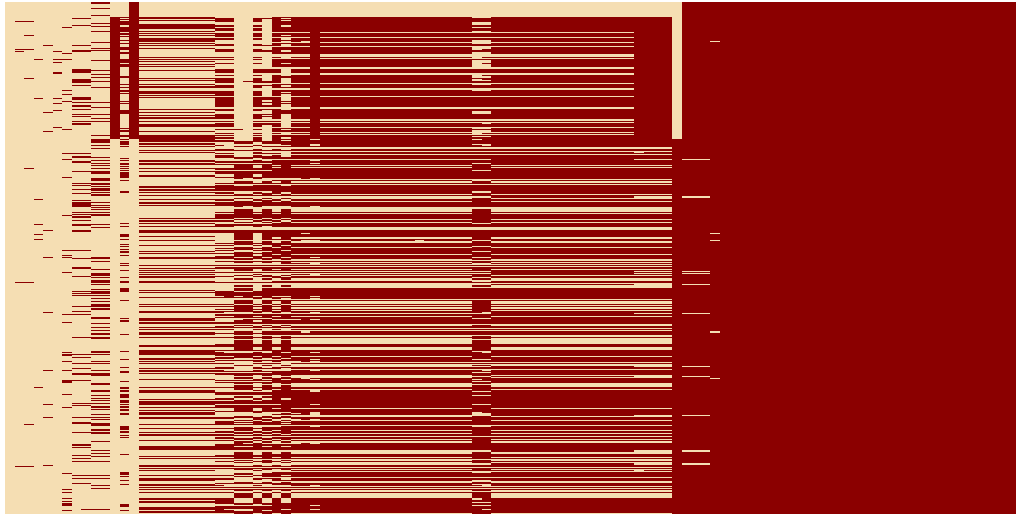


[illegible]

A word cloud of various programming languages and technologies. The words are arranged in a horizontal, somewhat circular pattern. The most prominent words, shown in larger fonts, include JavaScript, Python, Java, C++, C#, PHP, Ruby, Swift, Kotlin, Go, Rust, and TypeScript. Other visible words include JavaScript, Python, Java, C++, C#, PHP, Ruby, Swift, Kotlin, Go, Rust, and TypeScript. The background is a light gray with a subtle grid pattern.