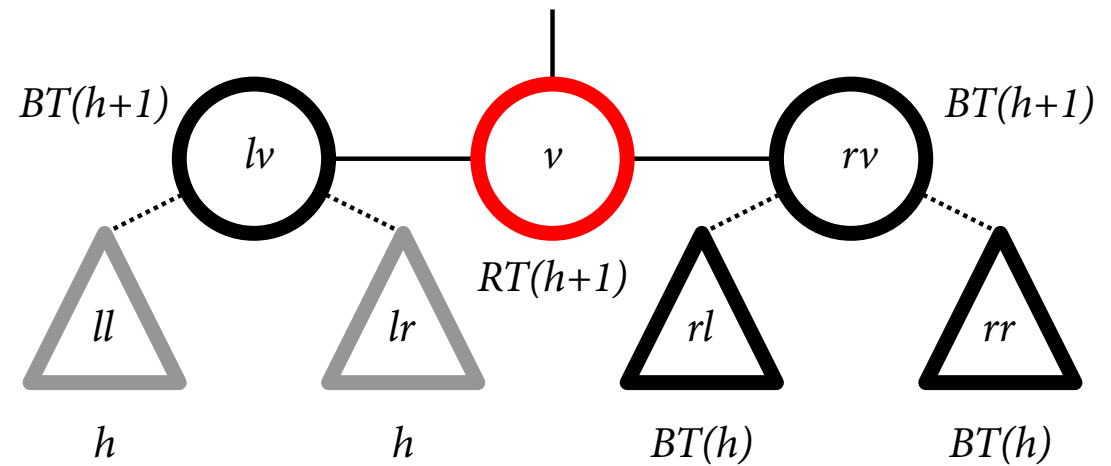
```




```

Node* balance(Node* root, int dir) {
    if (red(root.left)) {
        if (red(root.right)) {
            root.left = blacken(root.left);
            root.right = blacken(root.right);
            root.black = false;
        }
        else {
            if (red(root.left.left)) {
                root = rb.rotate.single(
                    root, RIGHT);
            }
            else {
                if (red(root.left.right)) {
                    root = rb.rotate.dbl(
                        root, RIGHT);
                }
                else {
                }
            }
        }
    }
    else {
    }
    return root;
}

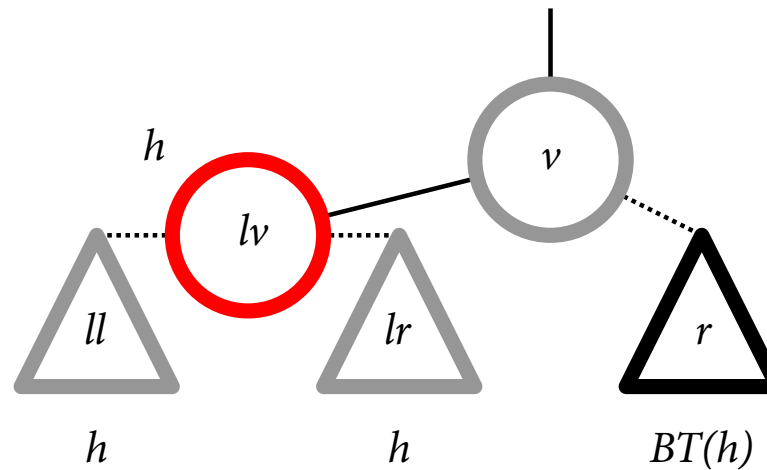
```



```

Node* balance(Node* root, int dir) {
    if (red(root.left)) {
        if (red(root.right)) {
            root.left  = blacken(root.left);
            root.right = blacken(root.right);
            root.black = false;
        }
        else {
            → if (red(root.left.left)) {
                root = rb.rotate.single(
                    root, RIGHT);
            }
            else {
                if (red(root.left.right)) {
                    root = rb.rotate.dbl(
                        root, RIGHT);
                }
                else {
                }
            }
        }
    }
    else {
    }
    return root;
}

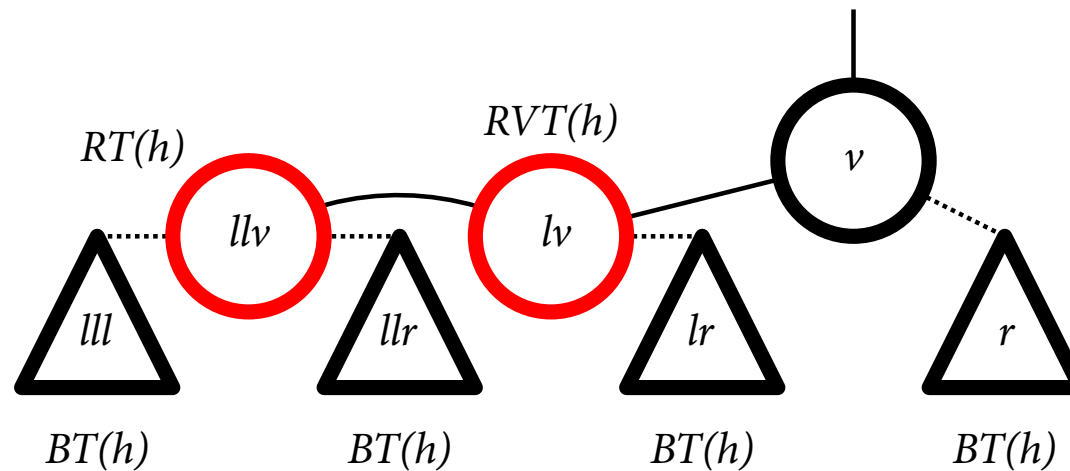
```



```

Node* balance(Node* root, int dir) {
    if (red(root.left)) {
        if (red(root.right)) {
            root.left = blacken(root.left);
            root.right = blacken(root.right);
            root.black = false;
        }
        else {
            if (red(root.left.left)) {
                ➔ root = rb.rotate.single(
                    root, RIGHT);
            }
            else {
                if (red(root.left.right)) {
                    root = rb.rotate.dbl(
                        root, RIGHT);
                }
                else {
                }
            }
        }
    }
    else {
    }
    return root;
}

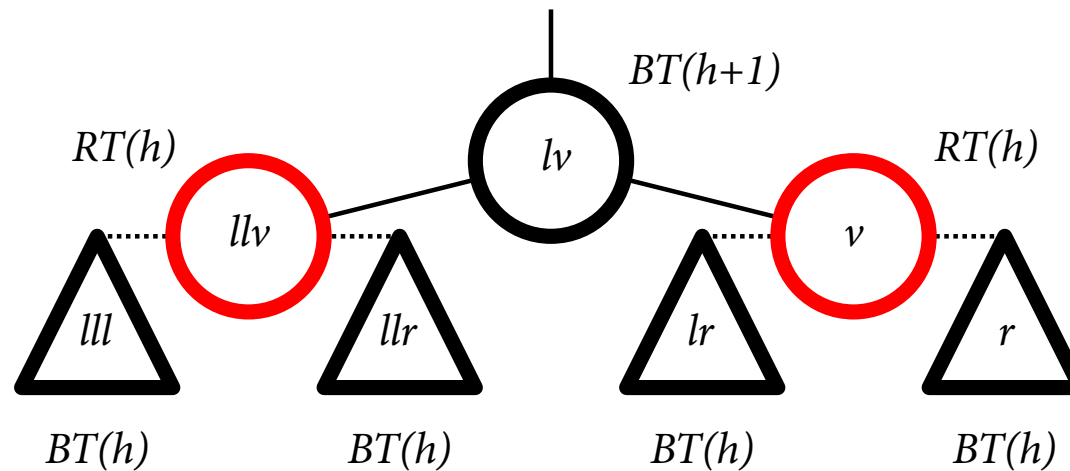
```



```

Node* balance(Node* root, int dir) {
    if (red(root.left)) {
        if (red(root.right)) {
            root.left = blacken(root.left);
            root.right = blacken(root.right);
            root.black = false;
        }
        else {
            if (red(root.left.left)) {
                root = rb.rotate.single(
                    ➔ root, RIGHT);
            }
            else {
                if (red(root.left.right)) {
                    root = rb.rotate.dbl(
                        root, RIGHT);
                }
                else {
                }
            }
        }
    }
    else {
    }
    return root;
}

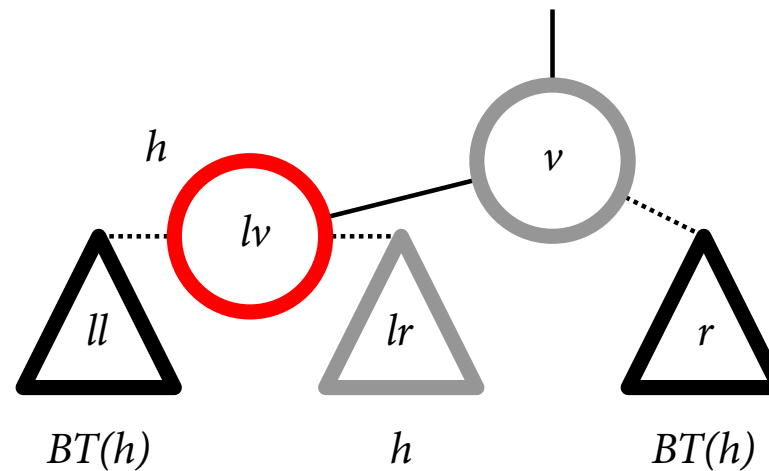
```



```

Node* balance(Node* root, int dir) {
    if (red(root.left)) {
        if (red(root.right)) {
            root.left = blacken(root.left);
            root.right = blacken(root.right);
            root.black = false;
        }
        else {
            if (red(root.left.left)) {
                root = rb.rotate.single(
                    root, RIGHT);
            }
            else {
                → if (red(root.left.right)) {
                    root = rb.rotate.dbl(
                        root, RIGHT);
                }
                else {
                }
            }
        }
    }
    else {
    }
    return root;
}

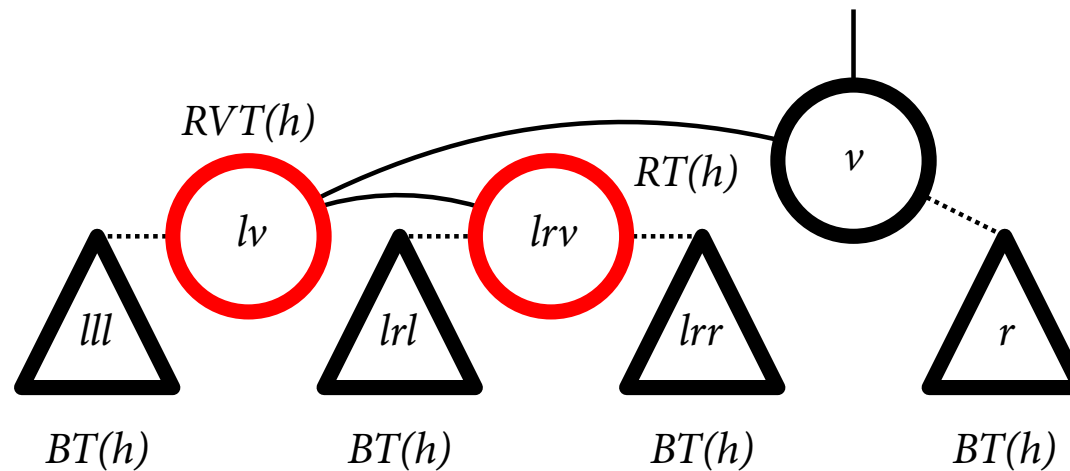
```



```

Node* balance(Node* root, int dir) {
    if (red(root.left)) {
        if (red(root.right)) {
            root.left = blacken(root.left);
            root.right = blacken(root.right);
            root.black = false;
        }
        else {
            if (red(root.left.left)) {
                root = rb.rotate.single(
                    root, RIGHT);
            }
            else {
                if (red(root.left.right)) {
                    → root = rb.rotate.dbl(
                        root, RIGHT);
                }
                else {
                }
            }
        }
    }
    else {
    }
    return root;
}

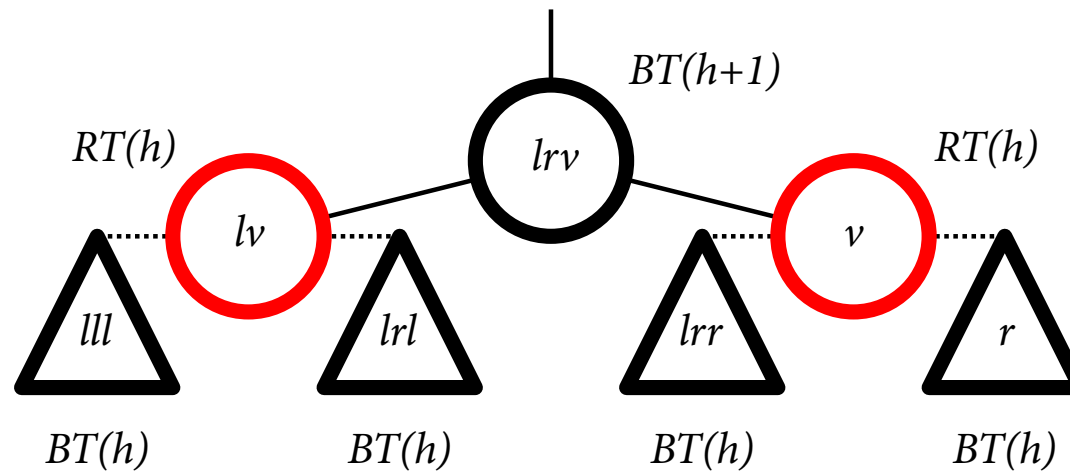
```



```

Node* balance(Node* root, int dir) {
    if (red(root.left)) {
        if (red(root.right)) {
            root.left = blacken(root.left);
            root.right = blacken(root.right);
            root.black = false;
        }
        else {
            if (red(root.left.left)) {
                root = rb.rotate.single(
                    root, RIGHT);
            }
            else {
                if (red(root.left.right)) {
                    root = rb.rotate.dbl(
                        root, RIGHT);
                }
                else {
                }
            }
        }
    }
    else {
    }
    return root;
}

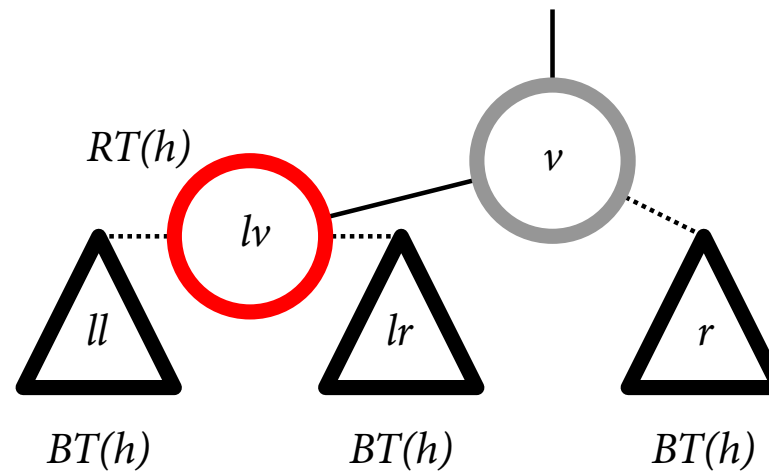
```



```

Node* balance(Node* root, int dir) {
    if (red(root.left)) {
        if (red(root.right)) {
            root.left = blacken(root.left);
            root.right = blacken(root.right);
            root.black = false;
        }
        else {
            if (red(root.left.left)) {
                root = rb.rotate.single(
                    root, RIGHT);
            }
            else {
                if (red(root.left.right)) {
                    root = rb.rotate.dbl(
                        root, RIGHT);
                }
                else {
                    →
                }
            }
        }
    }
    else {
    }
    return root;
}

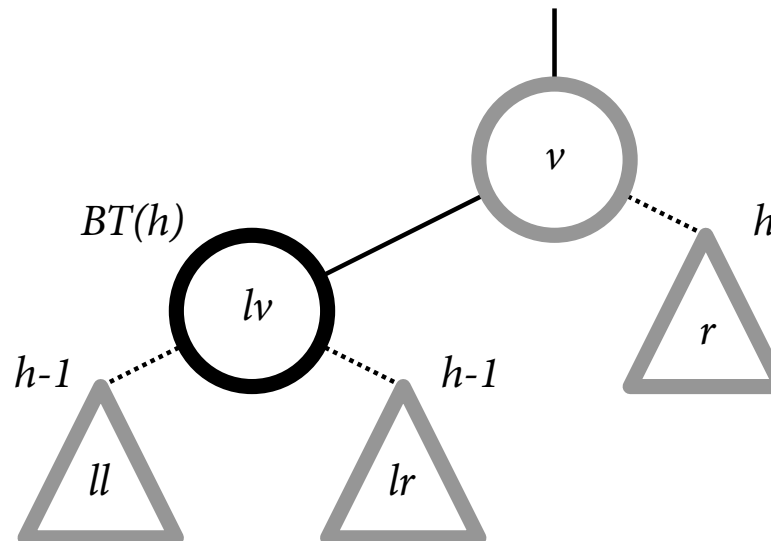
```




```

Node* balance(Node* root, int dir) {
    if (red(root.left)) {
        if (red(root.right)) {
            root.left  = blacken(root.left);
            root.right = blacken(root.right);
            root.black = false;
        }
        else {
            if (red(root.left.left)) {
                root = rb.rotate.single(
                    root, RIGHT);
            }
            else {
                if (red(root.left.right)) {
                    root = rb.rotate.dbl(
                        root, RIGHT);
                }
                else {
                }
            }
        }
    }
    else {
        ➔
    }
    return root;
}

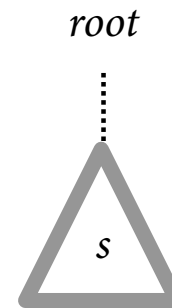
```



```

Node* insert_aux(Node* root, int value) {
    Node* o;
    → if (root == null) {
        o = new Node(value);
    }
    else {
        if (root.value == value) {
            o = root;
        }
        else {
            if (value < root.value) {
                root.left = insert_aux(root.left, value);
                root.left = balance(root, LEFT);
                o = root;
            }
            else {
                // Symmetrical
            }
        }
    }
    return o;
}

```




o
|
⋮

```

Node* insert_aux(Node* root, int value) {
    Node* o;
    if (root == null) {
        ➔ o = new Node(value);
    }
    else {
        if (root.value == value) {
            o = root;
        }
        else {
            if (value < root.value) {
                root.left = insert_aux(root.left, value);
                root.left = balance(root, LEFT);
                o = root;
            }
            else {
                // Symmetrical
            }
        }
    }
    return o;
}

```

$root = null$

 s

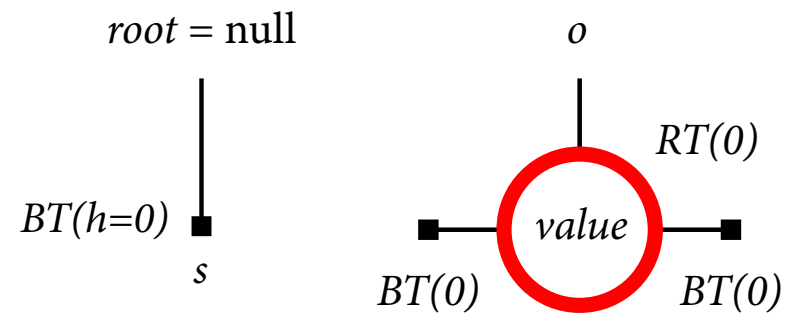
$BT(h=0)$

o


```

Node* insert_aux(Node* root, int value) {
    Node* o;
    if (root == null) {
        ➔ o = new Node(value);
    }
    else {
        if (root.value == value) {
            o = root;
        }
        else {
            if (value < root.value) {
                root.left = insert_aux(root.left, value);
                root.left = balance(root, LEFT);
                o = root;
            }
            else {
                // Symmetrical
            }
        }
    }
    return o;
}

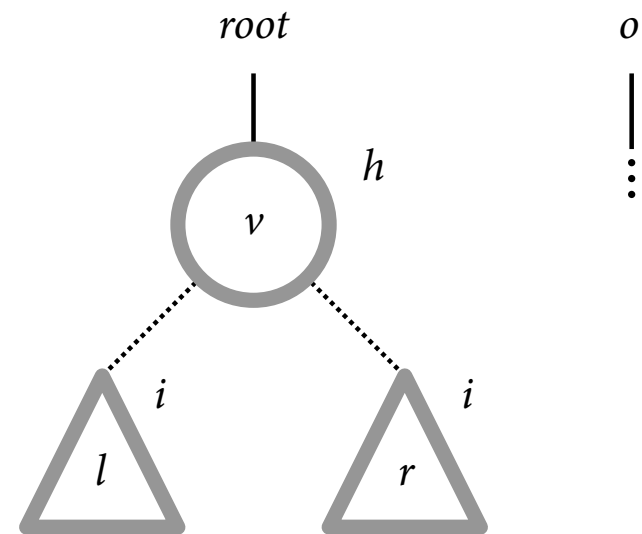
```



```

Node* insert_aux(Node* root, int value) {
    Node* o;
    if (root == null) {
        o = new Node(value);
    }
    else {
        → if (root.value == value) {
            o = root;
        }
        else {
            if (value < root.value) {
                root.left = insert_aux(root.left, value);
                root.left = balance(root, LEFT);
                o = root;
            }
            else {
                // Symmetrical
            }
        }
    }
    return o;
}

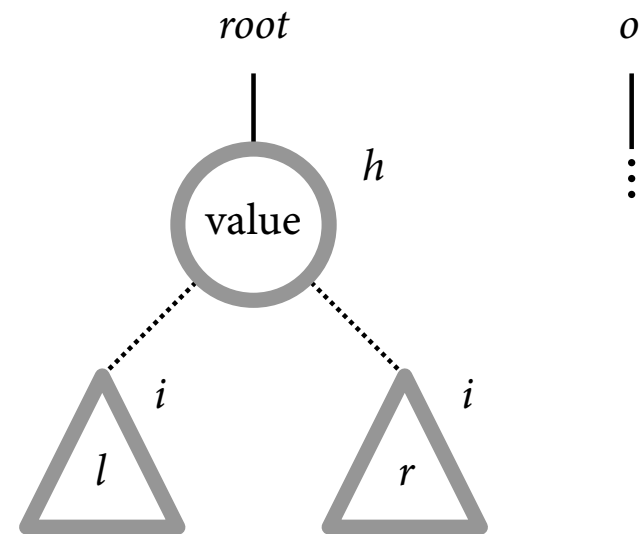
```



```

Node* insert_aux(Node* root, int value) {
    Node* o;
    if (root == null) {
        o = new Node(value);
    }
    else {
        if (root.value == value) {
            ➔ o = root;
        }
        else {
            if (value < root.value) {
                root.left = insert_aux(root.left, value);
                root.left = balance(root, LEFT);
            }
            else {
                // Symmetrical
            }
        }
    }
    return o;
}

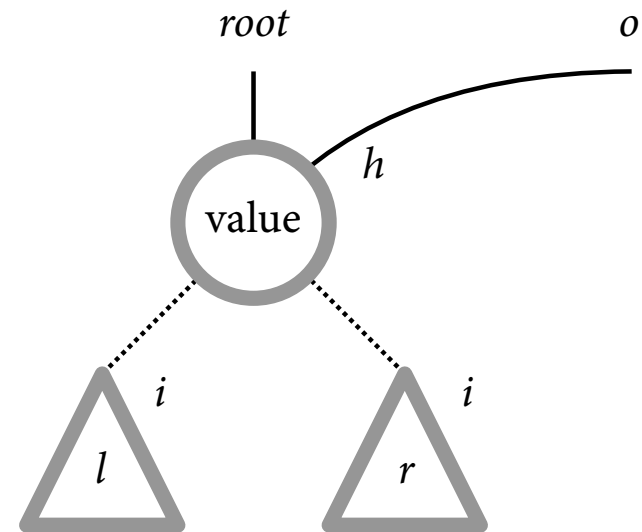
```



```

Node* insert_aux(Node* root, int value) {
    Node* o;
    if (root == null) {
        o = new Node(value);
    }
    else {
        if (root.value == value) {
            → o = root;
        }
        else {
            if (value < root.value) {
                root.left = insert_aux(root.left, value);
                root.left = balance(root, LEFT);
                o = root;
            }
            else {
                // Symmetrical
            }
        }
    }
    return o;
}

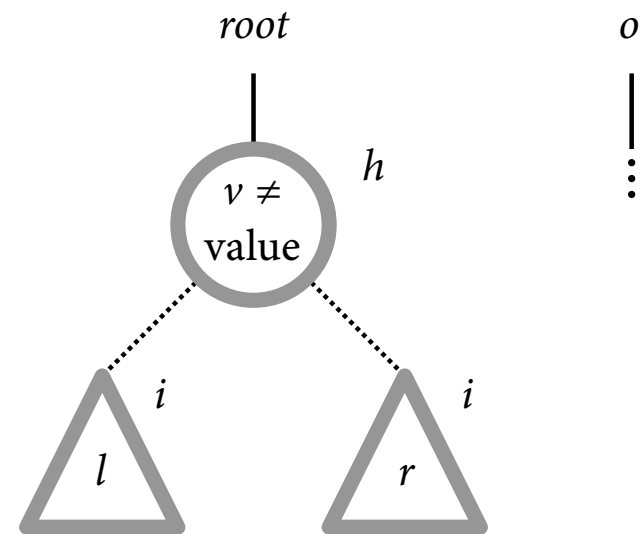
```



```

Node* insert_aux(Node* root, int value) {
    Node* o;
    if (root == null) {
        o = new Node(value);
    }
    else {
        if (root.value == value) {
            o = root;
        }
        else {
            ➔ if (value < root.value) {
                root.left = insert_aux(root.left, value);
                root.left = balance(root, LEFT);
                o = root;
            }
            else {
                // Symmetrical
            }
        }
    }
    return o;
}

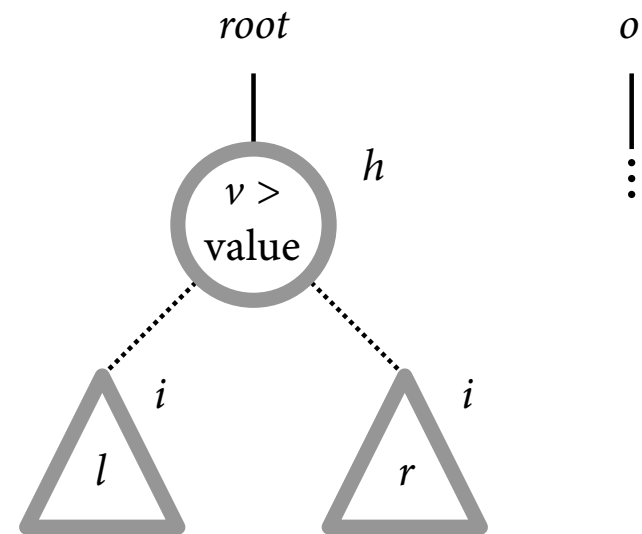
```




```

Node* insert_aux(Node* root, int value) {
    Node* o;
    if (root == null) {
        o = new Node(value);
    }
    else {
        if (root.value == value) {
            o = root;
        }
        else {
            if (value < root.value) {
                ➔ root.left = insert_aux(root.left, value);
                root.left = balance(root, LEFT);
                o = root;
            }
            else {
                // Symmetrical
            }
        }
    }
    return o;
}

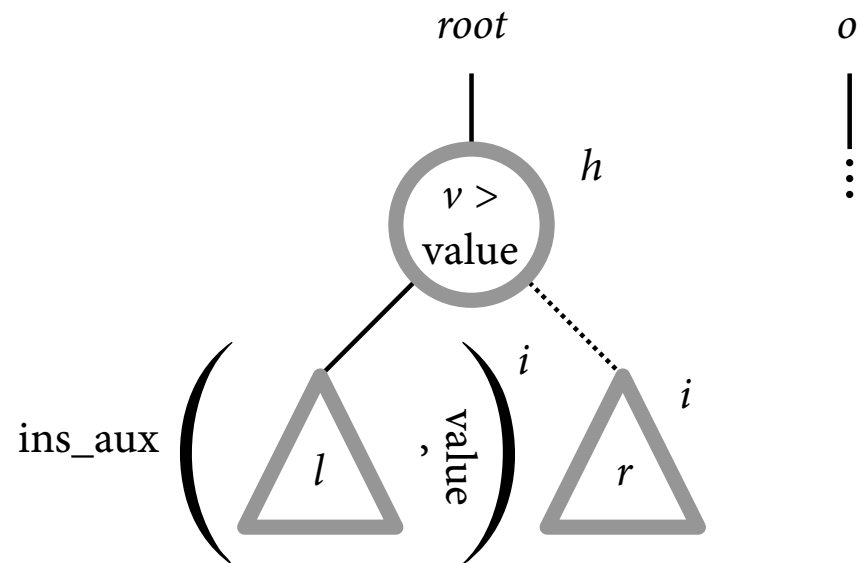
```



```

Node* insert_aux(Node* root, int value) {
    Node* o;
    if (root == null) {
        o = new Node(value);
    }
    else {
        if (root.value == value) {
            o = root;
        }
        else {
            if (value < root.value) {
                root.left = insert_aux(root.left, value);
                ➔ root.left = balance(root, LEFT);
                o = root;
            }
            else {
                // Symmetrical
            }
        }
    }
    return o;
}

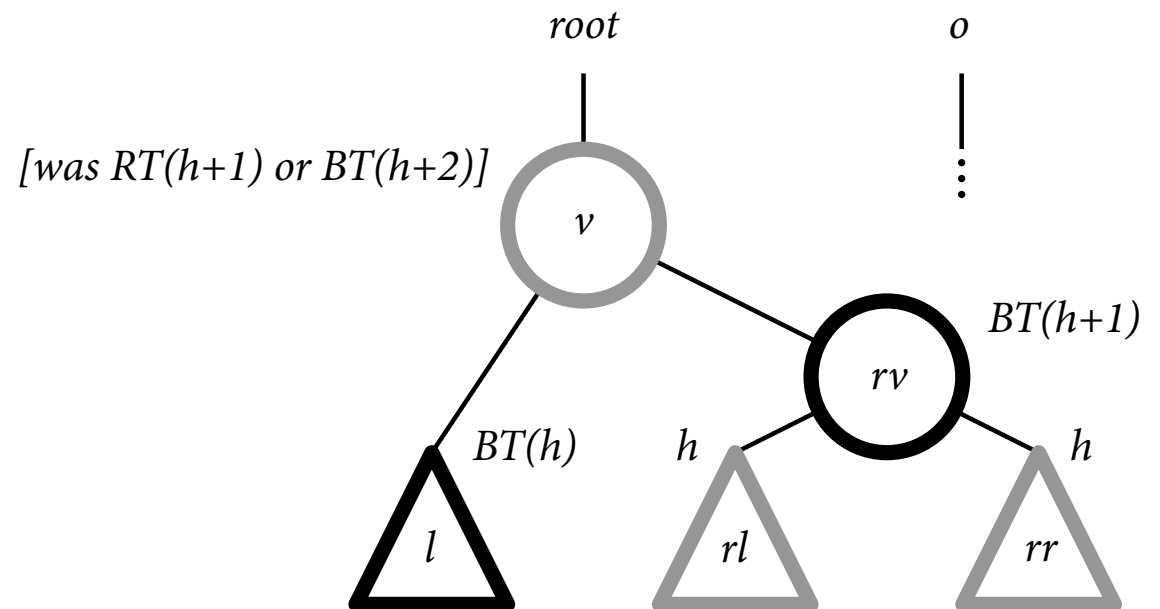
```



```

Node* balB_left(Node* root, bool* fixed) {
    Node* o;
    ➔ if (red(root.right.right)) {
        bool oldColor = root.black;
        root = rb.rotate.single_left(root);
        o = clr(oldColor, root, fixed);
    }
    else {
        if (red(root.right.left)) {
            o = clr(root.black, rb.rotate.dbl_left(root), fixed);
        }
        else {
            *fixed = !root.black;
            root.black = true;
            root.right.black = false;
            o = root;
        }
    }
    return o;
}

```



```

Node* balB_left(Node* root, bool* fixed) {
    Node* o;
    if (red(root.right.right)) {
        ➔ bool oldColor = root.black;
        root = rb.rotate.single_left(root);
        o = clr(oldColor, root, fixed);
    }
    else {
        if (red(root.right.left)) {
            o = clr(root.black, rb.rotate.dbl_left(root), fixed);
        }
        else {
            *fixed = !root.black;
            root.black = true;
            root.right.black = false;
            o = root;
        }
    }
    return o;
}

```

