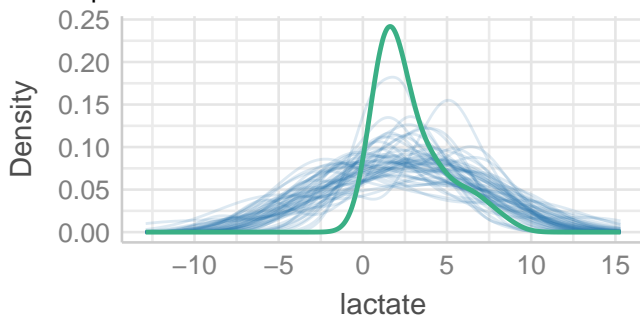


## Posterior Predictive Check

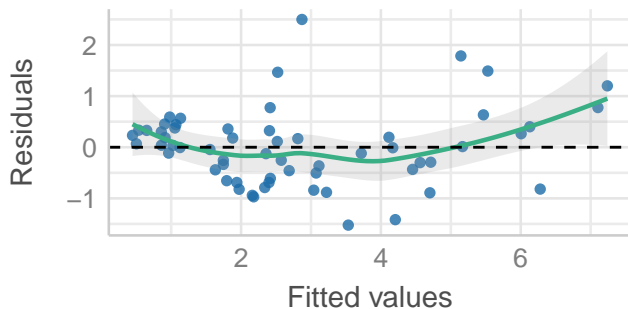
Model-predicted lines should resemble observed data



— Observed data — Model-predicted data

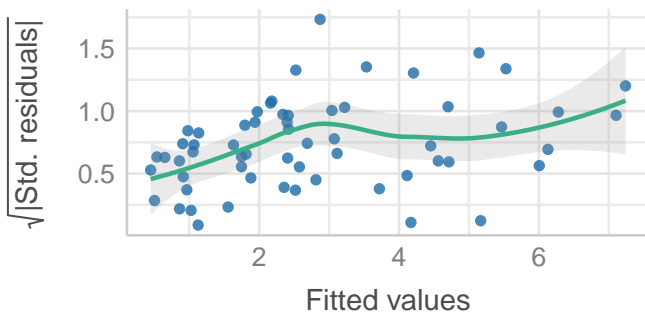
## Linearity

Reference line should be flat and horizontal



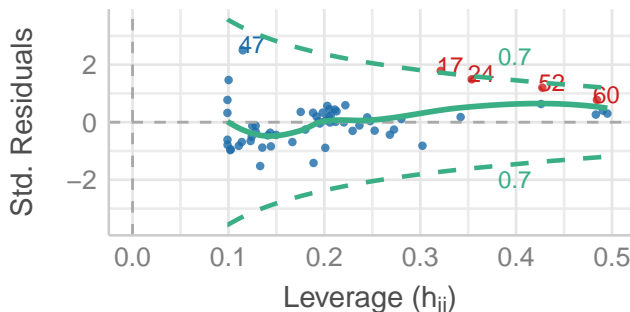
## Homogeneity of Variance

Reference line should be flat and horizontal



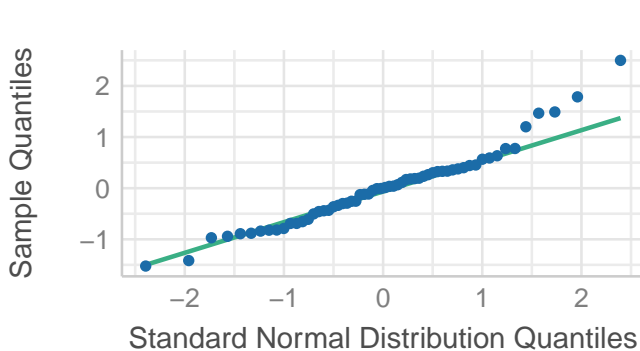
## Influential Observations

Points should be inside the contour lines



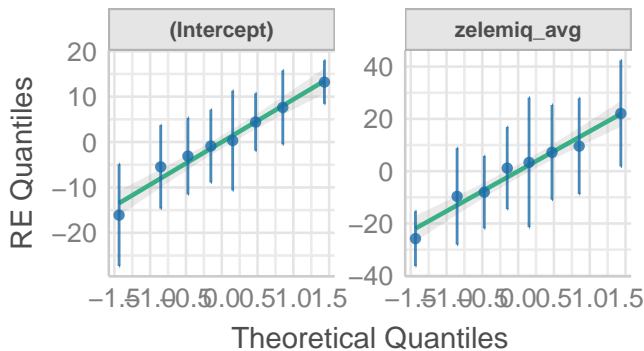
## Normality of Residuals

Dots should fall along the line



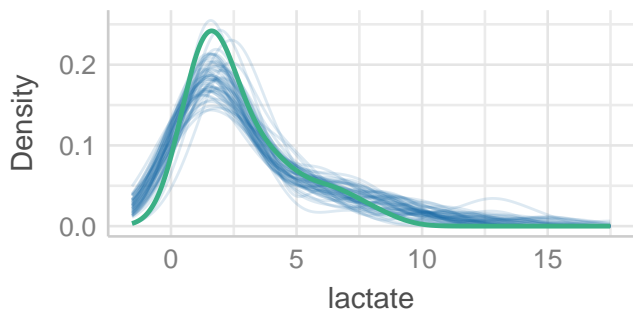
## Normality of Random Effects (id)

Dots should be plotted along the line



## Posterior Predictive Check

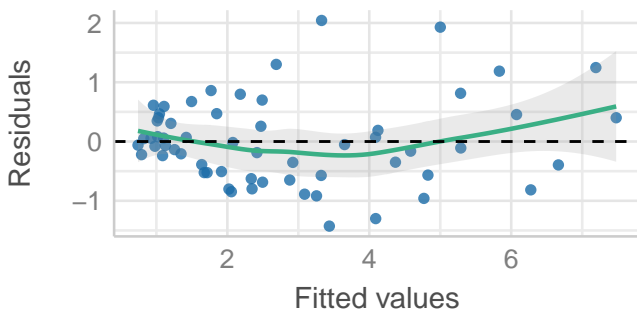
Model-predicted lines should resemble observed data



— Observed data — Model-predicted data

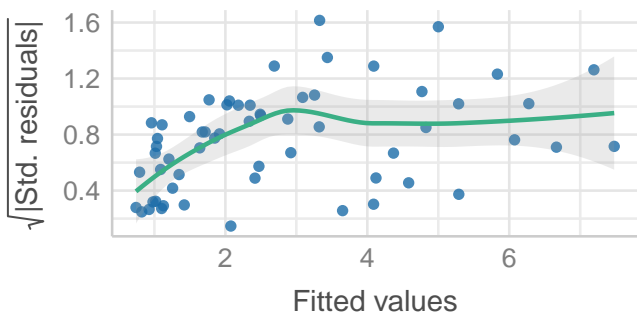
## Linearity

Reference line should be flat and horizontal



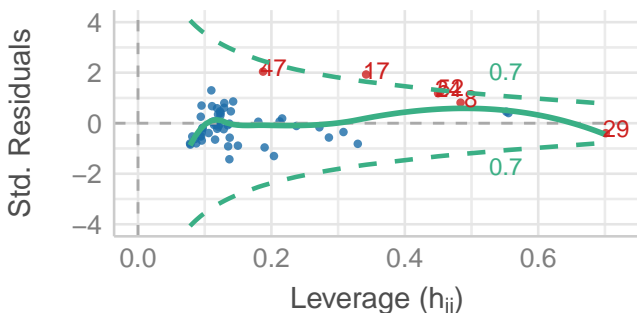
## Homogeneity of Variance

Reference line should be flat and horizontal



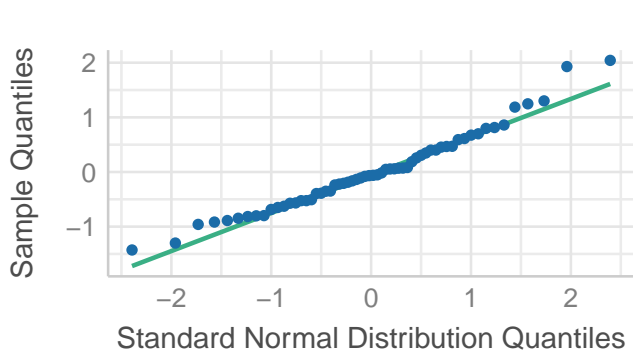
## Influential Observations

Points should be inside the contour lines



## Normality of Residuals

Dots should fall along the line



## Normality of Random Effects (id)

Dots should be plotted along the line

