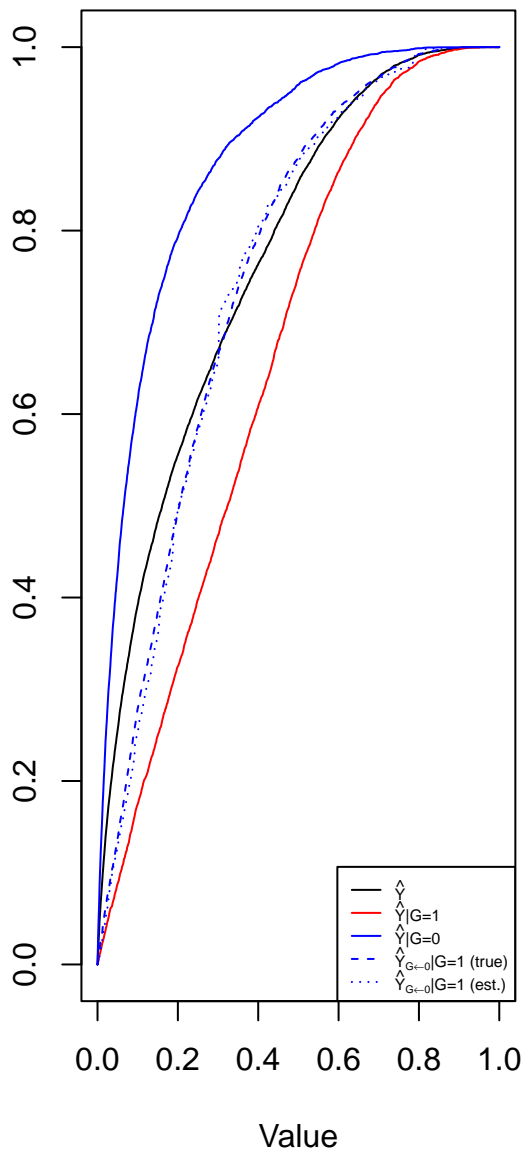
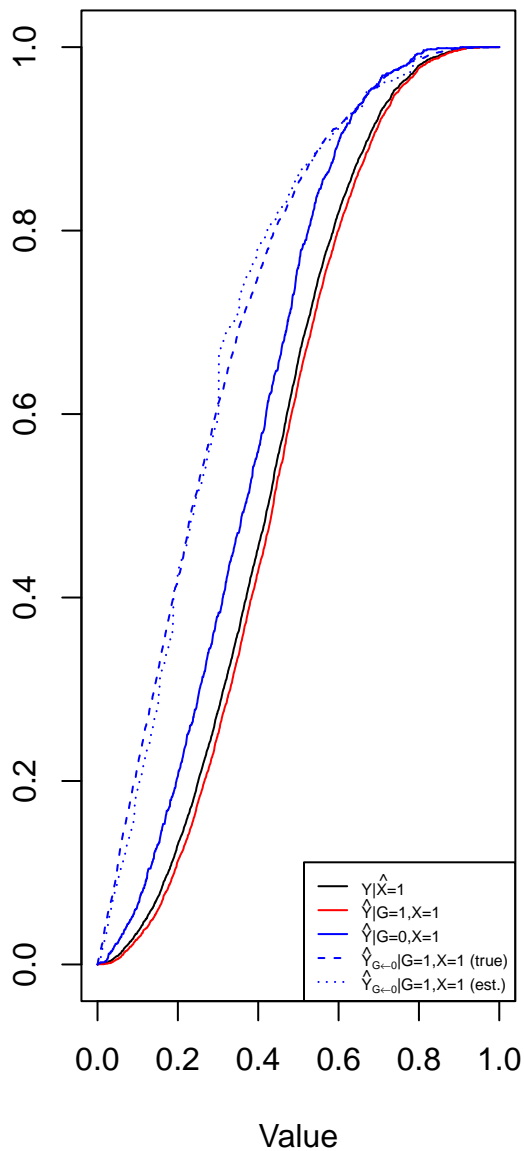


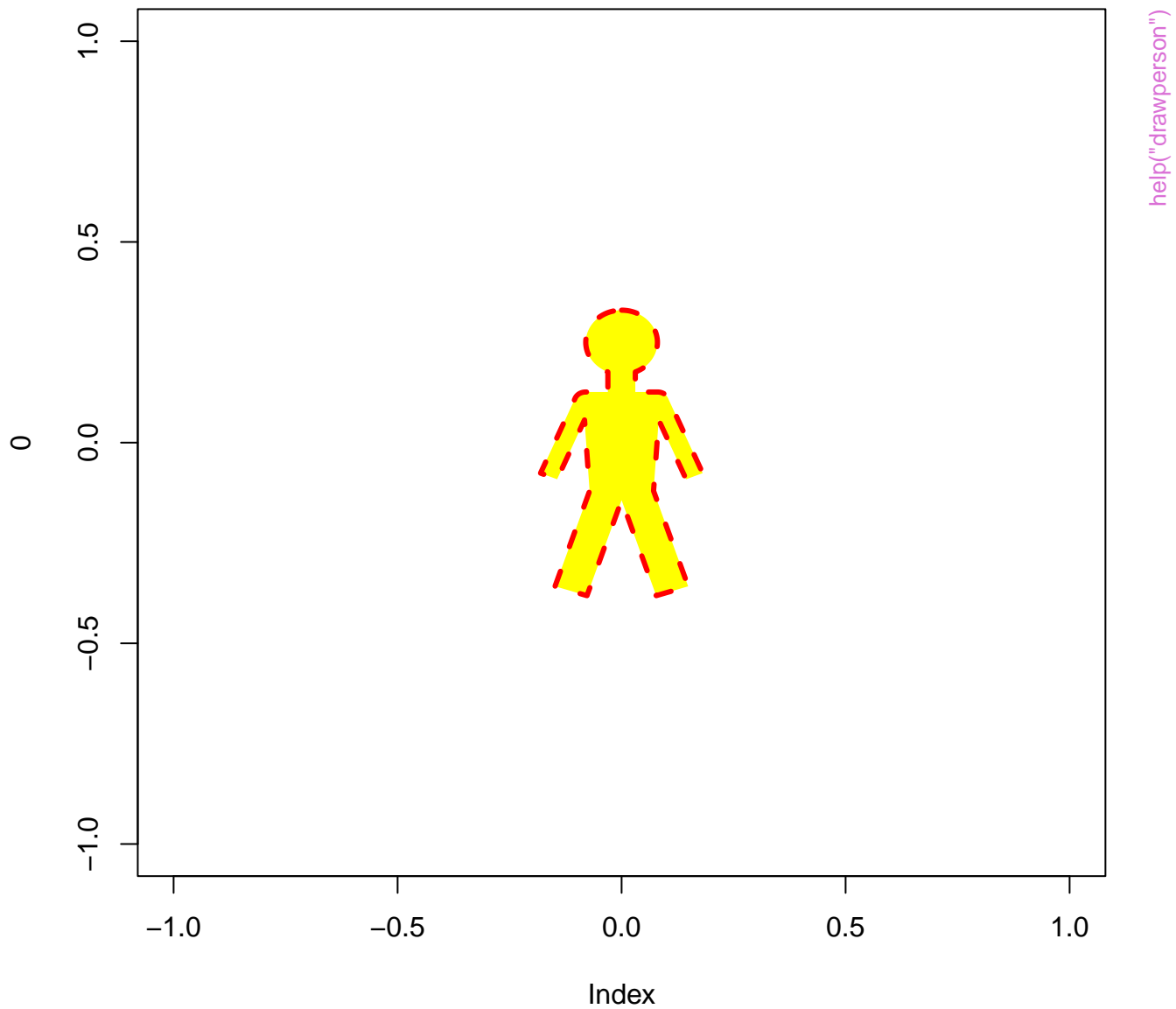
Prop. $\hat{Y} < x$

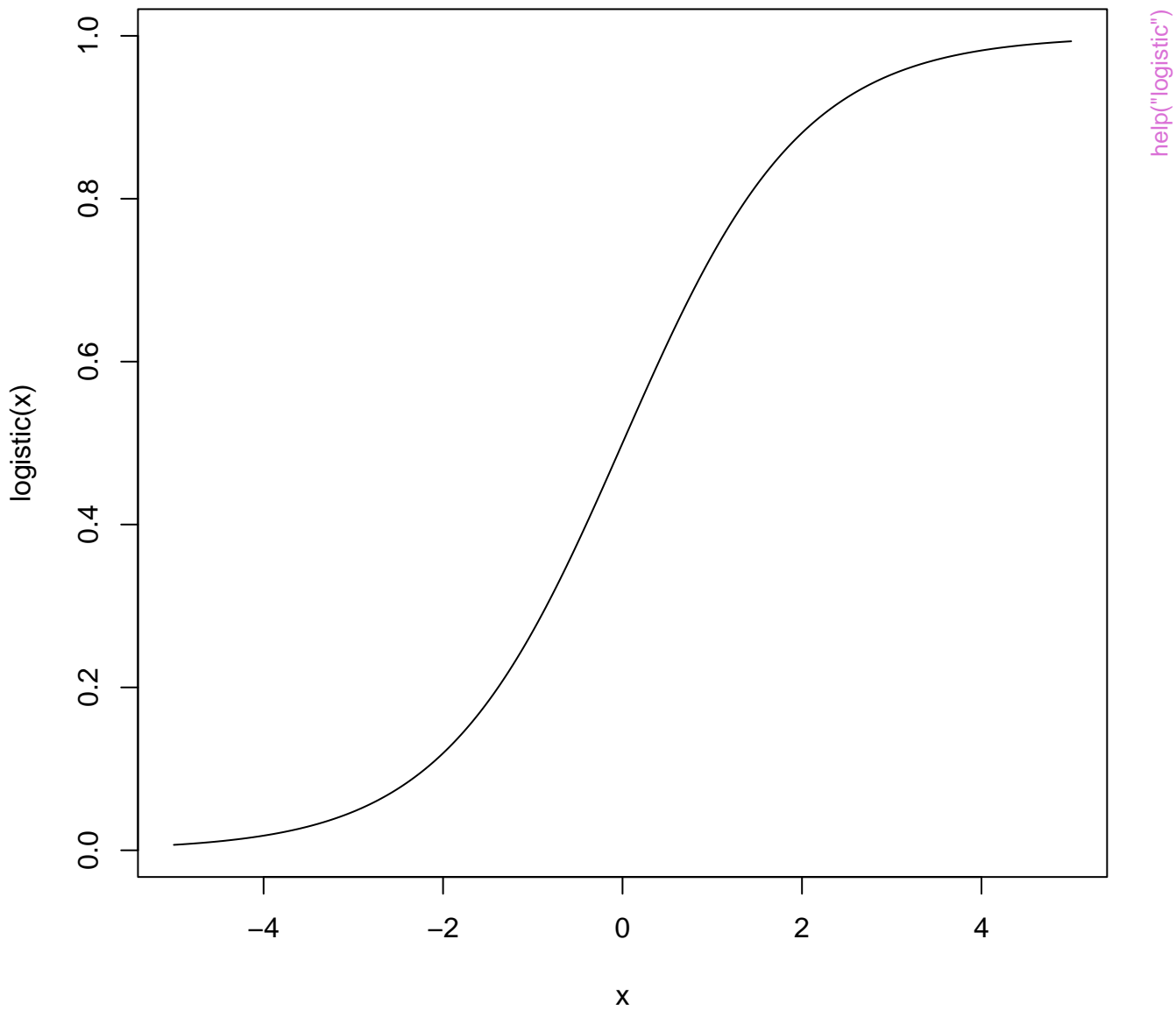


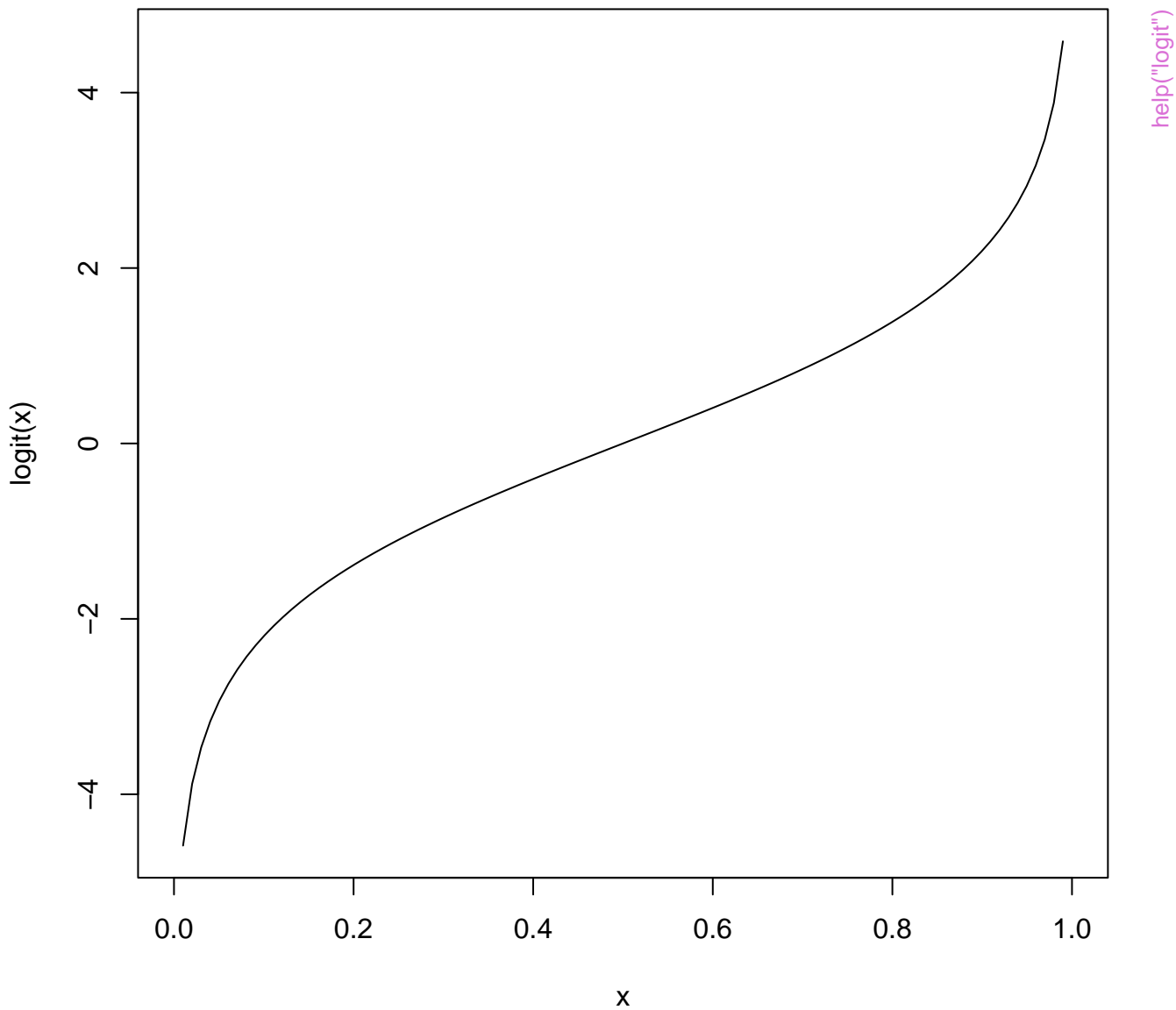
Prop. $\hat{Y} < x$



help("counterfactual_yhat")







[help\("logit"\)](#)

