Non−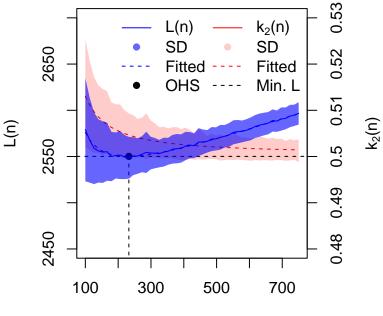lin. und., lin. ρ