colon R Documentation

# Chemotherapy for Stage B/C colon cancer

### **Description**

These are data from one of the first successful trials of adjuvant chemotherapy for colon cancer. Levamisole is a low-toxicity compound previously used to treat worm infestations in animals; 5-FU is a moderately toxic (as these things go) chemotherapy agent. There are two records per person, one for recurrence and one for death

## Usage

colon

#### **Format**

id: id

study: 1 for all patients

rx: Treatment - Obs(ervation), Lev(amisole), Lev(amisole)+5-FU

sex: 1=male age: in years

obstruct: obstruction of colon by tumour

perfor: perforation of colon

adhere: adherence to nearby organs

nodes: number of lymph nodes with detectable cancer

time: days until event or censoring

status: censoring status

differ: differentiation of tumour (1=well, 2=moderate, 3=poor)

extent: Extent of local spread (1=submucosa, 2=muscle, 3=serosa, 4=contiguous

structures)

surg: time from surgery to registration (0=short, 1=long)

node4: more than 4 positive lymph nodes etype: event type: 1=recurrence,2=death

#### Note

The study is originally described in Laurie (1989). The main report is found in Moertel (1990). This data set is closest to that of the final report in Moertel (1991). A version of the data with less follow-up time was used in the paper by Lin (1994).

## References

JA Laurie, CG Moertel, TR Fleming, HS Wieand, JE Leigh, J Rubin, GW McCormack, JB Gerstner, JE Krook and J Malliard. Surgical adjuvant therapy of large-bowel carcinoma: An evaluation of levamisole and the combination of levamisole and fluorouracil: The North Central Cancer Treatment Group and the Mayo Clinic. J Clinical Oncology, 7:1447-1456, 1989.

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