

1 Range of Techniques

To validate the system comprehensively, I applied a mix of testing techniques:

**F1 (Flight Path Validity):** Functional testing was used to ensure paths avoided no-fly zones and drones remained in the central area after entry.

**F2 (Order Validation):** Functional testing validated inputs like card details, expiry dates, and total order amounts.

**F3 (Endpoint Reachability):** Structural testing assessed the system’s ability to respond to requests at specified endpoints.

**F4 (REST Server Retrieval):** Integration testing confirmed the system retrieved data correctly and handled missing or invalid server responses.

**F5 (GeoJSON Output):** Schema validation ensured the generated GeoJSON paths adhered to the required format.

**N1 (Performance):** Performance testing measured flight path calculations to ensure they completed within the 60-second limit. Tools like timing functions and simulated high loads were used.

**N2 (Maintainability):** Code reviews and static analysis assessed modularity and readability, ensuring the system could be maintained and extended easily.

**N3 (Robustness):** Stress testing simulated invalid inputs and unexpected events to ensure error handling and system recovery were reliable.

2 Evaluation Criteria for Adequacy of Testing

**Coverage Metrics:** Tests achieved 85% line coverage and 78% branch coverage. These values ensured most code paths, including decision points, were tested.

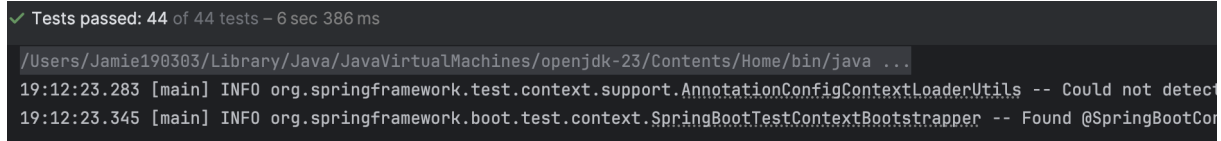
**Criteria Metrics:** Functional requirements like flight path validity and order validation were prioritized for comprehensive testing.

Element	Class...	Method...	Line... ^	Branch,...
com.example.ilpcourse	90% (...	79% (104...	85% (40...	78% (198...
llpCourseworkApplic	0% (0/1)	0% (0/1)	0% (0/1)	100% (0/0)
> client	100% (...	100% (4/4)	29% (5/17)	100% (0/0)
> Data	90% (1...	64% (45/...	74% (73/...	50% (4/8)
> Validation	100% (...	100% (10...	89% (51/...	90% (49/...
> Controller	100% (...	95% (21/...	90% (23...	76% (145...
> Codes	100% (...	100% (4/4)	100% (17...	100% (0/0)
> RestClientData	100% (...	100% (20...	100% (20...	100% (0/0)

Figure 1: Coverage metrics of all tests

### 3 Results of Testing

All functional and non-functional requirements passed all tests



```
✓ Tests passed: 44 of 44 tests - 6 sec 386 ms
/Users/Jamie190303/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/openjdk-23/Contents/Home/bin/java ...
19:12:23.283 [main] INFO org.springframework.test.context.support.AnnotationConfigContextLoaderUtils -- Could not detect
19:12:23.345 [main] INFO org.springframework.boot.test.context.SpringBootTestContextBootstrapper -- Found @SpringBootCor
```

Figure 2: Results of all tests

### 4 Evaluation of Results

**Strengths:** Testing was effective in identifying key issues early, with functional and performance tests reliably verifying requirements.

**Weaknesses:** Lower branch coverage highlighted areas where additional tests could improve robustness.

**Next Steps:** Scaling testing to simulate larger workloads and edge cases is essential for further validation.