

# 1 Syntax

## 1.1 Task

Create a program to find all the factors of any positive integer.

### Example

```
Input: 12
Output: 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 12

Input: 7
Output: 1, 7

Input: 16
Output: 1, 2, 4, 8, 16
```

## 1.2 Task

Expand the program to calculate the highest common factor between two numbers

### Example

```
Input: 12, 16
Output: 4

Input: 7, 15
Output: 1
```

## 1.3 Notes

This session focused on becoming comfortable with syntax. You should be comfortable with the correct syntax for classes, methods, fields, and other members.

### Creating a class

```
1 public class MyClass {
2     ...
3 }
```

### Creating properties

```
1 public class MyClass {
2     public int MyProperty { get; set; }
3 }
```

### Creating fields

```
1 public class MyClass {  
2     private int MyField;  
3 }
```

You should also be comfortable calling methods and referring to variables and properties in the code, as well as declaring variables.

### Declaring variables

```
1 public class MyClass {  
2     public static int AddNumbers(int first, int second) {  
3         var result = first + second;  
4         return result;  
5     }  
6 }
```

We also looked at creating Lists and looping through lists.

### Creating a list and adding items to it

```
1 public class MyClass {  
2     public static List<int> GetNumbersFrom1To5() {  
3         // Make list  
4         var numbers = new List<int>();  
5  
6         // populate list with values  
7         numbers.Add(1);  
8         numbers.Add(2);  
9         numbers.Add(3);  
10        numbers.Add(4);  
11        numbers.Add(5);  
12  
13        // return list to the caller of this method  
14        return numbers;  
15    }  
16 }
```

### Looping over a list

```
1 public class MyClass {  
2     public static void PrintAllInList() {  
3         var numbers = GetNumbersFrom1To5(); // method from above  
4         foreach(var number in numbers) {  
5             Console.WriteLine(number);  
6         }  
7     }  
8 }
```

## 2 Object oriented programming

### 2.1 Task

Create a program to store details about school courses, and list them all, when requested.

#### Example

```
Input: 1

Output:
1. List all courses
2. Search for student

All Courses:
  Core:
    Astronomy
    Charms
    Defence Against the Dark Arts
    Flying
    Herbology
    History of Magic
    Potions
    Transfiguration

  Optional:
    Alchemy
    Apparition
    Arithmancy
    Care of Magical Creatures
    Divination
    Study of Ancient Runes

  Extra Curricular:
    Advanced Arithmancy Studies
    Ancient Studies
    Magical Theory
    Orchestra
```

### 2.2 Notes

In this session we wrote a program to print a list of courses. Each course was an instance of a Course class and a CourseType class had a List of courses. We then had the CourseType class print the name, and for each course of that type, print that course name. This would be done for each course type.

In the next session we will complete the first task and have the courses print out in full from methods belonging to the classes. We can then move on to the student functionality to print the courses a student is enrolled on.