

Analysis of the included studies

Contents

Human vaccine-preventable diseases	1
Collaboration types (aggregated)	1
Locations studied	2
Geographic connection of authors to the studied locations	4
Interventions	5
Modelling objectives	6
Outbreak types	6
Individual heterogeneity: agent-based versus compartmental models	6
Spatial heterogeneity	6
Model dynamics: deterministic vs stochastic	7
Outcomes measured	7
Sensitivity analysis	9
Data use and data availability	10
Code availability	10
Foot and mouth disease (FMD)	10
Unique combinations of author affiliation types	10
Collaboration types (aggregated)	10
Geographic connection of authors to the studied locations	12
Interventions	12
Modelling objectives	13
Outbreak types	13
Individual heterogeneity: agent-based versus compartmental models	13
Spatial heterogeneity	13
Model dynamics: deterministic vs stochastic	14
Outcomes measured	14
Parametrization methods	15
Validation methods	15
Sensitivity analysis	15
Data use and data availability	15
Code availability	16

Human vaccine-preventable diseases

Collaboration types (aggregated)

Table 1: Number of studies per collaboration type (Human VPDs)

collab_type	n
purely_academic	56.1% (128)
mixed	43.9% (100)
Total	100.0% (228)

Locations studied

Real versus hypothetical

Table 2: Number of studies per location type

location_type	n
real	78.6% (195)
none	21.4% (53)
Total	100.0% (248)

Larger than one country

Table 3: Number of studies per location larger than one country

country_studied	n
west_africa	47.4% (9)
global	36.8% (7)
northern_hemisphere	5.3% (1)
southeast_asia	5.3% (1)
who_southeast_asia_region	5.3% (1)
Total	100.0% (19)

Countries studied

Table 4: Number of studies per country

country_studied	num_of_studies
US	21.6% (38)
CN	10.8% (19)
CA	6.2% (11)
LR	5.7% (10)
HK	5.1% (9)
MX	5.1% (9)
GB	2.8% (5)
SL	2.8% (5)
BR	2.3% (4)
GN	2.3% (4)
HT	2.3% (4)
JP	2.3% (4)
NL	2.3% (4)
NO	2.3% (4)
IL	1.7% (3)
NG	1.7% (3)
TW	1.7% (3)
DK	1.1% (2)
IN	1.1% (2)
IT	1.1% (2)
LY	1.1% (2)
NE	1.1% (2)
SG	1.1% (2)
ZW	1.1% (2)
AO	0.6% (1)
AU	0.6% (1)
BE	0.6% (1)
BF	0.6% (1)
CD	0.6% (1)
CO	0.6% (1)
CV	0.6% (1)
ET	0.6% (1)
FO	0.6% (1)
FR	0.6% (1)
GR	0.6% (1)
HU	0.6% (1)
IS	0.6% (1)
NP	0.6% (1)
PH	0.6% (1)
PT	0.6% (1)
SD	0.6% (1)
SE	0.6% (1)
TD	0.6% (1)
TZ	0.6% (1)
VE	0.6% (1)
YE	0.6% (1)
ZM	0.6% (1)
Total	100.0% (176)

Continents studied

Table 5: Number of studies per continent

continent_studied	num_of_studies
americas	36.4% (68)
asia	25.1% (47)
africa	24.6% (46)
europa	13.4% (25)
oceania	0.5% (1)
Total	100.0% (187)

Geographic connection of authors to the studied locations

Table 6: Studies with at least one author affiliation in the location studied

collab_type	country_studied	yes	no	Total
purely_academic	US	94.4% (17)	5.6% (1)	18
purely_academic	CN	100.0% (8)	0.0% (0)	8
purely_academic	HK	77.8% (7)	22.2% (2)	9
purely_academic	CA	100.0% (3)	0.0% (0)	3
purely_academic	TW	100.0% (3)	0.0% (0)	3
purely_academic	BR	100.0% (2)	0.0% (0)	2
purely_academic	MX	66.7% (2)	33.3% (1)	3
purely_academic	CO	100.0% (1)	0.0% (0)	1
purely_academic	GB	50.0% (1)	50.0% (1)	2
purely_academic	GR	100.0% (1)	0.0% (0)	1
purely_academic	HU	100.0% (1)	0.0% (0)	1
purely_academic	IL	100.0% (1)	0.0% (0)	1
purely_academic	IN	50.0% (1)	50.0% (1)	2
purely_academic	JP	100.0% (1)	0.0% (0)	1
purely_academic	NO	100.0% (1)	0.0% (0)	1
purely_academic	PH	100.0% (1)	0.0% (0)	1
purely_academic	PT	100.0% (1)	0.0% (0)	1
purely_academic	SE	100.0% (1)	0.0% (0)	1
purely_academic	SG	100.0% (1)	0.0% (0)	1
purely_academic	TZ	100.0% (1)	0.0% (0)	1
purely_academic	LR	0.0% (0)	100.0% (5)	5
purely_academic	HT	0.0% (0)	100.0% (3)	3
purely_academic	SL	0.0% (0)	100.0% (3)	3
purely_academic	GN	0.0% (0)	100.0% (2)	2
purely_academic	LY	0.0% (0)	100.0% (2)	2
purely_academic	ZW	0.0% (0)	100.0% (2)	2
purely_academic	AO	0.0% (0)	100.0% (1)	1
purely_academic	CD	0.0% (0)	100.0% (1)	1
purely_academic	CV	0.0% (0)	100.0% (1)	1
purely_academic	DK	0.0% (0)	100.0% (1)	1
purely_academic	ET	0.0% (0)	100.0% (1)	1
purely_academic	FO	0.0% (0)	100.0% (1)	1
purely_academic	NG	0.0% (0)	100.0% (1)	1
purely_academic	SD	0.0% (0)	100.0% (1)	1
mixed	US	100.0% (19)	0.0% (0)	19
mixed	CN	100.0% (11)	0.0% (0)	11
mixed	CA	87.5% (7)	12.5% (1)	8
mixed	MX	83.3% (5)	16.7% (1)	6

Table 6: Studies with at least one author affiliation in the location studied
(continued)

collab_type	country_studied	yes	no	Total
mixed	NL	100.0% (4)	0.0% (0)	4
mixed	GB	100.0% (3)	0.0% (0)	3
mixed	JP	100.0% (3)	0.0% (0)	3
mixed	NO	100.0% (3)	0.0% (0)	3
mixed	BR	100.0% (2)	0.0% (0)	2
mixed	IL	100.0% (2)	0.0% (0)	2
mixed	IT	100.0% (2)	0.0% (0)	2
mixed	LR	20.0% (1)	80.0% (4)	5
mixed	AU	100.0% (1)	0.0% (0)	1
mixed	BE	100.0% (1)	0.0% (0)	1
mixed	BF	100.0% (1)	0.0% (0)	1
mixed	DK	100.0% (1)	0.0% (0)	1
mixed	FR	100.0% (1)	0.0% (0)	1
mixed	IS	100.0% (1)	0.0% (0)	1
mixed	NE	50.0% (1)	50.0% (1)	2
mixed	SG	100.0% (1)	0.0% (0)	1
mixed	TD	100.0% (1)	0.0% (0)	1
mixed	VE	100.0% (1)	0.0% (0)	1
mixed	GN	0.0% (0)	100.0% (2)	2
mixed	NG	0.0% (0)	100.0% (2)	2
mixed	SL	0.0% (0)	100.0% (2)	2
mixed	HT	0.0% (0)	100.0% (1)	1
mixed	NP	0.0% (0)	100.0% (1)	1
mixed	YE	0.0% (0)	100.0% (1)	1
mixed	ZM	0.0% (0)	100.0% (1)	1
Total	-	72.6% (127)	27.4% (48)	175

Author affiliation in the studied location (overall)

Table 7: At least one author with an affiliation in the studied location

collab_type	yes	no	Total
mixed	83.1% (64)	16.9% (13)	77
purely_academic	67.5% (54)	32.5% (26)	80
Total	75.2% (118)	24.8% (39)	157

Interventions

Types of interventions

Table 8: Number of studies per intervention categories

collab_type	no_vax	vax_combination_with_others	vax_single	Total
purely_academic	53.1% (68)	39.1% (50)	7.8% (10)	128
mixed	42.0% (42)	45.0% (45)	13.0% (13)	100
Total	48.2% (110)	41.7% (95)	10.1% (23)	228

Impact of vaccination

Table 9: Conclusions about impact of vaccination

collab_type	yes	no	inconclusive	Total
mixed	76.9% (10)	15.4% (2)	7.7% (1)	13
purely_academic	90.0% (9)	10.0% (1)	0.0% (0)	10
Total	82.6% (19)	13.0% (3)	4.3% (1)	23

Modelling objectives

Table 10: Study objectives by collaboration type

collab_type	both	future	past	Total
purely_academic	3.1% (4)	75.8% (97)	21.1% (27)	128
mixed	1.0% (1)	70.0% (70)	29.0% (29)	100
Total	2.2% (5)	73.2% (167)	24.6% (56)	228

Outbreak types

Table 11: outbreak types by collaboration type

collab_type	hypothetical_outbreak	real_outbreak	Total
purely_academic	52.3% (67)	47.7% (61)	128
mixed	47.0% (47)	53.0% (53)	100
Total	50.0% (114)	50.0% (114)	228

Individual heterogeneity: agent-based versus compartmental models

Table 12: How individuals were represented

collab_type	compartments	agents	individuals_representation_other	Total
purely_academic	80.5% (103)	18.8% (24)	0.8% (1)	128
mixed	76.0% (76)	22.0% (22)	2.0% (2)	100
Total	78.5% (179)	20.2% (46)	1.3% (3)	228

Spatial heterogeneity

Table 13: Was space explicitly represented in the model

collab_type	no	yes	Total
purely_academic	73.4% (94)	26.6% (34)	128
mixed	68.0% (68)	32.0% (32)	100
Total	71.1% (162)	28.9% (66)	228

Model dynamics: deterministic vs stochastic

Table 14: Model dynamics (deterministic versus stochastic)

collab_type	both	deterministic	stochastic	Total
purely_academic	5.5% (7)	69.5% (89)	25.0% (32)	128
mixed	7.0% (7)	53.0% (53)	40.0% (40)	100
Total	6.1% (14)	62.3% (142)	31.6% (72)	228

Outcomes measured

Table 15: Model outcomes by collaboration type

collab_type	outcome_measured	num_of_studies
purely_academic	final_epidemic_size	11.5% (54)
purely_academic	attack_rate	6.2% (29)
purely_academic	timing_of_peak	4.2% (20)
purely_academic	cost	3.8% (18)
purely_academic	outbreak_duration_and_timing	3.0% (14)
purely_academic	cases_averted	2.5% (12)
purely_academic	intervention_coverage	1.3% (6)
purely_academic	case_fatality	1.1% (5)
purely_academic	cumulative incidence	1.1% (5)
purely_academic	incidence	1.1% (5)
purely_academic	control reproduction number	0.8% (4)
purely_academic	peak magnitude	0.8% (4)
purely_academic	peak magnitude	0.6% (3)
purely_academic	campaign_duration	0.6% (3)
purely_academic	deaths_averted	0.6% (3)
purely_academic	hospitalizations	0.6% (3)
purely_academic	basic reproduction number	0.4% (2)
purely_academic	cumulative deaths	0.4% (2)
purely_academic	basic reproduction number	0.4% (2)
purely_academic	cumulative attack rate	0.4% (2)
purely_academic	peak size	0.4% (2)
purely_academic	qualys	0.4% (2)
purely_academic	r0	0.4% (2)
purely_academic	total deaths	0.4% (2)
purely_academic	and the individuals that have recovered and are immune to evd	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	cumulative cases	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	cumulative infections	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	date of first reported cases	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	epidemic prevention potential	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	i and r curve	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	incidence	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	isolated or quarantined individuals	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	net benefits	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	number of latently infected individuals	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	number of susceptible individuals	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	number of times countermeasures are started	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	peak day	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	peak infections	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	proportion of susceptible individuals	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	proportion of time that infected size is above a threshold number of infecteds	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	return on investment	0.2% (1)

Table 15: Model outcomes by collaboration type (*continued*)

collab_type	outcome_measured	num_of_studies
purely_academic	risk of death	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	transmission	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	average overall effectiveness	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	cumulative cases	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	cumulative deaths	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	cumulative hospital cases	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	cumulative infections	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	first arrival time	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	force of infection	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	funerals	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	geometric mean number of infected hosts	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	hospital notifications	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	household reproduction number	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	household reproduction number for	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	incremental cost effectiveness ratio	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	infection rate	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	mortality	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	mortality rate	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	number of exposed and infectious individuals	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	number of individuals in s	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	number of simulations with epidemic outbreak	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	peak daily infection	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	peak incidence	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	peak infection rate	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	prevalence	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	reproduction number	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	total fraction of infected and exposed	0.2% (1)
purely_academic	vaccine doses	0.2% (1)
mixed	attack_rate	6.6% (31)
mixed	final_epidemic_size	6.6% (31)
mixed	cases_averted	4.5% (21)
mixed	timing_of_peak	3.4% (16)
mixed	outbreak_duration_and_timing	2.8% (13)
mixed	hospitalizations	1.9% (9)
mixed	intervention_coverage	1.5% (7)
mixed	case_fatality	1.1% (5)
mixed	cost	1.1% (5)
mixed	cumulative incidence	1.1% (5)
mixed	incidence	1.1% (5)
mixed	r0	1.1% (5)
mixed	peak magnitude	0.8% (4)
mixed	peak size	0.6% (3)
mixed	qualys	0.6% (3)
mixed	total deaths	0.6% (3)
mixed	incidence	0.4% (2)
mixed	population immunity	0.4% (2)
mixed	cumulative attack rate	0.4% (2)
mixed	cumulative cases	0.4% (2)
mixed	deaths	0.4% (2)
mixed	mortality rate	0.4% (2)
mixed	peak incidence	0.4% (2)
mixed	average expected number of cases	0.2% (1)
mixed	average hospitalizations	0.2% (1)
mixed	average infections	0.2% (1)
mixed	average number of weeks lost	0.2% (1)
mixed	case reproduction number	0.2% (1)

Table 15: Model outcomes by collaboration type (*continued*)

collab_type	outcome_measured	num_of_studies
mixed	cumulative attack rate	0.2% (1)
mixed	cumulative cases	0.2% (1)
mixed	cumulative deaths	0.2% (1)
mixed	incremental net benefits	0.2% (1)
mixed	indirect protection	0.2% (1)
mixed	maximum number of symptomatic cases per day	0.2% (1)
mixed	number of courses of drug required to achieve containment	0.2% (1)
mixed	total vaccinated	0.2% (1)
mixed	vaccination coverage	0.2% (1)
mixed	vaccine-derived virus prevalence	0.2% (1)
mixed	years of life lost	0.2% (1)
mixed	average deaths	0.2% (1)
mixed	campaign_duration	0.2% (1)
mixed	cumulative deaths	0.2% (1)
mixed	cumulative infected	0.2% (1)
mixed	dalys	0.2% (1)
mixed	deaths_averted	0.2% (1)
mixed	delay between epidemics	0.2% (1)
mixed	duration of infection	0.2% (1)
mixed	effective reproduction number	0.2% (1)
mixed	effectiveness of vaccination strategies	0.2% (1)
mixed	extra protective rate	0.2% (1)
mixed	immunization threshold	0.2% (1)
mixed	incremental cost effectiveness ratio	0.2% (1)
mixed	incremental cost effectiveness ratio (icer)	0.2% (1)
mixed	instantaneous reproduction number	0.2% (1)
mixed	morbidity	0.2% (1)
mixed	number of contacts traced	0.2% (1)
mixed	number of deaths	0.2% (1)
mixed	paralytic incidence	0.2% (1)
mixed	peak difference	0.2% (1)
mixed	peak prevalence	0.2% (1)
mixed	prevalence of infection	0.2% (1)
mixed	probability of preventing a large outbreak	0.2% (1)
mixed	resistant cases	0.2% (1)
mixed	risk of case importation	0.2% (1)
mixed	time of detection	0.2% (1)
Total	-	100.0% (471)

Sensitivity analysis

Table 16: Sensitivity analysis

collab_type	no	yes	Total
purely_academic	57.8% (74)	42.2% (54)	128
mixed	48.0% (48)	52.0% (52)	100
Total	53.5% (122)	46.5% (106)	228

Data use and data availability

Table 17: Data accessibility

collab_type	yes	no	Total
purely_academic	81.0% (51)	19.0% (12)	63
mixed	56.9% (37)	43.1% (28)	65
Total	68.8% (88)	31.2% (40)	128

Code availability

Table 18: Code availability

collab_type	no	yes	Total
purely_academic	98.4% (126)	1.6% (2)	128
mixed	98.0% (98)	2.0% (2)	100
Total	98.2% (224)	1.8% (4)	228

Foot and mouth disease (FMD)

Unique combinations of author affiliation types

Table 19: Number of studies by author affiliation type combination

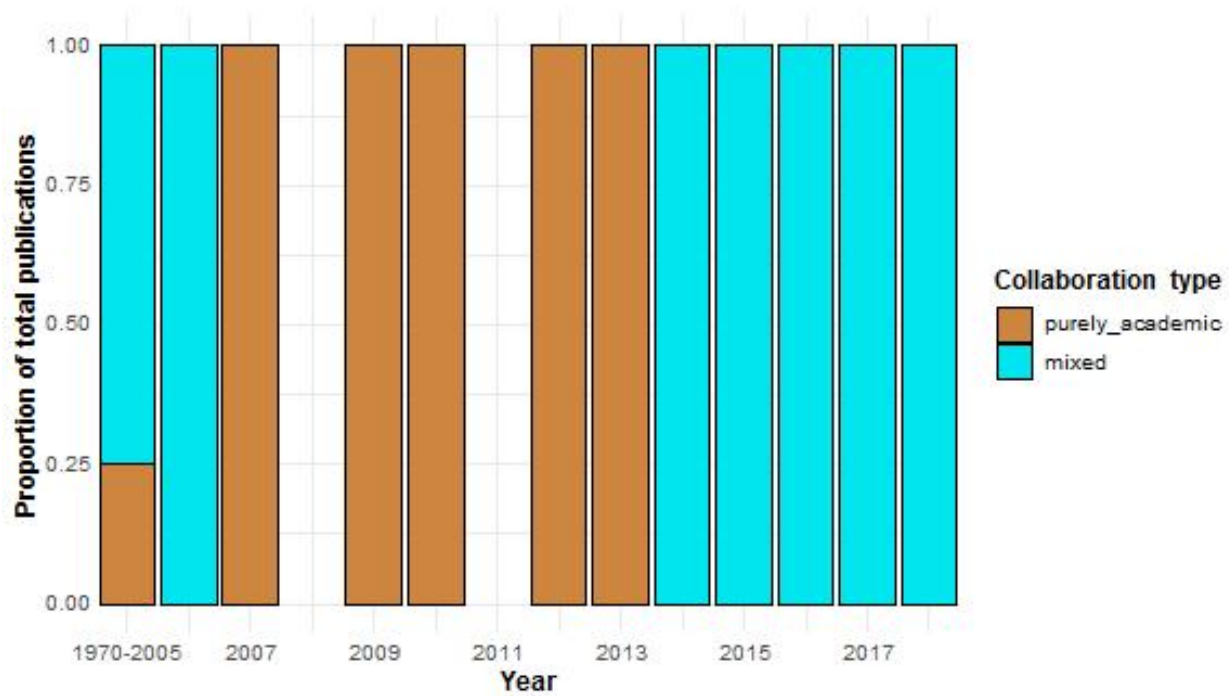
author_affiliation_type	n
academic_institutions	44.0% (11)
academic_institutions + government_institutions	24.0% (6)
government_institutions	20.0% (5)
academic_institutions + government_institutions + NGO	8.0% (2)
government_institutions + NGO	4.0% (1)
Total	100.0% (25)

Collaboration types (aggregated)

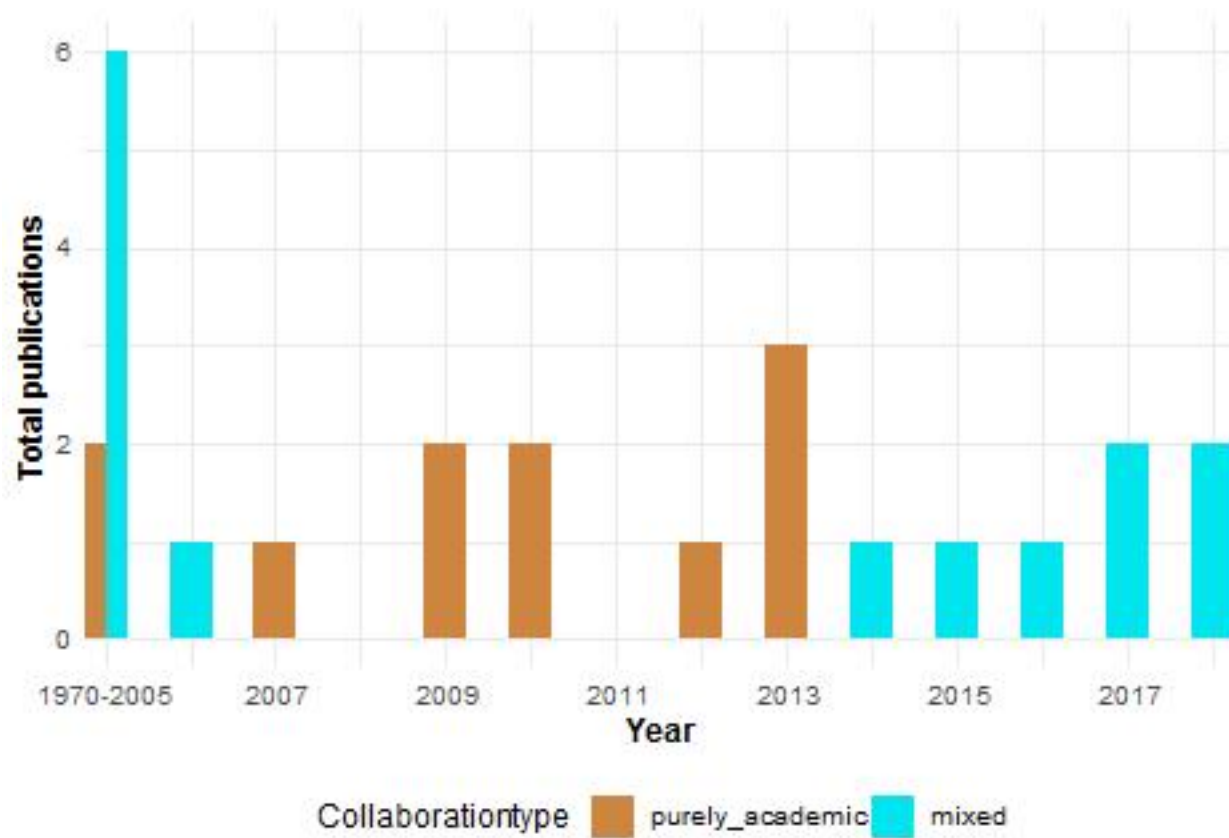
Table 20: Number of studies per collaboration type

collab_type	n
mixed	56.0% (14)
purely_academic	44.0% (11)
Total	100.0% (25)

Proportions of the total publications per year by collaboration type



Absolute number of publications per year by collaboration type



Geographic connection of authors to the studied locations

Table 21: Studies with at least one author affiliation in the location studied

collab_type	country_studied	yes	no	Total
purely_academic	NL	100.0% (4)	0.0% (0)	4
purely_academic	GB	66.7% (2)	33.3% (1)	3
purely_academic	DK	100.0% (2)	0.0% (0)	2
purely_academic	US	100.0% (1)	0.0% (0)	1
purely_academic	ES	100.0% (1)	0.0% (0)	1
mixed	GB	100.0% (2)	0.0% (0)	2
mixed	FR	100.0% (2)	0.0% (0)	2
mixed	CH	100.0% (2)	0.0% (0)	2
mixed	US	100.0% (1)	0.0% (0)	1
mixed	NL	100.0% (1)	0.0% (0)	1
mixed	JP	100.0% (1)	0.0% (0)	1
mixed	AT	100.0% (1)	0.0% (0)	1
mixed	SE	100.0% (1)	0.0% (0)	1
mixed	AU	100.0% (1)	0.0% (0)	1
mixed	AU CA NZ GB US	100.0% (1)	0.0% (0)	1
mixed	UY	0.0% (0)	100.0% (1)	1
Total	-	92.0% (23)	8.0% (2)	25

Aggregated

Table 22: Studies with at least one author affiliation in the location studied

collab_type	yes	no	Total
mixed	92.9% (13)	7.1% (1)	14
purely_academic	90.9% (10)	9.1% (1)	11
Total	92.0% (23)	8.0% (2)	25

Interventions

Types of interventions

Table 23: Number of studies per intervention type

collab_type	vax_single	vax_combination_with_others	no_vax	Total
mixed	71.4% (10)	14.3% (2)	14.3% (2)	14
purely_academic	36.4% (4)	45.5% (5)	18.2% (2)	11
Total	56.0% (14)	28.0% (7)	16.0% (4)	25

Impact of vaccination

Table 24: Conclusions about impact of vaccination

collab_type	no	inconclusive	yes	Total
mixed	60.0% (6)	20.0% (2)	20.0% (2)	10
purely_academic	50.0% (2)	50.0% (2)	0.0% (0)	4
Total	57.1% (8)	28.6% (4)	14.3% (2)	14

Modelling objectives

Table 25: Study objectives by collaboration type

collab_type	future	past	Total
purely_academic	63.6% (7)	36.4% (4)	11
mixed	71.4% (10)	28.6% (4)	14
Total	68.0% (17)	32.0% (8)	25

Outbreak types

Table 26: Study objectives by collaboration type

collab_type	hypothetical_outbreak	real_outbreak	Total
purely_academic	72.7% (8)	27.3% (3)	11
mixed	64.3% (9)	35.7% (5)	14
Total	68.0% (17)	32.0% (8)	25

Individual heterogeneity: agent-based versus compartmental models

Table 27: How individuals are represented

collab_type	agents	compartments	Total
mixed	71.4% (10)	28.6% (4)	14
purely_academic	81.8% (9)	18.2% (2)	11
Total	76.0% (19)	24.0% (6)	25

Spatial heterogeneity

Table 28: Models with spatial structure

collab_type	yes	no	Total
purely_academic	81.8% (9)	18.2% (2)	11
mixed	64.3% (9)	35.7% (5)	14
Total	72.0% (18)	28.0% (7)	25

Model dynamics: deterministic vs stochastic

Table 29: Model dynamics (deterministic versus stochastic)

collab_type	deterministic	stochastic	Total
purely_academic	36.4% (4)	63.6% (7)	11
mixed	50.0% (7)	50.0% (7)	14
Total	44.0% (11)	56.0% (14)	25

Outcomes measured

Table 30: Model outcomes by collaboration type

collab_type	outcome_measured	num_of_studies
purely_academic	outbreak_duration_and_timing	11.6% (8)
purely_academic	final_epidemic_size	5.8% (4)
purely_academic	cost	2.9% (2)
purely_academic	number of infected farms	2.9% (2)
purely_academic	basic reproduction number	1.4% (1)
purely_academic	export losses	1.4% (1)
purely_academic	number of depopulated herds	1.4% (1)
purely_academic	number of depopulated premises	1.4% (1)
purely_academic	number of farms in control zones	1.4% (1)
purely_academic	number of quarantined premises	1.4% (1)
purely_academic	the number of pre-emptively slaughtered farms	1.4% (1)
purely_academic	attack_rate	1.4% (1)
purely_academic	effective reproduction number	1.4% (1)
purely_academic	intervention_coverage	1.4% (1)
purely_academic	lives_saved	1.4% (1)
purely_academic	number of infected herds	1.4% (1)
purely_academic	number of infected premises	1.4% (1)
mixed	outbreak_duration_and_timing	14.5% (10)
mixed	final_epidemic_size	13.0% (9)
mixed	cost	7.2% (5)
mixed	control costs	1.4% (1)
mixed	employment effects	1.4% (1)
mixed	income effects	1.4% (1)
mixed	number of herds vaccinated	1.4% (1)
mixed	number of premises culled	1.4% (1)
mixed	output effects	1.4% (1)
mixed	total number of herds culled	1.4% (1)
mixed	total number of herds vaccinated	1.4% (1)
mixed	compensation	1.4% (1)
mixed	export losses	1.4% (1)
mixed	intervention_coverage	1.4% (1)
mixed	number of animals culled	1.4% (1)
mixed	number of herds slaughtered	1.4% (1)
mixed	total number of animals culled	1.4% (1)
mixed	total number of herds surveilled	1.4% (1)

Table 30: Model outcomes by collaboration type (*continued*)

collab_type	outcome_measured	num_of_studies
mixed	total number of infected premises	1.4% (1)
Total	-	100.0% (69)

Parametrization methods

Table 31: Model parametrization methods

collab_type	literature and expert_opinion	literature and expert_opinion and fitted	fitted	literature	literature and fitted	expert_opinion	expert_opinion and fitted	Total
mixed	42.9% (6)	7.1% (1)	21.4% (3)	21.4% (3)	0.0% (0)	7.1% (1)	0.0% (0)	14
purely_academic	9.1% (1)	27.3% (3)	18.2% (2)	9.1% (1)	18.2% (2)	9.1% (1)	9.1% (1)	11
Total	28.0% (7)	16.0% (4)	20.0% (5)	16.0% (4)	8.0% (2)	8.0% (2)	4.0% (1)	25

Validation methods

Table 32: Model validation methods

collab_type	none	data	another_model	Total
mixed	71.4% (10)	21.4% (3)	7.1% (1)	14
purely_academic	72.7% (8)	27.3% (3)	0.0% (0)	11
Total	72.0% (18)	24.0% (6)	4.0% (1)	25

Sensitivity analysis

Table 33: Sensitivity analysis

collab_type	no	yes	Total
mixed	71.4% (10)	28.6% (4)	14
purely_academic	36.4% (4)	63.6% (7)	11
Total	56.0% (14)	44.0% (11)	25

Data use and data availability

Table 34: Data accessibility

collab_type	no	yes	Total
mixed	100.0% (6)	0.0% (0)	6
purely_academic	62.5% (5)	37.5% (3)	8
Total	78.6% (11)	21.4% (3)	14

Code availability

Table 35: Code availability

collab_type	no
purely_academic	44.0% (11)
mixed	56.0% (14)
Total	100.0% (25)