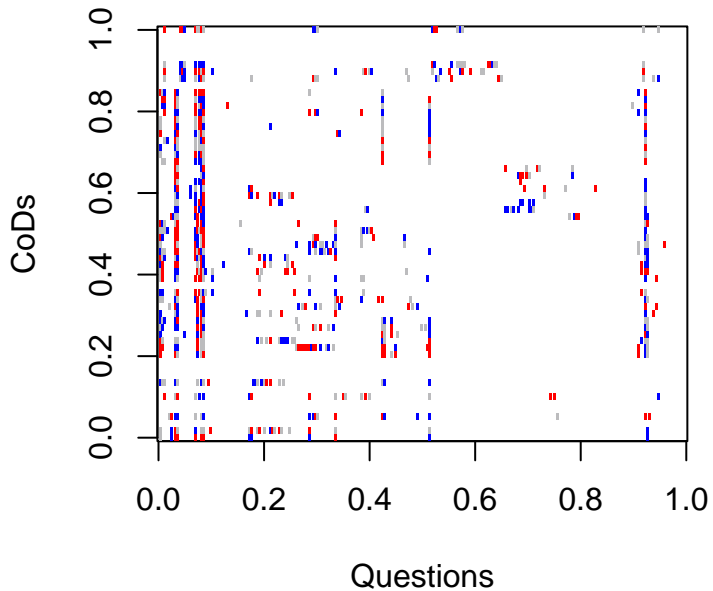


Perturbed values



Identified values

