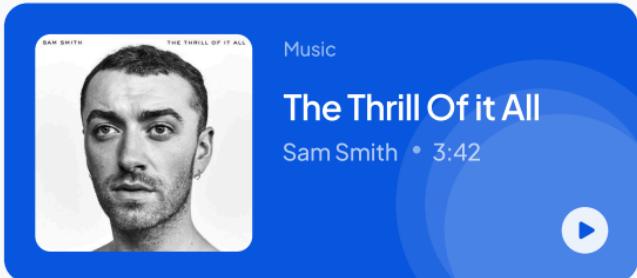


Discover



Recommended Music

[Show more](#)

