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# University of St Thomas
# SEIS 764 AI Fall 2022, Prof. Chih Lai
# TEAM PROJECT
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from datetime import datetime
from tensorflow import keras
from keras import Sequential
from keras.layers import Conv2D, Dense, Flatten, Activation, Dropout, Flatten, MaxPooling2
from keras.losses import CategoricalCrossentropy
from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
import numpy as np
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy score
from sklearn.metrics import confusion matrix
#from keras.applications.vgg19 import preprocess_input
#from keras.applications.inception_v3 import preprocess_input
#from keras.applications.inception_resnet_v2 import preprocess_input
from keras.applications.resnet import preprocess_input
from PIL import Image
from torchvision import transforms
# parameters for image data
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
dir path = "/content/drive/My Drive/Crops-Clean"
img class mode = 'categorical'
rotation_range_ = 15
                           # 15 degrees rotation range for image augmentation
width_shift_range_ = 0.15 # 15% horizontal shift range for image augmentation
height_shift_range_ = 0.15 # 15% pixels veritcal shift range for image augmentation
                          # zoom range 0.7 - 1.3 for image augmentation
zoom_range_= 0.3
                                 # brightness range 50% to 100% for image augmentation
brightness_range_ = (0.3, 1.0)
horizontal_flip_ = True
                           # horizontal flip on for image augmentation
interpolation_mode_ = "lanczos" # higher quality interpolation for re-scaling (when appli
fill_mode_ = "reflect" # reflect margin for shifted regions for image augmentation
keep_aspect_ratio_ = True
# parameters for learning
img batch size = 10
checkpoint path = "model checkpoint " + datetime.now().strftime('%Y%m%d-%H%M%S') + ".h5"
# fix model.py: Line #170 in channels = inputs.shape[-1]
!git clone https://github.com/rkuo2000/keras-deeplab-v3-plus
%cd keras-deeplab-v3-plus
```

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# load data and split into training and test/validation data sets
images data = ImageDataGenerator(
   rescale=1. / 255,
   preprocessing function = preprocess input, # Ref. https://keras.io/api/applications/v
   validation split = 0.25,
    rotation range = rotation range , width shift range = width shift range ,
   height_shift_range = height_shift_range_, zoom_range = zoom_range_,
   horizontal flip = horizontal flip , fill mode = fill mode ,
   brightness range = brightness range )
trainD shuffle = images data.flow from directory(
    dir path, shuffle = True, target_size = (224, 224), interpolation = interpolation_mode
    keep aspect ratio = keep aspect ratio ,
    class_mode = img_class_mode_, batch_size = img_batch_size_, subset = 'training')
trainD_mask = images_data.flow_from_directory(
   dir_path, shuffle = True, target_size = (224, 224), interpolation = interpolation_mode
   keep aspect ratio = keep aspect ratio ,
    class_mode = img_class_mode_, batch_size = img_batch_size_, subset = 'training')
trainD_noshuffle = images_data.flow_from_directory(
    dir path, shuffle = False, target size = (224, 224), interpolation = interpolation mod
    keep aspect ratio = keep aspect ratio ,
    class_mode = img_class_mode_, batch_size = img_batch_size_, subset = 'training')
testD noshuffle = images data.flow from directory(
   dir path, shuffle = False, target size = (224, 224), interpolation = interpolation mod
   keep aspect ratio = keep aspect ratio ,
   class mode = img class mode , batch size = img batch size , subset = 'validation')
testD mask = images data.flow from directory(
   dir path, shuffle = False, target size = (224, 224), interpolation = interpolation mod
   keep_aspect_ratio = keep_aspect_ratio_,
    class_mode = img_class_mode_, batch_size = img_batch_size_, subset = 'validation')
    Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.m
    Cloning into 'keras-deeplab-v3-plus'...
    remote: Enumerating objects: 375, done.
    remote: Total 375 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 375
    Receiving objects: 100% (375/375), 5.12 MiB | 34.03 MiB/s, done.
    Resolving deltas: 100% (202/202), done.
    /content/keras-deeplab-v3-plus/keras-deeplab-v3-plus/keras-deeplab-v3-plus
    Found 635 images belonging to 30 classes.
    Found 635 images belonging to 30 classes.
    Found 635 images belonging to 30 classes.
    Found 194 images belonging to 30 classes.
    Found 194 images belonging to 30 classes.
train_img_class_count = len(trainD_noshuffle.class_indices)
test_img_class_count = len(testD_noshuffle.class_indices)
if (train img class count != test img class count):
    raise Exception("Training and Testing Data Sets Not Aligned.")
img class count = test img class count
print("image class count", img class count)
```

image class count 30

```
# get pre-trained CNN
#from keras.applications import InceptionResNetV2
#from keras.applications import InceptionV3
from keras.applications import ResNet50V2
cnn = ResNet50V2(weights = 'imagenet', include_top = False, input_shape = (224, 224, 3))
cnn.trainable = False
opt = keras.optimizers.Adam(learning_rate=0.0001)
epochs_= 100
model = Sequential([
    cnn,
   Flatten(),
    Dense(500, activation = 'relu'),
    Dropout(.3),
    Dense(360, activation = 'relu'),
    Dropout(.3),
    Dense(180, activation = 'relu'),
    Dropout(.2),
    Dense(90, activation = 'relu'),
    Dropout(.2),
    Dense(img_class_count, activation = 'softmax')
])
model.compile(loss = CategoricalCrossentropy(),
    optimizer=opt,
    metrics = ['accuracy'])
model.summary()
```

Model: "sequential 2"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
resnet50v2 (Functional)	(None, 7, 7, 2048)	23564800
flatten_2 (Flatten)	(None, 100352)	0
dense_10 (Dense)	(None, 500)	50176500
dropout_4 (Dropout)	(None, 500)	0
dense_11 (Dense)	(None, 360)	180360
dropout_5 (Dropout)	(None, 360)	0
dense_12 (Dense)	(None, 180)	64980
dropout_6 (Dropout)	(None, 180)	0
dense_13 (Dense)	(None, 90)	16290
dropout_7 (Dropout)	(None, 90)	0

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dense_14 (Dense) (None, 30) 2730
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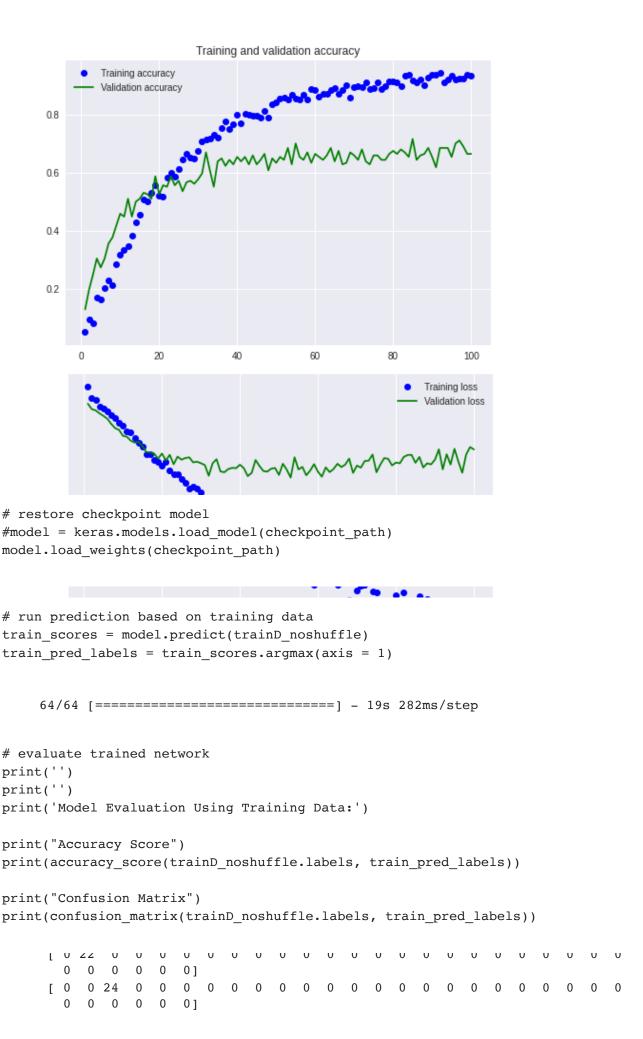
Total params: 74,005,660
Trainable params: 50,440,860
Non-trainable params: 23,564,800

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# set up logging
# and train nerual net
%load_ext tensorboard
log_dir = 'logs/batch/' + datetime.now().strftime('%Y%m%d-%H%M%S') + '/train'
tensorboard callback = keras.callbacks.TensorBoard(log dir = log dir)
checkpoint callback = keras.callbacks.ModelCheckpoint(
 filepath = checkpoint path, monitor="val accuracy", batch size = img batch size ,
 verbose=1, mode="max", save weights only=True, save best only=True)
history = model.fit(trainD shuffle, epochs = epochs , validation data = testD noshuffle,
 callbacks=[tensorboard callback, checkpoint callback])
  Epoch 80: val accuracy ald not improve from 0./1049
  Epoch 87/100
  Epoch 87: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.71649
  Epoch 88/100
  Epoch 88: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.71649
  Epoch 89/100
  Epoch 89: val accuracy did not improve from 0.71649
  64/64 [==============] - 22s 339ms/step - loss: 0.2386 - accuracy: 0.
  Epoch 90/100
  Epoch 90: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.71649
  Epoch 91/100
  Epoch 91: val accuracy did not improve from 0.71649
  Epoch 92/100
  Epoch 92: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.71649
  Epoch 93/100
  Epoch 93: val accuracy did not improve from 0.71649
  Epoch 94/100
  Epoch 94: val accuracy did not improve from 0.71649
  Epoch 95/100
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Epoch 95: val accuracy did not improve from 0.71649
Epoch 96/100
Epoch 96: val accuracy did not improve from 0.71649
Epoch 97/100
Epoch 97: val accuracy did not improve from 0.71649
Epoch 98/100
Epoch 98: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.71649
Epoch 99/100
Epoch 99: val accuracy did not improve from 0.71649
Epoch 100/100
Epoch 100: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.71649
```

```
# CHANGE: Plot training and validation accuracy over epochs
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
accuracy = history.history["accuracy"]
val accuracy = history.history["val accuracy"]
loss = history.history["loss"]
val loss = history.history["val loss"]
epochs = range(1, len(accuracy) + 1)
plt.plot(epochs, accuracy, "bo", label = "Training accuracy")
plt.plot(epochs, val_accuracy, "g", label = "Validation accuracy")
plt.title("Training and validation accuracy")
plt.legend()
plt.figure()
plt.plot(epochs, loss, "bo", label = "Training loss")
plt.plot(epochs, val_loss, "g", label = "Validation loss")
plt.yscale("log")
plt.legend()
plt.show()
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test_pred_labels = test_scores.argmax(axis = 1)
 20/20 [============= ] - 5s 260ms/step
# print confusion matrix
print('')
print('')
print('Model Evaluation Using Test Data:')
print("Accuracy Score")
print(accuracy_score(testD_noshuffle.labels, test_pred_labels))
print("Confusion Matrix")
print(confusion_matrix(testD_noshuffle.labels, test_pred_labels))
 Model Evaluation Using Test Data:
 Accuracy Score
 0.6494845360824743
 Confusion Matrix
 [[2\ 1\ 0\ 0\ 2\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 0]
```

# Create lookup to convert class labels (index-numbers) to string labels
nameToLabelDict = testD\_noshuffle.class\_indices

```
labelToNameDict = dict([(value, key) for key, value in nameToLabelDict.items()])
# set up lists of colors and styles for use in plotting
from itertools import cycle
from itertools import product
from sklearn.linear_model import LassoCV
import matplotlib as mpl
color list = [\
    "b", "r", "g", "c", "m", \
    "skyblue", "pink", "lime", "cyan", "magenta", \
    "navy", "brown", "olive", "orange", "purple"]
    # note "cyan" is brighter than "c", "magenta" is brighter than "m"
# repeat each style times number of colors
base_style_list = ['solid', 'dotted', 'dashed', 'dashdot']
line style list = \
    [cartesian[0] for cartesian in product(base style list, color list)]
# set up plot styling
mpl.style.use('seaborn')
# Plot ROC (Receiver Operating Characteristic) Curve and compute area under curve for each
# using test data
import matplotlib as mpl
import seaborn as sms
mpl.style.use('seaborn')
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
# Compute ROC curve and ROC area for each class
from sklearn.metrics import roc_curve, auc
fig, ax = plt.subplots()
for i, c, l in zip(range(img_class_count), cycle(color_list), line_style_list):
    fpr_, tpr_, _ = roc_curve(testD_noshuffle.labels, test_scores[:, i], pos_label=i)
    auc_ = auc(fpr_, tpr_)
   label_ = 'class ' + str(i) + " (" + labelToNameDict[i] + ") AUC = %0.2f)" % auc_
    plt.plot(fpr_, tpr_, marker='.', label=label_, color = c, linestyle = 1)
plt.title("Test Data ROC Curve", color='C6')
plt.xlabel('False Positive Rate')
plt.ylabel('True Positive Rate')
ax.legend(bbox to anchor = (1.0,1.0), loc = "upper left", fontsize = "x-small")
#plt.legend()
plt.show()
```

## 

# Print precision, recall, F-score for each class
# using test data
from sklearn.metrics import classification\_report
scores = classification\_report(testD\_noshuffle.labels, test\_pred\_labels)
print(scores)

₽	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.67	0.25	0.36	8
1	0.43	0.43	0.43	7
2	0.83	0.71	0.77	7
3	1.00	1.00	1.00	5
4	0.50	0.86	0.63	7
5	0.67	0.57	0.62	7
6	1.00	0.33	0.50	9
7	0.50	0.75	0.60	8
8	0.43	0.60	0.50	5
9	0.67	0.57	0.62	7
10	0.67	0.40	0.50	5
11	0.57	0.80	0.67	5
12	0.60	0.43	0.50	7
13	0.83	0.83	0.83	6
14	1.00	0.88	0.93	8
15	0.80	0.67	0.73	6
16	0.55	0.86	0.67	7
17	0.33	0.60	0.43	5
18	0.70	1.00	0.82	7
19	0.67	0.86	0.75	7
20	0.33	0.20	0.25	5
21	1.00	1.00	1.00	6
22	0.80	0.57	0.67	7
23	0.57	0.57	0.57	7
24	0.80	0.67	0.73	6
25	0.80	0.67	0.73	6
26	0.57	0.80	0.67	5
27	0.75	0.50	0.60	6
28	0.20	0.17	0.18	6
29	0.88	1.00	0.93	7
accuracy			0.65	194
macro avg	0.67	0.65	0.64	194
weighted avg	0.68	0.65	0.64	194

Colab paid products - Cancel contracts here

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