

In [0]:

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from pandas import DataFrame, Series
from time import strftime
import seaborn as sns
import datetime
import sqlite3
```

In [0]:

```
#Read in .csv (trag the csv format dataset into local file, follow
shots = pd.read_csv("shot_logs.csv")
playoffs = pd.read_csv("nba_playoff_teams_2015.csv")
```

In [0]:

```
#from google.colab import drive
#drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

In [0]:

```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

In [0]:

```
#Read in .csv using google drive
#shots = pd.read_csv("/content/drive/My Drive/shot_logs.csv")
#playoffs = pd.read_csv("/content/drive/My Drive/nba_playoff_teams_
```

In [3]:

```
#Display top 5 rows of shots  
shots.head()
```

Out [3]:

| | GAME_ID | MATCHUP | LOCATION | W | FINAL_MARGIN | SHOT_NUMBER |
|---|----------|-----------------------------------|----------|---|--------------|-------------|
| 0 | 21400899 | MAR 04, 2015 - CHA @ BKN | A | W | 24 | 1 |
| 1 | 21400899 | MAR 04, 2015 - CHA @ BKN | A | W | 24 | 2 |
| 2 | 21400899 | MAR 04, 2015 - CHA @ BKN | A | W | 24 | 3 |
| 3 | 21400899 | MAR 04, 2015 - CHA @ BKN | A | W | 24 | 4 |
| 4 | 21400899 | MAR 04, 2015 - CHA @ BKN | A | W | 24 | 5 |

In [4]:

```
#Display shots dimensions  
shots.shape
```

Out [4]:

(128069, 21)

In [0]:

```
shots.drop(['LOCATION', 'FINAL_MARGIN', 'SHOT_RESULT',  
            'CLOSEST_DEFENDER', 'CLOSEST_DEFENDER_PLAYER_ID',  
            'PTS'], axis = 1, inplace = True)
```

In [6]:

```
shots.head()
```

Out [6]:

| | GAME_ID | MATCHUP | W | SHOT_NUMBER | PERIOD | GAME_CLOCK | SHOTS |
|---|----------|-----------------------------------|---|-------------|--------|------------|-------|
| 0 | 21400899 | MAR 04, 2015 - CHA @ BKN | W | 1 | 1 | 1:09 | 1 |
| 1 | 21400899 | MAR 04, 2015 - CHA @ BKN | W | 2 | 1 | 0:14 | 1 |
| 2 | 21400899 | MAR 04, 2015 - CHA @ BKN | W | 3 | 1 | 0:00 | 1 |
| 3 | 21400899 | MAR 04, 2015 - CHA @ BKN | W | 4 | 2 | 11:47 | 1 |
| 4 | 21400899 | MAR 04, 2015 - CHA @ BKN | W | 5 | 2 | 10:34 | 1 |

In [7]:

```
#List of all variables and data types of shots  
shots.dtypes
```

Out [7]:

| | |
|----------------|---------|
| GAME_ID | int64 |
| MATCHUP | object |
| W | object |
| SHOT_NUMBER | int64 |
| PERIOD | int64 |
| GAME_CLOCK | object |
| SHOT_CLOCK | float64 |
| DRIBBLES | int64 |
| TOUCH_TIME | float64 |
| SHOT_DIST | float64 |
| PTS_TYPE | int64 |
| CLOSE_DEF_DIST | float64 |
| FGM | int64 |
| player_name | object |
| player_id | int64 |
| dtype: | object |

In [8]:

```
#Descriptive statistics of shot data numeric variables
shots.describe()
```

Out [8]:

| | GAME_ID | SHOT_NUMBER | PERIOD | SHOT_CLOCK | D |
|-------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------|
| count | 1.280690e+05 | 128069.000000 | 128069.000000 | 122502.000000 | 128069 |
| mean | 2.140045e+07 | 6.506899 | 2.469427 | 12.453344 | |
| std | 2.578773e+02 | 4.713260 | 1.139919 | 5.763265 | |
| min | 2.140000e+07 | 1.000000 | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | |
| 25% | 2.140023e+07 | 3.000000 | 1.000000 | 8.200000 | |
| 50% | 2.140045e+07 | 5.000000 | 2.000000 | 12.300000 | |
| 75% | 2.140067e+07 | 9.000000 | 3.000000 | 16.675000 | |
| max | 2.140091e+07 | 38.000000 | 7.000000 | 24.000000 | 3 |

In [9]:

```
#Check for missing data  
shots.isnull().sum()
```

Out [9]:

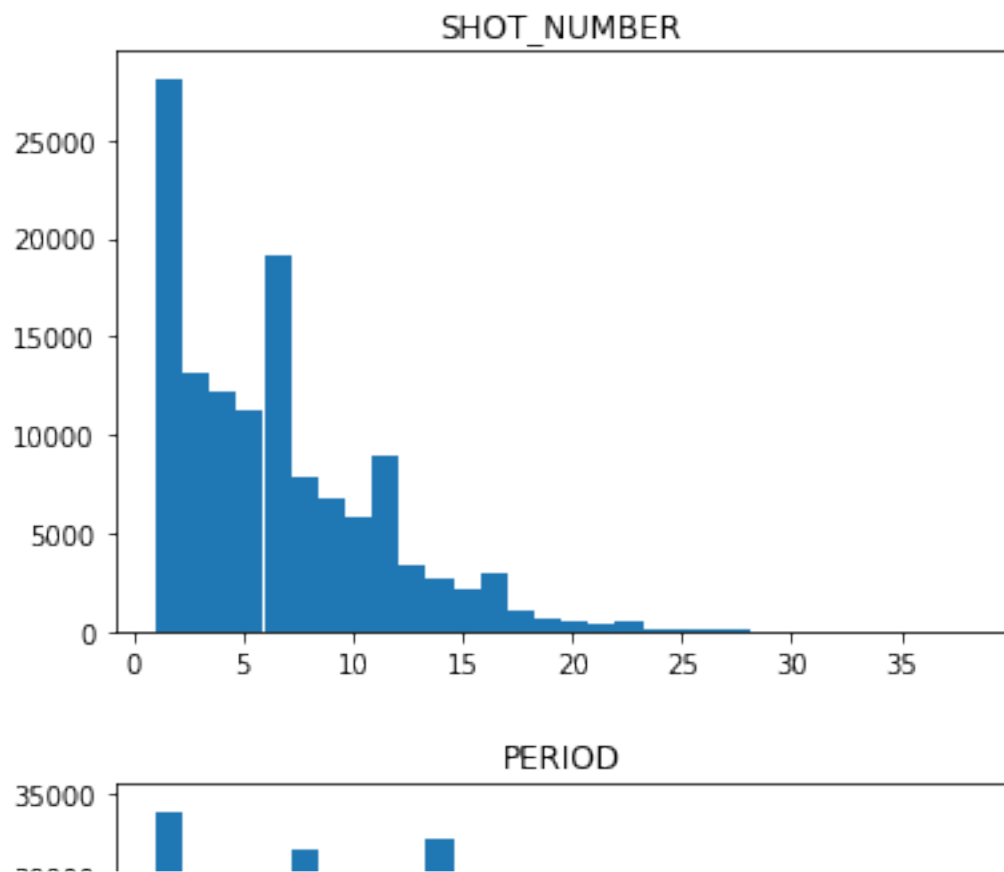
```
GAME_ID          0  
MATCHUP          0  
W               0  
SHOT_NUMBER      0  
PERIOD           0  
GAME_CLOCK       0  
SHOT_CLOCK      5567  
DRIBBLES         0  
TOUCH_TIME       0  
SHOT_DIST        0  
PTS_TYPE         0  
CLOSE_DEF_DIST   0  
FGM              0  
player_name      0  
player_id        0  
dtype: int64
```

In [0]:

```
#Create a list of numeric variables to plot in order to see the dis  
num_var_list = ['SHOT_NUMBER', 'PERIOD', 'SHOT_CLOCK', 'DRIBBLES', 'TOU
```

In [11]:

```
for column in num_var_list:  
    plt.hist(shots[column], bins=30)  
    plt.title(column)  
    plt.show()
```



In [12]:

```
#Removing rows with touch time < 0  
shots = shots[shots.TOUCH_TIME > 0]  
shots['TOUCH_TIME'].describe()
```

Out[12]:

```
count      124711.000000  
mean         2.846596  
std          2.991336  
min          0.100000  
25%          0.900000  
50%          1.700000  
75%          3.800000  
max          24.900000  
Name: TOUCH_TIME, dtype: float64
```


In [13]:

```
#Editing shot clock values that are missing
shots['SHOT_CLOCK'] = shots['SHOT_CLOCK'].fillna(shots['GAME_CLOCK'])
#Check for missing data
shots.isnull().sum()
```

Out[13]:

```
GAME_ID          0
MATCHUP          0
W               0
SHOT_NUMBER      0
PERIOD           0
GAME_CLOCK       0
SHOT_CLOCK       0
DRIBBLES         0
TOUCH_TIME       0
SHOT_DIST        0
PTS_TYPE         0
CLOSE_DEF_DIST   0
FGM              0
player_name      0
player_id        0
dtype: int64
```

In [0]:

```
#Convert "GAME_CLOCK" variable to minute:second time data type
shots['GAME_CLOCK'] = pd.to_datetime(shots['GAME_CLOCK'], format='%m:%s')
```

In [0]:

```
#To create a variable for the team the player is on, we need to split
#and remove the opposing team. By splitting and removing whitespace
#in an SQL join to link the shots table with a table providing info
shots[['Date', 'Teams']] = shots['MATCHUP'].str.split('-', 1, expand=True)
shots.drop(['MATCHUP', 'Date'], axis = 1, inplace = True)
shots['Teams'] = shots['Teams'].str.strip()
shots[['Team', 'Opposing_Team']] = shots['Teams'].str.split(' ', 1, expand=True)
shots.drop(['Teams', 'Opposing_Team'], axis = 1, inplace = True)
shots['Team'] = shots['Team'].str.strip()
```

In [16]:

```
shots.head()
```

Out[16]:

| | GAME_ID | W | SHOT_NUMBER | PERIOD | GAME_CLOCK | SHOT_CLOCK |
|---|----------|---|-------------|--------|------------|------------|
| 0 | 21400899 | W | 1 | 1 | 1:09 | 10.8 |
| 1 | 21400899 | W | 2 | 1 | 0:14 | 3.4 |
| 2 | 21400899 | W | 3 | 1 | 0:00 | 0:00 |
| 3 | 21400899 | W | 4 | 2 | 11:47 | 10.3 |
| 4 | 21400899 | W | 5 | 2 | 10:34 | 10.9 |

In [17]:

```
#View playoffs df  
playoffs
```

Out[17]:

| | team | made_playoffs |
|----|------|---------------|
| 0 | ATL | Yes |
| 1 | BKN | Yes |
| 2 | BOS | Yes |
| 3 | CHA | No |
| 4 | CHI | Yes |
| 5 | CLE | Yes |
| 6 | DAL | Yes |
| 7 | DEN | No |
| 8 | DET | No |
| 9 | GSW | Yes |
| 10 | HOU | Yes |
| 11 | IND | No |
| 12 | LAC | Yes |

| | | |
|----|-----|-----|
| 13 | LAL | No |
| 14 | MEM | Yes |
| 15 | MIA | No |
| 16 | MIL | Yes |
| 17 | MIN | No |
| 18 | NOP | Yes |
| 19 | NYK | No |
| 20 | OKC | No |
| 21 | ORL | No |
| 22 | PHI | No |
| 23 | PHX | No |
| 24 | POR | Yes |
| 25 | SAC | No |
| 26 | SAS | Yes |
| 27 | TOR | Yes |
| 28 | UTA | No |
| 29 | WAS | Yes |

Create two SQL tables to store the data

In [18]:

```
#Open database connection
conn = sqlite3.connect("nba_shot_data_2015.db")
print(conn)
```

<sqlite3.Connection object at 0x7f4e1a3ce730>

In [19]:

```
conn.execute("DROP TABLE IF EXISTS `Shots_Table`")  
print("Table dropped")
```

Table dropped

In [20]:

```
shots.dtypes
```

Out [20]:

| | |
|----------------|---------|
| GAME_ID | int64 |
| W | object |
| SHOT_NUMBER | int64 |
| PERIOD | int64 |
| GAME_CLOCK | object |
| SHOT_CLOCK | object |
| DRIBBLES | int64 |
| TOUCH_TIME | float64 |
| SHOT_DIST | float64 |
| PTS_TYPE | int64 |
| CLOSE_DEF_DIST | float64 |
| FGM | int64 |
| player_name | object |
| player_id | int64 |
| Team | object |
| dtype: | object |

In [21]:

```
#Create an SQL table to store shots data
```

```
try:
    conn.execute('''CREATE TABLE Shots_Table
        (GAME_ID                INTEGER NOT NULL,
         W                      TEXT,
         SHOT_NUMBER            INTEGER NOT NULL,
         PERIOD                 INTEGER,
         GAME_CLOCK             TEXT,
         SHOT_CLOCK             FLOAT,
         DRIBBLES               INTEGER,
         TOUCH_TIME             FLOAT,
         SHOT_DIST              FLOAT,
         PTS_TYPE               INTEGER,
         CLOSE_DEF_DIST         FLOAT,
         FGM                    INTEGER,
         PLAYER_NAME            TEXT,
         PLAYER_ID              INTEGER NOT NULL,
         TEAM                   TEXT,
         PRIMARY KEY (GAME_ID, PLAYER_ID, SHOT_NUMBER));''')
    print("Table created successfully")
except Exception as e:
    print(str(e))
    print('Table creation failed!')
finally:
    conn.close()
```

Table created successfully

In [0]:

```
#null_counts = shots.isnull().sum()
#null_counts[null_counts > 0].sort_values(ascending=False)
```

In [23]:

```
#Create a list of variables from shots df and insert into sql table
shots_list = shots.values.tolist()

conn = sqlite3.connect("nba_shot_data_2015.db")

cursor = conn.cursor()

try:
    cursor.executemany('''
        INSERT INTO Shots_Table (
            GAME_ID,
            W,
            SHOT_NUMBER,
            PERIOD,
            GAME_CLOCK,
            SHOT_CLOCK,
            DRIBBLES,
            TOUCH_TIME,
            SHOT_DIST,
            PTS_TYPE,
            CLOSE_DEF_DIST,
            FGM,
            PLAYER_NAME,
            PLAYER_ID,
            TEAM)
            VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?)''', shots_list)
    conn.commit()
    print("Data Inserted successfully")
except Exception as e:
    print(str(e))
    print("Insertion failed!")
finally:
    conn.close()
```

Data Inserted successfully

In [24]:

```
#Print the number of rows in the Shots_Table
conn = sqlite3.connect("nba_shot_data_2015.db")
cursor = conn.cursor()
cursor.execute("SELECT count(*) FROM Shots_Table;")
rows = cursor.fetchall()
for row in rows:
    print(row)
conn.close()
```

(124711,)

In [25]:

```
#Open database connection
conn = sqlite3.connect("nba_shot_data_2015.db")
print(conn)
```

<sqlite3.Connection object at 0x7f4e1a3ce730>

In [26]:

```
conn.execute("DROP TABLE IF EXISTS `Playoffs_Table`")
print("Table dropped")
```

Table dropped

In [27]:

```
playoffs.dtypes
```

Out[27]:

| | |
|---------------|--------|
| team | object |
| made_playoffs | object |
| dtype: | object |

In [28]:

```
#Create an SQL table to store playoff team data
try:
    conn.execute('''CREATE TABLE Playoffs_Table
                    (TEAM                    TEXT PRIMARY KEY,
                     PLAYOFFS                TEXT);''')
    print("Table created successfully")
except Exception as e:
    print(str(e))
    print('Table creation failed!')
finally:
    conn.close()
```

Table created successfully

In [29]:

```
#Create a list of variables from playoffs df and insert into sql ta
playoffs_list = playoffs.values.tolist()

conn = sqlite3.connect("nba_shot_data_2015.db")

cursor = conn.cursor()

try:
    cursor.executemany('''
        INSERT INTO Playoffs_Table (
            TEAM,
            PLAYOFFS)
        VALUES (?,?)''', playoffs_list)
    conn.commit()
    print("Data Inserted successfully")
except Exception as e:
    print(str(e))
    print("Insertion failed!")
finally:
    conn.close()
```

Data Inserted successfully

In [30]:

```
#Print the number of rows in the Playoffs_Table
conn = sqlite3.connect("nba_shot_data_2015.db")
cursor = conn.cursor()
cursor.execute("SELECT count(*) FROM Playoffs_Table;")
rows = cursor.fetchall()
for row in rows:
    print(row)
conn.close()
```

(30,)

In [31]:

```
conn = sqlite3.connect("nba_shot_data_2015.db")
print(conn)
conn.execute("DROP TABLE IF EXISTS `combined_df`")
print("Table dropped")
```

<sqlite3.Connection object at 0x7f4dea0651f0>
Table dropped

In [32]:

```
conn = sqlite3.connect("nba_shot_data_2015.db")

try:
    combined_df = pd.read_sql_query(''
        CREATE TABLE combined_df as
        SELECT *
        FROM Shots_Table as a
        JOIN Playoffs_Table as b
        ON a.TEAM=b.TEAM;''', conn)
except Exception as e:
    print(str(e))
finally:
    conn.close()
```

'NoneType' object is not iterable

In [33]:

```
#Print the number of rows in the combined_df table
conn = sqlite3.connect("nba_shot_data_2015.db")
cursor = conn.cursor()
cursor.execute("SELECT count(*) FROM combined_df;")
rows = cursor.fetchall()
for row in rows:
    print(row)
conn.close()
```

(124711,)

In [34]:

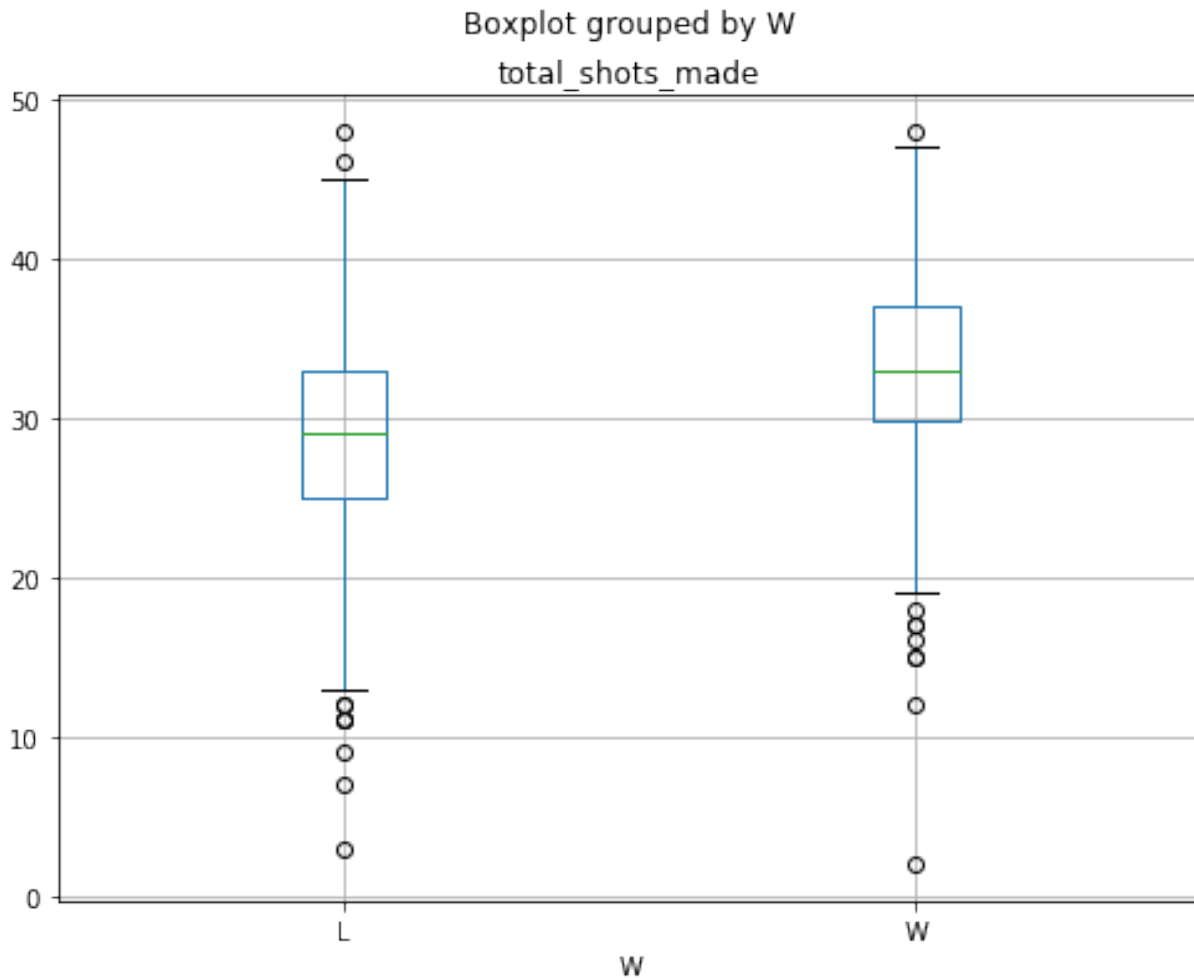
```
#To find the average number of shots made per game based on win or
conn = sqlite3.connect("nba_shot_data_2015.db")
try:
    df = pd.read_sql_query(''
        SELECT GAME_ID, W, SUM(FGM) AS total_shots_made
        FROM combined_df
        GROUP BY GAME_ID, W'', conn)
except Exception as e:
    print(str(e))
finally:
    conn.close()
df.head()
```

Out[34]:

| | GAME_ID | W | total_shots_made |
|---|----------|---|------------------|
| 0 | 21400001 | L | 27 |
| 1 | 21400001 | W | 34 |
| 2 | 21400002 | L | 31 |
| 3 | 21400002 | W | 37 |
| 4 | 21400003 | L | 25 |

In [35]:

```
# Make a boxplot graph using pandas
df.boxplot(column = 'total_shots_made', by = 'W', figsize = (8,6))
plt.show()
```



The average number of shots made in a win was 33.2 and average shots made in a loss was 29.1.

In [36]:

```
# To find the overall field goal percentage of teams making the playoffs
conn = sqlite3.connect("nba_shot_data_2015.db")
try:
    df = pd.read_sql_query('''
        SELECT PLAYOFFS, avg(FGM) AS fg_percentage
        FROM combined_df
        GROUP BY PLAYOFFS''', conn)
except Exception as e:
    print(str(e))
finally:
    conn.close()
df.head()
```

Out[36]:

| | PLAYOFFS | fg_percentage |
|---|----------|---------------|
| 0 | No | 0.442278 |
| 1 | Yes | 0.459980 |

The overall field goal percentage of teams making the playoffs was 46.0% compared to the field goal percentage of teams not making the playoffs which was 44.2%.

In [37]:

```
# To find the top 3 players with the highest 3 point shooting percentage
conn = sqlite3.connect("nba_shot_data_2015.db")
try:
    df = pd.read_sql_query('''
    SELECT PLAYER_ID, PLAYER_NAME, TEAM, count(PLAYER_ID), AVG(FGM) A
    FROM combined_df
    WHERE PTS_TYPE = 3
    GROUP BY PLAYER_ID
    HAVING COUNT(PLAYER_ID) >= 10
    ORDER BY AVERAGE_FGM DESC ''', conn)
except Exception as e:
    print(str(e))
finally:
    conn.close()
df.head()
```

Out[37]:

| | PLAYER_ID | PLAYER_NAME | TEAM | count(PLAYER_ID) | AVERAGE_FGM |
|---|-----------|--------------|------|------------------|-------------|
| 0 | 202337 | luke babbitt | NOP | 102 | 0.509804 |
| 1 | 2594 | kyle korver | ATL | 354 | 0.497175 |
| 2 | 2225 | tony parker | SAS | 68 | 0.470588 |
| 3 | 203932 | aaron gordon | ORL | 20 | 0.450000 |
| 4 | 202087 | alonzo gee | DEN | 25 | 0.440000 |

The 3 players with the highest 3 point shooting percentage among players that attempted at least ten 3 point shots were Luke Babbitt (NOP/51.0%), Kyle Korver (ATL/49.7%) and Tony Parker (SAS/47.1%).

In [38]:

```
# The average number of dribbles when player missed or made the shot
conn = sqlite3.connect("nba_shot_data_2015.db")
try:
    df = pd.read_sql_query('''
        SELECT AVG(DRIBBLES) AS average_dribbles,FGM
        FROM combined_df
        GROUP BY FGM''', conn)
except Exception as e:
    print(str(e))
finally:
    conn.close()
df.head()
```

Out[38]:

| | average_dribbles | FGM |
|---|------------------|-----|
| 0 | 2.188235 | 0 |
| 1 | 1.943661 | 1 |

In [39]:

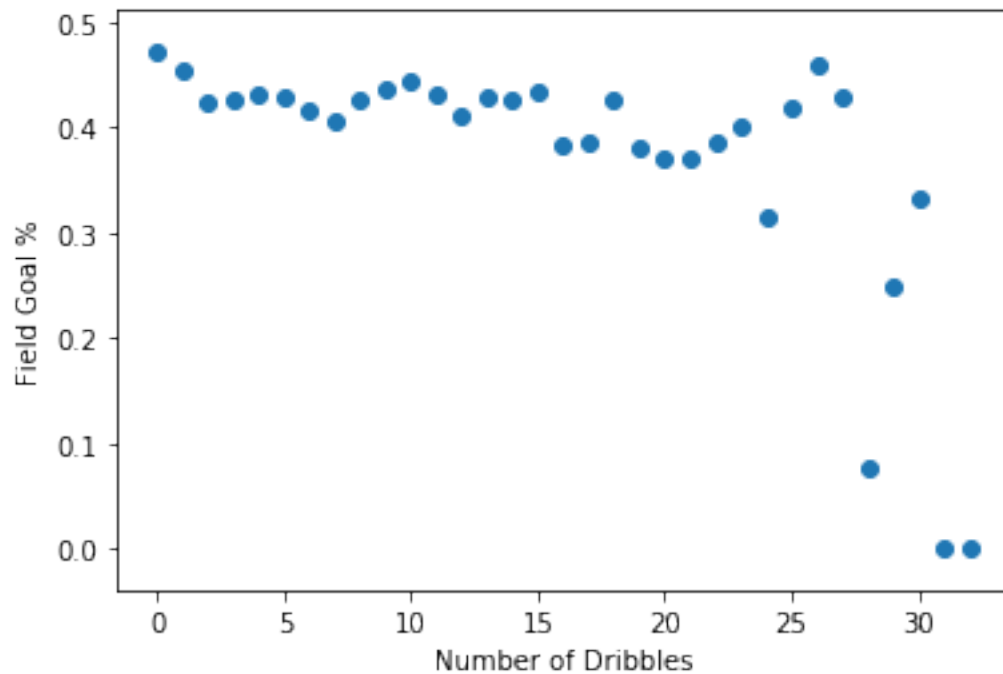
```
# The average number of dribbles when player missed or made the sho
conn = sqlite3.connect("nba_shot_data_2015.db")
try:
    df = pd.read_sql_query('''
    SELECT DRIBBLES,
    AVG(FGM) as FG_Pct
    FROM combined_df
    GROUP BY DRIBBLES''', conn)
except Exception as e:
    print(str(e))
finally:
    conn.close()
df.head()
```

Out[39]:

| | DRIBBLES | FG_Pct |
|---|----------|----------|
| 0 | 0 | 0.472363 |
| 1 | 1 | 0.454049 |
| 2 | 2 | 0.424520 |
| 3 | 3 | 0.425857 |
| 4 | 4 | 0.431429 |

In [40]:

```
plt.scatter(df['DRIBBLES'],df['FG_Pct'])  
plt.xlabel("Number of Dribbles")  
plt.ylabel("Field Goal %")  
plt.show()
```

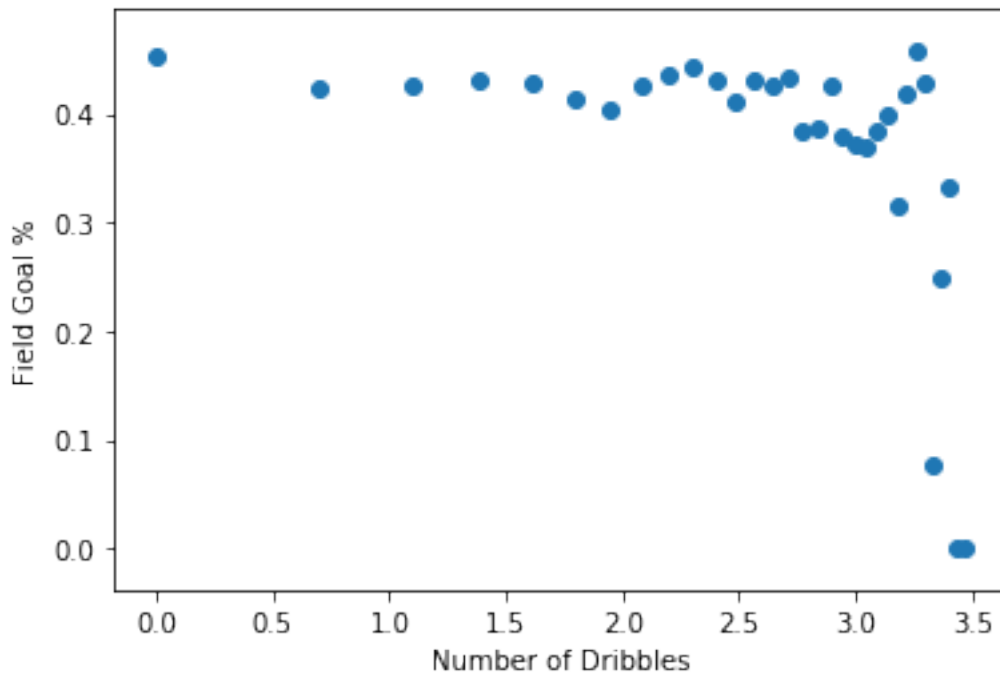


In [41]:

```
#reviewd scatter plot using lognormal transformation because number  
plt.scatter(np.log(df.DRIBBLES),df['FG_Pct'])  
plt.xlabel("Number of Dribbles")  
plt.ylabel("Field Goal %")  
plt.show()
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/pandas/core/series.py:856: RuntimeWarning: divide by zero encountered in log

```
result = getattr(ufunc, method)(*inputs, **kwargs)
```



On average, players took about 0.25 more dribbles when they missed the shot than when they made the shot.

However when reviewing the scatter plot there does not appear to be any correlation between the number of dribbles and the Field Goal %

In [42]:

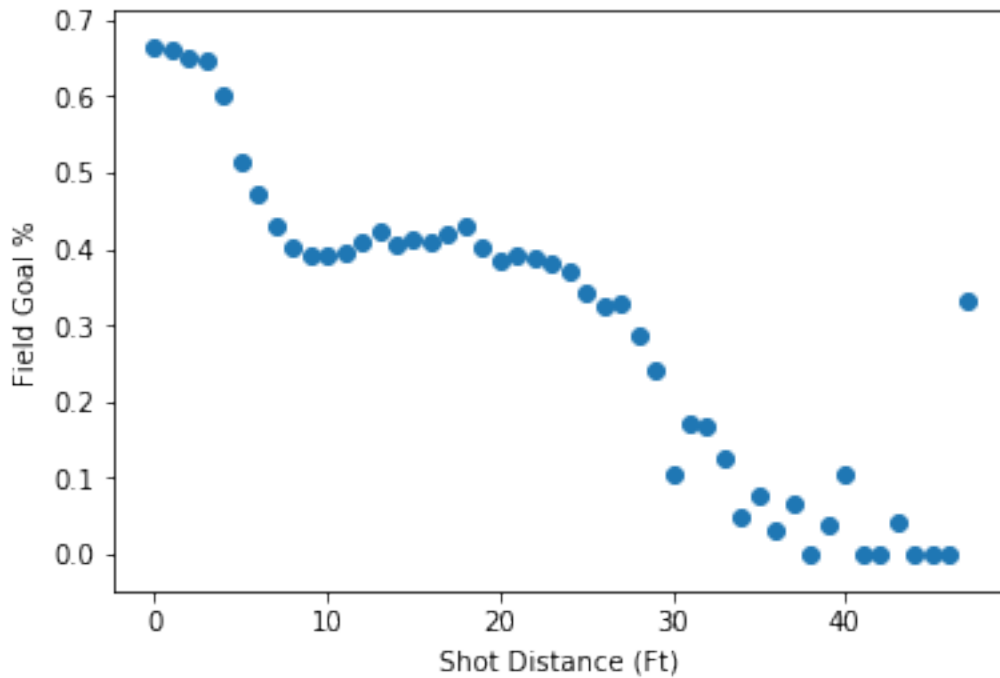
```
#compare distance to % FG Made
conn = sqlite3.connect("nba_shot_data_2015.db")
try:
    df = pd.read_sql_query('''
        SELECT ROUND(SHOT_DIST,0) AS Shot_Dist_Ft,
        AVG(FGM) as FG_pct
        FROM combined_df
        GROUP BY ROUND(SHOT_DIST,0)''', conn)
except Exception as e:
    print(str(e))
finally:
    conn.close()
df.head()
```

Out[42]:

| | Shot_Dist_Ft | FG_pct |
|---|--------------|----------|
| 0 | 0.0 | 0.663918 |
| 1 | 1.0 | 0.660341 |
| 2 | 2.0 | 0.649905 |
| 3 | 3.0 | 0.647447 |
| 4 | 4.0 | 0.602420 |

In [43]:

```
plt.scatter(df['Shot_Dist_Ft'],df['FG_pct'])  
plt.xlabel("Shot Distance (Ft)")  
plt.ylabel("Field Goal %")  
plt.show()
```



In [0]:

```
#as expected shot, field goal % decreases as shot distance increase  
#that there seems to be little difference between 10ft and 20ft.
```

In [45]:

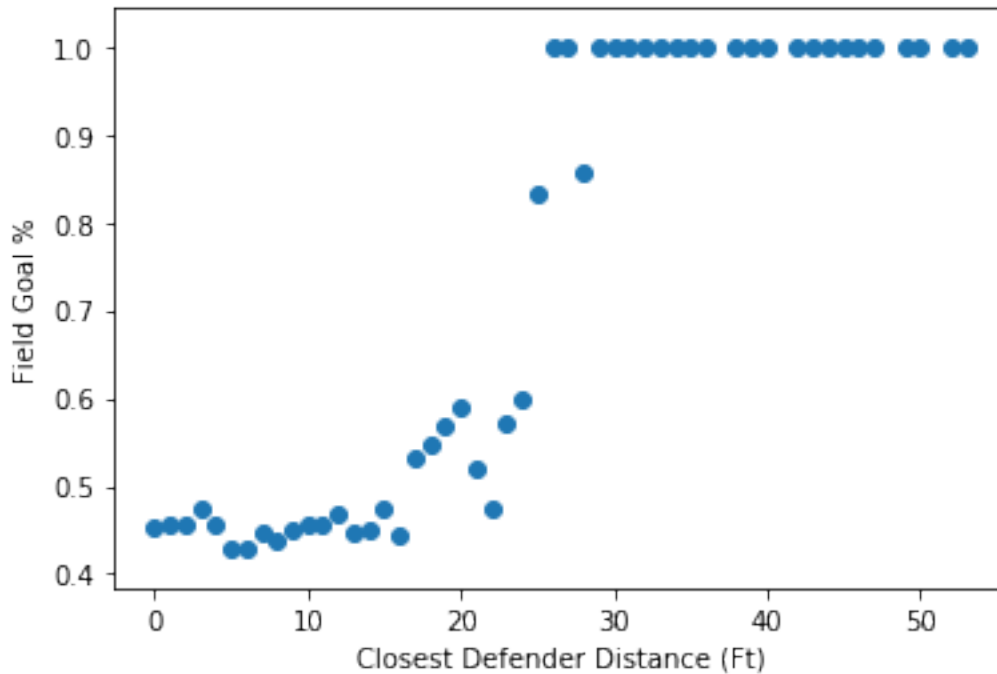
```
#compare distance of defender to % FG Made
conn = sqlite3.connect("nba_shot_data_2015.db")
try:
    df = pd.read_sql_query('''
        SELECT ROUND(CLOSE_DEF_DIST,0) AS Closest_Def,
        AVG(FGM) as FG_pct
        FROM combined_df
        GROUP BY ROUND(CLOSE_DEF_DIST,0)''', conn)
except Exception as e:
    print(str(e))
finally:
    conn.close()
df.head()
```

Out[45]:

| | Closest_Def | FG_pct |
|---|-------------|----------|
| 0 | 0.0 | 0.453280 |
| 1 | 1.0 | 0.455824 |
| 2 | 2.0 | 0.455368 |
| 3 | 3.0 | 0.473128 |
| 4 | 4.0 | 0.454989 |

In [46]:

```
plt.scatter(df['Closest_Def'],df['FG_pct'])  
plt.xlabel("Closest Defender Distance (Ft)")  
plt.ylabel("Field Goal %")  
plt.show()
```



As expected, field goal % increases as there is a greater distance between the shooter and the defender. At distances greater than 25ft the shot is almost 100%.

In [47]:

```
#Response Variable: FGM
#Predicting Variables: shot_number,dribbles,touch_time,shot_distance
#The new dataset obtains features of interests.
```

```
shots_new=DataFrame(shots,columns=['SHOT_NUMBER','DRIBBLES','TOUCH_TIME','SHOT_DIST','CLOSE_DEF_DIST'])
shots_new.to_csv(r'sample_data/shot_new.csv')
shots_new.head()
```

Out[47]:

| | SHOT_NUMBER | DRIBBLES | TOUCH_TIME | SHOT_DIST | CLOSE_DEF_DIST |
|---|-------------|----------|------------|-----------|----------------|
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 1.9 | 7.7 | 1 |
| 1 | 2 | 0 | 0.8 | 28.2 | 6 |
| 2 | 3 | 3 | 2.7 | 10.1 | 0 |
| 3 | 4 | 2 | 1.9 | 17.2 | 3 |
| 4 | 5 | 2 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 1 |

In [0]:

```
!apt-get install openjdk-8-jdk-headless -qq > /dev/null
!wget -q https://www-us.apache.org/dist/spark/spark-2.4.4/spark-2.4.4-bin-hadoop2.7.tgz
!tar xf spark-2.4.4-bin-hadoop2.7.tgz
!pip install -q findspark
```

In [0]:

```
import os
os.environ["JAVA_HOME"] = "/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-openjdk-amd64"
os.environ["SPARK_HOME"] = "/content/spark-2.4.4-bin-hadoop2.7"
```

In [50]:

```
import findspark
findspark.init()
from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
spark=SparkSession.builder.master("local[*]").getOrCreate()
print(spark)
```

<pyspark.sql.session.SparkSession object at 0x7f4de7be3978>

In [51]:

```
from pyspark.ml.feature import VectorAssembler
from pyspark.ml.classification import LogisticRegression
dataset=spark.read.csv('sample_data/shot_new.csv',inferSchema=True,
dataset.show()
dataset.printSchema()
```

| +---+-----+-----+-----+-----+----- | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|----------|------------|-----------|----------------|
| -----+---+ | | | | | |
| _c0 | SHOT_NUMBER | DRIBBLES | TOUCH_TIME | SHOT_DIST | CLOSE_DISTANCE |
| +---+-----+-----+-----+-----+----- | | | | | |
| -----+---+ | | | | | |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 1.9 | 7.7 | |
| 1.3 | 1 | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 0 | 0.8 | 28.2 | |
| 6.1 | 0 | | | | |
| 2 | 3 | 3 | 2.7 | 10.1 | |
| 0.9 | 0 | | | | |
| 3 | 4 | 2 | 1.9 | 17.2 | |
| 3.4 | 0 | | | | |
| 4 | 5 | 2 | 2.7 | 3.7 | |
| 1.1 | 0 | | | | |
| 5 | 6 | 2 | 4.4 | 18.4 | |
| 2.6 | 0 | | | | |
| 6 | 7 | 11 | 9.0 | 20.7 | |
| 6.1 | 0 | | | | |
| 7 | 8 | 3 | 2.5 | 3.5 | |
| 2.1 | 1 | | | | |
| 8 | 9 | 0 | 0.8 | 24.6 | |
| 7.3 | 0 | | | | |
| 9 | 1 | 0 | 1.1 | 22.4 | |

| | | | | | |
|------|---|---|----|------|------|
| 19.8 | 0 | | | | |
| 10 | | 2 | 8 | 7.5 | 24.5 |
| 4.7 | 0 | | | | |
| 11 | | 3 | 14 | 11.9 | 14.6 |
| 1.8 | 1 | | | | |
| 12 | | 4 | 2 | 2.9 | 5.9 |
| 5.4 | 1 | | | | |
| 13 | | 1 | 0 | 0.8 | 26.4 |
| 4.4 | 0 | | | | |
| 14 | | 1 | 0 | 0.5 | 22.8 |
| 5.3 | 0 | | | | |
| 15 | | 2 | 3 | 2.7 | 24.7 |
| 5.6 | 1 | | | | |
| 16 | | 3 | 6 | 5.1 | 25.0 |
| 5.4 | 0 | | | | |
| 17 | | 4 | 1 | 0.9 | 25.6 |
| 5.1 | 0 | | | | |
| 18 | | 5 | 0 | 1.2 | 24.2 |
| 11.1 | 1 | | | | |
| 19 | | 1 | 2 | 2.2 | 25.4 |
| 3.5 | 0 | | | | |

```
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
-----+---+
```

only showing top 20 rows

```
root
|-- _c0: integer (nullable = true)
|-- SHOT_NUMBER: integer (nullable = true)
|-- DRIBBLES: integer (nullable = true)
|-- TOUCH_TIME: double (nullable = true)
|-- SHOT_DIST: double (nullable = true)
|-- CLOSE_DEF_DIST: double (nullable = true)
|-- FGM: integer (nullable = true)
```

In [52]:

```
#Combine into Assembler and tranasform the dataset,and check the ou
assembler= VectorAssembler(inputCols=['SHOT_NUMBER','DRIBBLES', 'TO
output=assembler.transform(dataset)
output.show()
```

```
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
-----+---+
```

```
|_c0|SHOT_NUMBER|DRIBBLES|TOUCH_TIME|SHOT_DIST|CLOSE_D
```


| EF_DIST FGM | | Attributes | |
|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------|
| +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | | +-----+-----+-----+ | |
| -----+-----+-----+-----+ | | | |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 1.9 7.7 |
| 1.3 | 1 [1.0,2.0,1.9,7.7,... | | |
| 1 | 2 | 0 | 0.8 28.2 |
| 6.1 | 0 [2.0,0.0,0.8,28.2... | | |
| 2 | 3 | 3 | 2.7 10.1 |
| 0.9 | 0 [3.0,3.0,2.7,10.1... | | |
| 3 | 4 | 2 | 1.9 17.2 |
| 3.4 | 0 [4.0,2.0,1.9,17.2... | | |
| 4 | 5 | 2 | 2.7 3.7 |
| 1.1 | 0 [5.0,2.0,2.7,3.7,... | | |
| 5 | 6 | 2 | 4.4 18.4 |
| 2.6 | 0 [6.0,2.0,4.4,18.4... | | |
| 6 | 7 | 11 | 9.0 20.7 |
| 6.1 | 0 [7.0,11.0,9.0,20.... | | |
| 7 | 8 | 3 | 2.5 3.5 |
| 2.1 | 1 [8.0,3.0,2.5,3.5,... | | |
| 8 | 9 | 0 | 0.8 24.6 |
| 7.3 | 0 [9.0,0.0,0.8,24.6... | | |
| 9 | 1 | 0 | 1.1 22.4 |
| 19.8 | 0 [1.0,0.0,1.1,22.4... | | |
| 10 | 2 | 8 | 7.5 24.5 |
| 4.7 | 0 [2.0,8.0,7.5,24.5... | | |
| 11 | 3 | 14 | 11.9 14.6 |
| 1.8 | 1 [3.0,14.0,11.9,14... | | |
| 12 | 4 | 2 | 2.9 5.9 |
| 5.4 | 1 [4.0,2.0,2.9,5.9,... | | |
| 13 | 1 | 0 | 0.8 26.4 |
| 4.4 | 0 [1.0,0.0,0.8,26.4... | | |
| 14 | 1 | 0 | 0.5 22.8 |
| 5.3 | 0 [1.0,0.0,0.5,22.8... | | |
| 15 | 2 | 3 | 2.7 24.7 |
| 5.6 | 1 [2.0,3.0,2.7,24.7... | | |
| 16 | 3 | 6 | 5.1 25.0 |
| 5.4 | 0 [3.0,6.0,5.1,25.0... | | |
| 17 | 4 | 1 | 0.9 25.6 |
| 5.1 | 0 [4.0,1.0,0.9,25.6... | | |
| 18 | 5 | 0 | 1.2 24.2 |
| 11.1 | 1 [5.0,0.0,1.2,24.2... | | |
| 19 | 1 | 2 | 2.2 25.4 |
| 3.5 | 0 [1.0,2.0,2.2,25.4... | | |
| +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | | +-----+-----+-----+ | |
| -----+-----+-----+-----+ | | | |

only showing top 20 rows

In [53]:

```
#finalized data in two attributes
finalized_data=output.select('Attributes','FGM')
finalized_data.show()
finalized_data.count()
```

| Attributes | FGM |
|-----------------------|-----|
| [1.0,2.0,1.9,7.7,...] | 1 |
| [2.0,0.0,0.8,28.2...] | 0 |
| [3.0,3.0,2.7,10.1...] | 0 |
| [4.0,2.0,1.9,17.2...] | 0 |
| [5.0,2.0,2.7,3.7,...] | 0 |
| [6.0,2.0,4.4,18.4...] | 0 |
| [7.0,11.0,9.0,20....] | 0 |
| [8.0,3.0,2.5,3.5,...] | 1 |
| [9.0,0.0,0.8,24.6...] | 0 |
| [1.0,0.0,1.1,22.4...] | 0 |
| [2.0,8.0,7.5,24.5...] | 0 |
| [3.0,14.0,11.9,14...] | 1 |
| [4.0,2.0,2.9,5.9,...] | 1 |
| [1.0,0.0,0.8,26.4...] | 0 |
| [1.0,0.0,0.5,22.8...] | 0 |
| [2.0,3.0,2.7,24.7...] | 1 |
| [3.0,6.0,5.1,25.0...] | 0 |
| [4.0,1.0,0.9,25.6...] | 0 |
| [5.0,0.0,1.2,24.2...] | 1 |
| [1.0,2.0,2.2,25.4...] | 0 |

only showing top 20 rows

Out [53]:

124711

In [0]:

```
#Train_test_split and Logistic Regressor
```

```
train_data,test_data=finalized_data.randomSplit([0.7,0.3])
```

In [0]:

```
#Regressor to fit the train data
```

```
lg=LogisticRegression(featuresCol='Attributes',labelCol='FGM',maxIt  
regressor=lg.fit(train_data)
```

In [56]:

```
#Prediction and result
```

```
pred=regressor.evaluate(test_data)  
pred.predictions.show(20)
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
-----+-----+
|          Attributes|FGM|          rawPrediction|
probability|prediction|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
-----+-----+
|[1.0,0.0,0.1,0.5,...|  1|[-12.545659115257...|[3.5603
1093516874...|          1.0|
|[1.0,0.0,0.1,1.2,...|  0|[3.63384294037717...|[0.9742
6528916004...|          0.0|
|[1.0,0.0,0.1,1.7,...|  0|[3.58653331856008...|[0.9730
5212790811...|          0.0|
|[1.0,0.0,0.1,1.7,...|  0|[3.76145755348573...|[0.9772
7844445508...|          0.0|
|[1.0,0.0,0.1,1.9,...|  0|[3.80296207682411...|[0.9781
8203515465...|          0.0|
|[1.0,0.0,0.1,2.0,...|  1|[-12.719392387058...|[2.9925
1801470323...|          1.0|
|[1.0,0.0,0.1,2.1,...|  0|[3.62183575571168...|[0.9739
6251928400...|          0.0|
|[1.0,0.0,0.1,2.2,...|  0|[3.76185454119381...|[0.9772
8725801080...|          0.0|
|[1.0,0.0,0.1,2.4,...|  0|[4.10550092485831...|[0.9837
8548313934...|          0.0|
|[1.0,0.0,0.1,2.5,...|  0|[3.72074700556351...|[0.9763
5667209826...|          0.0|
```

```
|[1.0,0.0,0.1,2.5,...| 1|[-12.416853539024...|[4.0497
4116496181...| 1.0|
|[1.0,0.0,0.1,2.7,...| 0|[3.82586034160213...|[0.9786
6541467288...| 0.0|
|[1.0,0.0,0.1,2.8,...| 1|[-12.44205887148,...|[3.9489
4216822593...| 1.0|
|[1.0,0.0,0.1,2.9,...| 1|[-12.349746695523...|[4.3308
3139471464...| 1.0|
|[1.0,0.0,0.1,3.0,...| 1|[-12.432358754491...|[3.9874
3360038396...| 1.0|
|[1.0,0.0,0.1,3.2,...| 1|[-12.406756434328...|[4.0908
3879258166...| 1.0|
|[1.0,0.0,0.1,3.3,...| 1|[-12.219031039321...|[4.9356
0166323378...| 1.0|
|[1.0,0.0,0.1,3.4,...| 1|[-12.126718863364...|[5.4129
0697224346...| 1.0|
|[1.0,0.0,0.1,4.6,...| 0|[3.91006035140315...|[0.9803
5439243337...| 0.0|
|[1.0,0.0,0.1,6.4,...| 0|[4.36311207732392...|[0.9874
2155073250...| 0.0|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
-----+-----+
```

only showing top 20 rows

In [0]:

```
coeff=regressor.coefficients
intercept=regressor.intercept
```

In [58]:

```
coeff
```

Out [58]:

```
DenseVector([-0.1502, 0.058, -0.2402, -0.128, -0.159,
16.2966])
```

In [59]:

```
intercept
```

Out[59]:

-2.9879468558313693

In [60]:

#Using model's summary to build a roc curve

```
summary=regressor.summary
```

```
ROC=summary.roc.toPandas()
```

##build ROC Curve

```
plt.plot(ROC['FPR'],ROC['TPR'])
```

#labels

```
plt.xlabel('True Positive Value')
```

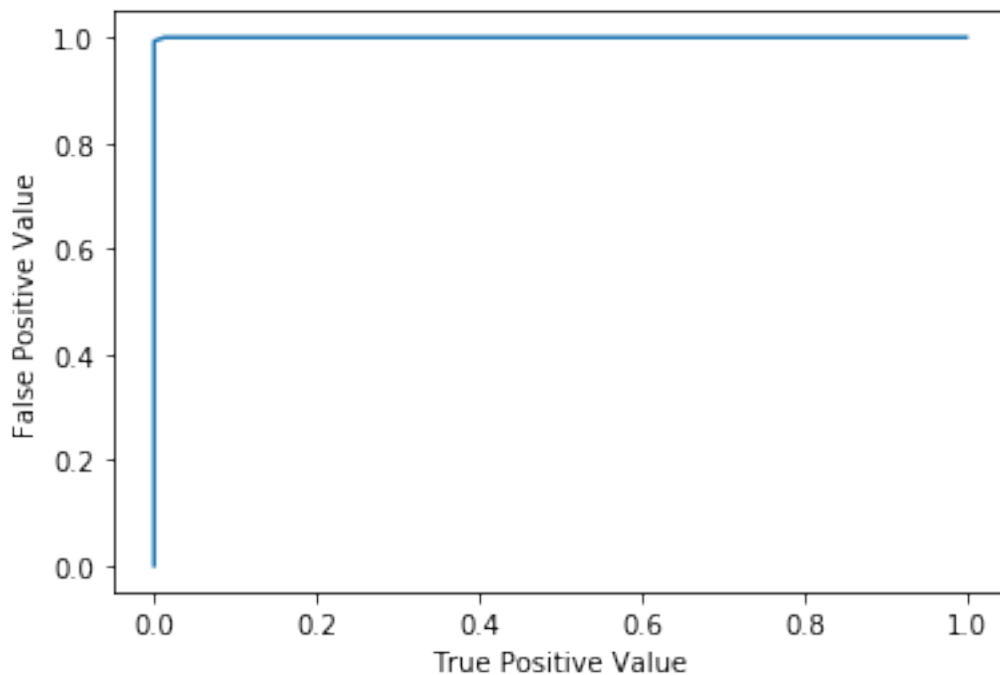
```
plt.ylabel('False Positive Value')
```

#AUC value(on top)

```
summary.areaUnderROC
```

Out[60]:

0.9999554931353026



In [0]:

