

8. How long would you need to run the process to reach the desired semiconductor properties, and how much  $A_3$  has been loaded into the silicon at that time?

$$t \text{ when } C_A(0.5 \times 10^{-4} \text{ cm}, t) = 2.065 \times 10^{20} \text{ atoms/cm}^3.$$

$$\frac{C_{As} - C_A(z, t)}{C_{As} - C_{A0}} = \frac{(2.3 \times 10^{21}) - (2.065 \times 10^{20})}{(2.3 \times 10^{21}) - (2.3 \times 10^{17})} = 0.9103$$

$$\text{erf}\left(\frac{z}{2\sqrt{D_{AB} \cdot t}}\right) = 0.9103$$

$$\frac{z}{2\sqrt{D_{AB} \cdot t}} = 1.2$$

$$t = \left(\frac{z}{(1.2)(2)\sqrt{D_{AB}}}\right)^2 = \left(\frac{0.5 \times 10^{-4} \text{ cm}}{(1.2)(2)\sqrt{5.0 \times 10^{-3} \text{ cm}^2/\text{s}}}\right)^2 = 868 \text{ sec} = 14.5 \text{ min.}$$

Total amount delivered/loaded [Flux integrated over time]

$$\begin{aligned} N_A|_{z=0} &= -D_{AB} \frac{dC_A}{dz} \Big|_{z=0} \\ &= -D_{AB} \left( -\frac{C_{As} - C_{A0}}{2\sqrt{D_{AB} \cdot t}} \cdot \frac{2}{\sqrt{\pi}} e^{-\left(\frac{z}{2\sqrt{D_{AB} \cdot t}}\right)^2} \right) \Big|_{z=0} \\ N_A|_{z=0} &= (C_{As} - C_{A0}) \sqrt{\frac{D_{AB}}{\pi t}} \end{aligned}$$

$$W_A = \int_0^t N_A|_{z=0} dt = \pi^{-1/2} (C_{As} - C_{A0}) \sqrt{D_{AB}} (2\sqrt{t})$$

$$W_A = 4.25 \times 10^{18} \text{ atoms } A_3$$

B. Time required to get  $C_A(1.0 \times 10^{-4}, t) = 2.065 \times 10^{20} \text{ atoms } \text{\AA}/\text{cm}^3$

$$\frac{C_{A5} - C_A(z, t)}{C_{A5} - C_{A0}} = 0.9103$$

$$\left( \frac{z}{2\sqrt{D_{AB} \cdot t}} \right) = 1.2.$$

for  $z = 1.0 \times 10^{-4}$

$$t_{\text{requm}} = (2)^2 t_{5\mu\text{m}} = 3472 \text{ sec} = \underline{\underline{58 \text{ min.}}}$$

Concentration at  $5\mu\text{m}$  at  $58 \text{ min}$

$$\exp\left[\frac{0.5 \times 10^{-4}}{2\sqrt{(5.0 \times 10^{-3})(3472)}}\right] = \exp(0.603) = 0.603.$$

$$\frac{C_{A5} - C_A}{C_{A5} - C_{A0}} = 0.603.$$

$$C_A = -(0.603)(C_{A5} - C_{A0}) + C_{A5}.$$

$$\underline{C_A = 9.13 \times 10^{20} \text{ atoms } \text{\AA}/\text{cm}^3.}$$

$$\left( \frac{z}{2\sqrt{D_{AB} \cdot t}} \right) = 1.2$$

$$z = \underbrace{(2)(1.2)\sqrt{D_{AB}}}_{\text{slope}} (\sqrt{t})$$

Straight line

c. Flux of  $\text{\AA}$ s at  $5 \text{ min}$  and  $10 \text{ min}$ .

$$\begin{aligned} N_A(0, 5 \text{ min}) &= (C_{A5} - C_{A0}) \sqrt{\frac{D_{AB}}{\pi \cdot t}} \\ &= 5.30 \times 10^{13} \text{ cm}^2/\text{s}. \end{aligned}$$

$$N_A(0, 10 \text{ min}) = 3.75 \times 10^{13} \text{ cm}^2/\text{s}.$$