Regression

Variables Entered/Removed^a

Model	Variables Entered	Variables Removed	Method
1	ageXscreensi ze, imaginary_scr eensize, age ^b		Enter

a. Dependent Variable: raw_score

b. All requested variables entered.

Model Summary^b

Model	R	R Square	Adjusted R Square	Std. Error of the Estimate
1	.508 ^a	.258	.256	4.337

a. Predictors: (Constant), ageXscreensize, imaginary_screensize, age

b. Dependent Variable: raw_score

ANOVA^a

Model		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
1	Regression	6506.050	3	2168.683	115.310	<.001 ^b
	Residual	18732.186	996	18.807		
	Total	25238.236	999			

a. Dependent Variable: raw_score

b. Predictors: (Constant), ageXscreensize, imaginary_screensize, age

Coefficients^a

		Unstandardize	ed Coefficients	Standardized Coefficients		
Model		В	Std. Error	Beta	t	Sig.
1	(Constant)	386.329	47.699		8.099	<.001
	age	-2.925	1.088	-7.182	-2.689	.007
	imaginary_screensize	281	.036	743	-7.747	<.001
	ageXscreensize	.002	.001	7.190	2.677	.008

Coefficients^a

		95.0% Confider	nce Interval for B	Collinearity Statistics		
Model		Lower Bound	wer Bound Upper Bound Tolerance VIF		VIF	
1	(Constant)	292.727	479.930			
	age	-5.059	790	.000	9573.007	
	imaginary_screensize	352	210	.081	12.346	
	ageXscreensize	.001	.004	.000	9677.794	

a. Dependent Variable: raw_score

Collinearity Diagnostics^a

				Variance Proportions			
Model	Dimension	Eigenvalue	Condition Index	(Constant)	age	imaginary_scre ensize	
1	1	3.924	1.000	.00	.00	.00	
	2	.076	7.200	.00	.00	.00	
	3	9.481E-5	203.450	.02	.02	.02	
	4	2.044E-6	1385.685	.98	.98	.98	

Collinearity Diagnostics^a

Variance ...

Model	Dimension	ageXscreensize
1	1	.00
	2	.00
	3	.02
	4	.98

a. Dependent Variable: raw_score

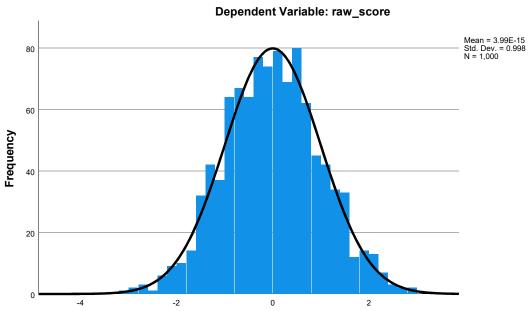
Residuals Statistics^a

	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
Predicted Value	10.05	27.28	16.04	2.552	1000
Residual	-13.621	12.964	.000	4.330	1000
Std. Predicted Value	-2.350	4.403	.000	1.000	1000
Std. Residual	-3.141	2.989	.000	.998	1000

a. Dependent Variable: raw_score

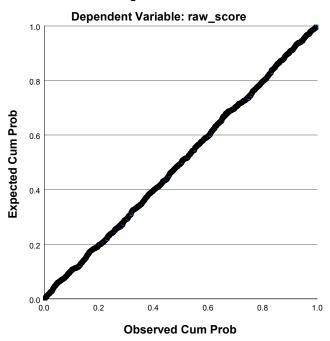
Charts





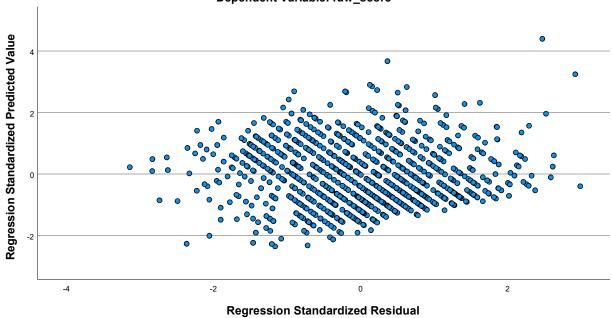
Regression Standardized Residual

Normal P-P Plot of Regression Standardized Residual



Scatterplot





>Error # 10910. Command name: aggregate
>The definition of a new variable on the AGGREGATE command specifies a new
>variable name that duplicates the name of an existing variable. To replace

>existing variables, specify OVERWRITE=YES in the OUTFILE subcommand.
>Execution of this command stops.
>New variable mean age caused the error.

>Error # 10910. Command name: aggregate

>The definition of a new variable on the AGGREGATE command specifies a new >variable name that duplicates the name of an existing variable. To replace >existing variables, specify OVERWRITE=YES in the OUTFILE subcommand. >New variable mean screensize caused the error.

>Error # 10910. Command name: aggregate

>The definition of a new variable on the AGGREGATE command specifies a new >variable name that duplicates the name of an existing variable. To replace >existing variables, specify OVERWRITE=YES in the OUTFILE subcommand. >Execution of this command stops.

>New variable mean_age caused the error.

>Error # 10910. Command name: aggregate

>The definition of a new variable on the AGGREGATE command specifies a new >variable name that duplicates the name of an existing variable. To replace >existing variables, specify OVERWRITE=YES in the OUTFILE subcommand. >New variable mean_screensize caused the error.

>Error # 10910. Command name: aggregate

>The definition of a new variable on the AGGREGATE command specifies a new >variable name that duplicates the name of an existing variable. To replace >existing variables, specify OVERWRITE=YES in the OUTFILE subcommand. >Execution of this command stops.

>New variable mean age caused the error.

>Error # 10910. Command name: aggregate

>The definition of a new variable on the AGGREGATE command specifies a new >variable name that duplicates the name of an existing variable. To replace >existing variables, specify OVERWRITE=YES in the OUTFILE subcommand. >New variable mean screensize caused the error.

Regression

Variables Entered/Removed^a

Model	Variables Entered	Variables Removed	Method
1	age_centXscr eensize_cent, age_cent, screensize_c ent ^b		Enter

a. Dependent Variable: raw_score

b. All requested variables entered.

Model Summary^b

Model	R	R Square	Adjusted R Square	Std. Error of the Estimate
1	.508 ^a	.258	.256	4.337

a. Predictors: (Constant), age_centXscreensize_cent, age_cent, screensize_cent

b. Dependent Variable: raw_score

ANOVA^a

Model		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
1	Regression	6506.050	3	2168.683	115.310	<.001 ^b
	Residual	18732.186	996	18.807		
	Total	25238.236	999			

a. Dependent Variable: raw_score

b. Predictors: (Constant), age_centXscreensize_cent, age_cent, screensize_cent

Coefficients^a

		Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients		
Model		В	Std. Error	Beta	t	Sig.
1	(Constant)	15.991	.138		115.470	.000
	age_cent	013	.011	031	-1.138	.255
	screensize_cent	185	.011	488	-17.585	<.001
	age_centXscreensize_cent	.002	.001	.074	2.677	.008

Coefficients^a

		95.0% Confider	nce Interval for B	Collinearity	Statistics
Model		Lower Bound	Upper Bound	Tolerance	VIF
1	(Constant)	15.719	16.262		
	age_cent	035	.009	.980	1.021
	screensize_cent	205	164	.966	1.035
	age_centXscreensize_cent	.001	.004	.986	1.014

a. Dependent Variable: raw_score

Collinearity Diagnostics^a

				Variance Proportions			
Model	Dimension	Eigenvalue	Condition Index	(Constant)	age_cent	screensize_cen t	
1	1	1.215	1.000	.11	.14	.28	
	2	1.089	1.056	.34	.29	.13	
	3	.902	1.160	.36	.39	.16	
	4	.794	1.237	.19	.18	.43	

Collinearity Diagnostics^a

Variance ...

Model	Dimension	age_centXscre ensize_cent
1	1	.27
	2	.14
	3	.18
	4	.42

a. Dependent Variable: raw_score

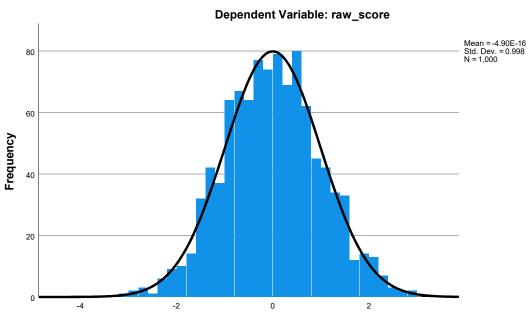
Residuals Statistics^a

	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
Predicted Value	10.05	27.28	16.04	2.552	1000
Residual	-13.621	12.964	.000	4.330	1000
Std. Predicted Value	-2.350	4.403	.000	1.000	1000
Std. Residual	-3.141	2.989	.000	.998	1000

a. Dependent Variable: raw_score

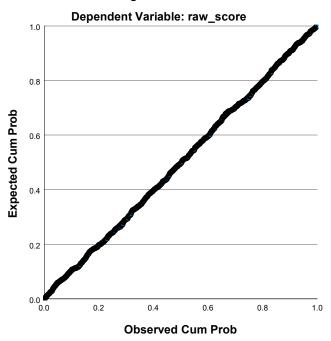
Charts



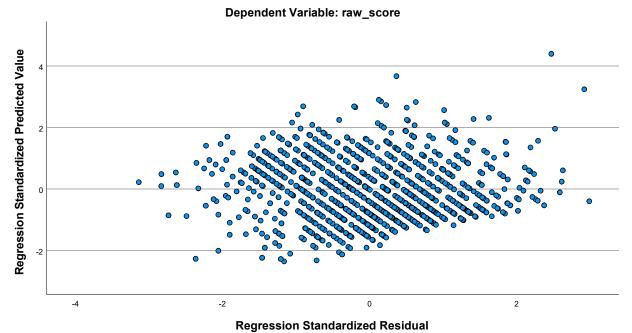


Regression Standardized Residual

Normal P-P Plot of Regression Standardized Residual



Scatterplot



Matrix

******* PROCESS Procedure for SPSS Version 4.0 ***********

Written by Andrew F. Hayes, Ph.D. www.afhayes.com
Documentation available in Hayes (2022). www.guilford.com/p/hayes3

Model : 1

Y : raw_scor
X : age
W : imaginar

Sample

Size: 1000

OUTCOME VARIABLE:

raw_scor

Model Summary

R R-sq MSE F df1 df2 p .5077 .2578 18.8074 115.3100 3.0000 996.0000 .0000

Model

 coeff
 se
 t
 p
 LLCI
 ULCI

 constant
 386.3288
 47.6986
 8.0994
 .0000
 292.7274
 479.9301

 age
 -2.9247
 1.0877
 -2.6889
 .0073
 -5.0592
 -.7902

 imaginar
 -.2810
 .0363
 -7.7472
 .0000
 -.3522
 -.2098

 Int_1
 .0022
 .0008
 2.6775
 .0075
 .0006
 .0038

Product terms key:

Int 1 : age x imaginar

Test(s) of highest order unconditional interaction(s):

R2-chng F df1 df2 p X*W .0053 7.1688 1.0000 996.0000 .0075

Focal predict: age (X)
Mod var: imaginar (W)

Conditional effects of the focal predictor at values of the moderator(s):

ULCI	LLCI	р	t	se	Effect	imaginar
0120	0754	.0070	-2.7028	.0162	0437	1302.0000
.0116	0326	.3507	9336	.0113	0105	1317.0000
.0498	0133	.2565	1.1353	.0161	.0183	1330.0000

Data for visualizing the conditional effect of the focal predictor: Paste text below into a SPSS syntax window and execute to produce plot.

DATA LIST FREE/ age imaginar raw_scor BEGIN DATA. 28.0000 1302.0000 19.2495 47.0000 1302.0000 18.4192 56.0000 1302.0000 18.0259 28.0000 1317.0000 15.9639 47.0000 1317.0000 15.7642 56.0000 1317.0000 15.6697 28.0000 1330.0000 13.1164 47.0000 1330.0000 13.4633 56.0000 1330.0000 13.6276 END DATA. GRAPH/SCATTERPLOT= WITH raw scor BY imaginar .

****************** ANALYSIS NOTES AND ERRORS ****************

Level of confidence for all confidence intervals in output: 95.0000

W values in conditional tables are the 16th, 50th, and 84th percentiles.

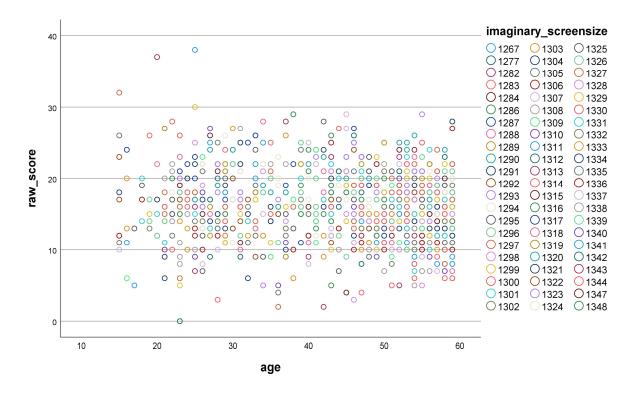
WARNING: Variables names longer than eight characters can produce incorrect output when some variables in the data file have the same first eight characters. Shorter variable names are recommended. By using this output, you are accepting all risk and consequences of interpreting or reporting results that may be incorrect.

----- END MATRIX -----

Graph

>Error # 701 in column 11. Text: raw_scor >An undefined variable name, or a scratch or system variable was specified in a >variable list which accepts only standard variables. Check spelling and >verify the existence of this variable. >Execution of this command stops.

Graph



Matrix

Run MATRIX procedure: ******** PROCESS Procedure for SPSS Version 4.0 *********** Written by Andrew F. Hayes, Ph.D. www.afhayes.com Documentation available in Hayes (2022). www.guilford.com/p/hayes3 ******** ANALYSIS NOTES AND ERRORS *************** ERROR: You have specified an M variable in a model that does not use it. In this release of PROCESS, moderators are W and Z in models 1, 2, and 3. ERROR: You are using outdated syntax. The current version of PROCESS is documented in Appendices A and B of www.guilford.com/p/hayes3 ---- END MATRIX ----Matrix Run MATRIX procedure: ************ PROCESS Procedure for SPSS Version 4.0 ************ Written by Andrew F. Hayes, Ph.D. www.afhayes.com Documentation available in Hayes (2022). www.guilford.com/p/hayes3

******************* Model : 1 Y : raw scor X : age W : imaginar Sample Size: 1000 ******************* OUTCOME VARIABLE: raw_scor Model Summary R-sq MSE F df1 df2 .5077 Model coeff se t p LLCI ULCI .0000 292.7274 479.9301 constant 386.3288 47.6986 8.0994 -2.9247 1.0877 -2.6889 .0073 -5.0592 -.7902 -.2810 .0363 -7.7472 .0000 -.3522 imaginar -.2098 .0022 .0008 2.6775 .0075 .0006 .0038 Int 1 Product terms key: Int_1 : age x imaginar Test(s) of highest order unconditional interaction(s): R2-chng F df1 df2 p 7.1688 1.0000 996.0000 .0075 X*W .0053 Focal predict: age (X) Mod var: imaginar (W) Conditional effects of the focal predictor at values of the moderator(s): imaginar Effect t р se LLCI ULCI -.0422 .0158 -2.6758 -.0731 1302.6797 .0076 -.0113 1315.9720 -.0128 .0112 -1.1383 .2553 -.0348 .0093 1329.2643 .0166 .0157 1.0625 .2883 -.0141 .0473 Moderator value(s) defining Johnson-Neyman significance region(s): Value % below % above 1311.1578 37.7000 62.3000 1345.5128 99.8000 .2000 Conditional effect of focal predictor at values of the moderator: imaginar Effect se t p LLCI ULCI

1267.0000	1211	.0421	-2.8787	.0041	2037	0386
1271.2632	1117	.0387	-2.8867	.0040	1877	0358
1275.5263	1023	.0353	-2.8940	.0039	1716	0329
1279.7895	0928	.0320	-2.8995	.0038	1557	0300
1284.0526	0834	.0287	-2.9015	.0038	1398	0270
1288.3158	0740	.0255	-2.8964	.0039	1241	0239
1292.5789	0645	.0224	-2.8775	.0041	1086	0205
1296.8421	0551	.0195	-2.8319	.0047	0933	0169
1301.1053	0457	.0167	-2.7339	.0064	0785	0129
1305.3684	0362	.0143	-2.5352	.0114	0643	0082
1309.6316	0268	.0124	-2.1573	.0312	0512	0024
1311.1578	0234	.0119	-1.9623	.0500	0469	.0000
1313.8947	0174	.0114	-1.5281	.1268	0397	.0049
1318.1579	0079	.0114	6995	.4844	0302	.0143
1322.4211	.0015	.0124	.1199	.9046	0228	.0258
1326.6842	.0109	.0142	.7664	.4436	0170	.0389
1330.9474	.0204	.0166	1.2224	.2218	0123	.0530
1335.2105	.0298	.0194	1.5356	.1249	0083	.0678
1339.4737	.0392	.0224	1.7538	.0798	0047	.0831
1343.7368	.0487	.0255	1.9102	.0564	0013	.0986
1345.5128	.0526	.0268	1.9623	.0500	.0000	.1052
1348.0000	.0581	.0287	2.0257	.0431	.0018	.1144

Data for visualizing the conditional effect of the focal predictor: Paste text below into a SPSS syntax window and execute to produce plot.

```
DATA LIST FREE/
       imaginar raw scor
BEGIN DATA.
  31.1907 1302.6797 18.9660
   43.5330 1302.6797 18.4452
   55.8753 1302.6797
                     17.9244
   31.1907 1315.9720
                    16.1483
   43.5330 1315.9720
                    15.9905
   55.8753 1315.9720
                    15.8327
   31.1907 1329.2643
                    13.3306
   43.5330 1329.2643
                    13.5359
   55.8753 1329.2643 13.7411
END DATA.
GRAPH/SCATTERPLOT=
age WITH raw_scor BY imaginar .
```

******************** ANALYSIS NOTES AND ERRORS *****************

Level of confidence for all confidence intervals in output: 95.0000

W values in conditional tables are the mean and +/- SD from the mean.

WARNING: Variables names longer than eight characters can produce incorrect output when some variables in the data file have the same first eight characters. Shorter variable names are recommended. By using this output, you are accepting all risk and consequences of interpreting or reporting results that may be incorrect.

```
----- END MATRIX -----
```

Matrix

Run MATRIX procedure:

********* PROCESS Procedure for SPSS Version 4.0 ***********

Written by Andrew F. Hayes, Ph.D. www.afhayes.com
Documentation available in Hayes (2022). www.guilford.com/p/hayes3

Model : 1

Y : raw_scor
X : age
W : imaginar

Sample

Size: 1000

OUTCOME VARIABLE:

raw_scor

Model Summary

R R-sq MSE F df1 df2 p .5077 .2578 18.8074 115.3100 3.0000 996.0000 .0000

Model

	coeff	se	t	р	LLCI	ULCI
constant	15.9905	.1385	115.4704	.0000	15.7188	16.2623
age	0128	.0112	-1.1383	.2553	0348	.0093
imaginar	1847	.0105	-17.5853	.0000	2053	1641
Int_1	.0022	.0008	2.6775	.0075	.0006	.0038

Product terms key:

Int_1 : age x imaginar

Test(s) of highest order unconditional interaction(s):

R2-chng F df1 df2 p X*W .0053 7.1688 1.0000 996.0000 .0075

Focal predict: age (X)
Mod var: imaginar (W)

Conditional effects of the focal predictor at values of the moderator(s):

ULCI	LLCI	р	t	se	Effect	imaginar
0113	0731	.0076	-2.6758	.0158	0422	-13.2923
.0093	0348	.2553	-1.1383	.0112	0128	.0000
.0473	0141	.2883	1.0625	.0157	.0166	13.2923

Moderator value(s) defining Johnson-Neyman significance region(s):

Value	% below	% above
-4.8142	37.7000	62.3000
29.5408	99.8000	. 2000

Conditional effect of focal predictor at values of the moderator:

		_				
imaginar	Effect	se	t	р	LLCI	ULCI
-48.9720	1211	.0421	-2.8787	.0041	2037	0386
-44.7088	1117	.0387	-2.8867	.0040	1877	0358
-40.4457	1023	.0353	-2.8940	.0039	1716	0329
-36.1825	0928	.0320	-2.8995	.0038	1557	0300
-31.9194	0834	.0287	-2.9015	.0038	1398	0270
-27.6562	0740	.0255	-2.8964	.0039	1241	0239
-23.3931	0645	.0224	-2.8775	.0041	1086	0205
-19.1299	0551	.0195	-2.8319	.0047	0933	0169
-14.8667	0457	.0167	-2.7339	.0064	0785	0129
-10.6036	0362	.0143	-2.5352	.0114	0643	0082
-6.3404	0268	.0124	-2.1573	.0312	0512	0024
-4.8142	0234	.0119	-1.9623	.0500	0469	.0000
-2.0773	0174	.0114	-1.5281	.1268	0397	.0049
2.1859	0079	.0114	6995	.4844	0302	.0143
6.4491	.0015	.0124	.1199	.9046	0228	.0258
10.7122	.0109	.0142	.7664	.4436	0170	.0389
14.9754	.0204	.0166	1.2224	.2218	0123	.0530
19.2385	.0298	.0194	1.5356	.1249	0083	.0678
23.5017	.0392	.0224	1.7538	.0798	0047	.0831
27.7648	.0487	.0255	1.9102	.0564	0013	.0986
29.5408	.0526	.0268	1.9623	.0500	.0000	.1052
32.0280	.0581	.0287	2.0257	.0431	.0018	.1144

******************* ANALYSIS NOTES AND ERRORS ********************

Level of confidence for all confidence intervals in output: 95.0000

W values in conditional tables are the mean and +/- SD from the mean.

NOTE: The following variables were mean centered prior to analysis: ${\tt imaginar\ age}$

WARNING: Variables names longer than eight characters can produce incorrect output when some variables in the data file have the same first eight characters. Shorter

variable names are recommended. By using this output, you are accepting all risk and consequences of interpreting or reporting results that may be incorrect.

```
----- END MATRIX -----
```

Matrix

Run MATRIX procedure:

******* PROCESS Procedure for SPSS Version 4.0 **********

Written by Andrew F. Hayes, Ph.D. www.afhayes.com

Documentation available in Hayes (2022). www.guilford.com/p/hayes3

Model : 1

Y : raw_scor
X : age
W : imaginar

Sample

Size: 1000

OUTCOME VARIABLE:

raw_scor

Model Summary

R R-sq MSE F df1 df2 p .5077 .2578 18.8074 115.3100 3.0000 996.0000 .0000

Model

	coeff	se	t	р	LLCI	ULCI
constant	15.9905	.1385	115.4704	.0000	15.7188	16.2623
age	0128	.0112	-1.1383	.2553	0348	.0093
imaginar	1847	.0105	-17.5853	.0000	2053	1641
Int_1	.0022	.0008	2.6775	.0075	.0006	.0038

Product terms key:

Int_1 : age x imaginar

Test(s) of highest order unconditional interaction(s):

R2-chng F df1 df2 p X*W .0053 7.1688 1.0000 996.0000 .0075

Focal predict: age (X)

Mod var: imaginar (W)

Conditional effects of the focal predictor at values of the moderator(s):

imaginar	Effect	se	t	р	LLCI	ULCI
-13.2923	0422	.0158	-2.6758	.0076	0731	0113
.0000	0128	.0112	-1.1383	.2553	0348	.0093
13.2923	.0166	.0157	1.0625	.2883	0141	.0473

******* ANALYSIS NOTES AND ERRORS *****************

Level of confidence for all confidence intervals in output: 95.0000

W values in conditional tables are the mean and +/- SD from the mean.

NOTE: The following variables were mean centered prior to analysis: $imaginar \ age \\$

WARNING: Variables names longer than eight characters can produce incorrect output when some variables in the data file have the same first eight characters. Shorter variable names are recommended. By using this output, you are accepting all risk and consequences of interpreting or reporting results that may be incorrect.

----- END MATRIX -----

Matrix

Run MATRIX procedure:

******* PROCESS Procedure for SPSS Version 4.0 ************

Written by Andrew F. Hayes, Ph.D. www.afhayes.com
Documentation available in Hayes (2022). www.guilford.com/p/hayes3

Model : 4

Y : raw_scor
X : age
M : eyesight

Sample

Size: 1000

OUTCOME VARIABLE:

eyesight

Model Summary

R R-sq MSE F df1 df2 p
.0811 .0066 .9944 6.6046 1.0000 998.0000 .0103

Model

coeff se t p LLCI ULCI

constant age		.1157	2.4726 -2.5699	.0136	.0590 0116	.5130 0016
Standardized coefficients coeff age0811						
age08	11					

Model Summar	У					
R .8379	R-sq .7022	MSE 7.5398		df1 2.0000		p.0000.
Model						
age	coeff 16.6401 0137 4.1946	se .3195 .0071 .0872	t 52.0880 -1.9455 48.1241	p .0000 .0520 .0000	LLCI 16.0132 0276 4.0236	ULCI 17.2670 .0001 4.3656
Standardized coefficients coeff						
age	0337					
eyesight	.8345					

Model Summar	У					
R .1014	R-sq .0103	MSE 25.0288		df1 1.0000		.0013
Model						
	coeff	se	t	р	LLCI	ULCI
		.5803 .0128	30.7436 -3.2201	.0000	16.7010 0665	18.9784
Standardized coefficients coeff						
age10	14					
******* TOTAL, DIRECT, AND INDIRECT EFFECTS OF X ON Y *********						
Total effect of X on Y						
Effect	se	t	р	LLCI	ULCI	c_cs
0413	.0128	-3.2201	.0013	0665	0161	1014

Direct effect of X on Y

Effect se t p LLCI ULCI c'_cs -.0137 .0071 -1.9455 .0520 -.0276 .0001 -.0337

Indirect effect(s) of X on Y:

Effect BootSE BootLLCI BootULCI eyesight -.0276 .0111 -.0489 -.0061

eyesight -.0677 .0268 -.1193 -.0149

**************** ANALYSIS NOTES AND ERRORS ******************

Level of confidence for all confidence intervals in output: 95.0000

Number of bootstrap samples for percentile bootstrap confidence intervals: 5000

WARNING: Variables names longer than eight characters can produce incorrect output when some variables in the data file have the same first eight characters. Shorter variable names are recommended. By using this output, you are accepting all risk and consequences of interpreting or reporting results that may be incorrect.

----- END MATRIX -----