# Building Microservices with WildFly Swarm

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## Who is Bob?

- Red Hat Middleware (JBoss)
- Director of Research & Prototyping
- Co-lead of WildFly Swarm
- Founder of...
  - The Codehaus
  - Drools
  - TorqueBox



## Microservices

- Decoupled Components.
- Independent release cycles (continuous deployment).
- HTTP, REST or otherwise networked.
- Cattle, not pets.

## Microservices

- No limit on size, really.
- Micro functionality, not micro lines-of-code.
- Preferably self-contained.
- But not just Docker-izing everything.

## WildFly

- Java-EE application-server
- ALL OF JAVA-EE
- So, it's big.
- But it's also fast, and awesome.
- Did I mention "big"?

## WildFly Swarm

- WildFly, broken apart
- Maven-addressable components
- Fat-jarrable
- You can provide your own main(...)
- Programatic configuration (instead of standalone.xml)

## WildFly Swarm

- Automatic configuration
- Convention over Configuration
- Beyond Java-EE
  - Netflix Ribbon
  - Logstash

# Example Application Booker

- Akin to the Amazon Kindle Store
- Search for books
- Get price for books
- Buy books
- Keep your library of purchased books



- Authentication using Keycloak
- Logging using Logstash
- React.js single-page-app Web UI
- Inter-service communication using Ribbon
  - From Java and Javascript



## Clone Booker

- GitHub: <a href="https://github.com/wildfly-swarm/booker">https://github.com/wildfly-swarm/booker</a>
- git clone <a href="https://github.com/wildfly-swarm/booker.git">https://github.com/wildfly-swarm/booker.git</a>

# Keycloak

## Keycloak

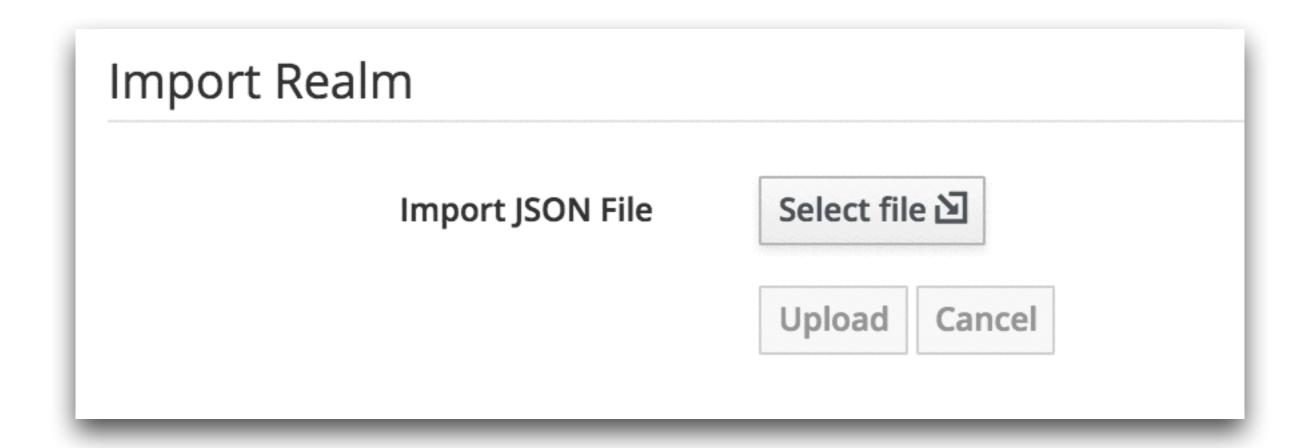
- Single-sign-on
- Supports social login
- Bearer tokens for automated access
- Token propagation for chained service invocations

- \$BOOKER\_ROOT/extra/keycloak/README.md
- http://downloads.jboss.org/keycloak/1.4.0.Final/keycloak-1.4.0.Final.zip
- Unzip
- cd keycloak-1.4.0.Final/
- ./bin/standalone.sh -Djboss.http.port=9090



## http://localhost:9090/

admin / admin



Clients » web-client	
Web-client 👚	
Settings Credentials Roles	Mappers ② Scope ② Revocation Sessions ② Clustering Installation ②
Client ID ②	web-client
Name ②	Web Client
Enabled @	ON
Consent Required @	OFF
Direct Grants Only ②	OFF
Client Protocol ②	openid-connect \$
Access Type <b>②</b>	confidential
Service Accounts Enabled ②	OFF
* Valid Redirect URIs ②	http://localhost:8080/*
	+
Base URL @	http://localhost:8080/
Admin URL @	
Web Origins ②	*
	+
	Save Cancel

## Keycloak

- Managed separate from your application
- Organization-wide
- Can delegate to Kerberos, LDAP, etc
- Can do social login (Twitter, GitHub, etc)
- Deserves its own workshop, really...

- Single-Page Application
- React.js to draw the pages
- Reflux to manage state
- React-Router for routing requests without reloads

## React.js

- Just the view portion
- Virtual DOM, straightforward to update browser
- We're using .jsx compiler in the browser, for simplicity. DO NOT USE FOR PRODUCTION
- Deserves its own workshop, really...

## Other Bits

#### · Reflux

Handles updating the view when state changes

#### React-Router

Handles updating the view when the URL changes

<packaging>war</packaging>

No main (...)

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.wildfly.swarm</groupId>
  <artifactId>wildfly-swarm-undertow</artifactId>
</dependency>
```

mvn wildfly-swarm:run

```
12:10:30,510 INFO [org.jboss.msc] (main) JBoss MSC version 1.2.6.Final
                  [org.jboss.as] (MSC service thread 1-6) WFLYSRV0049: WildFly Core 2.0.0.Beta1 "Kenny"
12:10:30,654 INFO
12:10:31,086 INFO [org.jboss.as.controller.management-deprecated] (ServerService Thread Pool -- 6) WFLYC
2015-08-19 12:10:31,199 INFO
                             [org.jboss.as.clustering.jgroups] (ServerService Thread Pool -- 17) WFLYCLJ
2015-08-19 12:10:31,203 INFO
                             [org.wildfly.extension.io] (ServerService Thread Pool -- 12) WFLYI0001: Wor
2015-08-19 12:10:31,213 INFO
                             [org.jboss.as.naming] (ServerService Thread Pool -- 14) WFLYNAM0001: Activa
2015-08-19 12:10:31,223 INFO
                             [org.jboss.as.security] (ServerService Thread Pool -- 16) WFLYSEC0002: Acti
2015-08-19 12:10:31,226 INFO
                             [org.jboss.as.security] (MSC service thread 1-2) WFLYSEC0001: Current Picke
2015-08-19 12:10:31,231 INFO
                             [org.wildfly.extension.undertow] (MSC service thread 1-3) WFLYUT0003: Under
                             [org.wildfly.extension.undertow] (ServerService Thread Pool -- 11) WFLYUT00
2015-08-19 12:10:31,231 INFO
2015-08-19 12:10:31,253 INFO
                              [org.jboss.as.naming] (MSC service thread 1-5) WFLYNAM0003: Starting Naming
                             [org.xnio] (MSC service thread 1-7) XNIO version 3.3.1.Final
2015-08-19 12:10:31,275 INFO
2015-08-19 12:10:31,285 INFO
                             [org.xnio.nio] (MSC service thread 1-7) XNIO NIO Implementation Version 3.3
2015-08-19 12:10:31,329 INFO
                             [org.wildfly.extension.undertow] (MSC service thread 1-8) WFLYUT0012: Start
2015-08-19 12:10:31,382 INFO
                             [org.wildfly.extension.undertow] (MSC service thread 1-2) WFLYUT0006: Under
2015-08-19 12:10:31,512 WARNING [org.jgroups.protocols.UDP] (MSC service thread 1-4) JGRP000015: the rece
2015-08-19 12:10:31,513 WARNING [org.jgroups.protocols.UDP] (MSC service thread 1-4) JGRP000015: the rece
2015-08-19 12:10:31,516 INFO
                             [stdout] (MSC service thread 1-4)
2015-08-19 12:10:31,516 INFO
                             [stdout] (MSC service thread 1-4) ------
2015-08-19 12:10:31,516 INFO
                             [stdout] (MSC service thread 1-4) GMS: address=booker-web-client, cluster=s
2015-08-19 12:10:31,516 INFO
                             [stdout] (MSC service thread 1-4) ------
2015-08-19 12:10:31,522 WARNING [org.jgroups.protocols.UDP] (TransferQueueBundler,swarm-clustering,booker
2015-08-19 12:10:34,630 INFO
                             [org.jboss.as] (Controller Boot Thread) WFLYSRV0025: WildFly Core 2.0.0.Bet
2015-08-19 12:10:35,221 INFO
                             [org.jboss.as.server.deployment] (MSC service thread 1-5) WFLYSRV0027: Star
2015-08-19 12:10:36,300 WARN
                             [org.jboss.as.ee] (MSC service thread 1-8) WFLYEE0007: Not installing optio
2015-08-19 12:10:36,353 INFO
                              [org.wildfly.extension.undertow] (MSC service thread 1-7) WFLYUT0018: Host
2015-08-19 12:10:36,430 INFO
                             [org.wildfly.extension.undertow] (ServerService Thread Pool -- 10) WFLYUT00
2015-08-19 12:10:36,446 INFO
                             [org.jboss.as.server] (main) WFLYSRV0010: Deployed "booker-web-client.war"
```

## http://localhost:8080/

# But nothing actually works.

- JAX-RS StoreResource
- CDI-injected Store
- We provide a main (...)
- Uses Ribbon

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.wildfly.swarm</groupId>
  <artifactId>wildfly-swarm-jaxrs-weld</artifactId>
</dependency>
```

```
01 Container container = new Container();
02
  JAXRSArchive deployment = ShrinkWrap.create(JAXRSArchive.class);
04
   deployment.addPackage(Main.class.getPackage());
06
   deployment.as(RibbonArchive.class).setApplicationName("store");
08
  deployment.as(Secured.class);
10
  deployment.addAllDependencies();
12
  container.start();
13
14
15 container.deploy(deployment);
```

```
@Path("/")
public class StoreResource {
    @Inject
    private Store store;
    @Inject
    private PricingService pricingService;
    @GET
    @Path("/search")
    @Produces("application/json")
    public Store SearchResult search(@QueryParam("q") String q,
                                     @QueryParam("page") Integer page) {
    @GET
    @Path("/book")
    @Produces("application/json")
    public void get(@Suspended final AsyncResponse asyncResponse,
                    @QueryParam("id") String id) {
```

### StoreResource

## @Inject private Store store;

#### Store

- Our main(...) builds the deployment
- Since we have wildfly-swarm-jaxrs-weld we
  - ...don't have to provide an Application
  - ...can use CDI

# Stores have prices, though...

## NetflixOSS Ribbon

#### Ribbon

- Client-side load-balancing to other services
- Reference service by name, not host
- Allows Java interface for invoking service

#### Ribbon

#### Ribbon

```
pricingService.get("42")
```



GET http://\${HOST}/book/42

#### Store

```
@ApplicationScoped
public class ServicesFactory {

    @Produces
    @ApplicationScoped
    public static PricingService getInstance() {
        return SecuredRibbon.from(PricingService.class);
    }
}
```

#### SecuredRibbon

- Provided by WildFly Swarm
- Emulates original Ribbon class
- Has exactly 1 method: .from(someInterface)
- Wires up the interface with WildFly Clustering to know where services live
- Propagates Keycloak authentication tokens to the invocation



## Pricing

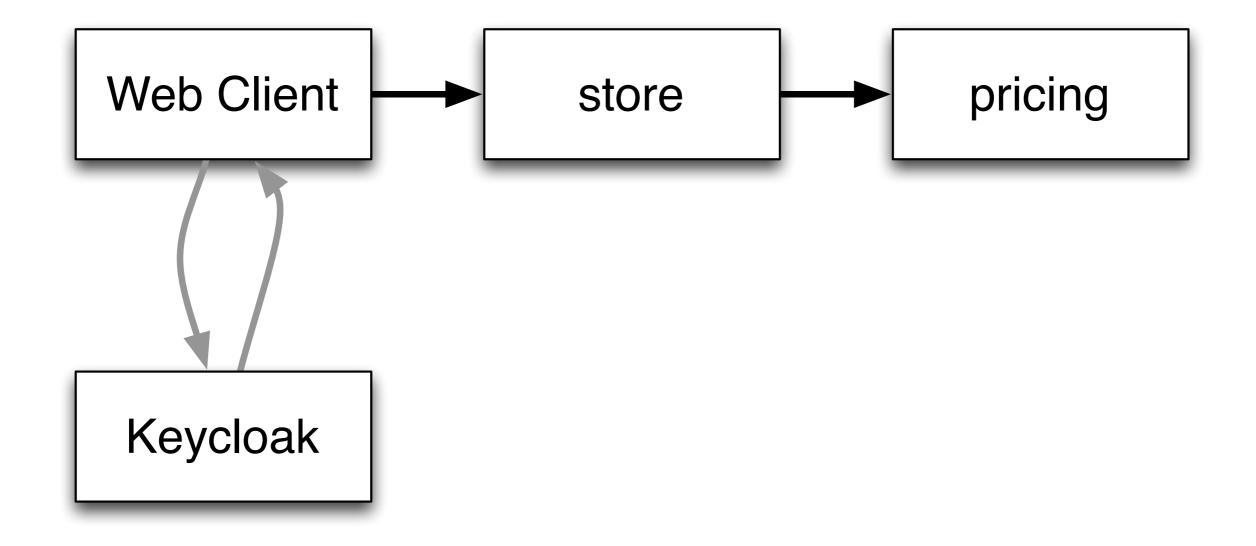
## Pricing

- Service just to demonstrate Ribbon + Keycloak
- If a request is un-authenticated, returns \$10
- If a request is authenticated, returns \$9

## Pricing

```
@Path("/")
public class PricingResource {

    @GET
    @Path("/book/{id}")
    @Produces("application/json")
    public Integer search(@PathParam("id") String id, @Context SecurityContext context) {
        KeycloakPrincipal principal = (KeycloakPrincipal) context.getUserPrincipal();
        if ( principal != null && principal.getKeycloakSecurityContext() != null ) {
            return 9;
        }
        return 10;
    }
}
```



## Ribbon Requests

## Ribbon Requests

```
@GET
@Path("/book")
@Produces("application/json")
public void get(@Suspended final AsyncResponse asyncResponse,
                @QueryParam("id") String id) {
    Book book = this.store.get(id);
    Observable<ByteBuf> obs = pricingService.get(id).observe();
    obs.subscribe(
            (result) -> {
                int price = Integer.parseInt(result.toString(UTF8));
                book.setPrice(price);
                asyncResponse.resume(book);
            },
            (err) -> {
                asyncResponse resume(err);
    );
```

## Back to Keycloak...

## Securing from .js

```
keycloak.init({ onLoad: 'check-sso' }).success( function() {
   if ( keycloak.authenticated ) {
      keycloak.loadUserInfo().success( function(info) {
        Booker.Actions.UserLoggedIn( info );
      });
   }
   Router.run(routes, Router.HistoryLocation, function (Handler) {
      React.render(<Handler/>, document.getElementById('app'));
   });
})
```

## Keycloak

- We check-sso when we initialize Keycloak
- Bounces user to Keycloak to see if they are auth'd

## Secure Requests from .js

```
if ( keycloak.token ) {
  headers.Authorization = 'Bearer ' + keycloak.token;
}
```

## Ribbon from .js

- Ribbon in Java uses WildFly Clustering to wire together services.
- What about Javascript?

#### RibbonToTheCurb

- An async servlet in the web-client WAR
- Serves Ribbon topology information to the singlepage-app via Server-Sent-Events (SSE)

#### RibbonToTheCurb

```
this.topology = (RibbonTopology) context.lookup("jboss/ribbon/cluster");
resp.setContentType("text/event-stream");
resp.setCharacterEncoding("UTF-8");
AsyncContext asyncContext = req.startAsync();
PrintWriter writer = resp.getWriter();
RibbonTopologyListener topologyListener = new RibbonTopologyListener() {
   @Override
    public void onChange(RibbonTopology topology) {
        String json = topologyToJson();
       writer.write( "data: " + json );
       writer.flush();
};
```

#### http://localhost:8080/topology

Booker! About Account

### Topology

#### pricing

127.0.0.1:8083

#### store

• 127.0.0.1:8082

#### RibbonToTheCurb

- Service end-points don't have to be encoded into the Javascript
- If end-points move, go up, go down, that's okay
- Topology changes are immediately known by the web clients

## ribbon.js

```
Ribbon.ajax = function(serviceName, url, settings) {
  var allServers = Booker.State.Topology.servers( serviceName );
  if ( ! settings ) {
    settings = {};
  var headers = settings.headers || {};
  if ( keycloak.token ) {
   headers.Authorization = 'Bearer ' + keycloak.token
  settings.url = '//' + allServers[0] + url;
  settings.headers = headers;
  if ( allServers.length > 0 ) {
    return $.ajax( settings );
  var deferred = $.Deferred();
  return deferred.reject();
```

### ribbon.js

- Uses jQuery to perform AJAX requests
- Mixes in Keycloak bearer token (if present)
- Selects server from list provided by Ribbon
- Works with the promises API (from jQuery)

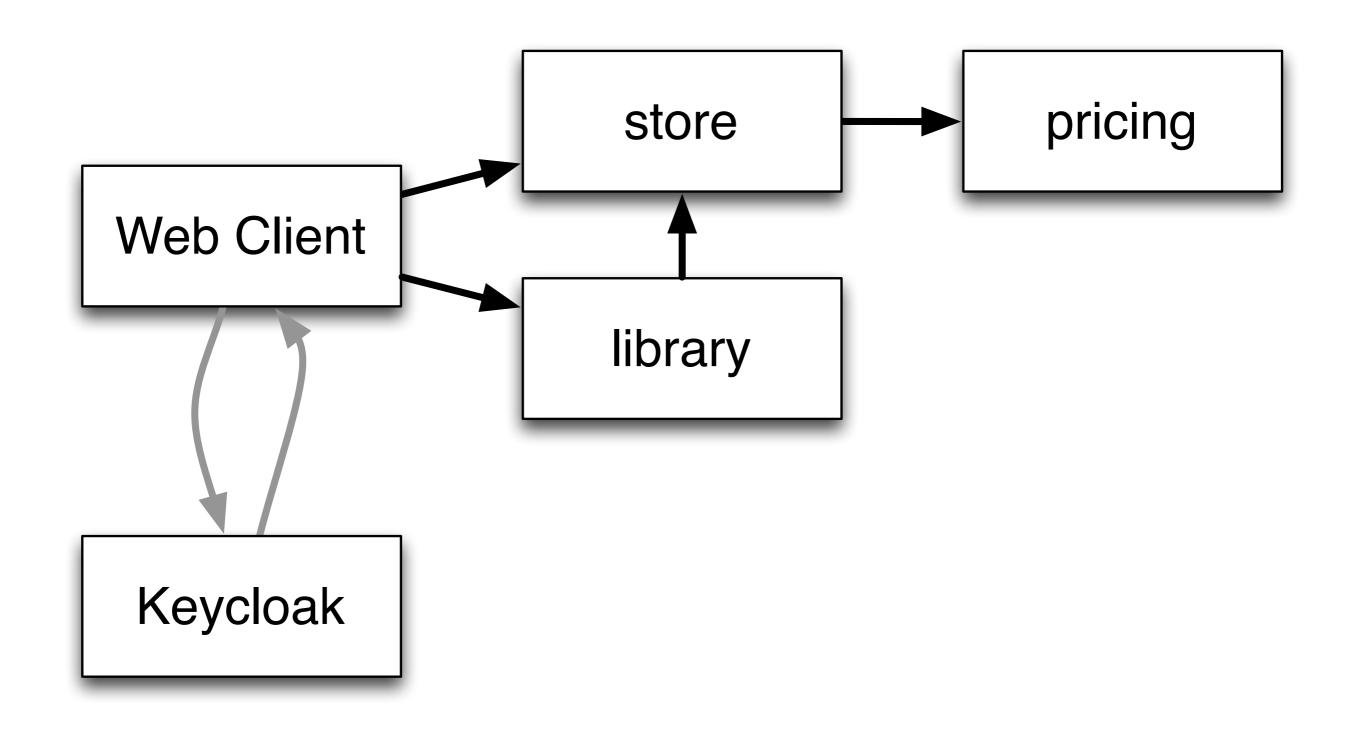
- JAX-RS Service
- Requires authentication
- JPA to store user/book associations for purchases
- Invokes the store service for book titles

</persistence>

```
@Entity
@Table(name="LibraryItem")
public class LibraryItem {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.AUTO)
    private int id;
    @Column private String userId;
    @Column private String bookId;
    @Transient private String title;
    @Transient private String author;
    public LibraryItem() {
    }
    public LibraryItem(String userId, String bookId) {
        this.userId = userId;
        this.bookId = bookId;
```

```
@Path("/")
@Stateless
public class LibraryResource {
    @Inject
    StoreService store;
    @Inject
    EntityManager em;
    @GET
    @Produces("application/json")
    @Path("/items")
    public void get(@Suspended final AsyncResponse asyncResponse,
                    @Context SecurityContext context) {
    }
    @POST
    @Produces("application/json")
    @Path("/items")
    public LibraryItem addItem(@Context SecurityContext context,
                               @FormParam("id") String bookId) throws URISyntaxException {
        . . .
```

# But that's only userId+bookId



## Library

```
@ApplicationScoped
public class ServicesFactory {

    @Produces
    @ApplicationScoped
    public static StoreService getInstance() {
        return SecuredRibbon.from(StoreService.class);
    }
}
```

## Library

# How do we populate titles in that list?

## Library

```
for (LibraryItem each : items) {
    Observable<ByteBuf> obs = store.get(each.getBookId()).observe();
    root = root.zipWith(obs, new Func2<List<LibraryItem>, ByteBuf, List<LibraryItem>>() {
        @Override
        public List<LibraryItem> call(List<LibraryItem> libraryItems, ByteBuf byteBuf) {
            ObjectMapper mapper = new ObjectMapper();
            ObjectReader reader = mapper.reader();
            JsonFactory factory = new JsonFactory();
            try {
                JsonParser parser = factory.createParser(new ByteBufInputStream(byteBuf));
                Map map = reader.readValue(parser, Map.class);
                each.setTitle((String) map.get("title"));
                each.setAuthor((String) map.get("author"));
            } catch (IOException e) {
            libraryItems.add(each);
            return libraryItems;
    });
```

## Fire off Requests

```
for (LibraryItem each : items) {
   Observable<ByteBuf> obs = store.get(each.getBookId()).observe();
}
```

## Zip them together

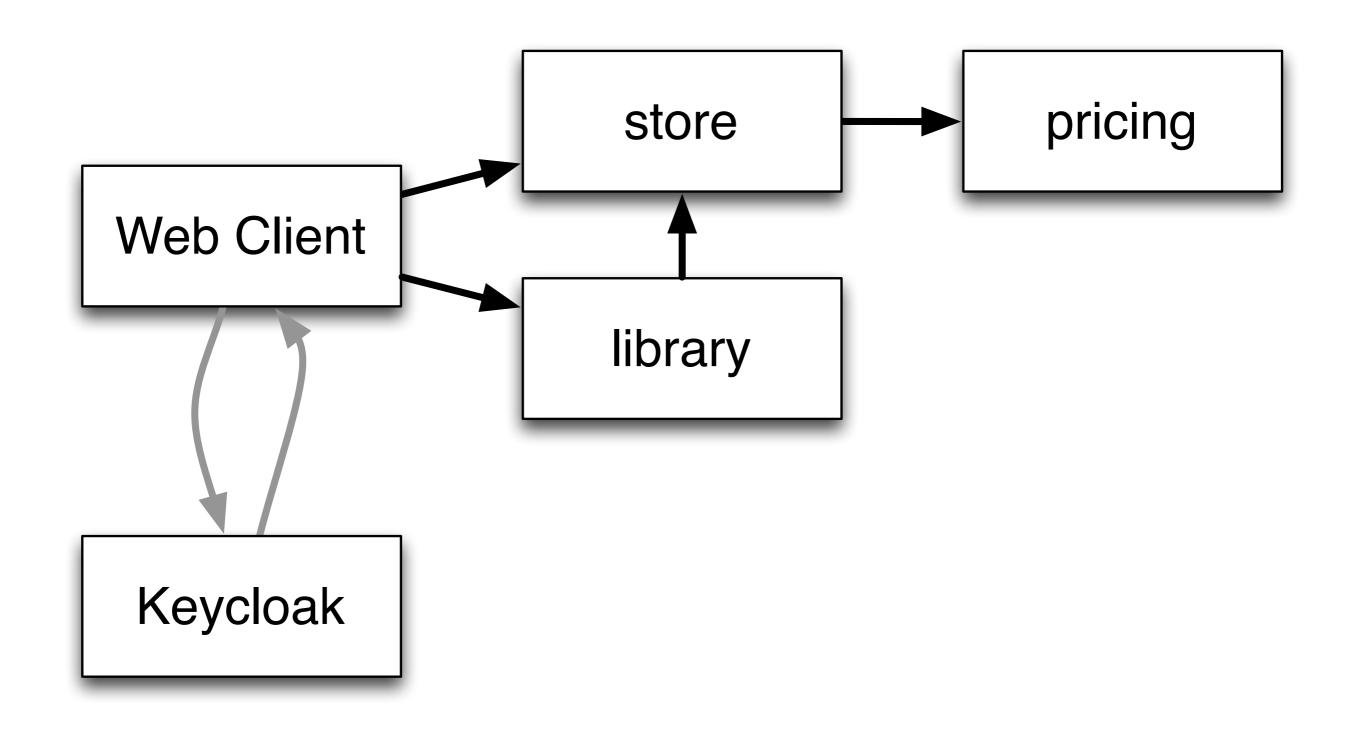
```
Observable<List<LibraryItem>> root = Observable.just(new ArrayList<>());
for (LibraryItem each : items) {
    Observable<ByteBuf> obs = store.get(each.getBookId()).observe();
    root = root.zipWith(obs, ((libraryItems, byteBuf) -> {
        ObjectMapper mapper = new ObjectMapper();
        ObjectReader reader = mapper.reader();
        JsonFactory factory = new JsonFactory();
        try {
            JsonParser parser = factory.createParser(new ByteBufInputStream(byteBuf));
            Map map = reader.readValue(parser, Map.class);
            each.setTitle((String) map.get("title"));
            each.setAuthor((String) map.get("author"));
        } catch (IOException e) {
        libraryItems.add(each);
        return libraryItems;
   }));
```

## Process each response

```
Observable<List<LibraryItem>> root = Observable.just(new ArrayList<>());
for (LibraryItem each : items) {
    Observable<ByteBuf> obs = store.get(each.getBookId()).observe();
    root = root.zipWith(obs, ((libraryItems, byteBuf) -> {
        ObjectMapper mapper = new ObjectMapper();
        ObjectReader reader = mapper.reader();
        JsonFactory factory = new JsonFactory();
        try {
            JsonParser parser = factory.createParser(new ByteBufInputStream(byteBuf));
            Map map = reader.readValue(parser, Map.class);
            each.setTitle((String) map.get("title"));
            each.setAuthor((String) map.get("author"));
        } catch (IOException e) {
        libraryItems.add(each);
        return libraryItems;
    }));
```

## When all are complete

## Let's Review...



## Review

#### web-client

- simple .war
- static assets
- RibbonToTheCurbSSEServlet

#### store

- simple main(...)
- JAX-RS
- no security
- searchable list of books/authors
- components injected with CDI
- SecureRibbon to pricing



## Review

#### • pricing

- simple main(...)
- JAX-RS
- optional security

#### • library

- complex main(...)
- JAX-RS
- required security
- JPA
- CDI
- SecureRibbon to store

## Logstash

- If you deploy a lot of services, that's a lot of logs to keep up with
- Logstash + Kibana lets you log to a central location, and search them in aggregate

## Logstash

- https://download.elastic.co/logstash/logstash/logstash-1.5.3.zip
- https://www.elastic.co/downloads/kibana

## logstash-wildfly.conf

```
input {
  tcp {
    port => 8000
filter {
  json {
    source => "message"
output {
  elasticsearch {
    # Use the embedded elasticsearch for convienence
    embedded => true
    protocol => "http"
```

./bin/logstash agent -f logstash-wildfly.conf

./bin/kibana

http://localhost:5601

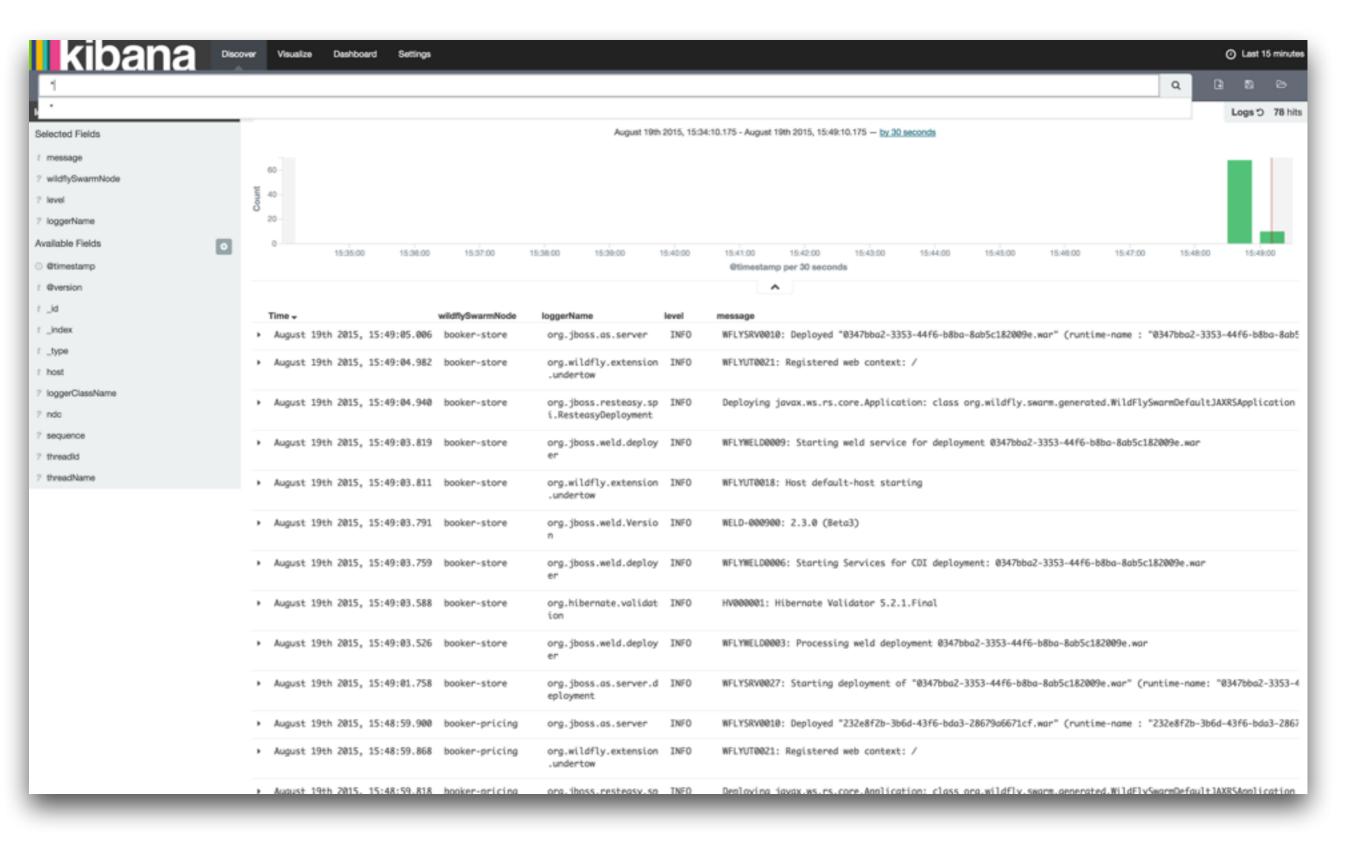


# Logstash has been configured for all services this entire time!

<!<swarm.logstash.hostname>localhost</swarm.logstash.hostname>
<swarm.logstash.port>8000</swarm.logstash.port>
-->

mvn wildfly-swarm:run

## http://localhost:5601/



## More stuff!

### wildfly-swarm-maven-plugin

- mvn wildfly-swarm:run
  - Just runs your project
- mvn wildfly-swarm:package
  - creates the fatjar

java -jar booker-store-swarm.jar

## Arquillian

```
@RunWith(Arquillian.class)
public class MyTest {
    @Deployment
    public static Archive createDeployment() {
       . . . create archive
    }
    @Test @RunAsClient
    public void testOutside() {
         . random tests against the deployment
    }
    @Test
    public void testInside() {
        . . can @Inject
    }
```

# What more would you like to discuss?